

CONTENTS

Abbreviations, xiii

- 1 Czechoslovak-Soviet Contacts from the End of World War I to Adolf Hitler's *Machtergreifung*, 1918–1933, 3
 - The Hillerson Red Cross Mission in Prague, 7
 - Prague's Attitude toward the Bolsheviks, 11
 - From Diplomacy to Confrontation, 18
- 2 Dangerous Relations: Beneš and Stalin in Hitler's Shadow, 1933–1935, 33
 - At Last: De Jure Recognition and Its Consequences, 36
 - Beneš's *Ostpolitik*, 40
 - The Czechoslovak-Soviet Treaty of 1935 and Its Mysterious Stipulation, 44
 - Prague's Pact with Moscow, 50
 - The Aftermath of Czechoslovakia's Agreement with the Soviet Union, 51
 - Stalin's Wooing of Edvard Beneš: The 1935 Trip to Moscow, 52
 - Stalin Was "Gracious, Thoughtful, Accommodating," 55
- 3 Between the Agile East and the Apathetic West: Central Europe, 1935–1937, 67
 - The CPC and the 7th Congress of the Comintern, 68
 - Czechoslovakia and the Frigid West, 79
 - "Lord Halifax," 81
- 4 Beneš and the Tukhachevsky Affair: New Evidence from the Archives in Prague and Moscow, 91
 - Znamia Rossii* and Other Tremors before the Earthquake, 92
 - Tukhachevsky and the Secret Negotiations between Prague and Berlin, 96
 - President Edvard Beneš and the Tukhachevsky Affair, 99
- 5 The Fateful Spring of 1938: Austrian *Anschluß* and the May Crisis, 113
 - From the Death of Thomas G. Masaryk to New Year's Day 1938, 116
 - The *Anschluß* of Austria, 119

- Czechoslovakia after the *Anschluß*, 126
Moscow's Reaction to the *Anschluß*, 130
Konrad Henlein's Eight Points: Demand the Impossible, 139
May Day 1938: Gottwald in Moscow, Henlein in the Sudetenland, 141
The Partial Mobilization of May 1938, 143
The May Mobilization and Analysts of the Second Bureau, 148
- 6 Lord Runciman and Comrade Zhdanov: Western and Soviet Policies Toward Czechoslovakia from June to Early September 1938, 173
France: Firm Statements of Support on Shaky Foundations, 174
Great Britain Takes Charge, 177
The British Intervention: Lord Runciman in Prague, 179
The Three-Pronged Soviet Strategy from June to Early September 1938, 190
- 7 September 1938, 209
Hitler at Nuremberg and a State of Emergency in the Sudetenland, 209
Berchtesgaden: A Step to Munich, 214
The Franco-British Proposal, 218
Prague's Response to the Proposal and the Soviet Union, 223
The Franco-British Ultimatum and Its Consequences, 225
Godesberg: The Last Missed Opportunity, 233
Folding the Flag: From the Sportpalast to Munich, 242
The Yawning Affair at Munich, 249
Agony in Prague, 253
The Man Who Won at Munich: Stalin and the Four Power Act, 256
The Victims of the Munich Agreement, 260
- Sources and Bibliography, 277
- Index, 311
- Photos follow page 112

