

Contents

List of Maps	xv
Preface to the Second Edition	xvii
Preface to the First Edition	xix

1 | The Roots of American Foreign Policy (1492–1789) 5

THE BEGINNINGS: GOLD, GOD, AND PARADISE	5
THE CITY ON A HILL—AND ON THE WATER	8
THE FIRST AMERICANS	10
THE AMERICAN “MULTIPLICATION TABLE” AND THE EUROPEAN POWER STRUGGLE	11
BENJAMIN FRANKLIN AND THE PROBLEMS OF A RISING PEOPLE	13
THE ROAD TO REVOLUTION (1763–1775)	15
THE FOREIGN POLICY OF INDEPENDENCE (1776)	18
THE FRENCH TRAP	21
BITTERSWEET RESULTS OF PEACE	27
TO THE CONSTITUTION: “WHAT WILL RENDER US RESPECTABLE ABROAD?”	28
THE “GRAND MACHINE” OF THE CONSTITUTION	32
GREAT LOSERS: THE ANTIFEDERALISTS	34
NOTES	35
FOR FURTHER READING	37

2 | A Second Struggle for Independence and Union (1789–1815) 40

LIBERTY AND EMPIRES	40
THE FRAMEWORK: THE UNITED STATES (1789–1814)	42
CHOSEN PEOPLE, THE BRITISH EMPIRE, AND THE FRENCH REVOLUTION	45
A TURN: FROM JAY TO X Y Z	48
JEFFERSON AND LOUISIANA	52
THE SECOND WAR FOR INDEPENDENCE AND UNION	58

FROM NEAR-CATASTROPHE TO NEAR-VICTORY	63
NOTES	67
FOR FURTHER READING	69
 3 The First, the Last: John Quincy Adams and the Monroe Doctrine (1815–1828)	 71
WINDMILLS, CLIPPER SHIPS, AND GOOD FEELINGS	71
ADAMS	74
SETTING THE STAGE	77
THE TRANSCONTINENTAL TREATY	78
OPENING “A GREAT TRAGIC VOLUME”—AND JULY 4, 1821	80
THE MONROE DOCTRINE	83
GREAT LOSERS: ADAMS THE PRESIDENT	88
NOTES	91
FOR FURTHER READING	92
 4 The Amphibious Expansion of a Sixty-Five-Hundred- Thousand-Horsepower Steam Engine (1828–1850)	 94
THE CONTEXT: MANIFEST DESTINY AND RAILROADS IN RUSSIA	94
REMOVING NATIVE AMERICANS	99
THE ROAD TO CHINA	101
TEXAS, MARIA CHILD, AND JAMES K. POLK	104
WEBSTER, POLK, AND LOOKING JOHN BULL IN THE EYE	108
THE “FIRE-BRAND IN THE BODY”: THE MEXICAN WAR AND SLAVERY	115
TWO NEAR-MISSES AND A NEAR-SETTLEMENT	121
MANIFEST DESTINY IN CENTRAL AMERICA	124
THE LEGACIES OF MANIFEST DESTINY AND JAMES K. POLK	125
NOTES	126
FOR FURTHER READING	128
 5 The Climax of Early U.S. Foreign Policy: The Civil War (1850–1865)	 130
FOREIGN POLICY AS A CAUSE OF THE CIVIL WAR	130
YOUNG AMERICA: SOUTH, NORTH, AND AT HOME	132
WHIGS AND ASIA	135
SEWARD: PROPHET OF U.S.-RUSSIAN RELATIONS	138
CENTRAL AMERICA AND CUBA	141
LINCOLN AND THE FOREIGN-POLICY DREAMS OF 1860–1861	145
THE DIPLOMACY OF THE CIVIL WAR	149
NOTES	153
FOR FURTHER READING	155

6 Laying the Foundations for "Superpowerdom" (1865–1896)	157
LEGACIES OF THE CIVIL WAR	157
THE CONTEXT OF THE ERA: TRIUMPH AND TRAGEDY	159
A CHRONOLOGY OF POSTWAR EXPANSION: THE ALASKA PURCHASE AND A BACKLASH	165
A CHRONOLOGY OF POSTWAR EXPANSION: WINNING THE WEST	167
A CHRONOLOGY OF POSTWAR EXPANSION: AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA	171
A CHRONOLOGY OF POSTWAR EXPANSION: THE PACIFIC AND ASIA	178
THE 1865-TO-1896 ERA: A CONCLUSION	183
NOTES	187
FOR FURTHER READING	189
7 Turning Point: The McKinley Years (1896–1900)	193
THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE LATE 1890s	193
McKINLEY AND McKINLEYISM	194
TWO CRISES, ONE WAR	197
"A SPLENDID LITTLE WAR . . ."	202
. . . FOR CONTROL OF CUBA AND PUERTO RICO	209
. . . AND THE CONQUEST OF THE FILIPINOS	212
McKINLEY'S TRIUMPHS IN CHINA	217
. . . AND A FINAL TRIUMPH AT HOME	224
NOTES	227
FOR FURTHER READING	230
8 The Search for Opportunity: Rough Riders and Dollar Diplomats (1901–1913)	232
THEODORE ROOSEVELT AND TWENTIETH-CENTURY U.S. FOREIGN POLICY	232
THE AMERICAN SEARCH FOR OPPORTUNITY: A NEW PRESIDENCY FOR A NEW FOREIGN POLICY	236
EAST, NORTH, AND SOUTH TO AN ISTHMIAN CANAL	239
A GREAT DEPARTURE: THE ROOSEVELT COROLLARY	245
THE FATEFUL TRIANGLE: THE UNITED STATES, CHINA, AND JAPAN, 1900–1908	250
TAFT, KNOX, AND DOLLAR DIPLOMACY	256
DOLLAR DIPLOMACY IN ASIA	258
DOLLAR DIPLOMACY IN LATIN AMERICA AND CANADA	260
THE IRONY OF 1900–1913	263
NOTES	265
FOR FURTHER READING	267

9 Wilsonians, Revolutions, and War (1913–1917)	269
THE WORLD OF WOODROW WILSON	269
WILSON AND REVOLUTION: CHINA	274
WILSON AND REVOLUTIONS: MEXICO (OR, PAINTING THE FENCE POST WHITE)	277
WILSON AND REVOLUTIONS: CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	281
THE UNITED STATES AND WORLD WAR I: LEGALITY VERSUS NEUTRALITY (1914–1916)	284
THE DECISIONS FOR WAR (1916–1917)	291
NOTES	297
FOR FURTHER READING	299
10 Victors without Peace (1917–1920)	302
WILSON'S APPROACH TO WAR AND PEACE	302
OVER THERE: THE WESTERN FRONT	304
OVER THERE: IN SOVIET RUSSIA	307
PREPARING FOR PARIS	313
THE "BLACK CLOUD" OVER PARIS	316
AT PARIS: THE PRICE OF THE COVENANT	319
AT PARIS: A "SANITARY CORDON" INSTEAD OF A "SANITARY EUROPE"	322
IN WASHINGTON: THE DEFEAT OF THE COVENANT	325
NOTES	330
FOR FURTHER READING	332
11 The Rise and Fall of the American Structure for World Order (1920–1933)	334
HARDING, HUGHES, AND HOOVER	334
NEW RULES FOR AN OLD GAME: THE WASHINGTON TREATY SYSTEM (1921–1922)	337
"CAPITAL . . . AND STATE CRAFT . . . GO HAND IN HAND": THE REPUBLICANS' SYSTEM	341
THE RULES FOR THE NEW REPUBLICAN SYSTEM	342
A CASE STUDY: EUROPE AND THE NEW RULES OF THE GAME	344
THE OUTCAST—SOVIET RUSSIA—AND THE RULES OF THE GAME	347
"GOD, J. P. MORGAN AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY" ARE NOT ENOUGH: THE COLLAPSE OF THE SYSTEM (1929)	349
COLLAPSE OF THE WASHINGTON TREATY STRUCTURE: ASIA AND WAR	352
GETTING "BLUE" OVER LATIN AMERICA	357
THOSE "BOLSHEVISTS" IN MEXICO AND NICARAGUA	359
CONCLUSION	362

NOTES	363
FOR FURTHER READING	366

12 | FDR and the Entry into World War II (1933–1941) 369

THE SECOND ROOSEVELT	369
LONDON, FAILURE, AND HULL	372
IMPROVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD	375
THE IMMEDIATE NEIGHBORHOOD: CUBA AND MEXICO	377
GERMANS, JAPANESE, AND A ONE-ARMED NUTCRACKER	379
“ISOLATIONISTS” VERSUS “INTERNATIONALISTS”	382
AMERICANS AND THE HOLOCAUST	386
THE DILEMMA OF “QUARANTINING” JAPAN (1937–1939)	388
CONJURING UP THE GHOST OF MUNICH (1937–1939)	389
AMERICA’S PHONY WAR OF 1939–1941	392
THE REAL WAR (1941)	395
SERGEANT YORK AND THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE AMERICAN CENTURY	399
PEARL HARBOR AND A “FEELING . . . OF RELIEF”	402
THE LESSONS OF THE 1930s	405
NOTES	406
FOR FURTHER READING	410

13 | World War II: The Rise and Fall of the Grand Alliance (1941–1945) 413

THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE: LAYING FOUNDATIONS IN THE GLOOM (1941–1942)	413
AT WASHINGTON AND CASABLANCA: PREVIEWING THE COLD WAR (1942–1943)	419
TEHRAN: THE MOMENTS OF TRUTH (1943)	422
TO YALTA: BY WAY OF OMAHA BEACH (1944)	427
TO YALTA: BY WAY OF BRETTON WOODS AND QUEBEC (1944)	431
TO YALTA, WITH A DETOUR AT MOSCOW	434
TO YALTA: FDR’S ROCKY ROAD	435
YALTA . . .	438
. . . AND AFTER	442
HARRY TRUMAN AT POTSDAM	443
A DIFFERENT WORLD: THE ATOMIC BOMB AND JAPAN’S SURRENDER	446
CONCLUSION	450
NOTES	451
FOR FURTHER READING	454

14 | The Cold War, or the Renewal of U.S.-Russian Rivalry (1945–1949) 457

TRUMAN AND A NEW WORLD	457
THE VICTOR IN A HOSTILE WORLD: EUROPE	458
THE VICTOR IN A HOSTILE WORLD: ASIA	462
DEAN ACHESON'S AMERICAN CENTURY	465
THE AWFUL YEAR OF 1946: EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST	468
THE AWFUL YEAR OF 1946: ATOMIC ENERGY AND HENRY WALLACE	470
CREATING THE POSTWAR WORLD: KENNAN AND THE LONG TELEGRAM	473
CREATING THE POSTWAR WORLD: THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE	476
CREATING THE POSTWAR WORLD: THE MARSHALL PLAN	479
CREATING THE POSTWAR WORLD: LIPPMANN'S LAMENTATIONS, TRUMAN'S TRIUMPHS	483
CREATING THE POSTWAR WORLD: ALLIANCES WITH LATIN AMERICA	487
CREATING THE POSTWAR WORLD: NATO	491
WINNING THE COLD WAR	492
NOTES	494
FOR FURTHER READING	498

15 | The Big Turn: The Era of the Korean War (1949–1952) 502

TWO SHOCKS AND A NEW WORLD	502
NSC-68: WHY AND HOW THE U.S. WILL FIGHT THE COLD WAR	504
THE DECISION TO BUILD THE "SUPER": ATOMIC POLICY (1945–1952)	507
MCCARTHY, ACHESON, AND THE CALL TO ACTION	509
KOREA: THE UNEXPECTED WAR	511
THE BIG TURN OF 1949–1950: PRESIDENTIAL POWER AND THE UN	514
THE BIG TURN OF 1949–1950: REMARRYING CHIANG ON TAIWAN	517
THE BIG TURN OF 1949–1950: JAPAN	518
THE BIG TURN OF 1949–1950: INDOCHINA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA	519
THE BIG TURN OF 1949–1950: REARMING WEST GERMANY	521
THE BIG TURN OF 1949–1950: ROLLBACK AND THE START OF A TWENTY-YEAR U.S.-CHINA CONFLICT	523
MCCARTHY AND MACARTHUR	527
CONCLUSION: THE BIG TURN OF 1949–1951	529
NOTES	531
FOR FURTHER READING	534

16 | The Era of Eisenhower: The Good Old Days (1953–1960) 536

EISENHOWER AND DULLES: AT HOME	536
EISENHOWER AND DULLES ABROAD: CAPITALISM AND NUCLEAR WARS	540

EISENHOWER AND DULLES ABROAD: REVOLUTIONS AND THE CIA	544
"YOU BOYS MUST BE CRAZY": EISENHOWER AND INDOCHINA (1953–1954)	548
PICKING UP THE PIECES IN ASIA (1954–1961)	551
THE "AGONIZING REAPPRAISAL": EISENHOWER, DULLES, AND EUROPE	554
A TURN: SUEZ AND HUNGARY, 1956	556
EUROPE IS EUROPEANIZED AS THE U.S. ECONOMY IS LESS U.S. (1957–1960)	560
EISENHOWER, HIS DOCTRINE, AND CRISIS (1957–1960)	563
CASTRO AND THE THREAT TO THE MONROE DOCTRINE (1957–1960)	566
SPUTNIK VERSUS U-2: THE U.S.-SOVIET RIVALRY (1957–1960)	569
THE EISENHOWER ERA AS FANTASY AND FACT	571
NOTES	573
FOR FURTHER READING	577

17 | JFK and LBJ: From the New Frontier through the Great Society to Vietnam (1961–1969) Wee

KENNEDY	580
A CITY ON THE HILL ON THE NEW FRONTIER	581
THE CONSENSUS PRESIDENCY	582
THE CONSENSUS ECONOMY	584
THE CHALLENGE: LATIN AMERICA AND THE ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS	586
THE CHALLENGE: THE BAY OF PIGS	589
THE CHALLENGE: VIETNAM (1961–1963)	590
THE SUPERPOWERS: FROM VIENNA AND TANKS IN JULY	595
... TO THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS (1962)	597
THE FALLOUT FROM THE MISSILE CRISIS	602
LBJ: AT HOME AND THE GULF OF TONKIN	604
LBJ AND LATIN AMERICA: THE JOHNSON DOCTRINE IN ACTION	607
LBJ AND VIETNAM: THAT "BITCH OF A WAR"	610
LBJ AND VIETNAM: THE MISCALCULATIONS	612
LBJ AND VIETNAM: AT HOME	614
OTHER COSTS OF VIETNAM: U.S. RELATIONS WITH AFRICA, THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THE SOVIET UNION	618
JFK, LBJ, <i>BONNIE AND CLYDE</i>	623
NOTES	625
FOR FURTHER READING	630

18 | Coming to Terms with History: The Nixon- Kissinger Years (1969–1976) We

OF OUTHouses AND COWBOYS	633
... AND WOODROW WILSON AND ELEPHANTS	636
VIETNAM AND THE NIXON DOCTRINE (1969–1972)	638

CAMBODIA, LAOS, AND KENT STATE	640
THE GREAT TURNAROUND: THE DRAFT PROVIDES POLITICAL ROOM	643
THE GREAT TURNAROUND: THE ECONOMY	644
THE GREAT TURNAROUND: CHINA	647
THE GREAT TURNAROUND: THE SOVIETS AND VIETNAM	649
DÉTENTE'S TURNAROUND: CHILE	654
DÉTENTE'S TURNAROUND: THE MIDDLE EAST	656
DÉTENTE'S TURNAROUND: THE ARAB OIL EMBARGO	658
DÉTENTE'S TURNAROUND: THE ALLIES AND A BAD "YEAR OF EUROPE"	660
DÉTENTE'S TURNAROUND: AFRICA	662
DÉTENTE'S TURNAROUND: THE LAST DAYS OF THE VIETNAM WAR AND NIXON'S IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY	665
DÉTENTE'S TURNAROUND: THE FORD PRESIDENCY (1974–1977)	670
ADJUSTING TO A NEW WORLD	673
NOTES	674
FOR FURTHER READING	677
 19 Back to the Future: The Carter-Reagan Years (1977–1988)	 680
JIMMY CARTER: THE SEARCH FOR A FOREIGN-POLICY CONSENSUS	680
JIMMY CARTER: THE SEARCH FOR A FOREIGN POLICY	682
A VICTORY: THE PANAMA CANAL TREATIES	687
A VICTORY: THE CAMP DAVID ACCORDS	688
DEFEAT: CARTER, AFRICA, AND ANDREW YOUNG	690
DEFEAT: SOMOZA FALLS, SANDINISTAS RISE, SALVADORANS KILL	692
DEFEAT: CARTER, THE SHAH, AND THE AYATOLLAH	695
DEFEAT: CARTER, SALT II, AND AFGHANISTAN	698
THE CARTER RESPONSE AND DEFEAT (1980)	700
REAGAN	702
THE REAGAN FOREIGN-POLICY STRUCTURE: FOUR CORNERSTONES	704
THE GREAT DEBATE OVER THE USE OF FORCE	709
SHIFTING SANDS: THE ECONOMY	711
THE SUPERSTRUCTURE: THE REAGAN DOCTRINE (OR WILSONIANISM UPDATED)	714
THE REAGAN DOCTRINE, LATIN AMERICA, AND THE TICKING TIME BOMB	718
THE REAGAN DOCTRINE, THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR	725
REAGAN, THE SOULLESS EMPIRE, AND THE INF TREATY	730
LEGACIES OF THE 1980s	735
NOTES	737
FOR FURTHER READING	741

20 New World Order to World Disorder: Bush and Clinton (1989–1993)	745
FROM DOROTHY TO LULA	745
“THE END OF THE MIDDLE AGES” IN CENTRAL AMERICA?	748
THE INVASION OF PANAMA	750
THE HISTORIC TURN OF THE LATE TWENTIETH CENTURY: BUSH AND GORBACHEV	752
THE HISTORIC TURN OF THE LATE TWENTIETH CENTURY: BUSH AND YELTSIN	755
THE POST–COLD-WAR DISORDER: WAR WITH IRAQ	760
THE NEW DISORDER: BUSH TO CLINTON	766
CLINTON’S WORLD: THE PROBLEM OF ASIA	767
CLINTON’S WORLD: THE PROBLEM OF THE BLOCS	770
CLINTON’S WORLD: THE NEW WORLD DISORDER	772
CLINTON’S WORLD: THE AMERICAN AGE	775
NOTES	779
FOR FURTHER READING	781
U.S. Presidents and Secretaries of State	783
General Bibliography	787
Acknowledgments to the First Edition	793
Photo Credits	795
Index	797

Index

Italicized page numbers refer to drawings and photographs.

