Contents

	Preface	vii
	Introduction: The Importance of Immigration	ix
1	The Beginnings	1
2	Canada's First Large Influx of Refugees	16
3	British Immigration Transforms the Colonies	29
4	Immigration in the Macdonald Era	45
5	The Sifton Years	58
6	Forging a New Immigration Policy	75
7	Immigration Doldrums	93
8	Immigration's Post-war Boom (1947-1957)	118
9	Major New Initiatives	137
0	A New Era in Immigration	152
.1	The Turbulent Eighties and Beyond	170
	Appendix: Tables and Figures	189
	Notes	195
	Bibliography	207
	Index	215

Acadia, 2, 3, 5, 8, 11, 12-13, 15 Canada Company, 35 Adjustment of Status program, 155, 164 Canada Manpower and Immigration Alexander, William, the younger, 5 Council, 151 Alien Labour Act, 60, 73, 128 Canada West Land and Agency Com-Allan, Sir Hugh, 50, 54 pany, 50 Canadian Christian Council for Reset-Allen, James, 20 Anderson, R.K., 101 tlement of Refugees (CCCRR), 129 Andras, Robert, 151-53, 154-59; and Canadian Congress of Labour, 119 Canadian Council of Churches, 165 Immigration Act, 1976, 151, 152, 153, 156; amends Immigration Ap-Canadian Immigration and Population peal Board Act, 155, 164; view of Study, 156-57 immigration policy, 153, 155, 158 Canadian National Committee on Refugees (CNCR), 112-13, 116, 121-22 Annapolis Royal, 3, 12, 23 anti-Semitism, 110, 112, 117, 126 Canadian Pacific Railway, 54, 55, 106; Assisted Passage Loan Scheme, 130 Department of Colonization and "asylum-seekers," 171-72 Development, 106; and western Atkey, Ron, 166 settlement, 55, 106 Cape Breton, 1, 15, 17, 21, 23, 29 Bagot, Sir Charles, 42 Card. Charles Ora. 63 Barnardo, Thomas, 69-70 Carignan-Salières regiment, 10 Barr, Rev. Isaac, 71 Carleton, Sir Guy, 18, 23-24, 25 Barr Colony, 70-71 Cartier, Jacques, 2 Bata, Thomas, 113 Champlain, Samuel de, 3-4, 7 Bathurst, Lord, 32 Charlesbourg Royal, 2 Bell, Richard, 145-46, 147-48, 150; view Chinese Immigration Act, 1923, 100, of immigration, 145-46, 147-48 124 Berry, S.R., 83 cholera epidemic of 1832, 39 Bill of Rights, 143, 173 Citizens' Committee of One Thousand, Blair, Frederick Charles, 111-12; view 98 Citizens' Forum on Canada's Future, of refugees, 111 Borden, Sir Robert, 97, 99 Bourassa, Henri, 91 City of Benares (ship), 116 Brandeau, Esther, 14 Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 8-9 Brant, Joseph, 21-22 Coldwell, M.J., 112, 127-28 British American Land Company, 35 Communauté des Habitants, La, 7 British North America Act. See Consti-Compagnie de la Nouvelle France. See tution Act, 1867 Company of New France Compagnie des Indes occidentales, 8, British Queen (ship), 30 Buchanan, Alexander Carlisle, the Company of New France, 4-5, 6, 7 elder, 36 Budka, Bishop Nykyta, 94 Company of One Hundred Associates. See Company of New France Conservatives' five-year immigration Cabot, John, 1 Cadillac, Lamothe, 14 plan, 183

Constitution Act, 1867, 46-47, 156
Constitutional Act of 1791, 25-26
continuous journey regulation, 88, 109
Corbett, David, 143, 144
Corcoran, Terence, 185-86
Craig, Sir James, 40
Crerar, Thomas, 111, 114
Crestohl, Leon, 145
Croll, David, 121
Cullen, Bud, 165, 167