Index

- A-54. *See* Paul Thümmel
- Abovich, Miron Yakovlevich, 20
- Abwehr, 148, 153
- Addison, Sir Joseph, 55-57, 165
- Aleksandrovsky, Sergei S., 30, 36-37, 40, 46, 48-50, 60, 76, 99-100, 102-104, 118, 136-138, 143, 156, 192, 196-197, 223-225, 229-230, 235, 240-241, 244-246, 253-259, 265, 271
- Alksnis, Y. I., 54
- Anschluß. See* Austria
- Antonov-Ovseenko, Vladimir A., 15, 30, 60
- Arosev, Aleksandr Yakovlevich, 36, 60
- Aroseva, Gertruda, 36, 60
- Ashton-Gwatkin, Frank, 183-184, 250-251
- Attlee, Clement, 117
- Austria, 10, 16, 20, 31, 37, 46, 56, 74, 80-92, 114, 119-129, 130, 132-133, 135, 137-139, 144-145, 149-150, 157, 184, 191, 193, 199, 209-210, 217, 220, 228, 231
- Baltic countries, 44-45
- Bartík, Josef, 100, 110
- Barthou, Louis, 37, 43-44
- Baxa, Karel, 16
- Beau-Rivage Hotel, 4, 23
- Beck, Józef, 45, 147, 164-165, 168, 228
- Belgium, 4, 34, 61, 228, 239
- Beneš, Edvard: goes abroad, 3, 23; and the *Anschluß*, 124-126; and army generals, 215, 251-252; and authoritarian states, 83-84, 126; his character, 5, 23-24, 56-57, 83, 114, 118-119, 177, 181-182, 262-263; and democracy, 6, 180, 232; and egalitarianism, 68; returns from exile, 5; and France, 33-35, 40, 43-44, 84, 123, 127, 142, 174-177, 189, 192, 201, 222, 248, 253, 262; and the Franco-British proposal, 218-225, 234, 252-253; and the Franco-British ultimatum, 189, 225-234, 253, 266; and the Franco-Soviet pact, 45-46; and Great Britain, 117, 127, 180-182, 185, 189, 201, 262 (*see also* Beneš and Addison, Beneš and Newton, and Czechoslovakia and Great Britain); did not lack greatness, 119, 262; his health, 118, 231, 249, 262; views on history, 117-118; at Locarno, 34; his marriage, 118; and Munich, 249-256, 261-262; after Munich, 262-263; his optimism, 118, 138, 143, 192, 210, 229-230, 232-233, 235-237, 240-241, 243-245; as orator, 145, 210-211, 232; at the Paris Peace Conference, 4-5, 222, 252; and Poland, 9-10, 12-13, 25-28, 45, 57, 66, 130-131, 136, 146-147, 165, 168-169, 228, 234-235; becomes president, 58, 116-117; and religion, 159; dictates resignation statement, 253; Berlin demands his resignation, 256; resigns, 256; and the Rhineland crisis, 75; and Russia, 11-12, 22-23, 41; and the Second Bureau, 151-152, 170; and "secret negotiations" with Berlin, 96-107; his villa in Sezimovo Ústí, 117-118; and socialism, 11; and Soviet assistance, 38-39, 54-55, 85-86, 132-138, 154-157, 190-201, 211, 223-225, 228-231, 235-236, 239-241, 244, 246-248, 251, 253-260, 262,