- Aaron, David, 690
abolitionism, 105–6
Abrams, Elliott, 729
Acheson, Dean G., 371, 465, 467,
494, 529, 539, 545, 581
atomic and nuclear weapons, 504,
570
atomic energy issue, 471
background, 465–66
Bay of Pigs invasion, 589
China policy, 502–3
cold war, public pronouncements
on, 509, 510–11
Congress, relationship with, 467–
68
Cuban missile crisis, 599, 600
domino theory, 470
foreign policy, approach to, 466–
68
Germany policy, 521–22
Hiss case, 509
Japan policy, 518, 519
Korean War, 511, 512–13, 514,
515, 523, 524, 525, 526, 529
McCarthyism and, 528
NATO, 492
NSC-68, 504–7
nuclear-free zone issue, 570
Southeast Asia policy, 520, 521
Taiwan policy, 517, 518
Truman, relationship with, 468
Truman Doctrine, 476–78
U.S. “defensive perimeter” issue,
511, 512–13
Vietnam War, 618, 641
Adams, Abigail, 50–51, 75
Adams, Brooks, 250–51
Adams, Charles Francis, 150, 152
Adams, Frederick C., 351, 374
Adams, Henry, 56, 139, 197, 252,
778–79
Adams, John, 3, 50, 75
on alliances, 21–22
American Revolution, 21–22, 23,
27
British trade policy toward U.S.,
28
as president, 50–53
Adams, John Quincy, 42, 59, 65–66,
74
background, 74–77
on colonialism, 84
diplomatic principles, 76–77
East Florida, U.S. acquisition of,
78–80
final years, 90
Great Britain policy, 75, 76–78
historical views on, 91
Latin American colonialism, pro-
posed U.S.-British deal on,
84–86
Latin America policy, 82–83, 87,
89–90
Mexican War, 117
Monroe Doctrine, 83–84, 86–87
personality of, 78
on Polk, 107
as president, 88–90
religious beliefs, 76
as secretary of state, 73, 77–88
slavery issue, 80–82
Texas issue, 105

- Adams, John Quincy (*continued*)
 trade philosophy, 136
 on U.S. expansionism, 76
- Adams, Louisa Catherine Johnson, 75
- Adams, Samuel, 16
- Addams, Jane, 296
- Adee, Alvey A., 195
- Adenauer, Konrad, 522, 596
- Adet, Pierre, 49, 50
- Afghanistan:
 Soviet invasion of, 699–701
 Soviet withdrawal from, 752–53
 U.S. support for anti-Soviet forces, 716
- Africa:
 anticolonial movement, 619
 foreign influence, map of, 664
 open-door policy in, 171–72, 263–64
 post-cold war situation, 772–73
 U.S.-Soviet confrontation in, 663–65
 U.S.-Soviet military balance, map of, 726
 white governments, U.S. focus on, 662–63
see also specific countries
- African Americans:
 colonization in Central America, proposed, 142–43
 urban riots of 1960s, 615, 624
 Vietnam War, 668
 violence against, 225
 World War I, 304–5
see also slavery
- Agnew, Spiro T., 635
- Aguinaldo, Emilio, 215, 217
- Alaska, 43–44
 Alaska-Canada boundary dispute, 241
 U.S. purchase of, 165–67
- Albania, 391
- Albany Plan (1754), 14
- Alexander I, tsar of Russia, 44, 84
- Algeciras Conference (1906), 263
- Algeria, 560
- Alien and Sedition Acts of 1798, 51–52
- Allen, Horace, 182
- Allen, Richard, 718–19
- Allende Gossens, Salvador, 654–55
- Alliance for Progress, 586–87, 589, 607
- alliances, Model Treaty for (1776), 21–22
- alliance system, U.S., 563–64
- Amau statement (1934), 380
- America First organization, 393
- American Century, The* (Luce), 399
- American Federation of Labor (AFL), 348
- American Indians, *see* Native Americans
- “American individualism,” 336–37, 362–63
- “Americanizing of the world,” 164, 343–44
- American Revolution, 14
 as anticolonial war, 27–28
 chronology of, 25
 diplomatic maneuverings, 19, 21–24, 26–27
 events leading to, 15–17
 independence, declaration of, 21
 military course of, 18–19, 22, 24, 26
 Paine’s writings and, 19–21
 peace treaty, 26–27
 personnel and casualty figures, 208
- American Sugar Refining trust, 210
- Ames, Fisher, 56
- Amin, Hafizullah, 699
- Amistad* affair, 110
- Anderson, David L., 181
- Anglo-Iranian Oil Company, 545
- Angola:
 civil war, 663–64, 691, 716
 independence for, 663
- Antarctica, 101
- antiballistic missile systems (ABMs), 622, 651–52
- anti-communism, 776
 Hiss case, 509
 Latin America policy and, 360
 loyalty program (1947), 478–79
 McCarthyism, 509–10, 527–28, 530–31, 538–39
 Reagan’s approach to, 704–6, 730–31
 “Red Scare” of 1919–1920, 328–29
 retailers and, 583

- State Department, impact on, 539
see also cold war; containment
 policy
- Antifederalists, 34–35
- anti-imperialist movement, 224–26
- ANZUS organization, 519
- apartheid system, 619–20, 717, 772
- Appeal in Favor of That Class of
 Americans Called Africans*, An
 (Child), 105–6
- appeasement:
 Germany and, 390–92
 Korean War and, 513
- Aquino, Corazon, 718
- “*Arabic pledge*,” 288
- Arab-Israeli conflict, 486, 557, 657
 Camp David Accords (1978),
 688–90
 Lebanon, Israeli invasion of, 725–
 26
 PLO and, 658, 777
 Six-Day War (1967), 622
 Yom Kippur War (1973), 656–57
- Arafat, Yasir, 658, 777
- Aramco, 545
- Arbenz Guzmán, Jacobo, 546–47
- arbitration movement, 264
- Argentina, 87, 376, 488, 656
 debt problem, 724
 Falkland Islands War, 706
- Arias Sanchez, Oscar, 722–23, 748,
 749
- Aristotle, 33, 34
- Armenia, 772
- arms control, 671, 682, 709–10
 antiballistic missile systems
 (ABMs), 651–52
 “double-zero option,” 734
 failed conference (1927), 346
 Five-Power Treaty (1922), 337–
 39, 340, 352, 357
 INF treaty, 733–34
 naval conference (1930), 351–52
 proliferation of nuclear weapons,
 622–23
 Risk Reduction Center, 733
 SALT I agreement, 651
 SALT II agreement, 698, 699,
 733
 Start II treaty, 758
 testing of nuclear weapons, 604
 verification measures, 734
- arms sales, U.S. policy of, 585, 701,
 777
- Armstrong, Neil, 580
- Army Times*, 729
- Arnold, Benedict, 19
- Arnold, Henry “Hop,” 435
- Articles of Confederation, 26, 30–
 31, 34
- Aruga, Tadashi, 22
- Ashburton, Lord, 110, 111–12
- Asia:
 initial U.S. contacts with, 101
 Seward’s coherent Asia policy,
 139–40, 181–82
see also Southeast Asia; *specific
 countries*
- Asian development area, 771
- Astor, John Jacob, 44
- Atlantic Charter, 400–401, 417
- atomic and nuclear weapons, 649
 antinuclear movement, 685
 British program, 446, 560
 China’s acquisition of, 593, 611
 Cuban missile crisis, 593, 597–
 602
 delivery systems, 541
 destructive power in 1980s, 732
 diplomatic use of, 447, 460
 “domestication” of nuclear war,
 542, 542
 fallout problem, 542
 “first strike” issue, 597
 French program, 560, 603
 hydrogen bomb, development of,
 507–8
 Japan, use against, 447–49, 449,
 450
 Korean War and, 526, 543
 “massive retaliation” policy, 541–
 44
 nuclear defense issue, 685–86
 nuclear-free zones, 570
 Soviet acquisition of, 503–4, 523
 Soviet break-up and, 755, 772
 space-based defense system, 652,
 708–9, 734
 testing of, 541–42, 597, 604
 U.S. development of, 446–47
 U.S.-Soviet build-up of 1960s,
 596–97, 622
 Vietnam, possible use in, 550
see also arms control

- atomic energy, 471–72, 473
 Attlee, Clement, 445, 526
 Austin, Moses, 72
 Austin, Stephen, 104
 Austin, Warren, 467, 487
 Australia, 351, 519, 551
 Austria, 135–36, 319, 389, 555
 World War I, 284–85
 “authoritarian” governments, 706–7
 Azerbaijan, 469
- Baker, James A., III, 747, 748, 753
 Baker, Ray Stannard, 318
 Balfour, Arthur, 339
 Baltic States, 310, 391, 755
 Bangladesh, 648
 banks, loan programs of 1920s and,
 341, 342–43, 344–46, 348–
 49, 350
 Banks, Nathaniel P., 166
 Bao Dai, 520
 Barbary States, U.S. war against, 54
 Barnhart, Michael, 405
 Barrett, John A., 205
 Baruch, Bernard, 385, 471
 Batista, Fulgencio, 378, 567
Battle Cry of Peace, The (film), 291
 Battle of the Bulge, 436
 Bayard, Thomas F., 180
 Bay of Pigs invasion, 568, 589–90
 Beard, Charles A., 328, 433
 Beard, Mary, 433
 Begin, Menachem, 684, 688, 689–
 90, 689, 726
 Beisner, Robert, 227, 673
 Belarus, 772
 Belgium, 171–72, 340, 347, 491,
 561, 620
 Bell, John, 146
 Bering Sea, 184
 Berkeley, George, 6–7
 Berle, Adolf, 389–90
 Berlin, Germany:
 Berlin Wall, 595–96, 754
 crisis of 1948–1949, 484–86, 485
 crisis of 1958–1960, 543–44,
 570–71
 strikes in East Berlin, 544
 Berlin Conference of 1884, 171–72
 Berman, Larry, 624
 Bernstein, Barton, 446, 543
 Bethe, Hans, 387, 504, 508
 Betts, Richard, 701
- Bevin, Ernest, 460
 B-52 bomber, 541
 Bidlack, Benjamin, 124
 Big Foot, Chief, 170
 Billings, Josh, 442
 Bishop, Maurice, 724
 Bismarck, Otto von, 180
 Bissell, Richard, 589
 Black, Gregory D., 399
 Black Hawk War, 99–100
 Blaine, James G., 174–75, 174, 176,
 178
 Blount, William, 44
 Boer War, 240
 Bohlen, Charles, 381, 478, 494, 507
 Bolívar, Simón, 82
 Bolivia, 488
 Bonifacio, Andres, 215
Bonnie and Clyde (film), 624
 Borah, William E., 295, 296, 325,
 326, 329, 337, 357, 383
 Borstelmann, Tim, 620
 Bosch, Juan, 608
Boston Globe, 721
 Bourne, Edward, 6
 Bourne, Randolph, 297
 Bowles, Chester, 595
 Boxer rebellion, 222
 Braden, Spruille, 488
 Bradley, Omar, 529
 Brands, H. W., Jr., 573
 Brandt, Willy, 649–50
 Braun, Eva, 445
 Brazil, 342, 376, 488, 656
 debt problem, 724
 military dictatorship, 607–8
 U.S. intervention in, 175–76
Bread-Winners, The (Hay), 220
 Breckinridge, John, 146
 Bretton Woods Conference and
 agreement (1944), 431–32,
 460, 465
 Brezhnev, Leonid I., 623, 649, 653,
 674, 684
 Afghanistan invasion, 699
 Arab-Israeli conflict, 656–57
 arms control, 651, 698, 699
 Jewish emigration, 652–53, 699
 military build-up of 1960s, 602
 summit meetings, 651–52, 671
 trilateralism, 685
 Vietnam War, 650
 Brezhnev Doctrine, 623, 714

- Briand, Aristide, 339, 347
 Bricker, John, 539
 Bricker Amendment, 539
 Brinkley, Douglas, 596
 British-American Tobacco Company (BAT), 253-54
 British West Indies, 78
 Brown, Harold, 701
 Brown, JoAnne, 542
 Brussels Conference (1937), 389
 Brussels Pact (1949), 491
 Bryan, William Jennings, 164, 194, 214-15, 222, 224, 225, 226, 241, 271
 as secretary of state, 273, 275-76, 281-82, 285, 287-88
 Bryan-Chamorro Treaty (1916), 282
 Bryce, James, 245
 Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 699
 arms control, 698
 China policy, 698
 defense policy, 701
 Ethiopia-Somalia war, 690
 foreign policy, approach to, 682
 human rights issue, 686-87
 Iran policy, 695, 697
 Persian Gulf policy, 701
 trilateralism, 683
 Buchanan, James, 123, 134, 144
 Buckley, Thomas, 340
 Buckley, William F., Jr., 602, 687
 Bulganin, Nikolai, 556
 Bulgaria, 305, 435, 460, 468
Bulletin of Atomic Scientists, 473
 Bullitt, William C., 312, 319, 328, 381, 382, 390, 473
 Bulwer, Sir Henry, 124
 Bunau-Varilla, Philippe, 242
 Bunche, Ralph, 620, 621
 Bundy, McGeorge, 583, 596, 610, 618
 Burke, William, 14-15
 Burlingame, Anson, 159, 181
 Burlingame Treaty (1868), 159
 Burma, 414
 Burr, Aaron, 56
 Bush, George, 708, 718, 759, 776
 arms control, 758
 background, 746-47
 cold war's ending, response to, 752-55
 electoral defeat in 1992, 766-67
 El Salvador policy, 749
 foreign policy, approach to, 747
 German reunification, 754
 Guatemala policy, 749
 Iran-Contra affair, 729
 "new world order," 761, 765
 Nicaragua policy, 748-49
 Panama invasion, 750-52
 Persian Gulf War, 760, 761-66
 presidency, election to, 747
 Somalia policy, 772, 774
 Soviet/Russia policy, 752-60
 business and industry:
 beginnings of, 72
 concentration of capital, 159
 corporations, origins of, 97
 government, influence on, 162-63
 growth in Civil War period, 157-59
 internationalism of, 383
 military-industrial complex, 187, 572, 714
 multinational corporations, 164, 776-77
 Soviet Union, involvement in, 348
 Spanish-American War and, 201
 Wilson's attitude toward, 270
 see also specific industries
Business Week, 702
 Byrnes, James, 450, 461-62, 468, 469, 471, 472, 530

 Cabeza de Vaca, Álar Núñez, 6
 Cairo Conference (1943), 424-25, 425
 Calhoun, John C., 114, 117, 118, 122, 123
 Monroe Doctrine, interpretation of, 121-22
 as secretary of state, 106
 as secretary of war, 73
 War of 1812, 60, 61, 62, 65
 California, 44
 Americans' movement to, 115
 anti-Japanese sentiment in, 254-55
 Republic of California, 117
 statehood for, 123
 U.S. acquisition of, 115, 117, 121
 Callejas, Rafael, 750
 Calles, Plutarco, 359, 360
 Cambodia, 590
 French colonialism, 520-21
 Khmer Rouge, 641

- Cambodia (*continued*)
Mayaguez incident, 672–73
 Vietnam War and, 641, 642, 643
 Camp David Accords (1978), 688–90
 Canada, 491
 Alaska-Canada boundary dispute, 241
 British takeover of, 14–15
 Caroline affair, 109–10
 Commonwealth trading bloc, 351
 demilitarization of U.S.-Canada border, 77
 dollar diplomacy in, 262–63
 forty-ninth parallel as the U.S.-Canadian boundary, 78
 independence for, 134, 167
 Korean War, 524
 Maine-Canada boundary dispute, 111–12
 North American free trade bloc, 713, 771, 776
 tensions with U.S. (1970s), 661–62
 trade with U.S., 134, 262–63, 662, 713, 771, 776
 U.S. desire to annex, 19, 166, 167
 U.S. invasion of (1812), 63, 65
 U.S. investment in, 236, 263, 561
 canal in Central America:
 U.S.-French dispute regarding, 173–74
 U.S. interest in, 124–25, 207
 see also Panama Canal
 Canning, George, 84–85
 Cannon, Lou, 703
 Cárdenas, Lázaro, 378, 379
 Caribbean region:
 military balance, map of, 722
 political developments, map of, 609
 U.S. interests, map of, 283
 see also specific countries
 Carlotta, empress of Mexico, 153
 Carmack, Edward, 217
 Carnegie, Andrew, 158, 225, 226
Caroline affair, 109–10
 Caroline Island, 209
 Carranza, Venustiano, 279, 280–81
 Carroll, John M., 363
 Carter, Jimmy, 674, 684, 690
 Africa policy, 690–92
 arms control, 698, 699
 background, 680–81
 Camp David Accords (1978), 688–90
 China policy, 698–99
 defense policy, 685–86, 701
 El Salvador policy, 694–95
 foreign policy, approach to, 682–83
 foreign policy team, 681–82
 hostage crisis (1979–1981), 697–98
 human rights policy, 686–87
 Iran policy, 695, 697–98
 Middle East policy, 684–85, 688–90
 Nicaragua policy, 692–94
 nuclear defense issue, 685–86
 Panama Canal treaties, 687–88
 Persian Gulf policy, 701
 presidency, election to, 681
 Soviet policy, 685, 698–702
 trilateralism policy, 683–86
 Carter Doctrine, 701
Casablanca (film), 406, 413
 Casablanca Conference (1943), 419, 422
 Casey, William, 714–15, 728–29
 “cash and carry” policy, 385
 Cass, Lewis, 123
 Castillo Armas, Carlos, 547
 Castlereagh, Lord, 71
 Castro, Fidel, 547, 568, 606, 724
 Bay of Pigs invasion, 589–90
 Cuban missile crisis, 598, 601
 diplomatic contacts with U.S., 604, 692
 Nicaragua policy, 692, 694
 takeover of Cuba, 567–68
 Castro, Raul, 598
 Catherine II (the Great), empress of Russia, 24
 Cavell, Edith, 285
 Central America:
 political developments of 1960s, map of, 609
 U.S.-British agreement regarding, 124–25
 U.S. economic domination of, 177, 261–62
 U.S. interests, map of, 283
 U.S. takeover initiatives of 1850s, 142–43
 see also canal in Central America;

- Panama Canal; *specific countries*
- Central American Court, 261
- Central American peace plan (1987), 722–23, 748, 749
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 583, 708
- Angola operation, 663, 664
- Chile operation, 654–55
- Congo operation, 564, 620–21
- covert operations policy, 483, 544–45
- creation of, 483
- Cuban missile crisis, 597
- Cuba operations, 568, 589–90
- domestic activities, 547, 668–69
- El Salvador operation, 719, 720
- “freedom fighters,” support for, 714–15
- Guatemala operation, 546–47
- Indonesia operation, 564
- Iran-Contra affair, 728
- Iran operation, 545–46
- Italy operation, 483
- Laos operation, 591
- Nicaragua operation, 721
- restrictions placed on, 665
- Soviet Union, intelligence on, 757, 758, 759
- Vietnam War, 640, 642
- Chamberlain, John, 400
- Chamberlain, Neville, 390, 392, 393
- Chambers, Whittaker, 509
- Chamorro, Pedro Joaquin, 692
- Chamorro, Violeta, 748–49
- Chang, Gordon, 593
- Cheney, Richard, 747, 762, 763
- Cherokee Indians, 99
- Chiang Kai-shek, 414, 424, 543
- Cairo Conference (1943), 424–25
- Communist-Nationalist conflict, 463–64
- defeat in China, 502
- rise to power, 354
- Taiwan exile, 503, 517–18, 553
- World War II, 424–25, 436–37
- Chiang Kai-shek, Madame, 424
- Child, Lydia Maria, 105–6, 106, 173
- Chile, 176, 358, 488
- Allende government, U.S. overthrow of, 654–56
- China, 94, 98, 342
- Boxer rebellion, 222
- British policy toward, 102, 200, 213–14, 221, 222, 277, 424–25
- Communist-Nationalist conflict, 463–64
- Communist party in, 353–54
- Communist takeover, 502–3
- dollar diplomacy in, 258–59, 274–75, 353
- emigration to U.S., 159, 217–18
- foreign investment consortia in, 259, 260, 274–75, 277
- Japanese policy toward, *see under* Japan
- Korea, interest in, 182–83
- Manchu dynasty, 222, 259
- missionaries in, 102, 103, 218–19, 353, 354
- Nationalist government, 353–54, 502
- open-door policy in, 103, 200, 220–24, 276–77, 340
- Opium War, 102
- Russian/Soviet policy toward, 213, 217, 221, 222, 252–53, 259, 354, 441–42
- “spheres of interest” in, 200, 217, 220–24
- map of, 223
- Taiping Rebellion, 103
- Tehran agreement on, 424–25
- trade with U.S., 29, 183, 218, 353
- boycott of U.S. goods (1905), 253–54
- opening of trade relations, 102–3
- see also* open-door policy *above*
- U.S.-Chinese relations, legal-diplomatic base of, 103–4
- U.S. interventions in, 222, 354, 463
- U.S.-Japanese-Russian maneuvering regarding, 250, 252–53
- Washington treaty system and, 340–41
- Western control of Chinese affairs, 181
- World War II, 414, 436–37
- Yalta agreement on, 441–42
- see also* China, People’s Republic of; Manchuria; Taiwan
- China, People’s Republic of, 768
- Angola policy, 663–64

