

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	vi
<i>List of Figures</i>	vii
<i>List of Contributors</i>	viii
<i>Preface</i>	xi
1. Towards a United Europe? <i>Hilary Ingham and Mike Ingham</i>	1
2. Monetary Union and Eastward Expansion of the EU <i>Robert Read</i>	23
3. France, Germany and the Eastwards Expansion of the EU: Towards a Common <i>Ostpolitik</i> <i>Jean-Marc Trouille</i>	50
4. Integrating the 'New' Europe: What Role (if any) Does CEFTA Have? <i>Martin Dangerfield</i>	65
5. Storming the Fortress: The External Border Regime in an Enlarged Europe <i>David Brown</i>	89
6. EU Expansion to the East: The Problem of Agriculture <i>Hilary Ingham and Mike Ingham</i>	110
7. Social Europe East and West <i>Gillian Pascall and Nick Manning</i>	134
8. Regional Development and EU Enlargement <i>Mike Ingham, Hilary Ingham and Ronald McQuaid</i>	162
9. The Changing Role of Border Regions in Central and Eastern Europe <i>Ann Kennard</i>	188
10. EU Accession: The Polish Case <i>George Blazysca</i>	205
11. Enlargement to the East: Romania <i>David Phinnemore</i>	222
12. European Order, Global Governance and the Liberal Peace <i>Hugh Miall and Robert McKinlay</i>	245
Index	265

Index

- abortion 145
- Ackers, L. 140, 141
- adjustment problem 36-7
- Adler, E. 254
- Agenda 2000 113-15, 171, 175
- agriculture 9, 11, 27-8, 110-29, 208
 - EU Common Agricultural Policy 13-14, 60, 110-11, 112-16, 209-10
 - EU policy stance to Eastern Europe
 - Polish case 209-10
 - post accession 127-8
 - pre-accession 125-7
 - historical perspective 116-17
 - outstanding problems 122-4
 - prognosis for future 128-9
 - transformation in 117-22
- Anderson, J. 190
- Anderson, Malcolm 93
- Andreff, Wladimir 47
- Annan, Kofi 255
- Arber, Sara 139
- Argentina 39
- Armstrong, Harvey 163, 167, 184, 185
- Artis, M. 37
- Ascension Island 39
- Association of European Border Regions 189-90
- asymmetric shocks 36-7
- Atkinson, A. B. 148, 149
- Atkinson, N. 13
- Austria 91, 152
- autonomy, loss of 34-5
- Bachman, Klaus 220
- Bachtler, J. 170
- Bafoil, François 58
- Bailes, A. 79, 80
- Balázs, Péter 15, 19
- Balcerowicz, Leszek 211, 212, 213, 220
- Baldwin, Richard E. 7, 12, 13, 15, 19, 20, 33, 105
- Balfe, R. 226
- Baltic Free Trade Agreement 38
- Baltic Sea Region (BSR) 198, 199-200
- Barbieri, K. 262
- Barro, R. 177, 181
- Bates, S. 137
- Begg, I. 170
- Belgium 90
- Benavides, Pablo 6
- Benelux customs union 3, 81
- Bielecki, Jan Krzysztof 213
- Blair, Tony 90, 235
- Blazycza, George 163, 209
- Bobinski, Chris 213
- Borchorst, Annette 139
- borders 89-106
 - assessments of 1997 95-100
 - changing role of border regions 188-202
 - administrative impediments 193-5
 - evolution of cross-border cooperation 189-93
 - Polish-German cooperation 189, 194, 195-7
 - towards Europe-wide planning regions 198-201
 - drawing the boundary 93-4
 - financial assistance to Eastern Europe and 103-5
 - history of external frontier convention 90-92
 - progress in 100-103
 - theoretical concerns 92