- Beneš, Edvard (*continued*)
 274; and the Soviet Union, 3–23, 35, 37–58, 73, 137, 143, 155, 195–197; requests Soviet air support, 248, 251; as Masaryk's successor, 116–117; and the Sudeten problem: the Third Plan, 185–187, the Fourth Plan, 187–190, 210, 214, the Fifth Plan, 232–233, planned to internationalize the Sudeten problem, 233; and war, 138–139, 229–230, 246–249, 252, 261–262; and women, 159; youth, 3–5, 159; goes to Zátiší, 242–244
 — and Addison, 55–57, 165
 — and Aleksandrovsky, 36–37, 46, 50, 100, 102–104, 118, 156, 192, 223–225, 229–230, 235, 240–241, 244–246, 253–256, 271
 — and Bukharin, 76
 — and Delbos, 84–85
 — and Fierlinger, 191, 205–206, 257–258
 — and Gottwald, 141, 223–224, 230–231, 255–260, 271
 — and Haushofer, Trauttmansdorff, 97–102, 114, 122
 — and Henderson, 181–182
 — and Hillerson, 9
 — and Hitler, 42–43, 50, 122, 135, 138, 182, 244, 247
 — and Hodža, 231–232, 266
 — and Hodges, 147
 — and Kundt, Sebekowsky, 185–190
 — and Masaryk, 3–6, 12–13, 22–23, 33–34, 38, 46–47, 53, 58, 78, 252
 — and Nečas, 221–222, 230, 232
 — and Newton, 127, 179, 182, 227, 252
 — and Roosevelt, 242–243, 270
 — and Runciman, 177–190, 217, 253
 — and Skirmunt, 13
 — and Stalin, 51–58, 85, 133–138, 142–143
 — and Tukhachevsky, 91–113
 — and Voroshilov, 54–55, 57, 75, 137, 192, 251
 Beneš, Hana, 231, 254
 Beran, Rudolf, 52, 130, 250, 273
Berchtesgadener Abkommen, 122
 Bittman, Ladislav, 110
 Bláha, Sylvestr, 151, 244
 Blomberg, Werner von, 83
 Blum, Léon, 127–128, 136, 221
 Bonnet, Georges, 128–129, 136, 142, 162, 175–176, 196, 202, 216–217, 219, 219–221, 230, 266
 Bradáč, Bohumír, 64
 Briand, Aristide, 129
 Budín, Štefan, 87
 Bukharin, Nikolai I., 42, 76, 87, 92, 131
 Bulgaria, 16, 61, 122, 228
 Bullitt, William C., 46, 55, 123
 Butenko affair, 130–131, 133
 Butter, Oskar, 247–248
 Cachin, Marcel, 198–199
 Canaris, Wilhelm, 153
 Carr, Wilbur J., 118, 237, 242
 Central Europe, 39, 42, 55, 57, 68, 75, 80–82, 85, 98, 118, 121, 123–125, 128–129, 145, 175, 177, 182, 187–188, 190, 193–194, 199, 201, 211, 226–227, 238, 253, 262, 274
 Čepička, Alexej, 169
 Chamberlain, Sir Austen, 80
 Chamberlain, Neville, 43, 127–130, 177, 180, 182–183, 188–191, 194, 199, 223, 240, 244–246, 247, 248; negotiates with Hitler (Berchtesgaden), 214–218, 246, (Godesberg), 233–239, (Munich), 249–253; negotiates with Daladier, 219–221, 240–242, 245–246; after Munich, 217, 260–262
 Chautemps, Camille, 123, 125
 Cheka, 13
 Chicherin, Georgii V., 7–10, 16, 17, 24, 29
 Chilston, Lord, 137–138, 166, 196, 207, 249
 China, 17, 156
 Churchill, Winston S., 52, 80, 94, 102, 104, 181
 Communist International (Comintern), 14, 19, 67–78, 93, 142, 166, 175–176, 191, 198–201, 207, 224, 230–231, 258, 274
 Communist party of Czechoslovakia (KSČ), 47, 52, 58, 68–78, 114, 132, 142, 166–167, 191, 198–201, 223–224, 231–232, 255–256, 258–260, 274
 Cooper, Alfred Duff, 239
 Coulondre, Robert, 104, 111, 135, 252
 Czechoslovakia: and the *Anschluß*, 113–130; subject to Berchtesgaden meeting,