- China, Peoples Republic of (*cont.*)
 Communist takeover of China, 502–3
 cultural revolution, 613, 647
 economic growth, 769
 human rights issue, 686
 Japan, relations with, 518–19
 Korean War, 523, 525–27, 543
 military build-up of 1990s, 769
 Nixon's visit (1971), 647–49
 nuclear weapons program, 593, 611
 offshore-islands crises, 553
 Reagan's visit (1984), 705
 Soviet Union, relations with, 503, 553–54, 593, 647–48
 Tiananmen Square massacre, 778
 trade with U.S., 503, 649, 699, 769
 U.S. nuclear attack, possible, 593
 U.S. recognition of, 503, 698–99
 Vietnam War, 592, 611, 612–13
- China, Republic of, *see* Taiwan
- "China lobby" in U.S., 539–40
- Chosin Reservoir, Battle of, 525–26
- Chou En-lai, *see* Zhou Enlai
- Christian missionaries, *see* missionaries, Christian
- Christopher, Warren, 767, 768, 768, 774, 776
- Churchill, Winston S., 393, 394, 401, 424, 439, 444, 447, 462, 550
 arms control, 346
 atomic and nuclear weapons, 446
 China policy, 424–25
 eastern Europe, British-Soviet agreement on, 433–36
 India policy, 416–17
 on "iron curtain," 470–71
 Poland policy, 427, 439–40
 Soviet policy, 544
- World War II:
 Allied "unity of command," 415
 Atlantic Charter, 400, 401
 Cairo Conference (1943), 424–25
 European theater, 415, 421, 422–23
 France, liberation of, 430
 German reparations issue, 440
 German surrender, 443
 lend-lease policy, 395
 Moscow Conference (1944), 435
 North African theater, 420–21
 occupation policy of Allies, 423–24
 planning for postwar world, 415, 418, 423–25, 427, 433–34, 435, 438–42
 Quebec Conference (1944), 432–34
 Soviet-German war, 398
 Tehran Conference (1943), 424, 425–27
 unconditional surrender, Allied demand for, 421
 Yalta Conference (1945), 438–42
- Civil War:
 blockade of South, 150, 151
 British shipbuilding for South, 152
 diplomatic maneuvering, 149–53
 Emancipation Proclamation, 150, 152
 European intervention issue, 151–52
 foreign-policy causes, 130–32, 145
 legacies of, 157–59
 North-South differences and, 131
 personnel and casualty figures, 208
 secession of southern states, 148
 Trent incident, 151
 war for territorial expansion as alternative to, 147–49
- Clark, George Rogers, 24, 51
- Clark, Reuben, 359
- Clark, William, 730
- Clark Amendment, 716
- Clay, Cassius, 140, 165
- Clay, Henry, 61, 82, 97, 107, 108, 123, 146, 375
 election of 1824, 88
 as secretary of state, 88–89, 90
 War of 1812, 60–61, 62, 63, 65
- Clay, Lucius, 461, 484
- Clayton, John, 124
- Clayton, Will, 431
- Clayton-Bulwer Treaty (1850), 124–25, 174, 240, 241
- Clemenceau, Georges, 314, 315,

- 316, 319, 320, 322, 323, 323,
324
- Clemens, Diane, 442
- Clements, Kendrick, 284, 350
- Cleveland, Grover, 161, 197
- Africa policy, 172
- Hawaii policy, 178, 179
- Latin America policy, 175–76,
177
- Clifford, Clark M., 476, 486, 618
- Clifford, J. Garry, 393
- Clinton, Bill, 768, 777
- Asian challenges, 769–70
- economic policies, 776–77
- foreign policy, approach to, 767–
69
- Middle East and, 777
- North American free trade bloc,
771, 776
- presidency, election to, 767
- self-determination principle, 776
- Somalia policy, 774, 775
- trade concerns, 771–72
- Clymer, Kenton, 418
- Coard, Bernard, 724
- Cohen, Warren, 337, 503
- cold war:
- Acheson's efforts to stimulate sup-
port for U.S. policy, 509,
510–11
- Berlin confrontations, 484–86,
543–44, 570–71, 595–96
- covert operations and, 483, 544–
45
- crisis avoidance, focus on, 603–4
- destruction of Soviet Union, U.S.
policy for (NSC-68), 504–7,
529–30
- early confrontations, 468–70
- economic arena, 667
- ending of, 746, 752–55, 766
- “iron curtain” imagery, 470–71
- Korean War and, 512
- “liberation” policy of U.S., 544
- Marshall Plan and, 481, 482
- post-cold war Europe, map of,
756
- “rollback” policy of U.S., 523,
714–18
- World War II and, 423
- see also* containment policy;
détente policy
- Cold War, The* (Lippmann), 483–84
- Cole, Wayne, 382–83
- collective defense treaties, 489, 491–
92
- map of, 493
- Collins, J. Lawton, 551
- Colombia, 173
- Panama Canal, 241, 242–43
- colonial period:
- alienation of colonists from Great
Britain, 15–17
- Canada, British takeover of, 14–
15
- fishing industry, 9–10
- map of European possessions, 16
- mercantilist policy, 15
- population growth, 12
- tobacco exports, 9
- wars between European powers,
11–13, 14–15
- wars with Native Americans, 10–
11
- westward movement, 9, 10, 17
- see also* American Revolution
- Columbus, Christopher, 5–6, 8
- Comecon, 755
- Committee of One Million, 539
- Committee on the Present Danger,
685, 699
- Committee to Defend America by
Aiding the Allies, 393
- Committee to Warn of the Arrival of
Communist Merchandise on
the Local Business Scene,
583
- Common Market, *see* European
Economic Community
- Common Sense* (Paine), 19–21
- Commonweal*, 745
- Commonwealth of Independent
States, 760
- communism, 131, 308
- Castro's takeover in Cuba, 567–
68
- cartoon about, 162
- in post-World War I Europe, 316,
318
- in post-World War II Europe, 458
- see also* anti-communism; China,
People's Republic of; Korean
War; Soviet Union; Vietnam
War
- Communist party, U.S., 382
- Compromise of 1850, 123–24

- Confederate States of America,
149–53
- Conger, Edwin, 222
- Congo, 171–72
- U.S. intervention in, 564, 620–21
- Congress, U.S.:
Acheson's relationship with, 467–68
- Africa policy and, 665
- anti-communist activities, 509–10
- arms control, 652, 699
- CIA, restrictions on, 665
- constitutional provisions on, 32–33
- Continental Congresses, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24
- Cuba policy and, 210
- Eisenhower's relationship with, 538–39
- global tour of battleships (1907), 255
- human rights issue, 686
- immigration restrictions, 217, 352
- Iran-Contra affair, 728–29
- isolationism in, 383–84, 385
- Korean War, 515
- League of Nations, 321, 325–30
- McCarthy's censure, 539
- Marshall Plan, 480, 481
- Mexican War, 117–18, 119–20
- military spending and, 714
- NATO, 491, 492
- Panama Canal, 241, 242, 687, 688
- Persian Gulf War, 762
- Philippines, annexation of, 214–15
- presidential powers:
expansion of, 553, 565
restrictions on, 539, 666–67
- Puerto Rico, annexation of, 211
- Reagan's relationship with, 704
- Republican takeover (1946), 473
- T. Roosevelt's Latin America policy and, 249
- Soviet trade with U.S., 652–53
- Spanish-American War, 201
- Texas annexation, 108
- trade legislation of 1930s, 374, 375
- Truman Doctrine, 477–78
- Vietnam War, 606, 614, 642, 666, 668
- Watergate scandal, 654
- Wilson's relationship with, 271–72
- World War I, 292–93, 295, 296, 305
- World War I peace settlement, 321
- World War II, 404–5
see also specific legislation
- Connally, John, 646
- Constitution, U.S.:
acquisition of new lands and, 57–58
- checks and balances, 33–34
- ratification of, 34–35
- strong, unified government, need for, 29–32
- “unincorporated” territories and, 211
- worldwide responsibilities of U.S. government and, 237
- writing of, 31–34
- Constitutional Convention (1787), 31–34
- constructive engagement policy, 716–17
- containment policy, 76, 83
- alliance system, 563–64
- collective defense treaties, 489, 491–92, 493
- criticisms of, 483–84
- Kennan's theory of, 474–76
- “massive retaliation” policy, 541–44
- Truman Doctrine, 476–79, 776
see also détente policy
- Continental Congresses, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24
- Contras:
Chamorro government and, 748, 749
- Iran-Contra affair, 728, 729
- war against Sandinistas, 721–23
- Convention of 1818, 77–78
- Coogan, John W., 290
- Coolidge, Calvin, 342, 343, 347, 350, 358, 360, 703
- Coordinated Reflation Action Program (CRAP), 684
- Coral Sea, Battle of the, 418
- Cornwallis, Lord, 26
- corporations, origins of, 97
- corporatism, 482

- Costa Rica, 177, 261–62
 Costigliola, Frank, 345, 421
 cotton gin, 42
 cotton trade, 42, 72–73, 113, 160, 161–62
 Coughlin, Charles E., 384
 counterculture, 614–15
 covert operations:
 U.S. policy on, 483, 544–45, 714–15
 see also Central Intelligence Agency
 Cox, James, 350
 Cramer, Harry G., 552
 Crapol, Edward, 86, 106, 227
 Creel, George, 328
Creole affair, 110
 Crittendon Compromises, 147–48
 Cromwell, William, 242
 Cronkite, Walter, 618
 Crook, David P., 157
 Cuba, 15, 85, 547
 Angolan civil war, 663–64, 691
 anti-Americanism in, 210–11
 Bay of Pigs invasion, 568, 589–90
 Castro's takeover, 567–68
 diplomatic contacts with U.S. in
 Castro period, 604, 692
 economic embargo on, 597
 Ethiopia-Somalia war, 690–91
 Guantánamo Bay military base, 606
 Nicaragua policy, 692, 694
 refugee boatlift to U.S., 702
 revolution of 1873, 173
 revolution of 1890s, 197–99, 201
 Soviet Union, relations with, 568–69, 597, 601, 748
 U.S. annexation of, proposed:
 1848, 122–23
 1854, 133–34
 1897, 198–99
 U.S. economic domination of, 210
 U.S. "informal control" of, 209–11
 U.S. interventions in, 210, 211, 260, 375, 378
 U.S. pledge not to invade, 601–2
 U.S. political manipulation in, 377–78
 U.S. purchase of, proposed (1858), 143–45
 see also Spanish-American War
 Cuban missile crisis, 593, 597–602, 598
 aftermath of, 602–4
 Cumings, Bruce, 769
 Cushing, Caleb, 102
 Custer, George A., 169–70, 169
 Czechoslovakia, 323, 324–25
 Communist rule, ending of, 753
 German takeover of, 389–90
 Soviet domination of, 460, 481
 Soviet invasion (1968), 623
 Dallas, George, 108
 Dallek, Robert, 406
 Dana, Francis, 24
 Dana, Richard Henry, 115, 151
 Daniels, Josephus, 378, 379
 Danzig free port, 324
 Darlan, Jean, 420
 Davies, John Paton, 405, 463
 Davis, Jefferson, 149, 150
 Davis, Norman, 360
 Davis, Richard Harding, 207
 Dawes, Charles G., 345
 Dawes Plan, 345
 Day, William R., 214
 D-day invasion, 430
 Deane, Silas, 19
 Debs, Eugene V., 328
 debt, U.S. national, 703, 708, 711, 713
 debt problem, global, 660, 724
 Decatur, Stephen, 76
 Declaration of Independence, 21
 Declaration of Liberated Europe (1944), 441
 Declaration of the United Nations (1942), 415
 DeConcini, Dennis, 688
 Defense Department, U.S., 714
 creation of, 483
 de Gaulle, Charles, 437
 presidency of, 560, 585, 602, 603
 World War II, 420–21, 430
 Democratic party, 97, 123, 133, 135, 681
 see also elections
Democratic Review (newspaper), 95, 100
 Denmark, 491, 771
 depressions, economic:
 1819, 72
 1873–97, 161–63

- depressions, economic (*continued*)
 1930s (Great Depression), 349–
 52, 369, 370, 385
 Derian, Pat, 686
Desperate Journey (film), 430
 détente policy, 747
 collapse of, 671–72
 failure, reasons for, 673–74, 681
 Nixon-Kissinger strategy, 650
 oil embargo and, 660
 summit meetings and agreements,
 650–54
 West German policy, 649–50
 Dewey, George, 200–201, 203–4,
 205, 213, 245
 Dewey, Thomas E., 435, 487
 Díaz, Adolfo, 262, 281–82, 360
 Díaz, Porfirio, 260, 278
 Dickinson, John, 21
 Diem, Ngo Dinh, *see* Ngo Dinh
 Diem
 Dien Bien Phu, Battle of, 549, 550
 Dillon, C. Douglas, 584–85
 disarmament, *see* arms control
 Divine, Robert, 383, 385, 487
 Dobrynin, Anatoly F., 635
Dr. Strangelove (film), 614–15
 Doe, Samuel, 703
 dollar diplomacy, 236, 273
 in Canada, 262–63
 in China, 259–60, 274–75, 353
 in Latin America, 262
 loan programs of 1920s, 341–43,
 344–46, 348–49, 350
 theory of, 258
 Dominican Republic:
 U.S. interventions in, 282, 284,
 608, 610
 see also Santo Domingo
 domino theory, 470
 Southeast Asia and, 548–49, 593
 Doolittle, James, 544
 Douglas, Helen Gahagan, 527
 Douglas, Lewis, 371
 Douglas, Stephen A., 96, 122, 125,
 133, 134, 135, 144, 146, 148
 Douglas, William O., 470
 Dower, John, 448
 draft, military, 393, 394, 515, 644
 Drago Doctrine, 249–50
 Drake, Frederick, 187
Dred Scott decision, 144
 Dresden, bombing of, 436
 Drinnon, Richard, 79
 drug trade, 751–52
 Duarte, José Napoleón, 694, 695,
 720
 Dubs, Adolph, 699
 Duchin, Brian R., 555
 Dukakis, Michael, 747
 Duke, James B., 253, 254
 Dulles, Allen, 443, 545, 546, 557,
 564, 583
 Dulles, John Foster, 273, 538, 555,
 559, 565
 alliance system, 563–64
 atomic and nuclear weapons pol-
 icy, 541, 544
 background, 537–38
 China policy, 553
 covert operations policy, 544–48
 death, 560
 Egypt policy, 557
 Eisenhower, relationship with,
 537
 Germany policy, 554–55
 Guatemala policy, 546–47
 Indonesia policy, 564
 Japan peace treaty, 518–19
 Korean War, 523, 543
 Middle East policy, 564–66
 SEATO, 551
 Suez crisis, 558
 Vietnam policy, 549–50, 551
 Dunne, Finley Peter, 207
 Dupuy de Lôme, Stanislas, 199
 Durant, William C., 349
 Durenberger, David, 729
 Dwight, Timothy, 53

 economic blocs, development in
 1990s, 771–72
 economic restructuring in U.S., 563
Economist, 777
 Eddy, Mary Baker, 358
 Eden, Anthony, 419, 423, 439, 554,
 556, 559
 Suez crisis, 557, 558, 559, 560
 Edge Act, 292–93
 Egan, Patrick, 176
 Egypt, 621
 Israel, relations with, 657, 688–
 90
 Persian Gulf War, 765
 Six-Day War, 622
 Suez crisis, 557–60

- United Arab Republic, 565
- U.S., relations with, 557, 658
- Yom Kippur War, 656–57
- Einstein, Albert, 387, 446
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 416, 426, 430, 538, 556
 - alliance system, 563–64
 - atomic and nuclear weapons policy, 541–44, 550
 - background, 536
 - China policy, 553
 - Congo policy, 564
 - Congress, relationship with, 538–39
 - covert operations policy, 544–48, 564
 - Cuba policy, 568
 - domino theory, 548–49
 - Dulles, relationship with, 537
 - farewell speech, 572
 - Germany policy, 554–55
 - Guatemala policy, 546–47
 - Indonesia policy, 564
 - international communism, policy on, 565
 - Iran policy, 545–46
 - Korean War, 543
 - Latin America policy, 566–67, 608
 - legacy of, 572–73
 - McCarthyism and, 538–39
 - Middle East policy, 564–66
 - military spending, concerns about, 540–41, 569–70, 572
 - personal qualities, 536–37
 - NATO commander, 522
 - presidency, election to, 531, 537
 - SEATO, 551
 - South Africa policy, 619
 - Southeast Asia policy, 548–50
 - Soviet policy, 541, 544, 569–71
 - Suez crisis, 558, 559–60
 - summit meetings, 544, 556, 571
 - Vietnam policy, 549–50, 551, 552–53
 - World War II, 419, 423, 443
- Eisenhower Doctrine, 565
- elections, presidential:
 - 1800, 52–53
 - 1824, 88
 - 1828, 89
 - 1844, 107–8
 - 1848, 123
 - 1860, 146–47
 - 1900, 224–26
 - 1916, 293
 - 1920, 350
 - 1932, 352, 370
 - 1940, 394, 395
 - 1944, 435
 - 1948, 486, 487
 - 1952, 531, 543
 - 1956, 537
 - 1960, 569–70, 581
 - 1964, 606, 607
 - 1968, 614, 625
 - 1972, 654
 - 1976, 681
 - 1980, 702–3
 - 1984, 727
 - 1988, 747
 - 1992, 767
- El Salvador, 721
 - Central American peace plan (1987), 722–23
 - civil war, 694–95, 718–20, 749
 - death-squad killings, 719, 720, 749
 - elections in, 719–20
 - human rights issue, 686
 - land redistribution, 720
- Emancipation Proclamation, 150, 152
- Embargo Act of 1807, 59–60
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 90, 125
- environmental problems, 770
- “era of good feelings,” 73–74
- Estonia, *see* Baltic States
- Ethiopia, 664–65
 - Italy’s invasion of, 382
 - Somalia, war with, 690–91
- Europe:
 - Kennedy’s “grand design” policy, 602–3
 - Marshall Plan, 479–82, 484
 - post-cold war Europe, map of, 756
 - post-World War II alliances, map of, 555
 - “year of Europe” initiative, 660–61
 - see also* World War I; World War I peace settlement; World War II; *specific countries*
- European Bank for Reconstruction, 758