- trans-border concerns 94-5
- Bornscheir, Volker 136
- Bosnia 53, 258
- boundaries *see* borders
- Brabant, Jozef M. van 14, 19, 85
- Brandt, Willy 55, 59
- Brazil 39
- Brenton, P. 13
- Brown, D. 93, 106
- Brucan, Silviu 236
- Brundtland Commission 259
- Brus, Włodzimierz 5, 6
- Buckwell, A. 127, 131
- Buckwell Report 114
- Bulgaria 15
 - agriculture in 117, 126
 - debt problems 79
 - economy of 11, 24, 46, 256
 - ethnic minorities in 257
 - exchange rates 44
 - government deficit 45
 - interest rates 45
 - international trade and 28, 29
- Bush, George 240
- business cycles 36, 37
- Buzek, Jerzy 212, 213
- capital flows 211
- capitalism, development of 249
- Carrubba, C. J. 156
- Casellas, A. 164, 184
- Castells, Manuel 250
- Castle, S. 91
- Central, Adriatic, Danubian and South-East European Space (CADSES) 198, 200-201
- Central European Free Trade Agreement (CEFTA) 28, 38, 65-85
 - aims and objectives 68-9
 - future 80-83
 - pre-accession to EU and 77-80
 - structure 70
 - trade developments 70-77
- Charpin, J. 60
- Chatterji, M. 177
- child poverty and social exclusion 134, 148-57, 158
- enlargement to the East and 151-7
- Children's Fund 148
- China 260
- Chirac, Jacques 55, 61, 105
- Chisholm, Michael 162
- Christiansen, T. 188
- Church, A. 202
- Church, Clive 251
- Ciasu, Dumitru 94
- Cielemecki, M. 197
- Ciorbea, Victor 230
- Cohesion Funds 13, 156
- Cold War 52, 253
- Collins, C. Doreen 19
- Colman, David 130
- Comecon (Council for Mutual Economic Assistance/CMEA) 4-6, 25, 67
- Comfort, A. 167
- Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) 7-8
- Congress of Europe (1948) 3
- Constantinescu, Emil 230, 241
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women 144
- Cotter, Andrew 79, 80
- Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA) 4-6, 25, 67
- Croatia 53, 81-2, 83, 225, 257
- currency competition approach to monetary union 39
- customs union 31-3
- Czech Republic 15, 105-6
 - agriculture in 28, 117, 119, 122
 - attitudes to EU 137
 - border issues 94, 97-8, 101, 102, 103
 - CEFTA and 76, 77, 78
 - child poverty in 149, 152
 - economy of 26
 - exchange rates 44
 - government deficit 45
 - illegal migration and 97-8, 102, 103
 - inflation in 43
 - interest rates 45
 - international trade and 29
 - investment in 57