- 214–218; its attitude toward the Bolsheviks, 11–23; Defense Ministry, 6, 8, 24, 119; demonstrations against loss of Sudetenland, 230–232, 255–256; its economy, 6, 59–60, 115–116, 158; its ethnic composition, 6 (*see also* Sudetenland, Poland, Hungary); Foreign Ministry, 18–19, 28, 30, 38, 40, 48, 50, 153, 228–229, 239; Foreign Ministry's Third Section, 8, 25, 247, 256; and its border fortifications, 119–121, 160–161, 188, 246; and France, 123, 125, 127–130, 174–177, 218–222, 224–227, 241, 250–253, 261; subject to Godesberg meeting, 233–242; in Göring's view, 211; and Great Britain, 125, 127–128, 177–190, 212–213; Hillerson Mission in Prague, 7–11, 13, 15, 24–26; in Hitler's view, 42, 122; in Hitler's speeches, 122–124, 243–244; Interior Ministry, 22, 28, 237; Legation in Moscow, 40, 50; its map, 6, 24, 119; Mission in Moscow, 18–23, 37, 40, 43; subject to Munich meeting, 248–256; and Poland, 10, 12–13, 25–26, 31 (*see also* Beneš and Poland); Red Cross, 13–15, 28; declares itself sovereign, 3–4; and Soviet strategy (1938), 190–201, 224–225, 228–229, 230–231; recognition of the Soviet Union, 7, 12–23, 36–40; relations with Weimar Germany, 33; and the West (1937), 79–86. *See also* Beneš, Edvard
- Czechoslovak Army, 119–120, 153, 159, 174, 179, 196, 198, 215, 249, 252, 255–256; view of *Anschluß*, 124–125; the May crisis (partial mobilization), 143–157, 159, 169, 173–174, 179, 190, 193, 213–214; Military Intelligence (Second Bureau), 39, 105, 126, 147–157, 170, 236; general mobilization, 119, 235–238, 248; and Munich, 251–252, 255; preparedness, 120, 160; and State of Emergency, 213–214, 263
- Czechoslovak Communist party. *See* Communist party of Czechoslovakia
- Czechoslovak-German Crisis, 39, 47, 54, 74, 76, 78, 81, 85–86, 125, 135, 142–143, 147, 154–155, 173–174, 183–184, 189, 191, 193, 195, 198, 215, 219, 225, 249
- Czechoslovak Military Institute, 119
- Czechoslovak-Soviet Agreement (1935), 46–52, 57, 98, 134, 155
- Czechoslovak-Soviet commercial ties, 35, 59–60
- Czechoslovak-Soviet military cooperation. *See* Beneš and Soviet assistance
- Czechoslovak-Soviet Provisional Treaty (1922), 15, 29
- D-14. *See* Lange, Willy
- Daladier, Édouard, 104, 106, 123, 128–130, 135–136, 163, 175, 194, 215–216, 219–221, 230, 240–242, 244, 248–253, 260–262
- Danzig, 82
- Dastich, František, 41–42, 61, 198, 205, 207
- Davies, Joseph Edward, 133, 155–156, 158
- De La Warr, Lord, 229
- Delbos, Yvon, 84–85, 123, 161
- Denmark, 37
- Deuxième Bureau, 104, 152–153
- Dimitrov, Georgii, 72, 258
- Dirksen, Herbert von, 130
- Drtina, Prokop, 119, 122–123, 138, 144, 219, 222–223, 224–227, 229, 230–232, 234–236, 240, 243, 246, 253–254
- Duclos, Jacques, 78
- Dvořáček, Jan, 29
- Dzerzhinsky, Felix, 13
- Eastern Pact, 37, 43–44
- Eden, Anthony, 53, 67, 79–80, 85, 123, 161
- Edward VIII, 80
- Einstein, Lewis, 34
- Eisenlohr, Ernst, 122, 124, 126, 139, 145, 150
- Engliš, Karel, 115
- Estonia, 30
- Far Eastern Crisis, 37, 48
- Fiala, Bohumil, 150
- Fiala, Václav, 168–169
- Fierlinger, Zdeněk, 131–139, 143, 154–156, 158, 191–192, 195–198, 205–207, 225–226, 230, 234, 239–241, 248, 251, 254, 256–258, 271–272