- European Coal and Steel Community, 561
- European Defense Community (EDC), 555
- European Economic Community (EEC), 561, 585, 603, 771
map of, 662
- ExComm (Executive Committee), 598–99, 599, 600
- executive agreements, 77–78, 238–39
- executive privilege, 48
- expansionism, 6–7
J. Q. Adams's views on, 76
Civil War, expansionist alternative to, 147–49
in colonial period, 9, 10, 17
Constitution and, 57–58
economic motivations, 72
frontier's disappearance and, 185
Jefferson's policy, 53, 57–58
map of territorial expansion (1803–1853), 132
moratorium on purchases of new territory, 167
party positions on, 97
population growth and, 71, 95
racism and, 172
slavery and, 80–81, 95, 120, 143–44, 147–48
southerners' support for, 131–32
Young America movement, 133–35, 146
see also Manifest Destiny; *specific acquisitions*
- Export-Import Bank, 374, 376, 489, 564
- Falkland Islands, 87, 706
- Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front (FMLN), 694, 695, 718, 720, 723, 749
- fascism:
in Italy, 344
in Spain, 384–85
see also Nazi government under Germany
- Faure, Edgar, 556
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 376, 406, 583
- Federalist*, *The*, 34
- Fenians, 167
- Filene, Peter G., 296
- Fillmore, Millard, 135, 136
- Finland, 310, 351, 468
Soviet invasion of, 392
- First International American Conference, 175
- Fish, Hamilton, 173, 178
- fishing industry, 9–10, 22, 27, 77–78
- Fitch, John, 42
- Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 316
- Five-Power Treaty (1922), 337–39, 340, 352, 357
- “flexible response” policy, 596, 604
- Florida, 15, 58
East Florida, U.S. acquisition of, 78–80
West Florida, U.S. acquisition of, 61–62
- Fonda, Jane, 52
- Foraker Act of 1900, 211
- Forbes* magazine, 585
- Ford, Gerald R., 668, 670–73, 672, 681, 698, 747
- Fordney-McCumber Act of 1922, 343
- Foreman, Carl, 540
- Forrestal, James, 437, 444, 483, 485, 486
- Four-Power Treaty (1922), 339–40
- Fourteen Points, 309–10, 313, 321
- France, 178, 182, 246, 247, 258, 551, 760
alliance with U.S. (1778), 23, 46–47, 51, 52
American Revolution, 19, 21–24, 26, 27
appeasement policy toward Germany, 390
arms control, 339, 340
boundaries agreement (1925), 347
canal in Central America, 173–74, 241–42
China policy, 221, 277
Civil War and, 149, 150, 151
collective defense treaties, 491
colonies of, 226
Africa, 263, 264, 560
New World, 12–13, 14–15
Southeast Asia, 437, 520–21, 549–50
- de Gaulle's rise to power, 560
- European integration, 561
- gold standard, 371

- Haiti policy, 282
 human rights issue, 687
 intervention in U.S. affairs,
 attempt at, 49–50
 Korean War, 524
 Louisiana territory, sale to U.S.,
 54–56
 Marshall Plan, 480
 Mexico, relations with, 152–53
 Middle East oil reserves, control
 of, 346–47
 Napoleonic Wars, 52, 66, 67
 nuclear weapons program, 560,
 603
 Paris economic conference (1916),
 292
 post-World War I recovery pro-
 grams, 344–45, 346
 Revolution (1790s), 46–47
 Suez crisis, 557–60
 U.S.-British trade, manipulation
 of, 60
 U.S. perception of, 422
 war with U.S., threat of (1797–
 1800), 51–52
 Washington treaty system, 339,
 340
 West German rearmament, 521–
 22, 554–55
 World War I, 284, 303, 305
 World War I peace settlement,
 314, 315–16, 320, 322, 323,
 325
 World War II, 391, 392, 419, 422,
 431
 XYZ affair, 51
 France, Anatole, 294–95
 Francis, David R., 308
 Francis Ferdinand, archduke of
 Austria, 284
 Franco, Francisco, 384, 385, 522,
 661
 Franklin, Benjamin, 13, 17, 28, 35
 American Revolution, 18–19, 22–
 23, 26, 27
 background, 13–14
 cartoons by, 18
 as diplomat, 22–23, 26, 27
 foreign policy views, 14
 “freedom fighters,” 714–18, 721
 freedom of action in foreign policy:
 Hoover’s policy, 336
 Jefferson’s views on, 54
 Washington’s statement on, 49–
 50
 Free French forces, 419, 431
 Free Soil party, 123
 French Revolution, 46–47
 frontier, closing of, 185
 Fry, Joseph A., 172
 Fuchs, Klaus, 504, 509
 Fugitive Slave Law of 1850, 123–24
 Fulbright, J. William, 406, 479, 606,
 610, 616, 640
 Fuller, Henry Blake, 225
 fur trade, 43–44, 184
 Gadsden, James, 141
 Gadsden Purchase, 141
 map of, 142
 Gaither, H. Rowan, Jr., 569
 Gallatin, Albert, 59, 65–66
 Gama, Vasco da, 5
 Gandhi, Mohandas K., 418
 Gardner, Lloyd, 210–11, 312, 329,
 592, 644
 Gardoqui, Diego de, 30
 Gatling, Richard Jordan, 215
 Gatling Gun, 215
 Geneen, Harold, 655
 General Agreement on Tariffs and
 Trade (GATT), 482, 771–72
 Genêt, Edmond Charles, 47
 Geneva Accords (1954), 550, 551
 Georgia (country), 755, 772
 German scientists, U.S.-Soviet inter-
 est in, 462
 Germany, 177, 246, 247, 342, 348
 Allies’ plans for, 433, 435, 440,
 445–46
 appeasement policy toward, 390–
 92
 boundaries agreement (1925), 347
 China policy, 200, 217, 221, 222
 colonial policy, 226, 263
 Communist takeover attempt
 (1919), 316, 318
 division of (1945), 445–46
 EEC and, 771
 Haiti policy, 282
 Jews, persecution of, 386–88
 Latin America policy, 376
 militarization of (1930s), 379–80
 military threat to U.S. (1900–
 1903), 245–46
 Nazi government, 351, 376, 379–

Germany (*continued*)

80, 382, 383, 386–88, 389–92
 occupation following World War II, 460–61
 Polish-German boundary issue, 440, 446, 745
 political instability of 1930s, 351
 post-World War I recovery programs, 344, 345–46, 348–49
 reunification in 1990s, 753–54
 Rhineland, takeover of, 382
 rivalry with U.S. in Pacific, 180–81
 Samoa issue, 180
 Soviet Union, nonaggression treaty with (1939), 391
 Sudetenland, takeover of, 389–90
 U.S. corporate involvement in, 383
 World War I, 284, 285, 286–87, 288, 291–92, 293–94, 295, 305–6, 310
 World War I peace settlement, 313, 320, 322–23
 World War II:
 Axis bloc, 395
 European theater, 391, 392–93, 422–23, 426, 427, 430–31, 436
 North African theater, 418–19
 rockets, development of, 431
 Soviet-German war, 397–98, 422
 submarine warfare, 402, 414
 surrender, 443, 445
 U.S., declaration of war against, 405
see also Berlin, Germany; West Germany
 Gerry, Elbridge, 34
 Ghana, 564
 Gilderhus, Mark T., 725
 ginseng trade, 29
 Giraud, Henri, 421
glasnost, 733
 Glaspie, April, 760
 gold standard, 350–51, 370–71
 gold supply, U.S., 561, 563
 Goldwater, Barry, 602, 606, 607
 Gompers, Samuel, 348
Good Earth, The (film), 388
 “good neighbor” policy, 375–77, 379

Gorbachev, Mikhail S., 735
 Afghanistan policy, 716, 752–53
 on appeasement of Nazi Germany, 391–92
 arms control, 733–34
 cold war, ending of, 752–55
 coup attempt against (1991), 758
 domestic reform programs, 733
 German reunification, 754
 Latin America policy, 748
 loss of power, 757–58
 Persian Gulf War, 762
 summit meetings, 733–35
 Yeltsin and, 756–57
 Göring, Hermann, 391
 Goulart, João, 607
 Grady, Henry, 431–32
 grain trade, 73, 160, 161–62, 702
 Grant, Ulysses S.:
 Civil War, 152
 Mexican War, 125
 as president, 172–73, 178, 182, 183
 Grau San Martín, Ramón, 378
 Gray, Robert, 44
 Great Britain, 153, 166, 178, 226, 246, 258, 264, 311, 342, 347, 358, 548, 551, 621
 J. Q. Adams’s policy toward, 75, 76–78
 Alaska-Canada boundary dispute, 241
 appeasement policy toward Germany, 390
 arms control, 339, 340, 346, 351–52
 Boer War, 240
 boundaries agreement (1925), 347
 California, interest in, 115
 Canada:
 boundary issues, 111–12, 241
 independence for, 134, 167
 takeover of, 14–15
Caroline affair, 109–10
 Central America, involvement in, 124–25, 143, 240, 241
 China policy, 102, 200, 213–14, 221, 222, 277, 424–25
 Civil War (U.S.) and, 147, 149–51, 152
 collective defense treaties, 491
 colonialism in New World, *see*

- American Revolution; colonial period
- Commonwealth trading bloc, 351
- Cuba, interest in, 145
- eastern Europe, British-Soviet agreement on, 434, 435
- EEC and, 603, 771
- empire, loss of, 416–17, 560
- Falkland Islands War, 706
- friendly relations with U.S., establishment of, 183–84
- gold standard, 350–51, 370, 371
- Greece policy, 476
- impressment policy, 59, 65, 66
- India policy, 416–17
- Iran policy, 468–69, 545–46
- Korean War, 524, 526
- Latin American colonialism, proposed U.S.-British deal on, 84–86
- leftist politics in, 445, 458
- Maine-Canada boundary issue, 111–12
- Mexico policy, 278–79
- Middle East oil reserves, control of, 346–47, 545–46
- Monroe Doctrine and, 86–87
- nuclear weapons program, 446, 560
- Oregon territory issue, 112–15
- Paris economic conference (1916), 292
- Persian Gulf War, 761
- Poland policy, 427, 439–40
- post-World War I recovery programs, 345–46
- Samoa issue, 180
- slavery, conflicts with U.S. regarding, 110
- South Africa policy, 240
- Spain, possible war with (1790), 46
- Suez crisis, 557–60
- Taiwan policy, 517–18
- trade with U.S., 28, 45–46, 47, 48, 49, 58–60, 78
- U.S. “containment” of, 76
- U.S. economic assistance, 458
- U.S. military assistance, 603
- Venezuelan boundary issue, 176–77
- Washington treaty system, 339, 340
- West German rearmament, 554–55
- World War I, 284, 285–86, 287, 290, 292, 303
- World War I peace settlement, 313, 314, 315, 320
- World War II:
 - Allied “unity of command,” 415–16
 - Atlantic Charter, 400–401
 - lend-lease policy, 395, 397
 - Nazi blitz, 392–93, 431
 - onset in Europe, 391
 - planning for postwar world, 416, 424–27, 433–34, 435, 438–42, 445–46
 - see also* War of 1812
- Great Depression, 349–52, 369, 370, 385
- Great Society programs, 623
- Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere, 389
- Great War for Empire, 13, 14
- Great White Fleet, 185
- Greece, 84, 434, 435
 - Communist threat, U.S. response to, 476–78
- Green, David, 489
- Green Berets, 592
- Green Berets, The* (film), 710
- Greene, Nathanael, 26
- Grenada, U.S. invasion of, 709, 724
- Grenville, Lord, 47
- Gresham, Walter Quintin, 183
- Grey, Sir Edward, 279, 290
- Gropius, Walter, 387
- Gruening, Ernest, 606
- Guadalcanal, 418
- Guam, 414, 770
- Guantánamo Bay military base, 606
- Guatemala, 177, 260, 749–50
 - U.S. covert operations in, 546–47
- Guinea, 663
- Gulf of Tonkin incidents, 606
- Hague Peace Conferences of 1899 and 1907, 264
- Haig, Alexander M., Jr., 707, 712, 714, 719, 731
- Haiti, 55, 87, 262, 358, 706
 - slave uprisings, 55–56
 - U.S. interventions in, 282, 375

- Hamilton, Alexander, 31, 34, 45–46, 47, 48, 51, 52
 Hamilton, Lee, 729
Hand of God in American History (book), 103
 Hanna, Marcus, 194–95, 196, 227
 Hannigan, Robert, 263
 Harbutt, Fraser, 433
 Harding, Warren G., 284, 328, 334–35, 337, 340–41, 343, 350
 Harriman, E. H., 255, 259
 Harriman, W. Averell, 348, 434, 437, 438, 440, 444, 593
 Harris, Townsend, 137
 Harrison, Benjamin, 163, 176
 Harrison, Richard, 384
 Harrison, William Henry, 61, 65
 Hatzenbuehler, Ronald, 63
 Havana Declaration (1940), 376
 Hawaii, 44
 initial U.S. settlement in, 101
 U.S. annexation of, 178–79, 203–6
 see also Pearl Harbor naval base
 Hay, John, 195, 220
 background, 219–20
 China policy, 103, 220–24, 251
 Panama Canal, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244
 South Africa policy, 240
 Hay-Herrán Treaty, 242
 Haymarket Riot (1886), 161
 Hay-Pauncefote Treaty (1900), 241
 Hay-Pauncefote Treaty (1901), 241
 Healy, David, 232
 Hearden, Patrick, 218
 Hearst, William Randolph, 198, 384
 Helsinki Conference (1975), 671–72
 Henrikson, Alan, 205, 646
 Henry, Patrick, 34–35
 Herring, George, 552–53, 665
 Hickey, Donald, 65
 Hietala, Thomas, 125
 Higgins, Anthony, 183
High Noon (film), 540
 Hill, Patricia R., 219
 Hiroshima, bombing of, 448–49, 449
 Hiss, Alger, 509
 Hitler, Adolf, 351, 379, 380, 382
 appeasement of, 390–92
 death, 445
 Jews, persecution of, 386
 Soviet Union, treaty with, 391
 World War II, 391, 392–93, 395, 397–98, 405, 422
 Ho Chi Minh, 318, 520, 548, 549
 French colonialism, fight against, 520, 521, 549
 Vietnam War, 592, 612, 613
 Ho Chi Minh Trail, 591, 642
 Hoff, Joan, 336
 Hoffman, Paul, 480
 Hogan, Michael J., 482
 Holbo, Paul, 202–3
 Holland, *see* Netherlands
 Hollins, George Nichols, 143
 Holocaust, 386–88
 Honduras, 124, 177, 262, 723
 Hong Kong, 102, 414
 Hoover, Herbert C., 319, 326, 336, 340, 370, 372, 375, 392
 background, 335–36
 economic crisis of 1929–1932, 350–52
 foreign policy, approach to, 336–37, 362–63
 immigration restrictions, 352
 Japanese invasion of Manchuria, 354, 355, 356–57
 Latin America policy, 359
 loan programs, 341, 342–43
 Nicaragua policy, 362
 presidency, election to, 349
 secretary of commerce, appointment as, 337
 Soviet policy, 348
 Hoover, J. Edgar, 583
 Hoover-Stimson Doctrine, 356–57
 Hopkins, Harry, 422
 Horsman, Reginald, 20
 hostages:
 in Iran, 697–98
 Iran-Contra affair, 727–28
 House, Col. Edward M., 273–74, 274, 276, 307, 312, 315, 316, 319, 328
 Fourteen Points, 309, 313
 World War I, 285, 287, 289–90, 291
 House-Grey Memorandum (1916), 290
 House of Baring, 111
 Huerta, Victoriano, 278–80, 278
 Hughes, Charles Evans, 293, 326, 335, 335, 337, 339, 358

- European recovery from World War I, program for, 344–46
- Japan policy, 338
- loan programs, 341, 342–43, 344–46
- Soviet policy, 348
- Washington treaty system, 337–41
- Hughes-Ryan Amendment of 1974, 665
- Hull, Cordell, 373, 387, 390, 415, 418–19, 434
- Cuba policy, 377–78
- foreign policy, approach to, 372–73
- Japan policy, 380, 388–89
- Latin America policy, 376
- Mexico policy, 378–79
- Soviet policy, 380, 382
- trade policy, 373–75
- World War II, 397
- Pearl Harbor attack, 402, 403
- planning for postwar world, 418–19, 423–24, 433
- Hülsemann letter, 135–36
- human rights, 672, 682, 706
- Carter's policy on, 686–87
- Humphrey, Hubert H., 540, 604–5, 613, 623, 625, 635
- Hungary, 318, 319, 324, 435, 468, 481
- Communist rule, ending of, 753
- revolt against Austria (1850s), 135–36
- Soviet invasion (1956), 559, 560
- Hunt, Michael, 259
- Hurley, Patrick J., 463
- Hussein, Saddam, 760–61, 764, 765
- hydrogen bomb, development of, 507–8
- Iceland, 491
- Immerman, Richard, 547
- immigration to U.S., 95, 130–31, 159, 254–55
- restrictions on, 217–18, 352
- imperialism, U.S. policy of, 224–27
- Imperial Preference System, 351, 415
- Inch'on invasion, 524
- "independent internationalism," 336
- India, 563, 590, 648, 768
- independence for, 418
- Indians, *see* Native Americans
- "individualism" approach to foreign policy, 336–37, 362–63
- individualism in American character, 97, 185
- Indochina, *see* Southeast Asia
- Indonesia, 520, 564, 590
- influenza epidemic of 1918, 306
- INF treaty, 733–34
- In re Neagle* (1890), 236–37
- Insular Cases, 211
- inter-American conferences, 175, 358–59, 376, 546–47
- International Court of Justice, 246
- internationalism, 383
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 432
- interventionism, U.S.:
- covert operations policy, 483, 544–45
- nationalist-ethnic conflicts of 1990s and, 772–75
- Wilson's policy, 277–78, 284
- see also specific countries and regions*
- Intolerable Acts of 1774, 17, 18
- Invasion of the Body Snatchers* (film), 540
- investment overseas, U.S., 164, 236, 561
- growth of investment (1958–1968), 645–46
- map of (1960–1984), 562
- Iran, 659
- hostage crisis, (1979–1981), 697–98
- Iran-Contra affair, 727–28, 729
- Iraq, war with, 727, 730, 760
- Islamic revolution, 695, 697–98
- Mosaddeq's overthrow, 545–46
- shah, U.S. alliance with, 660
- U.S. intervention in, 545–46
- U.S.-Soviet confrontation over, 468–69
- Iran-Contra affair, 727–29
- Iraq, 565
- Iran, war with, 727, 730, 760
- Persian Gulf War, 760–65
- Iriye, Akira, 341, 395
- "iron curtain," 470–71
- Ishii, Kikujiro, 277
- Islamic fundamentalism, 695, 697–98, 699
- map of, 696