- liberalism in 255
 - local government reform 166
 - nursery provision in 142
 - police in 97
 - relations with Germany 58
- Daewoo 208
- Dangerfield, Martin 28, 38, 69, 70
- de Gaulle, Charles 110
- De Grauwe, Paul 38
- De Janvry, A. 122
- Deadman, Martin J. 19
- debt problems 6, 79
- deficits, government 45
- Dellenbrant, Jan 225
- Deloche-Gaudez, Florence 55
- democracy 2, 253-8
- demographic trends 24, 155
- Denny, C. 260
- Deutsch, Karl W. 262
- Dewhurst, John 176, 178
- dollarisation 30
- domestic violence 145
- Drábek, Zdenek 9
- drug problems 92
- Duffy, Katherine 149, 150, 151
- Duhamel, Alain 51
- Duncan, S. 138, 139, 140
- Dwan, Renata 65
- economic cycles 36, 37
- economic integration, theory of 30-33
- economic performance 24-6, 42-6
- economic policy, loss of autonomy in 34-5
- education 154-5
 - nursery 142
 - universities 195
- El-Agraa, Ali M. 7, 12, 20
- Elteto, A. 79
- Emerson, Michael 34
- Ene, Constantin 229
- environmental issues 197
- equal opportunities 134, 138-48, 157
 - enlargement to the East and 141-8
- Ersboll, N. 89
- Estonia 15, 257
 - agriculture in 28, 117, 119
 - border issues and 93, 101
 - exchange rates 44
 - interest rates 45
- ethnic minorities 94, 223, 225, 230, 257
- Europa-Universität Viadrina/Collegium Polonicum 195
- Europe Agreements 8-9, 12, 28, 206, 222
 - Romania and 222, 225-6, 228-9
- European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD) 55
- European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) 3, 168
- European Co-operation Administration (ECA) 2-3
- European Economic Area 12
- European Free Trade Association (EFTA) 1, 4
- European Investment Bank (EIB) 168
- European Payments Union (EPU) 3
- European Recovery Program 2-3
- European Regional Development Fund 167
- European Social Fund 150, 167
- European Union/European Economic Community (EU/EEC)
 - Cohesion Funds 13, 156
 - Common Agricultural Policy 13-14, 60, 110-11, 112-16
 - conditions of membership 9-10
 - creation of 1, 3
 - democratic nature of 2
 - development of 6-7, 51-3, 245-8
 - external border regime 89-106
 - assessments of 1997 95-100
 - drawing the boundary 93-4
 - financial assistance to Eastern Europe and 103-5
 - history of external frontier convention 90-92
 - progress in 100-103
 - theoretical concerns 92
 - trans-border concerns 94-5
 - institutional reforms 61-2
 - liberal principles and 245, 247, 253
 - monetary union 11-12, 14, 23, 30-31
 - convergence criteria 39-40

- Eastern Europe and 41-8
 - as optimal currency area 37-8
- new modes of governance 250-53
- Regional Development Fund 167
- regional development policies 162, 167-74
- relationships with Eastern Europe 6, 7-11
 - agricultural sector and 125-9
- CEFTA and pre-accession contributions 77-80
- child poverty and social exclusion and 134, 151-7
- costs of enlargement 59-60
- France and Germany and 50-63
- gender and equal opportunities and 134, 141-8
- implications for social policy 137-8
- membership of euro zone 46-8
- Polish study 205-19
- prospects and problems 11-16
- Romanian study 222-40
- single currency 11-12, 23
- Social Fund 150, 167
- social policies 134-59
 - child poverty and social exclusion 134, 148-57, 158
 - enlargement to the East and 141-8, 151-7
 - gender and equal opportunities 134, 138-48, 157
- Structural Funds 13, 60, 150, 156, 167-74
- exchange rates 44
- expectations 39
- external frontiers *see* borders
- Fajth, G. 143
- fertility rates 155
- Fink, Gerhard 12, 20
- Finland 152, 170
- Firlit-Fesnak, Grazyna 143
- Fischer, Joschka 56, 61
- Fischler, F. 116
- foreign currency reserves 34
- France
 - Cold War and 52
 - expansion of the EC/EU and 51-3, 54-5, 59-63
 - external border issues 92
 - French-German cross-border cooperation 189
 - relations with Eastern Europe 53-4, 55
 - Weimar Triangle 58-9
- Freudenstein, R. 137
- frontiers *see* borders
- Gabanyi, Anneli 229
- Gabbe, J. 202
- Gabrisch, Hubert 33, 38, 42
- Gallagher, Tom 224, 225, 236, 239, 240
- Galley, C. 164, 184
- Gaudissart, Marc-André 8
- Gaulle, Charles de 110
- Geiger, Till 2, 3
- gender and equal opportunities 134, 138-48, 157
 - enlargement to the East and 141-8
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 5, 32, 112
- Geoana, M. 231
- Geremek, Bronisław 213
- Germany
 - child poverty in 152
 - Cold War and 52
 - cross-border cooperation
 - Dutch-German 189
 - French-German 189
 - Polish-German 189, 194, 195-7
 - expansion of the EC/EU and 51-3, 55-7, 59-63
 - relations with Eastern Europe 53-4, 57-8
 - Weimar Triangle 58-9
 - reunification of 8, 51, 155
 - monetary integration and 40-41
- Gibraltar 91
- globalisation 249-50, 259-61
- Gótebiowski, Janusz 214
- Gotting, Ulrike 154
- Gould, A. 147
- government deficit 45
- Grabbe, Henry 57, 94, 95, 106