- Finland, 30
 Firebrace, R. C., 137
 Foch, Ferdinand, 33
 France, 4, 9, 12, 17, 31, 33, 34, 38–40, 47–51, 54, 72–73, 75, 78–80, 81–83, 85, 95, 104, 113–114, 123, 125, 127–130, 133, 146, 154, 157–158, 161, 164, 173–178, 183–184, 189–193, 195–197, 199–202, 211, 215–218, 220, 222–227, 229–230, 236, 238, 240–241, 243–244, 246–248, 251, 253, 256, 259–261
 Franco-British conversations, 128–130, 218–222, 240–242
 Franco-British proposal, 218–226, 229, 247, 253
 Franco-British ultimatum, 189, 225–233, 242, 247, 253, 266
 Franco-Czechoslovak-Soviet security arrangements, 43–44, 57, 82, 191
 Franco-Czechoslovak Treaty of Alliance and Friendship (1924), 34
 Franco-Czechoslovak Treaty of Mutual Assistance (1925), 34, 82, 134
 Franco-Soviet military action, 50, 135–136, 196–197, 200
 Franco-Soviet Relations, 37, 43–44, 82
 Franco-Soviet Treaty of Mutual Assistance (1935), 45–48, 50, 57, 82, 98, 134
 François-Poncet, André, 83, 96, 174, 189, 210, 248
 Frank, Karl Hermann, 185, 187
 Franz Joseph, emperor of Austria, etc., 228, 241
 Freikorps, 212–216
 French General Staff, 50, 59, 155, 174
 George VI, 80
 Germany, 7, 17, 20, 27, 29, 31, 33–34, 37–40, 42, 44–45, 48, 50, 57, 72–73, 79, 81–84, 91, 98, 103, 116, 121–127, 129–130, 148–149, 150–157, 174, 176, 188, 190, 192, 195–196, 198, 209, 213, 215–219, 222, 229, 238, 245–247, 249, 251, 258–259, 261–262
 Gestapo, 68, 95, 105, 149, 250, 258, 260
 Gibson, Harold Charles, 170
 Girma, Josef, 15–19, 30
 Girma, Václav, 9, 29, 30
 Goebbels, Joseph, 77, 83, 114, 165, 173, 186, 211
 Golst, N. G., 16
 Göring, Hermann, 80, 83, 125–128, 135, 161, 165, 174, 211, 219, 256
 Gottwald, Klement, 52, 68–71, 74–78, 88, 141–142, 166, 171, 199, 223–224, 230–231, 246, 255–257, 259, 271
 GPU, OGPU, 15, 19–22, 40
 Grabski, Władysław, 27
 Great Britain, 4, 17, 31, 34, 37, 39, 44–45, 51, 55, 58, 73, 75, 79–83, 85, 95, 113–114, 121, 123, 125, 127–129, 133, 142, 146–147, 150–151, 154–155, 157–158, 161, 173, 175, 177–190, 193–195, 197, 199–202, 211, 215–218, 222–223, 226–227, 236, 238, 243–244, 246–248, 251, 253, 256, 259–261
 Greece, 4, 30, 37, 228
 Guttmann, Josef, 70–71, 87
 Hadow, Robert, 56, 65
 Hájek, František, 150
 Hájek, Jan, 25, 110, 247, 271
 Halder, Franz, 210
 Halifax, Lord Edward, 81–85, 89–90, 116–117, 121, 123, 127–128, 130, 146, 155, 161, 174–175, 177–178, 180–182, 184, 189–190, 192, 194, 204, 212–213, 216, 221–222, 226, 236, 239, 246, 250, 262
 Hassell, Ulrich von, 161
 Haushofer, Georg Albrecht, 96–98, 101, 109, 113, 115, 122
 Haushofer, Karl, 109, 115
 Havel, František, 121, 148–149, 151–152, 169
 Heidrich, Arnošt, 48, 99, 142–143, 154, 157, 247, 259
 Hencke, Andor, 253
 Henderson, Ian, 178, 183
 Henderson, Sir Nevile, 81–82, 123, 146, 171, 178–179, 180–182, 202–204, 238, 240, 248
 Henlein, Konrad, 51, 73, 79, 81, 86, 89, 115, 129, 131, 139–142, 149, 174, 177–190, 193, 196, 204, 212–215, 237, 256
 Herrenstadt, Rudolf, 135, 165
 Herriot, Édouard Marie, 230
 Herwarth, Hans von, 268
 Hess, Rudolf, 109
 Hesse, Philipp Prince von, 161–162