- isolationism, 382–84, 384, 385, 389
 - neo-isolationism, 674
 - Paine's writings on, 20
 - World War II and, 393–94
- Israel, 621
 - creation of, 486
 - Egypt, relations with, 657, 688–90
 - Iran-Contra affair, 727
 - occupied territories, 622, 657–58, 688, 690
 - and Palestine Liberation Organization, 777
 - Persian Gulf War, 761, 763
 - Suez crisis, 558, 559
 - U.S. recognition of, 486–87
 - U.S. commitment to, 621–22, 658
 - see also* Arab-Israeli conflict
- Israel, Jerry, 275
- Italy, 292, 491, 561
 - arms control, 339
 - boundaries agreement (1925), 347
 - Ethiopia, invasion of, 382
 - fascist government, 344
 - U.S. intervention in, 483
 - Washington treaty system, 340
 - World War I, 284, 290, 305
 - World War I peace settlement, 319–20, 323–24
 - World War II, 395, 423–24
- I Was a Communist for the FBI* (film), 530
- Iwo Jima, 436
- Jackson, Andrew, 78, 79, 90
 - election of 1824, 88
 - Florida campaign, 79
 - Native Americans, policy toward, 99
 - as president, 89, 98, 99, 104
 - War of 1812, 65
- Jackson, Henry, 652
- Jackson-Vanik Amendment of 1974, 652–53
- Jamestown, Va., 8–9
- Japan, 98, 181, 250, 733, 768
 - anti-Americanism in, 352–53
 - arms control, 339, 340, 346, 351–52
 - Asian development area, 771
 - China policy, 200, 221, 222, 224, 253–54, 259
 - increased influence during World War I, 275–77
 - invasion of China (1937), 388–89
 - People's Republic, relations with, 518–19
 - war with China (1894), 182–83
 - "civilizing" of, 137
 - economic competition with U.S., 770
 - economic dependence on U.S., 338
 - emigration to U.S., 254–55, 352
 - Hawaii, interest in, 203
 - hegemony in Asia, claim to, 380, 389
 - Korea policy, 182–83, 253, 259
 - League of Nations, 321
 - Manchuria policy, 255, 256, 258–59, 340
 - invasion of Manchuria (1931), 354–57, 356
 - militarization of, 338
 - opening of (1850s), 136–38
 - peace treaty with U.S. (1950), 518–19
 - "quarantine" effort against, 388–89
 - rearmament in 1990s, 769–70
 - rebuilding of, 494
 - Russo-Japanese War (1904–1905), 251, 253
 - Siberia, intervention in, 310–11
 - Southeast Asia, takeover of, 395, 398
 - Soviet Union, relations with, 357, 397
 - trade with U.S., 136–38, 183, 352, 646, 661
 - trilateralism and, 683–84, 685
 - U.S. battleships, visit by (1907), 255
 - U.S. borrowing from, 711, 712
 - U.S. embargo against, 395, 398
 - U.S. military presence, 640
 - U.S. occupation following World War II, 462
 - U.S.-Soviet relations and, 381–82
 - Washington treaty system, 339, 340–41
 - Western technology, interest in, 137
 - World War I, 290, 295, 310–11
 - World War I peace settlement, 320

- World War II, 395, 414–15, 418
 atomic bombing, 447–49, 449, 450
 Pearl Harbor, attack on, 402–4
 surrender, 449–50
 U.S.-Japanese summit, proposed, 398
 war aims, 405
- Jay, John, 19, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 30, 31, 34, 47–48
- Jay-Gardoqui Treaty (1784), 30
- Jay Treaty (1794), 48, 49, 52
- JCS 1067, 461
- Jefferson, Thomas, 21, 40, 41, 44, 52, 53, 85, 186
 Alien and Sedition Acts, 51
 Barbary pirates, war against, 54
 Constitution, development of, 30, 31, 33
 foreign policies, 53–54
 French Revolution, 46, 47
 Louisiana Purchase, 54–58
 national seal, 44–45
 Native Americans, policy toward, 43, 56
 as president, 52–60
 as secretary of state, 41, 46
 trade policies, 58–60
- Jewish state, 388
see also Israel
- Jews:
 emigration from Soviet Union, 652–53, 699
 persecution of, 184, 386–88
- JFK* (film), 594–95
- Joffre, Joseph, 305
- Johnson, Andrew, 165
- Johnson, Hiram, 325–26, 326, 329
- Johnson, Louis, 507
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 599, 605, 615, 625
 background, 604–6
 handwritten notes by, 619
 Latin America policy, 607–8, 610
 Middle East policy, 621–22
 Panama Canal, 687
 presidency, election to, 606, 607
 presidential powers, expansion of, 606
 re-election, refusal to run for, 618
 in Senate, 550, 569
 Soviet policy, 622–23
 as vice-president, 581, 585, 592, 596
 Vietnam visit (1961), 592
 Vietnam War:
 anti-war movement, 615
 Gulf of Tonkin incidents, 606
 opposition within U.S. government, 617–18
 peace talks, 618, 624–25
 power over U.S. policy, 614
 U.S. bombing of North Vietnam, 607, 610
 U.S. commitment of troops, 610
 U.S. perception of Communist forces, 610
 U.S. reasoning regarding, 610–14
- Johnson, Samuel, 17
- Johnson Act of 1934, 374
- Johnson Doctrine, 608, 610
- Johnston, Eric, 457
- Jonas, Manfred, 180
- Jones, Howard, 112
- Jones, T. K., 709
- Jordan, 565, 622, 765
- Juárez, Benito, 152, 153
- Jusserand, Jean Jules, 233
- Kansas-Nebraska conflict, 134
- Kaplan, Lawrence, 24, 492
- Karsten, Peter, 187
- Kasson, John, 171, 172
- Katyn Forest massacre, 426
- Katzenbach, Nicholas, 614
- Kaufman, Burton, 702
- Kazakhstan, 772
- Keith, Minor, 261
- Kelley, Robert, 381
- Kellogg, Frank, 347, 360
- Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928), 347, 356
- Kendall, Donald, 655
- Kennan, George F., 381, 382, 474, 715
 background, 473–74
 on cold war's ending, 766
 containment policy, 474–76
 Korean War, 523
 Marshall Plan, 480
 NSC-68, 504–5, 507
 nuclear-free zone issue, 570
 resignation from State Department, 504–5

- Kennan, George F. (*continued*)
 Truman Doctrine, 478
 Vietnam War, 616
- Kennedy, Andrew, 12
- Kennedy, John F., 3, 572, 584, 599
 arms control policy, 604
 arms sales, promotion of, 585
 assassination, 604
 atomic and nuclear weapons policy, 596–97
 background, 581
 Bay of Pigs invasion, 589–90
 Berlin policy, 595–96
 China policy, 593
 Congo policy, 620
 crisis avoidance, focus on, 603–4
 Cuban missile crisis, 593, 597–602
 Cuba policy, 589–90, 597, 604
 economic policy, 584–85
 “flexible response” policy, 596, 604
 foreign-policy team, 583–84
 “grand design” policy toward Europe, 602–3
 Laos policy, 591
 Latin America policy, 586–87, 589
 legacy of, 624
 Middle East policy, 621
 “New Frontier,” 581–82
 presidency, election to, 569, 581
 public opinion on, 580–81
 South Africa policy, 620
 Southeast Asia policy, 590–95
 summit meeting, 595
 trade policy, 585
 Vietnam policy, 591–95
- Kennedy, Joseph, 393
- Kennedy, Paul, 711
- Kennedy, Robert F., 590, 599, 600–601, 608, 623
- Kent State shootings, 641, 642
- Kerensky, Aleksandr, 308
- Khmer Rouge, 641
- Khomeini, Ruhollah, 695, 697, 698
- Khrushchev, Nikita S.:
 arms control, 604
 atomic and nuclear weapons, 542, 570, 597
 Berlin policy, 595–96
 Cuban missile crisis, 598, 600, 601, 602
 Cuba policy, 568–69
 easing of tensions in mid-1950s, 555–56
 Hungary, invasion of (1956), 559, 560
 “peaceful coexistence” policy, 557
 reform programs, 556–57
 removal from power, 602
 rise to power, 554
 Suez crisis, 559
 summit meetings, 571, 595
 U.S.-Soviet nuclear attack on China, rejection of, 593
 U.S. visit (1959), 571
 on wars of national liberation, 586
- Kimball, Warren, 307, 427
- Kim Il Sung, 512, 513
- King, Ernest J., 435
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 615, 623
- Kirkpatrick, Jeane J., 706–7, 707
- Kissinger, Henry, 465, 543, 582, 641, 653, 658, 666, 672, 673, 697
 Africa policy, 662–65
 Angola policy, 663–64
 Arab-Israeli conflict, 656–57
 “back channel” diplomacy, 635
 background, 634
 Chile policy, 654–56
 China policy, 648
 Europe policy, 660–61
 foreign policy, approach to, 634–36
 geopolitical changes, concerns about, 654
 on Kennedy, 604
 media, relations with, 635
 Nicaragua report, 721
 on Nixon, 634, 654
 NSC, appointment to, 634
 oil embargo, response to, 660
 Pacific Doctrine, 670
 Panama Canal, 687
 secretary of state, appointment as, 657
 Soviet policy (*détente*), 650, 652, 654, 671, 672
 U.S. global role, perspective on, 636, 637, 639
 Vietnam War, 639
 Communist victory, 668
 peace agreement of 1972, 665
 peace talks, 640

- Pentagon Papers incident, 643
 Klare, Michael T., 708
 Knights of the Golden Circle, 143–44
 Knock, Thomas, 328
 Knowland, William, 539
 Knox, Philander C., 236, 257–60, 262
 Kofsky, Frank, 485
 Kohl, Helmut, 754
 Kolko, Gabriel, 415
 Konoye, Fumimaro, 398, 402
 Koppes, Clayton R., 379, 399
 Korea, 181–83, 253, 259
 see also Korean War; North Korea; South Korea
 Korean War:
 “all-out war” issue, 528–29
 atomic weapons and, 526, 543
 background, 512–13
 Chinese involvement, 523, 525–27, 543
 cold war and, 512
 dangers presented by, 531
 MacArthur’s firing, 528
 maps of, 524
 military course of, 511–12, 514, 523–27
 peace settlement, 543
 personnel and casualty figures, 638
 “police action” status, 514–15
 “rollback” of Communist forces, 523–25
 Soviet policy on, 513, 514, 515, 525, 543
 Truman’s decision to fight, 513–14
 UN involvement, 514, 515–16, 524
 U.S. “defensive perimeter” issue, 511, 512–13
 U.S. presidential powers and, 514–15
 Kornbluh, Peter, 708
 Kossuth, Louis, 136
 Kosygin, Aleksei, 602, 622
 Kubrick, Stanley, 614
 Kuhn, Loeb and Company, 248
 Kuomintang (KMT), 353–54, 463–64, 502
 Kurds, 761, 764
 Kushner, Howard, 44
 Kuter, L. S., 435
 Kuwait:
 Persian Gulf War, 760, 761, 764
 shipping, U.S. protection of, 730
 labor movement, 131, 161, 220
 Lael, Richard L., 242
 La Follette, Robert, 295
 Laird Brothers company, 152
 Lake, Anthony, 767, 768–69
 Lamont, Thomas, 338
 Langley, Lester, 377
 Lansdale, Edward, 551
 Lansing, Robert, 272, 273, 284, 537, 776
 China policy, 276
 Japan policy, 277
 League of Nations, 327, 328
 Russia/Soviet Union policy, 308, 309, 311
 secretary of state, appointment as, 288
 World War I, 285–86, 288, 291, 295
 World War I peace settlement, 320
 Lansing-Ishii Agreement (1917), 277
 Laos, 590
 Communist insurgency, 591
 French colonialism, 520–21
 Vietnam War and, 642–43
 Larkin, Thomas O., 117
 La Salle, René-Robert, 12
 Latin America:
 Alliance for Progress, 586–87, 589, 607
 anti-Americanism in, 566–67
 collective defense arrangements, 489
 Communist penetration, U.S. policy against, 608, 610
 cooperation initiative (1826), 89–90
 debt problem, 724
 democratic governments, rise of, 723–24
 dollar diplomacy in, 262
 European involvement, U.S. concerns about, 246–47, 279–80, 281
 “good-neighbor” policy toward, 375–77, 379

- Latin America (*continued*)
 inter-American conferences, 175,
 358–59, 376, 546–47
 military dictatorships, 587, 589
 Nazi influence in, 376
 political cooperation with U.S.,
 376
 poverty in, 586–87, 589
 revolutionary movements, 359
 U.S. assistance for, proposed,
 81–83, 87
 trade with U.S., 83–84, 175, 374,
 375
 U.S. anti-communism and, 360
 U.S. economic assistance, 586–87
 U.S. economic policy toward,
 174–75
 U.S. interventionist policy, 121–
 22, 176, 246–50, 260–61,
 358–59, 376
 U.S. investment in, 236, 357–58
 U.S. recognition of new govern-
 ments, 83
 World War II and, 376, 488
see also Caribbean region; Central
 America; Organization of
 American States; *specific*
countries
- Latin American colonialism, pro-
 posed U.S.-British deal on,
 84–86
- Latvia, *see* Baltic States
- Laurens, Henry, 27
- Laurier, Sir Wilfrid, 241, 262–63
- Lazarus, Emma, 218
- Lazo, Dimitri, 328
- League of Armed Neutrality, 24, 48
- League of Nations, 310, 320, 356,
 358, 369, 382, 389
 covenant, 320–21
 U.S. rejection of, 325–30, 329
- Leahy, William D., 435
- Lebanon, 688, 689
 civil war, 726–27
 Israeli invasion of, 725–26
 U.S. intervention in (1958), 565–
 66, 565
 U.S. troops killed in (1983), 724,
 726
- Le Duc Tho, 640, 666
- Lee, Richard Henry, 19, 21
- Lee, Robert E., 151
- Lee, Woody, 736
- Leffler, Melvyn, 351, 492, 494, 506
- lend-lease policy, 395, 397
- Lenin, V. I., 308, 309, 310, 312,
 318, 319, 348
- Leopold II, king of Belgium, 171–72
- Letelier, Orlando, 655
- Levin, N. Gordon, 309
- Levine, Steven, 464
- Libby, William Herbert, 164
- Liberia, 171, 263–64
- Libya:
 OPEC and, 659
 U.S. bombing of, 715–16
- Liebknecht, Karl, 316
- Lifeboat* (film), 448
- Life* magazine, 464
- Lilienthal, David, 450, 471
- Liliuokalani, queen of Hawaii, 179,
 179
- Lima Pact (1938), 376
- Lincoln, Abraham, 100, 140, 147,
 220
 background, 145–47
 Civil War, 147–49, 150, 151, 152
 Emancipation Proclamation, 150,
 152
 expansionism policy, 147–48
 on presidential powers, 125
- Lind, John, 279
- Lindbergh, Charles A., 360, 393,
 397
- “linkage” policy, 652
- Lippmann, Walter, 273, 277–78,
 296, 325, 328, 334, 433, 442,
 506, 605, 614, 737, 776
 on containment policy, 483–84
 Fourteen Points, 313
 on Marshall Plan, 484
 on neo-isolationism, 674
- literacy rates, 21
- Lithuania, *see* Baltic States
- Little, Douglas, 385
- Little Bighorn, Battle of, 169
- Little Turtle, Chief, 48
- Litvinov, Maxim, 382, 391
- Livingston, Edward, 56
- Lloyd George, David, 313, 314, 315,
 316, 318, 319, 320, 322, 324
- loan programs of 1920s, 341–43,
 344–46, 348–49, 350
- Locarno agreements (1925), 347
- Lodge, Henry Cabot, 250, 295, 303,
 314, 321, 326–27, 329, 329

- Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., 563–64
 Logan, George, 52
 Logan Act of 1798, 52
 London Economic Conference (1933), 372
 Long, Breckinridge, 387
 Long, Huey, 384
 Long, John D., 200
 Longworth, Alice Roosevelt, 334
 Lon Nol, 641
 Louisiana territory, 15
 map of, 57
 U.S. purchase of, 54–58
 loyalty program, 478–79
 Luce, Henry, 399, 431, 433, 464
 Luce, Stephen B., 187
 Ludlow, Louis, 389
 Lumumba, Patrice, 564, 620
Lusitania, sinking of, 287–88, 287
 Luxembourg, 491, 561
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 316
 Lynch, David, 746
 Lyon, Judson M., 264
 Lytle, Mark, 546
- MacArthur, Arthur, 216–17
 MacArthur, Douglas, 517, 527, 591
 on Asia as new American West, 464–65
 firing of, 528–29
 Japan, U.S. occupation of, 462
 Korean War, 512, 514, 523–25, 526
 World War II, 414, 418, 436, 450
 McCarthy, Eugene, 614
 McCarthy, Joseph, 509–10, 510, 511, 523, 528, 530, 538–39, 581
 McCarthyism, 509–10, 527–28, 530–31, 538–39
 McClellan, George, 152
 McCloy, John, 522
 McCone, John, 597
 McCormick, Thomas, 101, 219
 MacDonald, Ramsay, 351
 MacFadden, Bernarr, 163
 McFarlane, Robert, 728
 McGovern, George, 654, 767
 Machado, Gerardo, 378
 Mackinder, Sir Halford, 394
 McKinley, William, 187, 195, 237
 assassination of, 227
 background, 194–95
 China policy, 220–24
 Cuba policy, 197, 198–99, 209–11
 foreign policy, approach to, 195–96
 Hawaii policy, 203, 205
 Philippines policy, 200–201, 212–15
 political skills, 196–97
 presidential powers, expansion of, 196
 press relations, 196
 Puerto Rico policy, 211
 re-election as president, 224–26
 Spanish-American War, 197–203, 206, 207
 McKinleyism, 197
 McLane-Ocampo Treaty (1859), 145
 McLeod, Alexander, 109
 McLeod, Scott, 539
 McMahan, Robert, 520
 Macmillan, Harold, 591
 McNamara, Robert, 584, 596, 615
 arms control, 622–23
 Cuban missile crisis, 599, 600, 601
 on Johnson, 605
 secretary of defense, appointment as, 583–84
 Vietnam War, 610, 613, 614, 643
 Maddux, Thomas R., 381
 Madero, Francisco, 278
 Madison, James, 31, 40, 85, 95, 148, 778
 Alien and Sedition Acts, 51
 Constitution:
 defense of, 34–35
 development of, 30, 31–32, 33–34
 French Revolution, 46–47
 Great Britain, U.S. trade with, 45–46, 47, 48, 49
 Louisiana Purchase, 54–58
 as president, 60–63, 65–66
 as secretary of state, 53, 54–58
 on tariffs, 45
 War of 1812, 60–63, 65–66
 West Florida, U.S. acquisition of, 61–62
 Maginot line, 392
 Mahan, Alfred Thayer, 185–87, 186, 200, 203, 204–5, 237, 285
 Mailer, Norman, 654