- Graute, Ulrich 203
 Greece 11, 156
 Gregory, Frank 95, 97
 Grela, Marek 81
 Gros, D. 13
 Guersent, O. 162

 Haerpfer, C. 138
 Hall, John 249
 Handl, V. 86
 Hantrais, Linda 136, 139, 140, 149, 150
 Hartwig, Ines 239
 Havel, Vaclav 54
 Hayami, Yujiro 122
 Hebenton, Bill 105
 Held, David 261
 Herge, Havard 262
 Hill, Brian E. 112
 Hodges, Michael 261
 Holsti, Kalevi 262
 Horizontal programmes 103
 Hoskyns, Catherine 138, 139
 Hughes, Kirsty 57
 Hungary 15, 257
 agriculture in 28, 117, 119, 122, 126
 attitudes to EU 137
 budgetary impact of EU entry 14
 CADSES and 199
 CEFTA and 73, 76, 78
 child poverty in 149, 152
 economy of 24, 26
 ethnic minorities in 94
 exchange rates 44
 interest rates 45
 international trade and 5, 29
 investment in 57
 liberalism in 255
 local government reform 166
 Huntington, Samuel 262

 Iliescu, Ion 224, 230, 236, 240
 illegal migration 96, 97–8, 99, 101–3
 industrial sector 27, 208, 209
 industrialism 249
 inflation 34–5, 39, 43, 44
 Ingham, Hilary 11, 14, 130, 176, 208
 Ingham, Mike 11, 14, 130, 176, 202, 208

 Inotai, András 10
 integration, theory of 30–33
 interest rates 34, 44–5
 International Monetary Fund (IMF) 260
 international reserve currencies 34
 international trade 4–5, 8–9, 12, 28–30, 57, 95, 206, 209, 251
 INTERREG initiatives 190–92, 193–4, 198, 202
 investment 57–8, 79, 252
 Ionescu, D. 226
 Ireland 156
 Italy 96
 Ivankovic, Z. 86

 Jelonkiewicz, W. 105
 Jordan, Bill 157
 Jørgensen, Knud E. 188, 225
 Jospin, Lionel 96
 Juchler, J. 152
 Juppé, Alain 53

 Kaczmarek, T. 203
 Kaczurba, Janusz 77
 Kaldor, M. 258
 Kant, Immanuel 245, 254, 261
 Kanther, Manfred 96
 Kawecka-Wyrzykowska, Elzbieta 220
 Kearney, V. 104
 Kennard, Ann 175, 193
 Keohane, Robert 253, 254, 262
 Keynesian economics, monetary union and 39
 Kilkenney, M. 127
 kindergartens 142
 Kinkel, Klaus 53
 Kiseljok, F. 86
 Kiss, J. 85
 Kissinger, Henry 59–60
 Kohl, Helmut 55, 56, 57, 98, 105
 Kolankiewicz, G. 96, 99, 103, 137
 Kolarska-Bobińska, Lena 216
 Köves, András 67
 Kramer, H. 241
 Krätke, S. 195, 197
 Krzaklewski, Marian 212, 220
 Kułakowski, Jan 220
 Kwaśniewski, President 211