- Heydrich, Reinhard, 95, 105–106
 Hillerson Mission, 7–11, 13, 15, 24–26
 Himmler, Heinrich, 68, 149
 Hindenburg, Paul von, 39
 Hitler, Adolf, 22, 35, 38, 42–43, 48, 51–
 52, 57, 67–73, 74–75, 79–83, 85, 96–
 97, 99, 111, 113–117, 121–123, 125–
 127, 129–130, 132, 135, 137–138, 145–
 147, 149–150, 153–157, 161, 173–176,
 181–184, 186, 189–194, 196–199, 209–
 212, 214–218, 221, 226–227, 232–240,
 242–245, 247–253, 260, 262
 Hobza, Antonín, 17
 Hodges, Charles, 147, 168
 Hodža, Milan, 24, 124, 231–232, 266,
 268, 273
 Hohenlohe-Langenburg, Max von, 184–
 185
 Holland, 31
 Hore-Belisha, Leslie, 129
 Hrdlička, František, 3–4
 Hromádko, Vilém, 192
 Hron, Antonín, 100, 150
 Hungary, 7, 9, 20, 33, 34, 43, 57, 68–69,
 73, 80, 120, 122, 124, 142, 153–154,
 228, 231, 234, 237, 249
 Husák, Otakar, 155, 192, 206
 Husárek, Karel, 120, 192
 Ingr, Sergěj, 205
 Ireland, 61
 Italy, 4, 17, 31, 33–34, 37, 39, 45, 55,
 82, 84, 124–125, 190, 193, 228, 231
 Jaksch, Wenzel, 146, 168, 184
 Jankowski, Tadeusz, 234
 Japan, 22, 38, 131
 Jirák, Alois, 24
 Jodl, Alfred, 163
 Kaganovich, Lazar M., 136
 Kalandra, Záviš, 87
 Kalina, S. P., 16
 Kalinin, Mikhail, 143
 Kaliuzhnii, N. M., 15
 Kameniev, Lev B., 16
 Keitel, Wilhelm, 121, 139
 Kennan, George F., 260
 Kinsky, Prince Ulrich, 184
 Kirk, Alexander, 249
 Kirov, Sergei M., 85
 Klofáč, Václav, 5, 13, 24
 Köhler, Bruno, 78
 Kopecský, Václav, 78, 272
 Köstring, Ernst, 190, 268
 KOSTUFRA, 36, 60
 Kramář, Karel, 13, 28, 38
 KRASKOMOV, 92–94, 106
 Kratochvíl, František, 31
 Krejčí, Ludvík, 107, 124, 136, 144, 150,
 167, 170, 179, 215, 218, 236, 249, 254
 Krestinskii, Nikolai N., 35, 131
 Krivitsky, Walter G., 26, 105
 Krofta, Kamil, 24–25, 37, 41, 48, 79, 82,
 97–98, 124, 128, 135–137, 145, 147,
 165, 178, 196, 218, 224–225, 227–228,
 235, 239, 247, 253–255
 Kühnel, Alexandr, 41
 Kundt, Ernst, 183, 186–187, 197
 Lacroix, Victor de, 175, 179, 188, 219,
 222–229, 236, 239, 242, 255, 266,
 273
 Lago-Kolpakov, Boris, 20–21
 Lange, Willy, 148–149, 170
 Latvia, 30
 Laval, Pierre, 43–44, 51, 53, 57, 67
 League of Nations, 37, 39, 41, 43, 47, 56,
 80, 127, 134, 197, 203, 223, 225, 234,
 247, 251
 Lenin, V. I., 6, 11–12, 14, 16, 30, 53,
 69, 78, 116
 Lenskii, I. V., 16
 Lih, Lars T., 207–208
 Lincoln, Abraham, 116
 Linnell, Irving N., 258
 Little Entente, 13, 37, 38, 44, 83, 114,
 122–123, 196. *See also* Romania and
 Yugoslavia
 Litvinov, Maxim, 14–15, 29, 38–39, 41–
 44, 46–47, 50, 53–54, 85, 97–98, 100,
 103–104, 111, 133–134, 136, 143, 154–
 157, 192–193, 195–197, 207, 229, 247,
 249–250, 259
 Locarno (1925), Treaty of, 34
 Londonderry, Lord, 81
 Lothian, Lord (Philip Kerr), 80
 Low Countries, 80
 Luftwaffe, 40, 120, 134, 149, 157, 236–
 237, 242

