

Contents

<i>List of Documents</i>	x
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xvii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xix
Introduction	1
From Pre-War Isolationism to Post-War International Commitment	1
1. The United Nations	13
Establishment	13
The Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)	25
Regional Conflicts	28
Peacekeeping	38
Atomic Energy	42
Human Rights	44
2. Security and Peace: NATO	48
NATO	49
Defence	52
Defence Reviews	58
Arms Control and Disarmament	63
Canada's Uranium Policy	74
3. Relations with the United States	77
Defence Questions	77
Economic Matters	85
American Investments in Canada	88
Automotive Products	97
The Free Trade Agreement	103
The North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	109

Environment	111
Fisheries	114
Arctic Sovereignty	117
St. Lawrence Seaway and Power Development	118
4. The Far East	119
Japan	119
Canadian-Japanese Relations	124
China	136
The "Tigers"	142
5. International Economic and Trade Policy	149
Towards a Multilateral Trading System	149
Tariff Negotiations and Reductions:	
The "Rounds"	153
International Economic Policy	160
The World Economic Summits	162
Globalization: A 21st-Century Approach	164
International Trade Policy	165
Canada and the Commonwealth Caribbean	167
6. North-South Issues	169
Development Assistance: The Colombo Plan	169
From the External Aid Office to the	
Canadian International	
Development Agency	173
The UN Conference on Trade and	
Development (UNCTAD)	178
South Africa	183
The Decline of the Commonwealth	190
The Organization of American States (OAS)	191
Drugs	192
7. The Environment	195
Law of the Air	195
Law of the Sea	200
Overfishing	206
Outer Space: Basic Policy —	
International Aspects	209
Earth Summit Conferences	211

8. Immigration and Refugees	213
Basic Immigration Policy	213
Basic Refugee Policy	216
9. The Provinces and Foreign Policy	220
Quebec's External Relations	222
"Vive le Québec Libre"	229
Canada, Quebec, and France	230
Canada and <i>La Francophonie</i>	236
Recent Policy Developments	242
<i>La Francophonie</i>	246
Alberta and OPEC	248
 <i>Appendix: The Reorganization of the Department of</i>	 251
<i>External Affairs: 1982</i>	
 <i>Suggested Reading</i>	 257
 <i>Index</i>	 259

Index

- acid rain, 102, 111, 113, 114, 210
Agence de Coopération Culturelle et Technique (ACCT), 234, 239-241, 246
Alberta, 112, 173, 248, 249
apartheid, xiv, 183, 188-190
Arctic sovereignty, 202-205
Article 2, 48, 50
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 145, 146
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 144, 145, 146
Atlantic Charter, 13
atomic energy, 42-44, 124
Atomic Energy Commission, 9, 42, 43
Attlee, Lord Clement, 119
automotive products, 97-99
Axworthy, Lloyd, xv, 61, 74, 76, 112, 194, 208
- Balkans, The, 25, 61, 62
Barak, Ehud, 30
Beijing, xiv, 136, 145
Belgium, 49, 52, 162, 234
Bertrand, Jean-Jacques, 233, 234, 236
Bosnia, 61, 62
Bouchard, Lucien, 241
Bourassa, Robert, 233, 234
Bretton Woods, 149
Brussels, 48, 49, 166, 208
bulk water removal, 112
Bush, George, 111, 114
- Cambodia, 54, 55, 144, 169
Camp David Accords, 29
Canada-United States Air Quality Control Accord, 111
Canadian Arctic, 63, 67, 117, 118, 201, 204-206
Canadian dollar, 160-162
Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), 172, 173, 176, 194, 254
- Canadian International Development Research Centre (IDRC), 212
Canadian Wheat Board, 137
Carney, Pat, 140, 142
Carter, Jimmy, 29
chemical weapons, 66, 69, 70
Chevriér Mission, 233
Chiang Kai-shek, 136
Chile, 109, 145, 162
China, 10, 13-15, 19, 24, 53, 136-146, 162, 164
China Resources Company, 137
Chirac, Jacques, 242
Chouinard, Julien, 238, 239
Chrétien, Jean, xv, 59-61, 85, 101, 104, 145, 166, 194
Chungking, 14, 17, 136
Churchill, Winston, 13, 48
Clark, Joe, xiv, 35, 36, 69, 71, 73, 114, 117, 145-147, 183, 188, 193, 242, 249
Colombo Plan, 124, 169-173, 180, 191
Commonwealth, 6, 7, 10, 77, 92, 157, 165, 169, 172, 173, 183-188, 190, 191, 202, 227, 232
Commonwealth Caribbean, 167, 168
Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE), 70-73
Conférence des Ministres de l'éducation, 234-236
Crosbie, John C., 105, 106
cruise missiles, 83, 84
crédit mixte, 178
Czechoslovakia, 48, 49
- De Bané, Pierre, 177
de Gaulle, Charles, 221, 229, 230, 232-234, 241
Development Assistance Group (DAG), 124
Diefenbaker, John, xiv, 63, 66, 165, 183, 188
disarmament, xiv, 63-69, 74, 76, 198