- Maine*, sinking of, 199–200, 199
 Maine-Canada boundary issue, 111–12
 Maisky, Ivan, 423
 Malaya, 414, 520, 548
 Malaysia, 590
 Malik, Yakov, 647
 Malvinas (Falkland Islands), 87, 706
 Manchuria:
 dollar diplomacy in, 258–59
 Japanese hegemony over, 255, 256, 340
 Japanese invasion (1931), 354–57, 356
 Mandela, Nelson, 717
 Manhattan Project, 447
 Manifest Destiny, 5, 75
 cartoon about, 118
 legacy of, 125–26
 origin of term, 94–95
 technological advances and, 95–97
 Webster's views on, 98
 Mann, Thomas, 607
 Mao Zedong, 414, 647, 648, 648, 684
 Communist-Nationalist conflict, 463–64
 Communist takeover of China, 502–3
 Korean War, 525
 Soviet-Chinese relations, 503, 553–54
 Marcos, Ferdinand, 671, 718
 Marcy-Elgin Treaty (1854), 134
 Mariana Islands, 209
 Marshall, George C., 435, 481, 538
 Berlin crisis, 485
 China mission, 463–64
 Israel policy, 486
 Latin America policy, 489
 Marshall Plan, 480
 Truman Doctrine, 478
 World War II, 415, 444
 Marshall, John, 99
 Marshall Plan, 479–82, 484
 Martí, José, 198
 Martin, Joseph W., 528
 Mason, James, 151
 Mason, John, 133, 134
 Massachusetts Bay colony, 9
 “massive retaliation” policy, 541–44
 Mather, Cotton, 11
 Maverick, Maury, 385
 Maxim, Hudson, 291
 Maximilian, emperor of Mexico, 153
 May, Ernest, 87, 193
Mayaguez incident, 672–73
 Mayer, Arno, 313
 Mayers, David, 553
 Meade, R. W., 180
 media, the, *see* press, the; television
 Meese, Edwin, III, 728
 Mellon, Andrew, 343
 Menchú, Rigoberta, 749, 750
 Mencken, H. L., 334
 Mendieta, Carlos, 378
 Mengistu Haile Mariam, 690
 Mexican War, 115, 117–21, 125
 map of, 119
 personnel and casualty figures, 208
 Mexico, 145
 California issue, 115, 117, 121
 debt problem, 724
 French takeover under Maximilian, 152–53
 Gadsden Purchase, 141, 142
 nationalization of foreign-owned firms, 378–79
 North American free trade bloc, 713, 771, 776
 oil reserves, U.S. ownership of, 359–60, 378–79
 revolution of 1910s, 278–81
 takeover by U.S., movement for, 121
 trade with U.S., 713, 771, 776
 U.S. racial attitudes toward Mexicans, 100–101
 U.S. economic domination of, 379
 U.S. intervention in, 280–81
 U.S. investment in, 278
 World War I, 295
 Yucatán revolt, 121–22
 see also Mexican War; Texas
 Michaels, Marguerite, 772
 Middle East:
 as greatest challenge to U.S. foreign policy in post-World War II period, 725
 Iran-Contra affair, 727–29
 oil embargo (1973–1974), 658–60, 661

- oil reserves, Western control of, 346–47
- Persian Gulf War, 760–66
- trilateralism and, 684–85
- trouble spots of 1980s, map of, 727
- U.S.-Soviet military balance, map of, 726
- see also* Arab-Israeli conflict; *specific countries*
- Midway Islands, 167, 178
 - Battle of, 418
- Miles, Nelson A., 170, 211
- militarization of U.S. foreign policy, 506–7
- military bases, U.S.:
 - in Africa and Middle East, map of, 726
 - in Caribbean region, map of, 722
 - in Philippines, 770
- military budget and appropriations:
 - Berlin crisis and, 485
 - build-up under Carter, 701
 - build-up under NSC-68, 506–7
 - build-up under Reagan, 703, 707–9, 713–14
 - Eisenhower's concerns about overspending, 540–41, 569–70, 572
 - "missile gap" issue, 569–70
- military-industrial complex, 187, 572, 714
- military intelligence and spying, 570, 571, 597–98, 598
- military planning, 245–46
- militia system, 11
- MIRVs (Multiple Independent Re-entry Vehicles), 651
- "missile gap" issue, 569–70
- Missing* (film), 655–56
- missionaries, Christian:
 - in China, 102, 103, 218–19, 353, 354
 - expansion of activities in 1890s, 218–19
 - in Hawaii, 101
 - in Oregon territory, 112
- Mission to Moscow* (film), 437
- Missouri Compromise of 1820, 80–82, 134
- Mobuto, Joseph, 620, 621
- Model Treaty for alliances (1776), 21–22
- Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi, *see* shah of Iran
- Moley, Raymond, 399–400
- Molotov, Vyacheslav M., 391, 397, 417–18, 439, 441, 443, 444–45, 460, 462, 468, 555
- Molotov Plan, 481
- Mondale, Walter, 727
- Monroe, James, 56, 62, 85
 - as president, 73–74, 77, 79, 83–84, 85, 86–87, 148
 - War of 1812, 63
- Monroe Doctrine, 177
 - cartoon about, 248
 - colonialism issue, 84, 86
 - as containment policy, 83
 - Great Britain as target of, 86–87
 - hands-off policy, 86
 - intervention in Latin America and, 121–22, 358, 359
 - League of Nations and, 321, 327
 - Lodge Corollary, 250
 - "nontransfer" principle, 62, 173
 - Oregon territory and, 113
 - Roosevelt Corollary, 245, 247, 249, 359
 - trade issues, 83–84
 - two-spheres policy, 86
- Montgomery, Richard, 19
- Moore, John Bassett, 194
- Morales, Carlos, 247–48
- Morgan, Daniel, 26
- Morgan, J. P., 248, 259
- Morgan, J. P., Jr., 342, 345
- Morgan, John T., 172
- Morgenthau, Henry, Jr., 379, 387, 432
- Morgenthau Plan, 432–33
- Morocco, 263
- Morris, Gouverneur, 57–58
- Morrow, Dwight, 360
- Morse, Jedidiah, 198
- Morse, Samuel F. B., 96
- Morse, Wayne, 606
- Mosaddeq, Mohammad, 545–46
- Moscow Conference (1943), 424
- Moscow Conference (1944), 435
- most-favored-nation principle, 374–75, 482
- motion pictures, 388
 - "Americanization of the world" and, 343–44
 - anti-communism and, 530, 705–6

- motion pictures (*continued*)
 counterculture and, 614–15
 cynicism of Americans and, 670
 1950s atmosphere, interpretations of, 540, 571–72
 post–cold war period, picture of, 746
 Soviet use of, 706
 Vietnam War and, 710–11
 war exploits, glorification of, 206
 World War I and, 291
 World War II and, 399, 406, 413, 415, 427, 430, 448
 Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 712
 Mozambique, 663
 mujahedeen, 699, 716
 multinational corporations, 164, 776–77
 Munich Conference (1938), 390
 Murrow, Edward R., 394
 Mussolini, Benito, 344, 382, 390, 391
 MX missiles, 701
- Nagasaki, bombing of, 449
 Namibia, 320
 Napoleon I, emperor of France, 55–56, 58, 60
 Napoleon III, emperor of France, 149, 150, 153
 Napoleonic Wars, 52, 66, 67
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 557, 559, 564–65, 621, 622, 656
 Nast, Thomas, 162
 National City Bank of New York, 350
 nationalist-ethnic conflicts of 1990s, 772–75
 national seal, U.S., 44–45
 National Security Council (NSC), 583
 creation of, 483
 Iran-Contra affair, 728–29
 NSC-68, 504–7, 529–30
 NSSM 39, 663
 Native Americans, 7, 10
 American Revolution and, 24
 “civilizing” of, 42–43
 racist attitudes toward, 11
 removals of, 56, 99–101
 map of, 100
- War of 1812 and, 63, 65
 wars between colonial powers, involvement in, 12–13
 wars with colonial settlers, 10–11
 wars with U.S. Army, 48–49, 61, 99–100, 168–71
 map of, 168
 western peoples, subjugation of, 168–71
 Navy, U.S., 62, 459
 expansion of 1890s, 185–87
 expansion of 1916, 293
 expansion of 1930s, 389
 global tour of battleships (1907), 255
 Navy Department, establishment of, 52
 World War I, 306–7
 World War II, 402–4, 418
 Nazism, *see under* Germany
 neo-isolationism, 674
 Netherlands, 340, 386, 561
 American Revolution, 23
 collective defense treaties, 491
 Southeast Asia colonies, 520
 Neto, Agostinho, 663
 Neu, Charles, 338
 neutrality, power to declare, 46–47
 Neutrality Act of 1935, 384
 Neutrality Act of 1936, 384, 385
 Neutrality Act of 1937, 385
 neutron bomb, 685
 new continentalism, 263
 New Deal programs, 372, 374, 385, 432
 “New Empire, The” (Whitman), 138
 “New Frontier,” 581–82
 New Mexico, 121, 123
 New Orleans, Battle of, 65
New Republic, 296, 745
 “new world order,” 761, 765
 New York City Bar Association, 751
New York Commercial and Financial Chronicle, 159
New York Evening Post, 100
New York Times, 287, 310, 387, 395, 643
 New Zealand, 519, 551
 Ngo Dinh Diem, 551, 552, 592, 593, 594
 Ngo Dinh Nhu, 594

- Nguyen Cao Ky, 610, 617
 Nguyen Van Thieu, 610, 617, 666, 667, 667
 Nicaragua, 124, 260, 547
 anti-Americanism in, 360–62
 canal issue, 174, 241, 242
 Central American peace plan (1987), 722–23
 Chamorro government, 748–49
 elections of 1990, 748
 Sandinista-Contra War, 721–23
 Sandinista government, 694, 720–21, 722
 Somoza government, 362, 377
 overthrow of, 692–94
 U.S. economic development of, 281–82
 U.S. interventions in, 143, 262, 360–62
 Nicholas II, tsar of Russia, 295, 307
 Nigeria, 691
 “Nightline” (TV program), 697
 Nine-Power Treaty (1922), 340
 Ninkovich, Frank, 451
 Nitze, Paul, 479, 569, 596, 685, 701
 arms control, 699
 Korean War, 523
 NSC-68, 505, 506
 Nixon, Richard M., 108, 527, 572, 582, 604, 648, 653, 667
 Africa policy, 662–65
 Arab-Israeli conflict, 657
 arms control, 651
 background, 633–34
 Canada policy, 661–62
 Castro, meeting with, 568
 Chile policy, 654–56
 China policy, 647–49
 economic and trade policies, 644–47
 Eisenhower, relationship with, 537
 election defeat of 1960, 581
 Europe policy, 661
 foreign policy, approach to, 634–36
 Hiss case, 509
 Latin America policy, 656
 Latin America trip (1958), 566–67
 oil embargo, response to, 660
 presidency, election to, 625, 654
 resignation, 667–68
 shortcomings of, 673
 Soviet policy (*détente*), 649–54
 summit meetings, 651–52
 U.S. global role, perspective on, 636–37, 639
 Vietnam War:
 anti-war movement, 640, 641, 644
 Cambodia, U.S. invasion of, 641, 642
 draft, ending of, 644
 Laos, U.S. invasion of, 642
 peace agreement of 1972, 665
 peace agreement of 1973, 666
 peace talks, 640
 Pentagon Papers incident, 643
 U.S. bombing of North Vietnam, 640, 644, 650–51, 665–66
 U.S.-Chinese relations and, 647
 U.S. withdrawal, 639, 640, 666
 Vietnamization program, 639–40
 Watergate scandal, 643–44, 654, 667
 Nixon Doctrine, 639–40
 Noer, Thomas J., 240, 691
 Nomura, Kichisaburo, 402
 Nonimportation Act of 1806, 58–59
 Nonintercourse Act of 1809, 60
 Noriega, Manuel Antonio, 728, 750–52
 North, Oliver, 728–29
 North American free trade bloc, 713, 771, 776
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 521, 554, 555, 603, 660–61, 662, 754, 755
 build-up of 1950s, 522
 creation of, 491–92
 North Korea, 512, 513, 768
 see also Korean War
 North Star (film), 437
 Norway, 491
 Northwest territory, 43
 Russian claims in, 84, 86
 see also Oregon territory
 NSC-68, 504–7, 529–30
 NSSM 39, 663
 nuclear weapons, *see* atomic and nuclear weapons
 Nye, Gerald P., 383, 397

- Oakeshott, Michael, 778
- Observations Concerning the Increase of Mankind* (Franklin), 14
- Odria, Manuel A., 566
- oil industry, 158, 160, 161
- in Iran, 545–46
 - in Mexico, 359–60, 378–79
 - in Middle East, 346–47
 - in Peru, 608
 - U.S. global domination, 164–65
- oil market volatility, 698
- OPEC embargo, 658–60, 661
 - Persian Gulf War and, 761
- Okinawa, 436, 518, 646
- Olney, Richard, 177
- Olson, Pam, 761
- Onís y Gonzalez, Luís de, 78, 79–80
- “On the Prospect of Planting Arts and Learning in America” (Berkeley), 6–7
- open-door policy:
- in Africa, 171–72, 263–64
 - in China, 103, 200, 220–24, 276–77, 340
 - codification of, 340
- Operation Mongoose, 590
- Operation Solarium, 541
- Opium War, 102
- Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 447, 508
- order, social and political:
- Nixon-Kissinger view of, 637
 - T. Roosevelt’s devotion to, 234–35
 - U.S. insistence on order in other countries, 239
 - Wilson’s devotion to, 272–73, 281
- Ordinance of 1787, 33
- Oregon territory, 44, 72, 75, 78, 90, 94
- Americans’ movement to, 112–13
 - map of, 114
 - U.S.-British conflict over, 112–15
- Organization of American States (OAS), 547, 597, 608
- creation of, 489, 491
 - Cuban missile crisis, 600
 - map of, 490
 - Nicaraguan revolution and, 693–94
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 659–60
- map of, 659
- Orlando, Vittorio, 320, 324
- Ortega Saavedra, Daniel, 722
- Ostend Manifesto (1854), 134
- Ostrower, Gary, 356
- O’Sullivan, John L., 94–96, 113, 120, 122
- Pacific coast territory, U.S. acquisition of, 80
- Pacific Doctrine (1975), 670
- Pacific region:
- post-World War II alliances, map of, 552
 - U.S. interests, map of, 221
- Pago Pago, 101, 180
- Paine, Thomas, 19–21, 20
- Pakistan, 551, 648
- Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 622, 658, 688, 689, 691–92, 725, 777
- Palmer, A. Mitchell, 328
- Panama, 375
- independence for, 242–43
 - Panama Canal, claim to, 244, 606, 687–88
 - U.S. invasion (1989–1990), 750–52
- Panama Canal, 124, 243
- construction of, 245
 - declining importance of, 752
 - land for canal, U.S. acquisition of, 241–45
 - map of, 244
 - Panamanian sovereignty issue, 244, 606, 687–88
 - U.S. treaty obligations and, 239–40, 241, 243–44
- Panama congress (1826), 89–90
- Pan American Airlines, 376
- Pan-American Highway system, 175
- Pan-Americanism, 358
- Paolino, Ernest, 139
- Papachristou, Judith, 224
- Paris economic conference (1916), 292
- Paris Peace Conference, 314, 319–25
- Parkenhams, Richard, 113
- Parker, Dorothy, 343
- Parker, Samuel, 112
- Parrini, Carl, 338
- Parrish, Scott D., 481

- parties, political:
 decline of party system in 1970s, 681
 "disappearance" in early 1800s, 73
 imperialism issue and, 225–26
 polarization of 1890s, 196
 two-party system, 97
see also specific parties
- Patton* (film), 634
- Patton, George S., 422, 430
- "peaceful coexistence" policy, 557
- peacekeeping operations, 774–75
- Pearl Harbor naval base, 178
 Japanese attack on, 402–4, 403
- Pearson, Lester, 617
- Pelz, Stephen, 389, 592
- Pentagon Papers incident, 643
- perestroika*, 733
- Pérez Jiménez, Marcos, 566
- Perkins, Bradford, 91
- Perle, Richard, 731, 732, 734
- Permanent Court of Arbitration, 264
- Perón, Juan, 488
- Perot, H. Ross, 767
- Perry, Matthew C., 137, 141
- Pershing, John J. ("Black Jack"), 280–81, 304, 304, 305
- Pershing II missiles, 685–86, 733
- Persian Gulf shipping, U.S. protection of, 729–30
- Persian Gulf War, 760–66
 map of, 764
 personnel and casualty data, 765
- Peru, 350, 608
- Petillo, Carol Morris, 436
- Philip Dru: Administrator* (House), 273–74
- Philippines, 253, 548, 551, 706
 "civilizing" of, 217
 independence for, 375
 Marcos government, 671
 overthrow of, 718
 resistance to U.S. rule, 215–17, 216
 U.S. annexation of, 212–15
 U.S. military bases, 770
 U.S. military takeover from Spain, 200–201, 203, 205–6
 World War II, 414, 436
- Phoumi Nosavan, 591
- Pierce, Franklin, 130, 133–34, 133, 141
- Pinckney, Thomas, 49
- Pinckney Treaty (1795), 49
- Pinochet Ugarte, Augusto, 655
- Platt, Orville, 210
- Platt Amendment of 1901, 210–11, 282, 375, 378
- Plesur, Milton, 172
- Pleven Plan (1950), 522
- Poindexter, John, 729
- Point Four proposal (1949), 519
- Poland, 310, 391
 Allies' agreement on, 426–27, 435, 439–40
 Communist rule, ending of, 753
 German-Polish boundary issue, 440, 446, 745
 Solidarity labor movement, 731, 753
 Soviet domination of, 443, 481, 557, 560
 Warsaw uprising (1944), 434–35
 World War I peace settlement, 323, 324, 325
- Polaris missile, 541
- Polk, James K., 96, 98, 101, 107, 108–9, 148
 background, 106–7
 California, acquisition of, 115, 117, 121
 Cuban annexation issue, 122–23
 election as president, 107–8
 legacy of, 125–26
 Mexican War, 115, 117–21
 Oregon territory issue, 112–15
 Texas annexation, 107–8
 Yucatán occupation issue, 121–22
- popular sovereignty, 133, 134–35
- population control programs, 587
- population growth, global, 586
 map of, 588
- population growth, U.S., 42, 160
 colonial period, 12
 expansionism and, 71, 95
- Porter, Horace, 209
- Portugal, 340, 491, 661, 663
- Potsdam Conference (1945), 444, 445–46, 447
- Powell, Colin, 762–63, 763, 764, 772, 774
- Powell, William F., 247
- Power and Beauty of Superb Womanhood, The* (MacFadden), 163

- Powers, Francis Gary, 571
Presbyterian Banner, 214
 presidential elections, *see* elections,
 presidential
 presidential powers:
 congressional restrictions on, 539,
 666–67
 constitutional provisions on, 32,
 33
 enlargement under Jackson and
 Polk, 98
 executive agreements, 77–78,
 238–39
 executive privilege, 48
 Korean War and, 514–15
 neutrality, power to declare, 46–
 47
 “stewardship” theory of, 236
 treaty-making, 375
 troops abroad, deployment of
 (“imperial presidency”), 125,
 196, 239, 514–15, 553, 565,
 606, 666–67, 672–73, 704
 “vigorous” approach to foreign
 policy and, 236–38, 271
 war powers, abuses of, 405–6
 press, the, 635
 “penny press,” 96
 popular press, rise of, 198
 Vietnam War, coverage of, 593,
 617, 643
 World War II, coverage of, 394
 “yellow journal” press, 198
 private citizens, negotiations by, 52
 Proctor, Redfield, 201
 Propas, Frederic L., 381
Prospects for America (report), 582
 Pruessen, Ronald, 519
 public opinion:
 economic concerns, focus on, 671
 on Kennedy, 580–81
 on Philippines annexation, 214
 T. Roosevelt’s attitude toward,
 238
 on World War II involvement, 394
 see also Truman Doctrine
 Puerto Rico, U.S. annexation of,
 206, 211–12, 212
 Pugach, Noel, 276
 Pulitzer, Joseph, 198

 Qadhafi, Mu’ammar al-, 659, 715
 Quayle, Dan, 753
 Quebec Conference (1944), 432–34