- Luxemburg, 61
 Luža, Vojtěch, 107, 272
- MacArthur, John C., 79
 Machník, František, 52, 64–65, 143–144, 150, 166–167, 170
 Mackensen, Hans Georg von, 126, 145, 162
 Mackenzie, Compton, 99
 Maiski, Ivan, 194–195
 Manuilsky, Dmitri Z., 72–73
 Marek, Ferdinand, 46, 124
 Masářík, Hubert, 250–252, 254, 272
 Masaryk, Alice, 7–8, 25, 254
 Masaryk, Jan, 44, 57, 79–80, 96, 101, 127, 129–130, 138, 163, 177, 194, 219, 239, 241, 247
 Masaryk, Thomas G., 3–4, 6, 11, 13–14, 16–18, 20, 22, 24, 26–27, 33–35, 38–40, 46, 51, 53, 58, 116–118, 135, 173, 177, 232, 252, 254
 Mastný, Vojtěch, 35, 79, 81–82, 96–102, 105, 118, 122, 125–127, 145, 150, 174–175, 177, 189, 192, 210, 250–254, 256, 272
 Mexico, 17
 Molotov, Viacheslav M., 35, 104, 136, 192
 Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact, 258, 261
 Moltke, Hans von, 135
 Mond, Bernard, 165
 Moravec, František, 105–106, 126, 147, 149, 151, 169
 Moścický, Ignacy, 235
 Mostovenko, Pavel N., 29, 30
 Mottl, Alois, 31
 Münzer, Jan, 76
 Mussolini, Benito, 121, 124–125, 194, 248
 Nečas, Jaromír, 221–222, 230, 232, 265
 Němec, Alexandr, 31
 Neurath, Konstantin Franz Baron von, 82, 97, 114, 126, 162
 Newton, Basil, 56, 83, 86, 127–128, 130, 177–182, 186–188, 192, 218–219, 222–227, 236, 238–239, 242, 246–248, 252, 255, 266
 NKVD, 36, 91–112, 131, 195, 198. *See also* CHEKA, GPU, OGPU
 Norway, 30, 37
- Novotný, Antonín, 205
 NSDAP, 209–211
- Operation Green, 139, 146, 166, 209–210, 212, 215, 238, 242, 245
 Oster, Hans, 153
 Osuský, Štefan, 57, 127, 162, 175, 202, 219, 227, 266
- Paderewski, Ignacy Jan, 27
 Palkovský, Břetislav Karel, 163
 Papée, Kazimierz, 228
 Papen, Franz von, 121–122
 PAU (*Předsunutá agenturní ústředna*), 149, 170
 Paul-Boncour, Joseph, 125, 136
 Pavlenko, Nikolai, 105
 Pavlů, Bohdan, 40, 43, 52, 104, 106, 113, 158
 Payart, Jean, 196–197, 207
 Peto, Geoffrey, 183–184
 Phipps, Sir Eric, 181, 216, 266–267
 Pil, Jaroslav, 20
 Piłsudski, Józef, 165
 Piotrovski, Ivan, 21
 Poincaré, Raymond, 34
 Poland, 7–10, 12–13, 20, 25–28, 30, 31, 40, 43–45, 57, 68–69, 73, 76, 85, 120, 122, 130–136, 146–147, 153–154, 165, 178, 196, 220, 228–231, 234–235, 237, 249, 252, 256, 259, 262
 Polish-German Declaration of Non-Aggression (1934), 136
 Pollitt, Harry, 198–199
 Polocki, Aleksandr Arkadiyevich, 31
 Portugal, 4
 Potemkin, Vladimir P., 104, 130, 134, 137, 143, 154, 157–158, 197–198, 234, 239, 251
 Preiss, Jaroslav, 12, 100
 Putna, Vitaly, 94
- Radek, Karl, 42, 54, 94
 Rafalovich, M., 14
 Rapallo (1922), Treaty of, 16, 38, 103
 Rašín, Ladislav, 231
 Rathenau, Walter, 16
 Ratti, Achile, 8
 Red Army, 50, 91–113, 135–136, 143, 156, 158, 191–192, 196–197, 199, 251, 268

- Rhineland, 75, 79, 129
Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 80, 96, 126–128, 145–146, 204, 234
Riley, Lowell M., 143–145, 152, 231, 237
Ripka, Hubert, 42, 113–114
Romania, 13, 20–21, 31, 36–39, 76, 83, 85, 114, 130–131, 133–136, 143, 193, 196–197, 229, 241, 256
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 60, 158, 242, 249, 270
Runciman, Lord Walter, 179, 181–185, 187–189, 191–196, 198, 204, 210, 215, 217–220, 250, 253, 262
Russian Aid Committee in Prague, 16
Rydź-Śmigły, Edward, 165
Rykov, Alexei Ivanovich, 92