Davidson, George, 144
Dawson route, 53
De Monts, Pierre Du Gua, 3
deportation procedure, 79
deportations during Great Depression,
109

deportations of Japanese Canadians. See discrimination, Japanese Canadians as victims during Second World War

d' Esterhazy, Count Paul, 53 Diefenbaker, John, 137–38 Dionne, Ludger, 128

discrimination: blacks as victims of racism, 24, 85-86; First World War and anti-foreign sentiment, 93, 94, 95, 97; hostility towards immigrants from eastern, central, and southern Europe, 77, 78, 83; immigration policy towards Asians, 88; immigration policy towards blacks, 85-86, 128-29; immigration policy towards Chinese, 48-49; Japanese Canadians as victims during Second World War, 116-17; nativist attitudes towards immigrants, 73, 74, 82-83, 91-92, 101; non-discriminatory immigration policy, 143, 149, 151. See also anti-Semitism

Dixon, William, 47
Dominion Lands Act, 1872, 49, 50, 53, 54
Doukhobors. See Immigration,
Doukhobors

Dunkards. See Immigration, Dunkards Dunlop, William "Tiger," 36 Duplessis, Maurice, 110, 114 Durham, Lord, 40-41 Durham Report, 41

Economic Council of Canada, 178, 185, 186

"economic migrants," 180, 186. See also "asylum-seekers"

emigration: Arthur Lower on, 64; from Acadia, 12; from Canada, 41, 55, 120, 142-43; from Nova Scotia, 24; from Province of Canada, 43; from Upper Canada, 41

Empire Settlement Act, 1922, 101-6 engagés, 10

Evian Conference, 110, 111

Fairclough, Ellen, 138-44; introduces non-racist immigration policy, 143-44; and sponsored immigration, 139-40; and World Refugee Year, 141, 142

filles du roi, 11 Flavelle, Sir Joseph, 107 Fleming, Stewart, 141

France, chapter 1; colonial policy of, 3, 4-5, 7-8; severance of Quebec from, 14, 16

Freiman, A.J., and Lilian, 106
French West Indies Company. See
Compagnie des Indes occidentales

Galt, Alexander, 52
Galt, John, 36
George, James, 162-63
German, W.M., 79
Glen, J.A., 123
Gotlieb, Allan, 156
Green, George Everitt, 70
Green Paper of 1975, 156-58, 159
guest children from Great Britain. See
Immigration, guest children
Gwyn, Richard, 187

Haldimand, Frederick, 20-21 Harbhajan Singh decision, 173-74 Harris, Walter, 129, 138 Hawke, A.B., 44 Heap, Dan, 179 *Hector* (ship), 29 Henson, Josiah, 38

Herbert, H.G., 88–89
Holmes, John, 125
home children. See immigration, home children
Hospitalières, 6
Howe, C.D., 127
Howson, Geoffrey, 176
Huguenots, 6, 12
Hutterites. See Immigration, Hutterites

Ile Royal. See Cape Breton Ile St. Jean. See Prince Edward Island immigration: African, 145, 161; agriculturalists during Sifton regime, 58-60, 76; during Oliver years, 77-78; Americans, 15, 18, 26, 27, 28, 29, 63, 84-85, 93, 135, 163-64; Arthur Lower on, 120; Asian, 86-87, 129, 161, 177; Balts, 126-27; blacks, 13, 23-24, 85-86; border inspection service, 88; British, 15, 18, 28, 29, 30, 32-39, 41-44, 67-71, 80, 83, 101-6, 133, 135; business class, 177, 179; Caribbean, 145, 161, 177; Central American, 177; Chinese, 48, 95-96, 100, 142; demographic role of, 182-83; departments, 46, 96, 111, 129, 147; Doukhobors, 66-67, 74, 100; Dunkards, 26; Dutch, 10, 135; "enemy aliens," 93, 94, 114-15; family class, 162, 177, 178, 183; famine (1840s), 42-43; female, 46; Finnish, 73; First World War, 93-95, 97; French, 3-14, 135-36; Germans, 10, 15, 63, 129, 135; during Great Depression, 108-14; guest children from Great Britain, 115-16; home children, 68-70; Hungarians, 53, 63; Hutterites, 100; Icelandic, 51-52; illegal, 126, 142; impact on economy, on population, 182-83, 186; independent class. 162, 177, 178; Indian, 88, 161; investor class, 178, 179; Irish, 31, 33, 38, 43; issues in the 1990s, 186-87; Italians, 73, 139, 135, 140; Japanese, 86-87; Jewish, 14, 52-53, 106; labour - "bulk labour" schemes, 127-28; Mennonites, 26, 50-51, 100; Mormons, 63; nativist attitudes towards, 73, 74, 82-83, 91-92, 101; Norwegian, 52; Poles, 114, 123; Portuguese, 10; post-war boom (1947-57), 118-37; pro-immigration lobby (1946-52), 119, 120, 121, 122; "push" factors (Great Britain), 30-31, (Ireland), 31; Quakers, 26; riots over (see Vancouver riot of 1907); Salvation Army's role in, 67-68; Scandinavian, 52, 63; Scottish, 16-17, 29-30, 32, 33, 34-35, 39; South American, 145, 177; sponsored, 123, 128, 138-40; trends in the 1980s, 177; and Ukrainian, 72-73, 74