- labour
 - agricultural labour markets 117-19, 123
 - gender and equal opportunities in labour market 134, 138-48, 157
 - enlargement to the East and 141-8
 - mobility of 37, 210
- land issues 119-22, 211
- Landesmann, Michael 29
- Latvia 15
 - agriculture in 119, 126
 - border issues and 93
 - economy of 26
 - exchange rates 44
 - interest rates 45
- Lavigne, Marie 8, 9, 10, 78, 128
- Leblond, Laurent 52, 58
- Leibfried, Stephan 135, 153, 155
- Lepper, Andrzej 218
- Lewis, Jane 139, 140
- liberalism 245, 247, 248-50, 253-8, 260-61
- Lijewski, Teofil 195
- Linden, Ronald H. 223, 224, 241
- Lithuania 15
 - agriculture in 117, 119
 - exchange rates 44
 - interest rates 45
 - international trade and 28
- Luxembourg 90
- Luxembourg Group 9, 10, 11
- MacBean, Alasdair I. 2
- McCarthy, Patrick 61
- Macedonia 83
- McManus, J. 104
- Macours, K. 117
- McQuaid, Ronald 185
- Malta 16
- Manning, N. 141, 143, 144
- manufacturing sector 27, 208, 209
- Maresceau, Marc 6
- Marshall Plan 2
- Maslen, John 6
- Matejka, Harriet 5
- Mathijs, Erik 119
- Mayes, David 10, 11, 13, 14, 20, 170
- Mayhew, Alan 104
- Mazey, S. 139
- Mazowiecki, Prime Minister 219
- Mearsheimer, John 253, 262
- Meehan, Elizabeth 139
- Melescanu, Teodor 226
- Mellor, Roy 4, 5
- Meny, Yves 156
- Meurs, Mieke 116, 130
- Michie, R. 170
- Micklewright, J. 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 156
- migration
 - illegal 96, 97-8, 99, 101-3
 - labour mobility 37, 210
- Mikelka, E. 152
- Miller, Leszek 219, 220
- Mitterrand, François 54
- Mizsei, K. 76, 79
- Moldova 225
- monetarism, monetary union and 38-9
- monetary union
 - adjustment problem 36-7
 - benefits and costs of single currency 33-5, 41-2
 - conditions for 30
 - different approaches to achievement of 38-40
 - dollarisation compared with 30
 - EU 11-12, 14, 23, 30-31, 37-8
 - convergence criteria 39-40
 - Eastern Europe and 41-8
 - German experience 40-41
 - optimal currency areas 35-6, 37-8, 42
 - theory of 33-41
- Monnet, Jean 51
- Morhard, Bettina 203
- Morris, Anne 139
- multinational companies 252
- Mundell, R. 36
- Mungiu-Pippidi, A. 236
- Murray Brown, J. 104
- Mutais-Gaitan, Hernando 176, 178
- Nadin, V. 199
- nationalism 249
- Neilson, J. 139
- neo-realism 253

- Netherlands 60, 62, 189
 Neumayer, L. 137, 152
 New Transatlantic Agenda 246-7
 Nijkamp, P. 198
 Nordic Council 81, 199
 Northern Ireland peace process 104
 Nott, Susan M. 139
 Nugent, N. 89
 nursery education 142
 Nye, Joseph 253, 254, 262

 O'Dowd, Liam 93, 190
 O'Keefe, D. 90
 Okolicsanyi, K. 68
 Oljasz, T. 101, 104, 105
 Olszewski, Jan 213
 O'Neal, John 262
 optimal currency areas 35-6, 37-8, 42
 Organisation for European Economic
 Co-operation 3
 Orłowski, Lucjan T. 44
 O'Rourke, B. 235
 Ortiz Clement, L. 224
 Ostner, Iliona 139, 140

 Paleckis, Justas 81
 Palma Document 89, 90
 Pascall, G. 141, 143, 144
 Pascu, Ioan M. 224, 241
 Pawlak, Waldemar 213
 peace 253-8
 funding 104
 Northern Ireland peace process 104
 Pedersen, Thomas 52, 55, 57
 Pelkmans, Jacques 3, 19
 Perczyński, Maciej 76
 Perkmann, M. 189
 Pfleuger, F. 98
 Phare programme 55, 103, 104, 125,
 174-5, 191, 192, 193-4, 202,
 212
 Phillips curve 38
 Phinnemore, David 83, 235, 236, 238,
 251
 Piening, Christopher 246, 260
 Pierson, Paul 135
 planning regions 198-201
 Podkaminer, L. 239