Schacht, Hjalmar, 83
Schellenberg, Walter, 95, 102, 105
Schmidt, Paul, 82, 238, 243
Schulenburg, Friedrich Werner Graf von der, 156, 195, 229
Schuschnigg, Kurt von, 110, 121–122, 138, 216
Sebekowsky, Wilhelm, 183, 186–187, 197
Second Bureau. *See* Czechoslovak army (Military Intelligence)
Serbia, 228, 241
Seyss-Inquart, Arthur, 121, 161
Sezimovo Ústí, 97, 117–118
Šícha, Miroslav, 23
Sicherheitsdienst (SD), 95, 105
Sikorski, Władysław, 147, 205, 270
Široký, Viliam, 78
Skála, Josef, 11, 28
Skirmunt, Konstanty, 12–13
Skoblin, Nikolai, 95, 104–106
Skrzynski, Alexander, 34
Slávik, Juraj, 136, 169
Šmeral, Bohumír, 78
Smutný, Jaromír, 169, 246, 253–256, 259
Sobota, Emil, 144
Society for Friendship with the Soviet Union in Prague, 47
Soviet-Japanese crisis, 48
Soviet-Polish Non-Aggression Agreement (1932), 234
Soviet-Polish relations, 45, 91, 228, 234–235
Soviet Union, 12–14, 18, 35–36, 40, 72, 76, 80, 82, 85, 99, 102, 107, 113–116, 130–138, 154–158, 182, 190–201, 211, 223–225, 227, 229, 234–235, 239, 244, 246, 248–249, 254, 258–260, 262. *See also* Beneš and Soviet assistance, Stalin
Spain, 156, 251
Spanish Civil War, 78
Stalin, J. V., 16–17, 38, 40, 48–52, 55–57, 63, 67, 69, 72–73, 75–77, 84–85, 91–115, 116–117, 123, 131–133, 136, 139, 143, 154, 156–157, 165–166, 190–201, 207–208, 211, 224, 226–228, 256–260, 262–263
Stopford, R. J., 183
Strankmüller, Emil, 105, 169
Štrimpl, Ludvík, 117
Stronge, H. C. T., 128, 152, 170, 218, 248
Sudeten Germans and Sudetenland, 6, 51, 57, 64, 73, 79–81, 84–85, 114–116, 122–123, 125, 128–132, 139–143, 146, 149–150, 155, 157, 163, 173–174, 176–190, 195, 197–198, 203, 211–216, 218, 221, 225, 228, 232–234, 237, 241, 243–245, 247, 250, 252, 255–256, 258, 260–262
Sutton-Pratt, Reginald, 178, 212–213, 263
Šverma, Jan, 78
Svoboda, Ludvík, 110
Sweden, 37
Switzerland, 20, 61, 124, 151
Sychrava, Lev, 24
Syrový, Jan, 167, 230–232, 236, 250, 254–255

Těšín (Cieszyn, Teschen), 12, 27–28, 147, 154, 165, 228, 234–235
Thümmel, Paul, 89, 148, 169–170
Thyssen, Fritz, 100–101, 110
Tichý, Oldřich, 105–106
Toman, František, 29
Tomsky, Mikhail P., 92
Trauttmansdorff, Karl Graf zu, 96–102, 108–109, 111, 113, 115, 122
Trotsky, Lev Davidovich, 16, 30, 85, 94, 114, 131
Troyanovsky, Aleksandr A., 193
Tucker, Robert C., 112, 207–208
Tukhachevsky, Mikhail, 8, 91–113

- Ukraine, 27, 156
 United States, 4, 36–37, 55, 143–144,
 155–156, 158, 193–194, 228, 242, 244,
 249
 Unschlicht, Yan, 19
 Vaněk, Karel, 22
 Vansittart, Sir Robert Gilbert, 80–81, 89,
 202
 VONAPO 20, 157, 171
 Voroshilov, Kliment, 41, 54–55, 57,
 75, 107, 136–139, 155–156, 192,
 251
 Voskovec, Jiří, 115
 Vuillemin, Joseph, 174
 Vyshinsky, Andrei Y., 94, 106, 131
 Wallenstein, Albrecht Wenzel Eusebius
 von, 91, 107–108
 Watt, Donald Cameron, 165, 171
 Wehrmacht, 40, 48, 75, 83, 120, 124–126,
 143–154, 156–157, 190–191, 209–210,
 212, 236, 246, 251, 256, 260
 Weizsäcker, Ernst Baron von, 126
 Werich, Jan, 115
 Westersheimb, Jean Wettstein de, 228
 Wilson, Sir Horace, 243, 245, 246–247,
 250–251
 Wilson, Woodrow, 5, 116
 Winslow, J. S., 115–117, 135, 152
 Wittig, Karl, 100, 110
 Yugoslavia, 13, 20, 31, 37–39, 61, 83,
 85, 114, 122, 124
 Yurinev, K. K., 15
 Zakharov, Matvei V., 268
 Zápotocký, Antonín, 78
 Zátiší, 242–244
 Zeitzler, Kurt, 153, 171
 Zenkl, Petr, 141, 231, 254
 Zhdanov, Andrei, 154, 191, 198–201, 231,
 258
 Zinoviev, Grigori, 16, 17
 Živnobanka, 115
 Znamia Rossii, 92–94, 97