 Rabin, Yitzhak, 777
 racism:
 against Chinese, 218
 against Filipinos, 216
 against Japanese, 448
 against Jews, 387
 against Latin Americans, 358
 against Mexicans, 100–101
 against Native Americans, 11
 “civilizing” impulse and, 233
 expansionism and, 172
 McCarthyism and, 527
 railroads, 96, 158, 255, 259
Rambo movies, 705–6
 Ramsay, David, 57
 Randolph, John, 89
 Rankin, Jeanette, 296, 297, 405
 RANKIN plan, 422–23
 Rapacki Plan, 570
 Rayburn, Sam, 585
 Reagan, Nancy, 707
 Reagan, Ronald, 9, 263, 430, 572,
 582, 674, 705, 707, 735
 Afghanistan policy, 716
 Angola policy, 716
 anti-communism of, 704–6, 730–
 31
 arms control, 709–10, 733–34
 authoritarian and totalitarian gov-
 ernments, policy on, 706–7
 Central American peace plan
 (1987), 722–23
 China policy, 705
 Congress, relationship with, 704
 defense policy, 703, 707–9, 712,
 714
 economic and trade policies, 711,
 712, 714
 El Salvador policy, 718–20, 721
 farewell address, 745
 foreign-policy cornerstones, 704–9
 “freedom fighters,” policy of sup-
 port for, 714–18, 721
 Grenada invasion, 709, 724
 hostages policy, 727
 human rights policy, 706
 Iran-Contra affair, 727–29
 Latin America policy, 723–25
 leadership style, 703–4
 Lebanon policy, 725–27
 legacy of his presidency, 735–37,
 745–46
 Libya bombing, 715–16
 Nicaragua policy, 720–23

- Panama Canal, 687
 Persian Gulf shipping, protection of, 729–30
 personality of, 703
 Philippines policy, 718
 presidency, election to, 702–3, 727
 presidential powers, expansion of, 704
 South Africa policy, 716–17
 Soviet policy, 704–5, 730–35, 753
 Strategic Defense Initiative, 652, 708–9, 734
 summit meetings, 733–35
 “use of force” policy, 709–11
 Reagan Doctrine, 714–18
 Rebozo, Bebe, 673
 Reciprocal Trade Act of 1934, 374–75
 recognition of new governments, U.S. policy on, 83, 279
 Red Line Agreement (1928), 346–47
Red Menace, The (film), 530
 “Red Scare” of 1919–1920, 328–29
 Reinsch, Paul, 276
Report on Weights and Measures (Adams), 76
 Republican party, 135, 144, 572, 776
 see also elections
 Reston, James, 570, 572, 614
 revolution, U.S. attitudes toward, 27–28
 Revolutionary War, *see* American Revolution
 Rhee, Syngman, 512, 513, 543
 Rhodes, Benjamin, 374
 Rhodesia, 769
 Ridgway, Matthew, 528, 550, 616
 Rio Treaty (1947), 489
 Risk Reduction Center, 733
 Ritchie, Thomas, 95
 Roberts, Edmund, 72, 101
 Rochambeau, Comte de, 26
 Rockefeller, David, 682, 697
 Rockefeller, John D., 158, 163, 164–65, 349
 Rockefeller, Nelson, 376, 582, 634
 Rockefeller Foundation, 353
 Roettinger, Philip C., 547
 Rogers, William, 635
 Rolfe, John, 9
 Romania, 434, 442, 460, 468, 753
 Rommel, Erwin, 420, 430
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 369, 467, 516
 UN work, 516–17
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 271, 363, 371, 401, 424, 426, 435, 439
 atomic weapons, 446
 background, 369–70
 China policy, 424–25, 441–42, 463
 Cuba policy, 377–78
 death, 443
 domestic concerns, focus on, 370, 372, 385
 Finland policy, 392
 Germany policy, 379–80, 389–92, 440
 gold standard, 370–71
 India policy, 418
 isolationism and, 383–84, 389
 Japan policy, 380, 388–89, 395, 398
 Jews of Europe, policy toward, 386–88
 Latin America policy, 375–77, 379
 Mexico policy, 378–79
 New Deal programs, 372, 374, 385, 431
 Poland policy, 439–40
 presidency, election to, 352, 370, 394, 395, 435
 Southeast Asia policy, 437
 Soviet policy, 380–82
 Spain policy, 385
 trade policy, 373–75
 World War II:
 abuses of power, 405–6
 Allied “unity of command,” 415
 Atlantic Charter, 400–401
 Atlantic shipping, Allied protection of, 395–97
 Cairo Conference (1943), 424–25
 Casablanca Conference (1943), 421
 France, liberation of, 430
 German reparations issue, 440
 German surrender, 443
 lend-lease policy, 395, 397
 North African theater, 420–21
 occupation policy of Allies, 423
 Pacific theater, 419–20, 436–37

- World War II (*continued*)
 Pearl Harbor, attack on, 402, 403, 404
 planning for postwar world, 418–19, 423–25, 427, 433–34, 435, 438–42
 Quebec Conference (1944), 432–34
 Soviet-German war, 398
 Tehran Conference (1943), 424, 425–27
 unconditional surrender, Allied demand for, 421
 U.S. entry into, 404
 U.S.-Japanese summit, proposed, 398
 U.S. neutrality, 392, 393, 394–95, 401–2
 U.S. participation, “incident” needed for, 401–2
 U.S. war aims, 422
 Yalta Conference (1945), 438–42
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 187, 203, 210, 217, 234, 246, 248, 262, 315, 326
 Africa policy, 263
 Alaska-Canada boundary dispute, 241
 arbitration issue, 264
 background, 232–33
 on British-U.S. relations, 184
 Bush’s admiration for, 746–47
 China policy, 250, 251, 253–54
 energy of, 233–34
 executive agreements, 238–39
 foreign-policy principles, 235, 238–39
 global tour of battleships (1907), 255
 imperialism, defense of, 225–26
 Japanese immigration issue, 254–55
 Latin America policy, 246–50, 260–61
 Manchuria policy, 255
 on Monroe Doctrine, 245, 247, 249
 order, devotion to, 234–35
 Panama Canal, 239–40, 242, 243, 244–45
 parodies of, 225
 popularity of, 232
 presidency, accession to, 227
 on presidential powers, 236
 on public opinion, 238
 Russia, attitude toward, 253, 296
 Russo-Japanese War, 252–53
 Santo Domingo policy, 239, 247–48
 South Africa policy, 240
 Spanish-American War, 200, 202, 207
 on strenuous life, 163
 Taft and, 256, 259–60
 “use of force” policy, 256
 war and killing, inclination for, 233
 on winning the West, 169
 World War I, 290, 295, 303
- Root, Elihu, 236, 244, 245–46, 260, 261, 308
 Root-Takahira Agreement (1908), 255
 Rosenberg, David A., 541
 Rosenberg, Julius and Ethel, 523
 Rosenman, Samuel, 387
 Rostow, Walt, 592, 614
 Rough Riders, 207
 Rovere, Richard, 510
 rubber industry, 342
 Rush, Richard, 77
 Rush-Bagot pact of 1817, 77
 Rusk, Dean, 483, 512, 582, 599, 615, 624
 background, 583
 Cuban missile crisis, 599, 601
 Korean War, 523
 secretary of state, appointment as, 583
 Vietnam War, 612, 613, 614
- Russell, Lord, 152
- Russia, 75, 135
 Alaska, sale to U.S., 165–67
 American Revolution, 24
 China policy, 213, 217, 221, 222, 252–53, 259
 Civil War (U.S.) and, 149, 151–52
 colonialism in North America, 84, 86
 conflict with U.S. in Pacific, inevitability of, 140–41
 downturn in relations with U.S. (1880s), 184–85
 expansion, map of, 252
 fur trade and, 43–44
 Jews, persecution of, 184

- Manchuria policy, 258–59
 oil industry, 164–65
 Paris economic conference (1916), 292
 railroads in, 96
 revolution of 1905, 251
 revolution of 1917, 295–96, 307–8
 Russo-Japanese War (1904–1905), 251–53
 World War I, 284, 285, 293, 295–96, 305
 withdrawal from, 308–9, 310
 see also Soviet Union
 Russia (post-cold war), 758–60, 772
- Sadat, Anwar el-, 656–57, 658, 684, 688–90, 690
 Sakhalin Island, 253
 Sakharov, Andrei, 652
 Salinas de Gortari, Carlos, 750
 Salisbury, Lord, 94, 177
 SALT I agreement, 651
 SALT II agreement, 698, 699, 733
 Sam, Vilbrun G., 282
 Samoa, 101, 179–80
 Sampson, Anthony, 346
 Sampson, Edith S., 516
 Sanchez, H. E. Carlo, 339
 Sanders, George, 130
 Sandinistas, 547
 Chamorro government and, 748–49
 elections of 1990, 748
 government in Nicaragua, 694, 720–21, 722
 Somoza's overthrow, 692–94
 U.S. occupation forces, fight against, 360–62
 Sandino, Augusto, 360–61, 361, 362
 Santa Anna, Antonio de, 104, 152
 Santo Domingo, 55
 U.S. desire to annex, 172–73
 U.S. intervention in, 239, 247–48
 see also Dominican Republic
 Saudi Arabia, 545, 621, 659
 Persian Gulf War, 760, 761, 763, 765
 Savimbi, Jonas, 663, 716
 Schaller, Michael, 518
 Schlafly, Phyllis, 450
 Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr., 589
 Schlesinger, James, 672
- Schmidt, Helmut, 684, 684, 685
 Schmitz, David F., 344
 Schonberger, Howard, 519
 Schoonover, Thomas, 153
 Schuman, Robert, 521–22
 Scott, Winfield, 109, 118, 119, 121
 Scowcroft, Brent, 747, 753, 757, 758, 761
 seals, 184
 Secret Committee of Correspondence, 19
 Seitz, Frederick, 504
 Selective Service Act of 1940, 393, 394
 self-determination principle, 309, 312, 321, 324, 776
 Seminole Indians, 79, 99
 Serbia, 284–85
Sergeant York (film), 399, 400
 Service, John Stuart, 463
 Seward, William H., 5, 140, 146, 147, 163, 166, 173
 Alaska purchase, 165–67
 Asia policy, 139–40, 181–82
 background, 138–39
 Civil War, 148, 149–50, 151–52
 Cuba policy, 144
 Hawaii policy, 178
 immigration policy, 159
 Mexico policy, 153
 Russia policy, 140–41
 “war for territorial expansion” plan, 147, 148–49
 Shafter, William R., 206, 209
 shah of Iran (Mohammed Reza Pahlavi), 545, 660, 695, 697
 Shaw, George Bernard, 344
 Shays's Rebellion (1786), 30
 Sheffield, Lord, 28
 Shelburne, Lord, 26
 Shepard, Sam, 746
 Sheridan, Philip, 153
 Sherman, John, 194, 195
 Sherwin, Martin, 450
 Shevardnadze, Eduard, 752
 Shewmaker, Kenneth, 135–36
 Shirley, William, 12
 Shoup, David, 616–17
 Shufeldt, Robert, 171, 182
 Shultz, George, 702, 706, 710
 arms control, 709–10
 “freedom fighters,” policy of support for, 715

- civil war, 310–12, 319
- collapse of Soviet empire, 752–58
- collectivization of agriculture, 381
- Congo policy, 620
- coup attempt (1991), 758
- Cuba, relations with, 568–69, 597, 601, 748
- Cuban missile crisis, 593, 597–602
- Czechoslovakia, invasion of (1968), 623
- destruction of Soviet Union, U.S. policy for (NSC-68), 504–7, 529–30
- easing of tensions in mid-1950s, 555–56
- eastern Europe:
 - British-Soviet agreement on, 434, 435
 - hegemony over, 442–43, 444–45, 460, 481–82, 560, 623
- economic problems, 649, 698, 733, 757
- establishment of, 307–8
- Ethiopia-Somalia war, 690–91
- Finland, invasion of, 392
- German scientists, interest in, 462
- Germany, nonaggression treaty with (1939), 391
- Germany policy, 440, 445–46, 462, 753–54
- Greece policy, 476–77, 478
- human rights issue, 672, 686–87
- Hungary, invasion of (1956), 559, 560
- international organizations and, 433, 438–39, 470
- Iran-Iraq War, 760
- Iran policy, 468–69
- Japan, relations with, 357, 397
- Jewish emigration, 652–53, 699
- Khrushchev's removal from power, 602
- Khrushchev's rise to power, 554
- Korean War, 513, 514, 515, 525, 543
- Korea policy, 512, 513
- Latin America policy, 748
- Marshall Plan, 480–81
- military bases in Africa and Middle East, map of, 726
- military build-up of 1960s, 602
- military status in Caribbean region, map of, 722
- military threat to western Europe, 459
- motion pictures from, 706
- New Economic Policy (NEP), 348
- nuclear defense issue, 685–86
- "peaceful coexistence" policy, 557
- Persian Gulf War, 762
- purges of 1930s, 391
- Reagan's vilification of, 704–5, 730–31
- recognition by Western countries, 347–48
- reforms under Gorbachev, 733
- reforms under Khrushchev, 556–57
- security, obsession with, 438
- South Korean Airliner 007 incident, 731–32
- space program, 560, 569
- The Straits issue, 469–70
- Suez crisis, 559
- trade with U.S., 348, 374, 381, 392, 652–53, 701, 731
- trilateralism and, 685
- U.S. intervention in (1918), 310–12
- U.S. investment in, 348
- U.S. "linkage" policy toward, 652
- U.S. recognition of, 318–19, 380–82
- U.S. sanctions against, 701–2, 731
- U.S. spying on, 570, 571
- U.S. wartime attitude toward, 437
- Vietnam, relations with, 669
- Vietnam War, 650–51
- wars of national liberation, policy on, 586
- World War I peace settlement and, 318–19
- World War II, 416
 - onset in Europe, 391
 - Pacific theater, 441, 448, 449
 - planning for postwar world, 416, 424–27, 434, 435, 438–42, 445–46
 - Soviet-German war, 397–98, 422
- see also* arms control; cold war; containment policy; détente policy; Russia *headings*; summit meetings
- space exploration, 560, 569
- Spain, 30, 51, 110, 153, 209, 522
 - American Revolution, 23, 27

Spain (*continued*)

- civil war (1936–1939), 384–85
- colonialism in New World, 7, 12, 15, 54–55
- Cuba policy, 122–23, 173, 197–99, 201, 202
- democratic government in, 661
- East Florida, U.S. acquisition of, 78–80
- Great Britain, possible war with (1790), 46
- treaty of cooperation with U.S. (Pinckney Treaty), 49
- see also* Spanish-American War
- Spanier, John, 586
- Spanish-American War:
 - background to, 197–99
 - business support for, 201
 - Cuba, fighting in, 206–7
 - Cuban independence issue, 202
 - McKinley's control of U.S. policy, 202–3
 - Maine*, sinking of, 199–200, 199
 - maps of campaigns, 204, 206
 - personnel and casualty figures, 208
 - Philippines, U.S. takeover of, 200–201, 203–6
 - sugar issue, 203
 - triumph for U.S., 209
 - U.S. declaration of war, 201–2
- special-interest-group politics, 681
- Spencer, Donald S., 136
- Spencer, Samuel, Jr., 393
- Spivak, Burton, 59
- Spooner Amendment of 1902, 242
- Sputnik satellites, 560, 569
- Spykman, Nicholas, 394
- SS-20 missiles, 685
- Stalin, Joseph, 382, 390, 434, 439, 444, 471
- Atlantic Charter, 419
- atomic and nuclear weapons, 447
- atomic energy issue, 471
- China policy, 441–42, 503
- death, 543, 544
- domestic policies, 381, 391
- eastern Europe:
 - British-Soviet agreement on, 433–36
 - Soviet hegemony over, 442–43, 444–45, 460
- Finland, invasion of, 392

- Germany, nonaggression treaty with, 391
- Germany policy, 440, 445–46, 462
- Greece policy, 476–77, 478
- international organizations, Soviet involvement in, 432, 438–39, 470
- Iran policy, 469
- Korean War, 513, 514, 515, 525
- Marshall Plan, 480–81
- Poland policy, 426–27, 434–35, 439–40
- The Straits issue, 469–70
- World War II, 415
 - German reparations issue, 440
 - German surrender, 443
 - Moscow Conference (1944), 434–35
 - occupation policy of Allies, 423
 - Pacific theater, 441–42, 448, 449
 - planning for postwar world, 419, 423–24, 427, 435, 438–42, 445–46
 - Potsdam Conference (1945), 445–46, 447
 - Soviet-German war, 397, 422
 - Tehran Conference (1943), 424, 425–27
 - Yalta Conference (1945), 438–42
- Standard Oil Company, 158, 164–65, 175, 253, 257, 346
- Start II treaty, 758
- State Department, U.S.:
 - establishment of, 41
 - McCarthyism and, 539
 - precursor of, 19
 - reorganization by Taft and Knox, 257–58
- statehood process, 33
- Statue of Liberty, 218
- steam engine, 42
- Steele, Richard, 406
- steel industry, 158, 160, 161
- Steffens, Lincoln, 349
- Stephen, Sir James, 58
- Stettinius, Edward R., 438, 439
- Stevens, John L., 179
- Stevenson, Adlai, 537
- Stevenson, Adlai, Jr., 653
- Stewart, Bill, 693, 693