Immigration Act: of 1869, 47, 48, 78; of 1906, 78–80; of 1910, 80–82, revisions, 98–99, 100; of 1952, 129–30, 131, 156; of 1976, 159–61, 166–67, 172, 174–75, 180

Immigration Appeal Board, 154, 155, 173

immigration promotion: Canada, 46, 47, 83; Province of Canada, 43– 44, 47

immigration regulations: 1962, 143; 1967, 151, 152-53, 154; 1978, 161 immigration service, establishment of, 36

Institute for Research on Public Policy, 184

Island of St. John. See Prince Edward Island

Ivens, William, 98

Japanese Canadians. See discrimination, Japanese Canadians as victims during Second World War

Jesuits, 4, 6 Joliffe, A.L., 121

123-24

Keenleyside, Hugh, 126 Kent, Tom, 149, 150 King, Mackenzie, 87, 110-11, 123, 137; and Japanese immigration, 87; immigration policy statement, 1947,

Kirke, David, 5 Kirke, Lewis, 5 Komagata Maru (ship), 88

La Tour, Charles de, 12 land companies, 35–36, 55. See also names of individual companies Lang, Otto, 152 Lapointe, Ernest, 110 Laurier, Sir Wilfrid, 57, 82 Le Jeune, Father Paul, 6

League of Nations Society in Canada, 113 Lemieux, Sir Rodolphe, 87–88

Lemieux, Sir Rodolphe, 87-88 Lennox, Haughton, 71-72 Lévesque, René, 166 Lloyd, Rev. George, 71 Louisbourg, 15 Lowe, John, 51 Lower, Arthur, 64, 120 Loyalists, 19-26; impact of, 25-26; num-

bers, 19, 20, 21; origins, 19; settlement of, 20–25, 27; soldiers, 20–21

MacDonald, Flora, 166
Macdonald, Sir John A., 46, 48, 49, 52, 53, 54; on Chinese immigration, 48, 49; on immigration, 46; on Jewish immigration, 52; and western settlement, 53, 54
McDougall, Barbara, 175

MacEachen, Allan, 152, 162
Mackasey, Bryce, 152, 154
Mackenzie, Alexander (Prime Minister),
54

Mackenzie, Daniel, 96-97 Maisonneuve, Paul Chomedy de, 7 Mance, Jeanne, 7 Manion, John, 130 Marchand, Jean, 148

Marchi, Sergio, 179 Matas, David, 184

Mavor, James, 66 Meighen, Arthur, 98

Mennonites. See immigration, Mennonites Menou d'Aulnay, Charles de, 12 mercantilism, 4

Meulles, Jacques de, Sieur de la Source,

military settlements, 32–33
Millard, Charles H., 145
Mitchell, Maurice, 112
Monk, Frederick, 79, 82
Montreal, founding of, 17
multiculturalism, 168–69, 187–88; federal government policy, 168, 187–88; opposition to, 169, 187

Nansen medal, 172 Netherlands farm families movement, 135

New Brunswick, 24-25, 26, 39; creation of, 24, 26; settlement of, 24-25, 39

New Brunswick and Nova Scotia Land Company, 35

Newfoundland, 39, 159

North Atlantic Trading Company, 65, 82

Nova Scotia, 17, 18, 19, 23, 24, 29, 39; population growth of, 1763-67, 17; settlement of, 17, 18, 19, 23, 24, 29. See also Acadia

Oliver, Frank, 66, 74, 75–78, 80, 82, 83, 84, 86, 88, 89; immigration policy of, 76–78
Oleskow, Dr. Josef, 73