Canadian Foreign Policy 1945-2000

- drugs, 25, 168, 169, 192-194
- Dumbarton Oaks, 13, 14, 17, 19-22, 26-28
- Earth Summit Conferences, 211
- East Coast Fishery Resource Agreement, 115
- East Timor, 61
- Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 9, 26-28
- Economic Summits, 162-164
- Eden, Anthony, 54, 55
- Eggleton, Art, 146
- Egypt, 29, 41
- environment, 71, 77, 110-112, 114, 172, 192, 195, 198, 201-207, 210-212, 221, 244, 247
- European Economic Community (EEC), 154-156, 159, 160, 164-166
- European Free Trade Association (EFTA), 155
- European Union, 48, 144, 160, 165, 166, 168, 206, 208
- Food and Agriculture Organization, 9, 25
- Foreign Investment Review Agency (FIRA), 100, 102, 143
- Foreign Policy for Canadians*, 176, 191
- France, 2, 8, 9, 19, 39, 48, 49, 51, 52, 54, 101, 125, 147, 162, 173, 178, 200, 206, 208, 209, 220-225, 228-234, 241, 242, 247
- La Francophonie*, 44, 173, 232-234, 236-238, 245-248, 252
- Free Trade Agreement (FTA), xv, 103-106, 145, 166
- Free Trade Agreement of the Americas (FTAA), 109
- Fulton, E.D., 93
- functional principle, 14, 15, 23
- G-8 countries, 162, 164
- Gérin-Lajoie, Paul, 221
- Gabon, 232
- GATT, 25, 99, 150-153, 157, 158, 178, 179, 181
- Gaza Strip, 29, 30
- General Assembly, 9, 16, 18, 23, 25-28, 31-34, 39, 40, 42-46, 53, 63, 136, 198, 212
- Geneva Conference, 54-56
- Georges Bank, 114-116
- Giscard d'Estaing, Valéry, 162, 163, 233
- global finance, xv, 164
- globalization, 164
- Golan Heights, 29
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 37, 65, 71, 83
- Gortari, Salinas de, 109
- Gotlieb, Allan, 163
- gouvernement participant*, 234, 240, 241, 246
- Grand Banks, 206-209
- Gray Lectureship, 1, 2, 11, 59, 255
- Great Lakes, 3, 111, 112, 114
- Great Lakes Water Quality Treaty, 111, 114
- Green, Howard, xiv, 63, 76
- Group of 20, 162, 164
- Gulf of Maine, 114-116
- Gérin-Lajoie, Paul, 225
- Hamilton, Alvin, 137
- Harris, Mike, 245
- hezbollah*, 29
- Hirohito, Emperor, 119
- Hiroshima, 119
- Hong Kong, 142, 143, 145, 146
- Howe, C.D., 44, 88, 126, 150, 196
- human rights, 14, 27, 44-47, 70-72, 76, 172, 177, 216, 217
- human security, xv, 74, 76, 194
- Hyde Park Declaration, 85, 87
- Illesley, J.L., 31
- immigration policy, 213-219
- India, 10, 30, 55, 56, 74, 144, 146, 162, 164, 168-171, 185, 189, 190, 213
- Indochina, 39, 52, 54-56, 173, 217
- Indochina Commissions, 54
- Indonesia, 58, 123, 144, 145, 162, 169
- International Boundary Waters Treaty Act, 112, 114
- International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), 9, 195, 197, 199
- International Court of Justice (ICJ), 115, 116, 202-204, 207, 208
- International Joint Commission (IJC), 111, 112
- International Labour Organization, 9
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 25, 149, 163, 178, 179, 182