- Stilwell, Joseph W. ("Vinegar Joe"), 414, 436, 437
 Stimson, Henry, 355, 363, 433, 444, 489
 atomic weapons, 446–47, 460
 Japanese invasion of Manchuria, 354–57
 Latin America policy, 359
 Nicaragua policy, 360, 361, 362
 World War II, 397, 398, 404, 448, 449–50
 Stinchcombe, William, 53
 stock market crash (1929), 349, 350
 Stoler, Mark, 422
 Stone, Oliver, 594–95
 Straight, Willard, 255, 256, 258, 259, 275
 Straits, The, 469–70
 Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI), 652, 708–9, 734
 Straus, Oscar, 243–44
 "strenuous life" ethos, 163
 Student Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions, 218–19
 Stueck, William, 531
 submarine warfare:
 World War I, 286–88, 287, 291, 293–94, 295, 296
 World War II, 402, 414
 Sudetenland, 325, 389–90
 Suez crisis (1956), 557–60
 sugar industry, 178, 203, 210
 Sukarno, Achmed, 564
 Sullivan, John, 24
 Sullivan, Leon, 717
 Sullivan, William, 697
 Sullivan Principles, 717
 Summers, Harry, 729
 summit meetings:
 1943 (Tehran), 424, 425–27
 1945 (Yalta), 438–42, 439
 1945 (Potsdam), 444, 445–46, 447
 1955 (Geneva), 556, 556
 1960 (Paris), 571
 1961 (Vienna), 595
 1967 (Glassboro), 622–23
 1972 (Moscow), 651–52
 1974 (Vladivostok), 671
 1979 (Vienna), 699
 1985 (Geneva), 733–34
 1986 (Rekjavik), 734
 1987 (Washington), 734
 1988 (Moscow), 734
 Churchill's proposal for, 544
 Sumner, Charles, 166, 172, 183
 Sumner, William Graham, 217
 Sun Yat-sen, 353, 354
 superpower status, U.S. achievement of, 193–94, 209
 Supreme Court, U.S.:
 on annexations, 211
 on Native Americans' rights, 99, 168
 on presidential powers, 236–37
 on slavery, 110, 144
 on War Powers Resolution, 704
 Sussex, sinking of, 291
 Symington, Stuart, 569
 Syria, 565, 622, 656, 657, 688, 716, 761
 Szilard, Leo, 446
 Taft, Robert, 433, 482, 483, 515, 522, 572
 Taft, William Howard, 236, 256–60, 257, 262–64, 326
 Taft-Katsura Agreement (1905), 253
 Taiping Rebellion (1850–1864), 103
 Taiwan, 502, 503, 769
 offshore-islands crises, 553
 U.S.-Chinese talks on, 649
 U.S. commitment to, 517–18
 tariffs:
 of Civil War period, 158
 first tariffs, 45
 Fordney-McCumber Act, 343
 "reciprocity" tariffs, 175
 Smoot-Hawley Tariff, 350
 Underwood Tariff, 271
 Taylor, Maxwell, 584, 592
 Taylor, Zachary, 117, 118, 123, 149
 technology and scientific discoveries, 8, 42
 Japan's opening and, 137
 Manifest Destiny and, 95–97
 space exploration, 560, 569
 travel time and, 112–13
 Vietnam War and, 612, 613–14
 see also television
 Tecumseh, 61, 62, 63, 65
 Tehran Conference (1943), 424, 425–27
 Tekugawa, Prince, 339
 telegraph, 95–96
 television, 758
 Eisenhower's use of, 536–37

television (*continued*)

foreign policy, influence on, 774, 775

Persian Gulf War and, 763

Vietnam War and, 593, 617

Teller, Edward, 387, 508, 542

Teller, Henry, 203

Teller Amendment of 1898, 203

Tenskwatawa the Prophet, 61

Tet offensive, 617

Texas, 72, 80, 90, 94

Americans' movement to, 104
independence from Mexico, 104
map of, 105

U.S. annexation of, 104–6, 107–8

textile industry, 72, 218

Thailand (Siam), 101, 551, 640

Thatcher, Margaret, 761

Thieu, Nguyen Van, *see* Nguyen Van Thieu

Thing, The (film), 571–72

Third International of the Socialist parties, 318

Thompson, Dorothy, 373, 391

Thoreau, Henry David, 94

Tiananmen Square Massacre, 778

Tillman, Seth, 725

Time magazine, 432

Tippecanoe, Battle of, 61

Tito, Marshal, 476, 478

tobacco industry, 9, 253–54

Tocqueville, Alexis de, 97, 141, 776

Tojo, Hideki, 402

“totalitarian” governments, 706–7

Toussaint L'Ouverture, 55, 55

Tower, John, 728

trade and trade policy:

balance of trade, 43, 160–61, 289, 375, 561, 563, 645, 711, 713

British goods carried by U.S. ships, 43, 71

British-U.S. conflict regarding, 58–60

“cash and carry” policy, 385

deficits of 1980s, 711, 713

as diplomatic lever, 20

economic blocs, development in 1990s, 771–72

expansion of American power through, 43

exports, reliance on, 161–62

government financing assistance, 374

import dependence:

in 1970s, graph of, 700

in 1980s, map of, 712

“inalienable right” view of trade, 136, 239

international organizations, 432, 482

markets overseas, development of, 163–64, 236, 374–75, 585

merchant fleet, 72

mineral imports, map of, 712

most-favored-nation principle, 374–75, 482

“new economic policy” of Nixon administration, 646–47

North American free trade bloc, 713, 771, 776

“righteous conquest” of foreign markets, 292–93

see also open-door policy; tariffs; specific commodities; specific countries

trade representative, U.S., 585

TransAfrica organization, 692

transcontinental railway, 96

Transcontinental Treaty of 1821, 78–80

Trask, Roger, 491

treaties:

constitutional provisions on, 32

executive agreements, 77–78, 238–39

president's treaty-making powers, 375

see also specific treaties

Treaty of Brest Litovsk (1918), 310

Treaty of Dunkirk (1947), 491

Treaty of Ghent (1814), 65–66

Treaty of Tianjin (1858), 103

Treaty of Wangxia (1844), 102–3

Trent incident, 151

Trevelyan, Sir George Otto, 294

Trilateral Commission, 682, 683

trilateralism policy, 683–86

Trist, Nicholas, 120–21

Trotsky, Leon, 308, 310, 319

Trudeau, Pierre, 639, 661–62

Trujillo, Rafael, 608

Truman, Harry S, 433, 444, 481, 505, 527, 529, 537, 581

Acheson, relationship with, 468

atomic and nuclear weapons:
diplomatic use of, 447, 460

- hydrogen bomb, development of, 507–8
- Japan, use against, 447–49, 450
- Soviet acquisition of, 503–4
- U.S. development of, 446–47
- atomic energy issue, 471–72
- Berlin crisis, 484–86
- China policy, 463–64, 502–3
- communism, worldwide resistance to (Truman Doctrine), 476–79
- domino theory, 470
- eastern Europe policy, 444–45
- German scientists, interest in, 462
- Germany policy, 445–46, 484, 521–22
- Iran policy, 468–69
- Israel policy, 486–87
- Japan policy, 462, 518–19
- Korean War, 511, 512–15, 523, 524–25, 526
- Latin America policy, 487, 489, 491
- loyalty program (1947), 478–79
- MacArthur, firing of, 528
- McCarthyism and, 528
- Marshall Plan, 479–82
- NATO policy, 491–92, 522
- NSC-68, 504–7
- Point Four proposal (1949), 519
- Potsdam Conference (1945), 445–46, 447
- presidency, accession to, 443–44
- presidential powers, expansion of, 514–15
- re-election as president, 486, 487
- South Africa policy, 619
- Southeast Asia policy, 519–20
- Soviet policy, 457, 459–60, 475–76, 503–7
- The Straits issue, 469–70
- Taiwan policy, 517–18
- UN policy, 515–17
- Wallace and, 472–73
- World War II, 397, 445–46, 447–50
- Truman Doctrine, 476–79, 776
- Tshombe, Moise, 620
- Tucker, Nancy Bernkopf, 503
- Tucker, Robert W., 715
- Tulagi, 418
- Turkey, 305
- Communist threat, U.S. response to, 476–78
- The Straits issue, 469–70
- Turner, Frederick Jackson, 185, 270, 636
- Twenty-one Demands, 276–77
- Twenty-sixth of July Movement, 567
- Two Years before the Mast* (Dana), 115
- Tydings-McDuffie Act of 1934, 375
- Tyler, John, 101, 102, 106, 108
- Ukraine, 310, 427, 755, 772
- Under Fire* (film), 693
- Underwood Tariff of 1913, 271
- “unincorporated” territories, 211
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, *see* Soviet Union
- Union Pacific Railroad, 158
- United Arab Republic, 565
- United Fruit Company, 177, 261–62, 546
- United Nations, 427, 466–67, 469, 484
- Arab-Israeli conflict, 657
- atomic energy issue, 471–72
- Congo peace effort, 620
- El Salvador civil war, 749
- establishment of, 433, 438–39
- Korean War, 514, 515–16, 524
- membership growth through 1965, 563
- peacekeeping operations, 774–75
- Persian Gulf War, 761–62
- Eleanor Roosevelt and, 516–17
- Somalia operation, 773–74, 775
- “Uniting for Peace” resolution (1950), 515–16
- urban riots of 1960s, 615, 624
- Utah territory, 123
- U Thant, 601
- Utey, Jonathan, 402
- Utey, Robert M., 170
- U-2 spy planes, 570, 571
- Van Buren, Martin, 101, 104, 107, 108, 109, 123
- Vance, Cyrus, 690, 692, 697, 698, 699
- foreign policy, approach to, 681–82
- Vandenberg, Arthur, 472, 477, 491, 492, 517

- Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 143
 Vanderlip, Frank, 217
 Veblen, Thorstein, 327
 Venezuela, 246, 358, 659
 Nixon's visit (1958), 566-67
 U.S. intervention in, 176-77
 Vergennes, Count de, 19, 23, 24, 27
 Vietnam, 101, 318, 590
 Diem government, establishment of, 551
 division of, 550, 551
 French colonialism, 520-21, 549-50
 Geneva Accords (1954), 550, 551
 Soviet Union, relations with, 669
 Vietnam War, 406, 616
 anti-war movement in U.S., 614-16, 623, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644
 Buddhist protests, 593-94, 594
 Cambodia, U.S. invasion of, 641, 642, 643
 Clinton's policies, influence on, 769
 Communist insurgency, 591, 592, 593, 613-14, 616, 617-18, 642-43, 650
 Communist victory, 667-68
 Diem assassination, 594
 economic consequences, 613
 Gulf of Tonkin incidents, 606
 Ho Chi Minh Trail, 591, 642
 Johnson's power over U.S. policy, 614
 Laos, U.S. invasion of, 642-43
 map of, 611
 motion pictures about, 710-11
 opposition within U.S. government, 616-18
 peace agreement of 1972, 665
 peace agreement of 1973, 666
 peace talks, 618, 624-25, 640
 Pentagon Papers incident, 643
 personnel and casualty figures, 638, 668
 press/television coverage of, 593, 617, 643
 Soviet role, 650-51
 technological war, 612, 613-14
 Tet offensive, 617-18
 U.S. bombing of North Vietnam, 607, 610, 616, 640, 644, 650-51, 665-66
 U.S.-Chinese relations and, 647
 U.S. commitment of troops, 552-53, 592-93, 595, 610
 U.S. declaration of war issue, 612
 U.S. draft, ending of, 644
 U.S. miscalculations, 612-14
 U.S. perception of Communist forces, 610
 U.S. reasoning regarding, 610-14
 U.S. withdrawal, 639, 640, 666
 Kennedy's alleged plan for, 594-95
 veterans, impact on, 618, 669
 Vietnamization program, 639-40, 643
 Vilanova, Maria, 546
 Villa, Pancho, 280
 Vincent, John Carter, 463
 Virginia colony, 8-9, 10
 Volcker, Paul, 712
 V-1 and V-2 rockets, 430

 Wagner, Robert, 387-88
 Wake Island, 414
 Walker, Robert J., 95, 144
 Walker, William, 142, 143
 Wallace, Henry A., 472-73, 472, 483, 487
 Walpole, Sir Robert, 15
 war, outlawing of, 347, 356
 Ward, Angus, 503
War in Disguise; or, The Frauds of the Neutral Flags (Stephen), 58
 Warnke, Paul, 699
 War of 1812:
 background to, 58-62
 Canada, U.S. invasion of, 63, 65
 declaration of war, 62-63
 maps of campaigns, 64
 peace settlement, 65-66
 personnel and casualty figures, 208
 in South, 65
 Washington, D.C., burning of, 65, 66
 War Powers Resolution of 1973, 666-67, 672-73, 704
 Warsaw Pact, 755
 wars of national liberation, 586
 Washington, D.C., burning of, 65, 66
 Washington, George, 13, 28, 35

- American Revolution, 22, 24, 26
 Constitution, development of, 30, 31
 Farewell Address, 49–50
 as president, 44, 45, 46–47, 48, 49
 Washington Conference (1921), 337–41
Washington Post, 640, 703
 Washington treaty system, 337–41, 352, 357, 362, 363
 Watergate scandal, 643–44, 654, 667
 Watterson, Henry, 184–85, 226–27, 288
 Wayne, John, 687–88
 Wayne, “Mad Anthony,” 48–49
 Webb-Pomerene Act of 1918, 292
 Webster, Daniel, 109
 China, U.S. trade with, 102–3
 Compromise of 1850, 123
 foreign-policy principles, 97–98
 Great Britain, policy toward, 109, 110–12
 Hungary’s revolt against Austria, 135–36
 Japan, opening of, 136–37
 on Manifest Destiny, 98
 Oregon territory, 114
 Webster, Noah, 42
 Webster-Ashburton Treaty of 1842, 111–12
 map of, 111
 Wedemeyer, Albert C., 464
 Weeks, William Earl, 88
 Weill, Kurt, 387
 Weinberg, Albert K., 193
 Weinberger, Caspar, 708, 709, 710, 710, 728
 Welch, Richard, 568
 Welles, Sumner, 377–78
 West, the:
 commercial development of, 43
 “winning” of, 167–71
 see also expansionism
 West Germany, 494, 596, 733, 760
 creation of, 460–62
 détente policy, 649–50
 European integration, 561
 human rights issue, 687
 nuclear defense issue, 685
 rearmament of, 521–22, 554–55
 rebuilding of, 484
 reunification with East Germany, 753–54
 trilateralism and, 684
 Westmoreland, William, 617
 westward movement, see expansionism
 Weyler, Valeriano, 197, 199
 Wheeler, Burton K., 361–62, 397
 Whig party, 97–98
 White, William Allen, 196, 393
 Whitman, Marcus and Narcissa, 112
 Whitman, Walt, 91, 96–97, 138, 138
 Whitney, Asa, 96
 Whitney, Eli, 42
Why England Slept (Kennedy), 581
 Widenor, William, 327
Wild at Heart (film), 746
 Wilhelm, Kaiser, 246
 Wilkes, Charles, 101, 151
 Wilkinson, James, 44
 Williams, George Washington, 172
 Williams, Walter L., 171
 Williams, William Carlos, 22
 Willkie, Wendell, 394, 395
 Wills, Garry, 633
 Wilmot Proviso, 120
 Wilson, Edith Galt, 275, 276, 328
 Wilson, Henry Lane, 278
 Wilson, Huntington, 341–42
 Wilson, Theodore, 402
 Wilson, Woodrow, 264, 271, 276, 323, 369, 372, 537, 767
 background, 269–70
 China policy, 260, 274–77
 Congress, relations with, 271–72
 corporate policy, 270
 Dominican Republic policy, 282, 284
 foreign policy, approach to, 270–74
 Fourteen Points, 309–10, 313, 321
 Haiti policy, 282
 historical stature, 269
 interventionism, policy of, 277–78, 284
 Latin America policy, 279–80, 281
 League of Nations, 310
 covenant, 320–21
 U.S. rejection of, 327–30
 Mexico policy, 278–81
 naval expansion, 293

Wilson, Woodrow (*continued*)

- Nicaragua policy, 281–82
- Nixon's attitude toward, 636
- order, devotion to, 272–73, 281
- Paris Peace Conference, 319–25
- on presidential powers, 238, 271
- recognition of new governments, policy on, 279
- re-election as president, 293
- revolutions, attitude toward, 277
- "righteous conquest" of foreign markets, 292–93
- Russia / Soviet Union policy, 308–9, 310, 311–12, 318–19
- World War I:
 - "Associated" power status of U.S., 303
 - diplomatic approach to, 302–3
 - postwar economic conditions, concern about, 292–93
 - postwar peace, desire for role in, 294–95, 296–97
 - submarine warfare, 286, 287
 - U.S. credits and loans to belligerents, 288–89
 - U.S. entry into, 291–97
 - U.S. mediation efforts, 289, 293
 - U.S. military policy, 304–5
 - U.S. neutrality, 285–91
 - U.S. preparedness campaign, 290
- World War I peace settlement:
 - eastern regions of Europe, provisions on, 323–25
 - Germany, provisions on, 322, 323
 - mandate policy regarding colonies, 320
 - U.S. objectives, 294, 309–10, 313
 - U.S. political developments and, 314–15
 - U.S. strategy, 313–15, 316
- Wilsonianism, 269
- Winning of the West, The* (Roosevelt), 168
- Winter War, 392
- Winthrop, John, 9, 582, 745
- Wise, Stephen S., 386–87, 388
- "Wise Men," 618
- Wittner, Lawrence, 478
- Wizard of Oz, The* (film), 746

women:

- anti-imperialist activism, 224–25
- as missionaries, 219
- Wood, Leonard, 210
- World Bank, 432
- World Court, 383–84
- World War I:
 - "Associated" power status of U.S., 303
 - beginning of, 284–85
 - carnage of trench warfare, 305
 - causes of war, U.S. investigation of, 383
 - motion pictures and, 291
 - opposing alliances, 284
 - map of, 286
 - personnel and casualty figures, 315–16, 317
 - postwar economic conditions, U.S. concern about, 292–93
 - postwar peace, U.S. desire for role in, 294–95, 296–97
 - Russian withdrawal from, 308–9, 310
 - submarine warfare, 286–88, 287, 291, 293–94, 295, 296
 - U.S. credits and loans to belligerents, 288–89
 - U.S. domestic policies, 328
 - U.S. entry into, 291–97
 - U.S. mediation efforts, 289–90, 293
 - U.S. military policy, 304–7
 - U.S. naval policy, 306–7
 - U.S. neutrality, 285–91
 - U.S. preparedness campaign, 290
 - U.S. profits from, 341
 - war debts issue, 342, 351
 - western front, 305–6
 - map of, 306
 - Wilson's approach to, 302–3
- World War I peace settlement:
 - cartoon on, 323
 - eastern regions of Europe, provisions on, 323–25
 - French objectives, 315–16
 - Germany, provisions on, 322–23
 - League of Nations covenant, 320–21
 - mandate policy regarding colonies, 320
 - new boundaries, map of, 324

- Paris Peace Conference, 314,
 319–25
 peace treaty, 320, 321
 political context of negotiations,
 316, 318–19
 U.S. objectives, 294, 309–10, 313
 U.S. political developments and,
 314–15
 U.S. strategy, 313–15, 316
 World War II:
 Allied “unity of command,” 415–
 16
 Atlantic Charter, 400–401, 417
 Atlantic shipping, Allied protec-
 tion of, 395–97
 map of, 396
 atomic bombing of Japan, 447–
 49, 449, 450
 Axis bloc, 395
 Cairo Conference (1943), 424–25,
 425
 Casablanca Conference (1943),
 419, 422
 D-day invasion, 430–31
 European theater, 391, 392–93,
 422–23, 426, 427, 430–31,
 436, 441, 443, 445
 map of, 428–29
 France, liberation of, 431
 French involvement, 419, 422,
 431
 German reparations issue, 440,
 446
 German surrender, 443, 445
 Indian independence issue, 416–
 17
 Japanese surrender, 449–50
 Latin America and, 488
 lend-lease policy, 395, 397
 Moscow Conference (1943), 424
 Moscow Conference (1944), 435
 motion pictures and, 399, 406,
 413, 415, 427, 430, 448
 North African theater, 418–19
 map of, 428–29
 occupation policy of Allies, 423–
 24
 Pacific theater, 402–4, 405, 414–
 15, 418, 436–37, 441, 447–50
 map of, 416–17
 Pearl Harbor, attack on, 402–4,
 403
 personnel and casualty figures,
 317
 planning for postwar world, 415,
 418, 419–20, 423–27, 431–
 36, 438–42, 445–46, 447
 Potsdam Conference (1945), 444,
 445–46, 447
 press coverage of, 394
 Quebec Conference (1944), 433–
 34
 Roosevelt’s abuses of power,
 405–6
 Soviet-German war, 397–98, 422
 map of, 429
 submarine warfare, 402, 414
 Tehran Conference (1943), 424,
 425–27
 unconditional surrender, Allied
 demand for, 422, 448, 449–
 50
 U.S. economic conditions and,
 431–32
 U.S. entry into, 404–5
 U.S. isolationism and, 393–94
 U.S.-Japanese summit, proposed,
 398
 U.S. neutrality, 392, 393, 394–95,
 401–2
 U.S. participation:
 domestic debate on, 399–400
 “incident” needed for, 401–2
 U.S. war aims, 405, 423
 Warsaw uprising (1944), 434–35
 Yalta Conference (1945), 438–42,
 439
 Wounded Knee, Battle of, 170
 XYZ affair, 51
 Yalta Conference (1945), 438–42,
 439
 “yellow journal” press, 198
 Yeltsin, Boris, 755–58, 759
 Yemen, 621
 Yom Kippur War (1973), 656–57
 York, Alvin, 399, 400
 Yoshida, Shigeru, 518–19
 Young, Andrew, 690, 691–92, 691
 Young America movement, 133–35,
 146
 Young Plan (1929), 348–49
 Yüan Shih-k’ai, 275

Yucatán occupation issue, 121–22

Yugoslavia, 435, 767

ethnic conflicts, 772, 773

Zamurray, Sam “The Banana Man,”
177

Zelaya, José Santos, 260,
262

Zhdanov, Andrei, 481

Zhou Enlai, 525, 550, 648

Zimmermann telegram, 295

Zionism, 388