

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xvii
<i>Documents</i>	xix
I THE UNITED NATIONS	1
A. IMPROVING THE UN SYSTEM	1
B. PEACEKEEPING	6
C. REGIONAL CONFLICTS: AFGHANISTAN, IRAN, MIDDLE EAST, GULF WAR, CENTRAL AMERICA	10
D. HUMAN RIGHTS	26
II SECURITY AND PEACE	35
A. THE CRUMBLING OF COMMUNISM IN EASTERN EUROPE	36
B. BASIC DEFENCE POLICY	41
C. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT	43
D. THE TRUDEAU PEACE INITIATIVE	48
E. MUTUAL AND BALANCED FORCE REDUCTIONS	49
F. CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE	51
G. MEMBERSHIP IN NATO	54
III CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES	59
A. THE FREE TRADE AGREEMENT	59
B. THE NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT	63
C. FOREIGN INVESTMENT	65
D. ENERGY	69
E. DEFENCE	71
F. ENVIRONMENT	73
G. FISHERIES	75
H. ARCTIC SOVEREIGNTY	77

IV THE FAR EAST	81
A. CANADA AND THE PACIFIC RIM	82
B. JAPAN	85
C. CHINA	85
D. HONG KONG	88
E. KOREA	89
F. ASEAN	90
V INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AND TRADE POLICY	91
A. BASIC ECONOMIC POLICY: THE TOKYO AND URUGUAY ROUNDS	91
B. BASIC TRADE POLICY	95
C. THE ECONOMIC SUMMITS	96
D. COUNTERTRADE	98
E. THE CANADIAN DOLLAR SINCE 1977	99
VI NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES	101
A. BASIC AID POLICY: STRUCTURE AND FOCUS OF CIDA	102
B. AID AND TRADE	104
C. UNCTAD	105
D. NARCOTICS	106
E. THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES	107
F. THE COMMONWEALTH CARIBBEAN	109
G. SOUTH AFRICA	109
H. NAMIBIA	114
VII THE ENVIRONMENT	117
A. LAW OF THE SEA	117
B. FUR SEALS	118
C. OVERFISHING	120
D. OUTERSPACE: BASIC POLICY – INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS	121
E. PROTECTION OF THE OZONE LAYER	122
F. THE EARTH SUMMIT: RIO DE JANEIRO, 1992	124
VIII IMMIGRATION AND REFUGEES	127
A. BASIC IMMIGRATION POLICY	128
B. BASIC REFUGEE POLICY	129
C. TERRORISM	131
D. ARRANGEMENTS WITH QUEBEC	133

IX THE PROVINCES AND FOREIGN POLICY	137
A. BASIC FEDERAL POLICY	137
B. ONTARIO'S INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	139
C. QUEBEC'S INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	141
D. <i>LA FRANCOPHONIE</i>	144
E. PROVINCIAL AGENCIES ABROAD	147
F. FEDERAL/PROVINCIAL COORDINATION OF EXPORTS	148
G. ALBERTA AND OPEC	149
H. MEECH LAKE 1987	151
 APPENDICES:	 153
APPENDIX 1: THE REORGANIZATION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS: 1982	153
APPENDIX 2: THE FOREIGN POLICY REVIEW 1985-1986	156
 SUGGESTED READING	 162