Index

- International Trade Organization (ITO), 9, 150
- Iraq, 30, 36-38
- Israel, 28-30, 33-36, 41, 201
- Japan, 13, 54, 101, 119-133, 135, 136, 140, 142, 144-147, 162-164, 212
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 97, 100
- Joint Industrial Mobilization Committee, 85-87
- Jordan, 30, 36
- Kelleher, James, 143
- Kennedy Round, 153, 157-159, 181, 182
- Kergin, Michael, 34
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 67, 68
- King, Mackenzie, 13, 77, 78, 85, 184
- Kinshasa, 232, 233, 236
- Korea, 52-54, 64, 121, 136, 142-146
- Kosovo, 61, 62
- Kuwait, 36-38
- Kyoto, 212
- Laos, 54, 55, 144
- Law of the Air, 195, 196
- Law of the Sea, xiv, 200, 201
- Lebanon, 29, 34, 35
- Lesage, Jean, 221, 222
- Limited Test Ban Agreement, 198
- Luxembourg, 49, 52, 102
- MacEachen, Allan J., 33, 74, 201
- MacGuigan, Mark, 115, 216
- Mackay, R.A., xiii
- MacLean, F.A., 133
- Malaysia, 142, 144, 145, 162
- Mandela, Nelson, 183
- Manhattan*, 117
- Manitoba, 232, 239, 246
- Mao Tse-tung, 136
- Martin, Paul, Jr., xv, 162, 164, 165
- Martin, Paul, Sr., xiv, 100, 179, 195, 228, 233
- Mayhew, R.W., 122, 128
- McNaughton, A.G.L., 42
- Mexico, 109-111, 145, 162, 164
- Middle East, The, 29, 30, 33, 35, 36, 39, 42, 71, 248
- Middle Power, 14
- Milosevic, Slobodan, 61, 62
- Mitchell Sharp, 138, 153, 160, 166, 204
- Mittérand, François, 242
- Molotov, V., 54, 55
- money-laundering, 168, 169, 192, 194
- Mulroney, Brian, xiv, 59, 68, 70, 83, 84, 100, 101, 103, 104, 111, 117, 166, 191, 192, 210, 211, 241, 247, 252
- Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions (MBFR), 72, 73
- NAFTA, 104, 109-111
- National Defence, 48, 59-61, 80
- National Energy Policy (NEP), 101
- National Missile Defence, 83
- Netanyahu, Benjamin, 30
- Netherlands, The, 49, 52, 94, 162
- New Brunswick, 232, 235, 239, 246, 247
- Niamey, 233, 234, 237, 238
- NORAD, 59, 60, 79-83
- North Atlantic Fisheries Organization (NAFO), 206, 207
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 48, 58-62, 70, 73, 81, 84, 102
- North Pacific Treaty Negotiations, 131, 133, 134
- North-South Issues, 44, 163, 169
- Ontario, 95, 98, 101, 111-113, 220, 221, 239, 240, 243-246, 248
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 124, 160
- Organization of American States (OAS), 191, 192, 194
- Organization of Petroleum-Exporting Countries (OPEC), 163, 248, 249
- Outer Space Treaty, 198, 200, 209
- overfishing, 206-208, 211
- ozone layer, 210
- Pacific 2000, 147
- Pacific Rim, 140, 142, 146, 148
- Pacific salmon, 114, 116, 129, 131, 134, 135, 206
- Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 29, 30, 34-36
- peacekeeping, xiv, 30, 38, 39, 59, 62
- Pearson, L.B., xiv, 29, 39, 42, 45, 74, 97, 100, 120, 169, 222, 230
- Peking, 139
- Pelletier, Gérard, 238, 239

