

CONTENT

<i>Úvod a problematika</i>	INTRODUCTION AND PROBLEMATIC	7
<i>Příčině živin a jeho transformace</i>	SOIL NITROGEN AND ITS TRANSFORMATIONS	8
<i>Nitrifikace procesy</i>	Nitrification processes	9
<i>Nitrátová akumulace, leaching a znečištění vod</i>	Nitrate accumulation, leaching and pollution of ground water	12
<i>Nitrátová akumulace a moř</i>	Nitrate removal in sea	14
<i>Uchování, transport a asimilace dusíku</i>	UPTAKE, TRANSPORT AND ASSIMILATION OF NITRATE	15
<i>Nitrátová uptake connected with phloem transport of malate</i>	Nitrate uptake connected with phloem transport of malate	17
<i>Regulace příjmu NO_3^-</i>	Regulation of NO_3^- uptake by phloem-translocated amino acids	18
<i>Další metabolické regulace</i>	Some other metabolic regulations	19
<i>Nitrátová asimilace dusíku</i>	Nitrate assimilation pathway	20
<i>Regulace nitrátové redukce</i>	Regulation of nitrate reductase	21
	Regulation of nitrate reductase by nitrate	21
	Light regulation of nitrate reductase	22
	Transgenic regulation of nitrate reductase	23
	Nitrate regulates carbon assimilation	24
<i>Příjem a asimilace amoniaku</i>	UPTAKE AND ASSIMILATION OF AMMONIUM	25
<i>Cesta asimilace amoniaku</i>	Ammonium assimilation pathway	26
	Concentration of ammonium in plant tissues	26
	Sensitivity of plants to NH_4^+	27
	Acidification connected with NH_4^+ assimilation	29
	Ammonium metabolization is connected with carbohydrate supplementation	31
	Ammonium metabolization and dark CO_2 fixation	32
	Ammonium participation on the regulation of carbon flow	33
<i>Předmět experimentu</i>	Object of experiments	35
<i>Material a metody</i>	MATERIAL AND METHODS	36
<i>Výsledky a diskuze</i>	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	43
	Uptake relations between N-ions and water	43
	Uptake rate of N-ions at different N levels	44
	Nitrate and ammonium accumulation in experimental plants	51
	Changes of pH values of nutrient solutions during NO_3^- and NH_4^+ uptake	53

Changes of cation contents in experimental plants	56
Growth changes of experimental plants	58
Changes in respiration processes	61
Changes in TNS content	62
Nitrogen utilization by experimental plants	63
Differences in N use efficiency by experimental plants	66
Effect of nitrate and ammonium on photosynthetic processes	72
<i>Effect of NO_3^- and NH_4^+ on photosynthetic dry matter increment</i>	72
<i>Effect of NO_3^- and NH_4^+ on radiation use efficiency for biomass production in maize and sunflower</i>	76
Effect of NO_3^- and NH_4^+ on photosynthetic apparatus in pea and maize	79
<i>Effect on photoinhibition</i>	79
<i>Effect on leaf pigments content</i>	85
<i>Effect on PEPC activity</i>	88
Possible causes of ammonium toxicity in pea plants	90
Some conclusions important for further study and practical use	94
SUMMARY	96
REFERENCES	101