 Poland 15, 39, 105
 abortion in 145
 agriculture in 13, 28, 116, 118, 119,
 122, 126, 127, 128, 208, 209-10
 border issues and 99, 100-101,
 102-3
 capital flows 211
 CEFTA and 76, 77, 78
 child poverty in 149, 152
 constitution 207
 debt problems 6
 economy of 24
 EU and 205-19
 accession problems 208-11
 financial assistance 104
 negotiations 207
 political developments 211-13
 public opinion 137, 214-18
 relations post-1989 206-8
 exchange rates 44
 illegal migration and 99, 101-2
 industrial sector 208, 209
 interest rates 45
 international trade and 29, 206, 209
 investment in 57
 labour mobility and 210
 land issues 122, 211
 liberalism in 255
 local government reform 163, 166-7,
 202
 police in 95, 99
 Polish-German cross-border
 cooperation 189, 194, 195-7
 regional differences in 178, 181
 relations with Germany 58
 unemployment in 179-80, 181
 water supplies 124
 Weimar Triangle 58-9
 police
 borders and 95, 96-7, 99
 training 105
 population trends 24, 155
 Porges, Nenad 86
 Portugal 156
 Postan, M. M. 2
 post-communism 256
 poverty and social exclusion 134,
 148-57, 158

- enlargement to the East and 151-7
- Preston, Christopher 79
- Prisăcaru, G. 227, 241
- privatisation 25
- Prodi, Romano 100, 212, 215
- Putin, Vladimir 93
- Racan, Ivica 86
- Raknerund, Arvid 262
- Read, Robert 174, 175
- Rees, Teresa 140
- Regional Development Fund 167
- regions
 - changing role of border regions 188-202
 - administrative impediments 193-5
 - evolution of cross-border cooperation 189-93
 - Polish-German cooperation 189, 194, 195-7
 - towards Europe-wide planning regions 198-201
 - regional development policies 162-84
 - assistance for transition economies 174-6
 - division of Europe's space 163, 164-7
 - EU and 162, 167-74
 - regional differentiation in Europe 164, 176-83
- Reid, P. 202
- reserves 34
- Rhodes, Martin 137, 156
- Richter, S. 70
- Roberts, Deborah 130
- Roch, Isolde 193
- Rollo, Jim 14
- Romania 15
 - agriculture in 11, 13, 117, 123
 - economy of 24, 26
 - ethnic minorities in 94, 223, 225, 230, 257
 - EU and 222-40
 - budgetary impact of EU entry 14
 - Europe Agreement in force 228-9
 - implications of non-accession 238-9
 - negotiation for Europe Agreement 225-6
 - pre-accession strategy 226-8
 - prospects for membership 235-8
 - quest for membership 229-35
 - trade and cooperation agreement 223-5
- Europe Agreement 222, 225-6, 228-9
- exchange rates 44
- government deficit 45
- inflation in 43
- interest rates 45
- international trade and 5, 29
- land reform in 121
- police in 95
- Romer, P. 178
- Rose, R. 138
- Rosecrance, Richard 254
- Rossilli, M. 139, 140
- Rudka, A. 76, 79
- Rusca, Rossella 203
- Russett, Bruce 262
- Russia/Soviet Union
 - border issues and 93
 - CMEA and 5, 67
 - collapse of Soviet Union 174, 225, 256
 - economy of 24, 25, 256
 - nomenklatura capitalism in 256
- Sala-i-Martin, X. 177, 181
- Salvatore, Dominick 11
- Santer, Jacques 106, 175
- Saryusz-Wolski, Jacek 15, 214, 220
- Sass, M. 79
- Schengen Agreement 91-2
- Schneider, G. 262
- Schöpfli, George 256
- Schreiber, Thomas 55
- Schröder, Gerhard 56, 57, 60, 235
- Schuman Plan 3
- Scott, J. W. 190, 197
- Senior Nello, Susan 131, 223
- Serbia 53-4, 257, 258
- Severin, A. 231, 232
- Shaffer, M. 39
- Shaw, D. 199