Canadian Foreign Policy 1945-2000

- Permanent Joint Board on Defence, 78, 86
- Petro Canada, 101
- Poland, 55, 58
- Polar Sea*, 117
- Pompidou, Georges, 233
- Programme for Export Market Development (PEMD), 178
- Pépin, J.-L., 94

- Quebec, 1, 111, 173, 215, 217-241, 245-248

- Rabin, Yitzhak, 30
- Reagan, Ronald, 83, 102, 111, 113, 114, 163
- refugee policy, 216, 217
- refugees, 28, 29, 33, 62, 164, 213, 214, 216-218
- Rio de Janeiro, 191, 211, 212
- Robichaud, H.J., 131, 133
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 13, 77, 79, 85, 191, 196
- Rusk, Dean, 100
- Rwanda, 25, 62

- SALT, 65
- San Francisco Conference, 9, 14, 18, 19, 21-23, 27, 120-123
- sanctions, 14, 29, 36-38, 46, 115, 189, 215, 222
- Seattle Round, 153
- Security Council, 14-17, 21, 23, 25, 38, 42, 51, 53
- Shamir, Yitzhak, 30
- Sharp, Mitchell, 56
- Sinai Peninsula, 29
- Singapore, 142, 144, 145
- Six-Day War, 29
- Skagit River-Ross Dam Treaty, 111, 114
- Somalia, 25, 62, 213
- South Africa, 183, 185-191
- Soviet Union, 13-15, 19, 24, 29, 48, 53, 66, 70, 84, 119-121
- St. Laurent, Louis, xiv, 1, 18, 23, 42, 49, 59, 184, 165, 255
- St. Lawrence Seaway and Power Development, 118
- Star Wars, 83, 84
- START, 65, 66

- Strategic Defence Initiative (SDI), 70, 83, 84
- Syria, 29, 30

- Taiwan, 138-140, 145, 146
- Team Canada*, xv, 166
- Thailand, 142, 144, 145, 169
- Tokyo Round, 153
- Trudeau, Pierre, xiv, 59, 68, 74, 83, 100, 117, 136, 166, 167, 173, 191, 202, 233-236, 241
- Truman, Harry S., 119, 205

- UN Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 160, 178, 179
- UN Law of the Sea Convention, 115, 201, 202
- United Kingdom, 7, 11, 13-15, 19, 21, 24, 39, 41, 49, 52, 78, 155, 157, 169, 170, 190
- United Nations, 13, 15, 17, 18, 23-25, 27, 29, 31, 32, 36, 38-43, 45, 49-51, 63, 69, 79, 121, 124, 136, 150, 157, 178-180, 186, 195, 201, 204, 210, 212, 216
- United Nations Charter, 14, 15, 17, 23, 24, 26, 45, 49-52, 87, 183
- United Nations Emergency Force (UNEF), 29, 39, 42
- United States, 7, 8, 13-15, 19, 25, 28, 29, 49, 51-53, 57, 59, 65, 72, 77-94, 98-102, 104, 106, 109-118, 120-122, 124, 129-133, 135, 136, 140, 144, 145, 150, 154-156, 159, 162-164, 166, 169-171, 199, 201, 209, 244
- Uruguay Round, 145, 153

- Vatican, The, xiv
- Vietnam, 54-58, 144, 169, 213, 217

- water pollution, 77, 111, 113, 129, 195, 201, 203-206
- West Bank, 29, 36
- Winters, Robert, 158
- World Bank, 9, 25, 149, 173, 178, 211
- World Health Organization, 9, 25
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 97, 141, 150

- Yugoslavia, 31, 61, 62