Onderdonk, Andrew, 48

Papineau, Louis Joseph, 40
Parr, John, 23
Patterson, Walter, 25
Pearson, Lester B., 146
Perth, 32–33
Pickersgill, J.W., 130, 132–33, 140, 144
Pinhey, Hamnett Kirkes, 33
Plaut, Rabbi W. Gunther, 186
points system, 149–51, 172
Pope, Sir Joseph, 48–49
Port Royal. See Annapolis Royal
Preston, W.T.R., 66
Prince Edward Island, 2, 25, 39; settlement of, 25, 39
Proclamation of 1763, 17–18

Quakers. See immigration, Quakers

Quebec, 3, 110, 131-32, 167-68, 187;

attitude towards refugees, 110, 131-32; founding of, 3; immigration agreement (1978), 167-68; opposition to federal multiculturalism policy, 187

Quebec Act, 18-19

railway agreement of 1925, 107-8 Rat River settlement, 51 Razilly, Isaac de, 12 Récollets, 4 Red River colony, 35

refugee determination system, 172-73; Bill C-55 and subsequent act, 175-77

Refugee Deterrents and Detention Bill (Bill C-84), 171-72

Refugee Status Advisory Committee, 161

Refugees: boat people, 165-66; Chilean, 164-65; civilian internees (Second World War), 114-15; Czech, 113-14, 162; and displaced persons, 119-20; "economic," 172, 173 (see also "asylum-seekers"): European (post-Second World War), 119-20; during Great Depression, 109-15; Hungarian, 131-34; from Iberian Peninsula (1943-44), 114; Loyalist (see Loyalists); Palestinian, 130-31; Polish, 114; and Singh decision (see Harbhajan Singh decision); Tibetan, 162-63; Ugandan, 163; and World Refugee Year, 140-42. See also Canadian National Committee on Refugees; Howson, Geoffrey; Refugee determination system; Refugee Deterrents and Detention Bill (Bill C-84); and Refugee Status Advisory Committee Richardson, Boyce, 186

Richelieu, Cardinal, 4, 12 Robertson, Gideon, 98 Roberval, Jean-François de La Rocque, Seigneur de, 2 Robinson, Peter, 33 Roche, William James, 96

Rocher, Guy, 187

Royal Commission on Bilingualism and Biculturalism, 168, 169

St. Laurent, Louis, 137, 144

St. Louis (ship), 110

Salvation Army. See immigration, Salvation Army's role in

Sandwell, B.K., 121,

Scott, William, 74, 81, 82, 84-85

Sedgwick, Joseph, 147

Sedgwick Report, 147

Select Committee of the British House of Commons, 1826, Report of, 38 Select Committee of the British House

of Commons, 1830, Report of, 38 Selkirk, Thomas Douglas, Lord, 26, 34-35

Senate Standing Committee on Immigration and Labour, 121-22

Seward, Shirley, 184-85

Sewell, Jonathan, the elder, 19-20

Sewell, Jonathan, the younger, 40

Shelburne, 23

Sifton, Clifford, 58-65, 75, 82, 104-5, 107; immigration policy, 58-60, 64, 73, 74, 76, 77; immigration promotion, 61-63

Simcoe, John Graves, 26

slaves, 13, 24

Smart, James A., 64

Smith, Goldwin, 84

Société de Notre-Dame de Montréal pour la conversion des Sauvages de la Nouvelle France, 7

Somerville, James, 69

Special Joint Committee on Immigration Policy, 1975, 158-59

Starr, Michael, 148

Stewart, Alistair, 129

Strum, Gladys, 128

Tait, Richard, ix, 156-57
Talbot, Colonel Thomas, 26-27, 36
Talbot, Jean, 9-10, 11
Three Thousand Families Scheme, 101-2
Timlin, Mabel, 135

Trudeau, Pierre, 163, 168 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 63

Ursulines, 6

Van Horne, Sir William, 79–80
Vancouver Riot of 1907, 86
Verrazano, Giovanni da, 1
Vikings, 1
Ville Marie. See Montreal

Wagner, William, 44
Wakefield, Edward Gibbon, 37
War Measures Act, 9
Wartime Elections Act, 1917, 95
Weiner, Gerry, 171
Weinfeld, Morton, 181–82
Wilks, James, 73
White Paper of 1966, 146, 157
Wilson, Senator Cairine, 113, 116
Winnipeg General Strike, 98–99
Winslow, Edward, 23, 24
Woodsworth, J.S., 85, 91–92, 98, 101
World Refugee Year, 140–42