- Shiryaev, Y. 4, 5, 19
 Shotton, R. 192
 Sinnaeve, Adinda 8
 Skak, Mette 241
 Skotnicka-Illasiewicz, E. 217
 Slater, J. 13
 Slovakia 15
 agriculture in 119, 122, 123
 border issues 94, 97, 98
 CEFTA and 76, 77, 78
 child poverty in 152
 economy of 24
 ethnic minorities in 257
 exchange rates 44
 illegal migration to 98
 interest rates 45
 Slovenia 15, 53, 83, 225
 agriculture in 28, 116, 117, 118, 119, 126
 attitudes to EU 137
 economy of 11, 24, 26
 exchange rates 44
 government deficit 45
 interest rates 45
 land reform in 122
 Smith, A. 96
 Smith, Alan 230
 Smith, K. E. 131
 Snowden, Nick 2
 Social Fund 150, 167
 social policies 134-59
 child poverty and social exclusion 134, 148-57, 158
 enlargement to the East and 151-7
 gender and equal opportunities 134, 138-48, 157
 enlargement to the East and 141-8
 Socor, V. 240
 Sokolov, A. 4, 5, 19
 Sorensen, Georg 262
 sovereignty, loss of 35
 Soviet Union *see* Russia/Soviet Union
 Spaak Committee 3
 Special Accession Programme for Agriculture and Rural Development (SAPARD) 125-6, 176
 Stan, Valentin 232, 241
 Stewart, K. 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 156
 Streeck, Wolfgang 134, 136, 138
 Structural Funds 13, 60, 150, 156, 167-74
 Strykiewicz, T. 203
 Sturdza, M. 240
 Swann, Dennis 184
 Sweden 147, 152, 170
 Swinnen, Johan F. M. 117, 119, 122, 130
 Tangermann, S. 116, 127, 131
 taxation 43-4
 terrorism 92
 Toth, L. 67
 training 105
 transaction costs 33-4
 transnational companies 252
 Trouille, Jean-Marc 51, 59
 Truman, Harry S. 2
 Truscynski, Jan 101
 Trzeciakowski, Witold 5
 Tsoukalis, Loukas 19
 Tudor, Corneliu Vadim 239
 Twinning project 103
 Ukraine 94, 101-2, 103
 unemployment 39, 177, 178-80, 181
 United Kingdom
 accession to EEC/EU 51, 246
 child poverty in 152
 United Nations
 Children's Fund 148
 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women 144
 United States of America
 agriculture in 116
 EU Common Agricultural Policy and 112-13
 reconstruction of Western Europe and 2
 universities 195
 USSR *see* Russia/Soviet Union
 Van Reemen, Piet 105
 Vega, P. 90, 106

- Vejvoda, I. 258
Venables, Anthony 19
Verheugen, Günther 94, 95, 105, 218
Vickerman, R. 185
Viner, Jakob 31
Visegrád Group 68, 78, 79–80, 81
- wages
 agricultural 117
 flexibility 37
Wagstyl, S. 210
Walby, S. 134, 136, 138, 139
Wallace, H. 96
water supplies 124
Weimar Triangle 58–9
Werner, Klaus 33, 38, 42
Williams, Allan 112, 129, 184
Wolf, M. 256
women
 equal opportunities 134, 138–48, 157
 enlargement to the East and 141–8
Woodward, Susan 258
Woolcock, Stephen 261
World Trade Organization (WTO) 12, 32, 111, 112, 115, 209, 251
Yugoslavia 257–8
Zamfirescu, Elena 229
Zhang, W. 37
Ziltener, Patrick 136
Zimmermann, Alois 203