

# Contents

---

PREFACE	xiii
ABBREVIATIONS	xvii
BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHY	xx

## I. INTRODUCTION

1. <i>The Field of Folklore</i>	1
What Is Folklore?	1
Folk, Normative, Elite	4
Oral, Customary, Material	6
Definitions: What Folklore Is and What It Isn't	7
2. <i>The Study of Folklore</i>	16
Some Fundamental Questions	17
Collecting Folklore	19
Classifying Folklore	23
Analyzing: Comparative Study	25
Analyzing: Some Major Schools	27
3. <i>Folk Groups: Bearers of American Folk Tradition</i>	38
Does America Have a Folklore?	38
Theories of the Folk and Folk Groups	40
Occupational Groups	41
Age Groups	43
Gender-differentiated Groups	43
Regional Groups	45
Ethnic or Nationality Groups	46

## II. ORAL FOLKLORE

4. <i>Folk Speech and Naming</i>	58
Dialects and Speech Variations	58
Vocabularies	61
Naming	65

5. <i>Proverbs and Proverbial Lore</i>	74
Proverbs	74
Proverbial Phrases and Sayings	76
Analyzing and Researching Proverbs	78
Structures and Contexts of Proverbs	83
6. <i>Riddles and Other Verbal Puzzles</i>	89
True Riddles	90
Riddling Questions and Other Nonpredictable Riddles	95
Non-Oral Riddles	98
Other Verbal Puzzles	102
Analyzing Riddles	103
7. <i>Rhymes and Folk Poetry</i>	109
Nursery Rhymes	110
Rhymes of Play, Games, and Fun	113
Work Rhymes	120
Written Traditional Rhymes	123
Folk Poetry	127
8. <i>Myths and Motifs</i>	136
Native American Myths and Tales: Problems in Categorization	136
Motifs and the <i>Motif-Index</i>	142
Using the <i>Motif-Index</i>	145
"Our Own" Myths	148
Theories and the Origin of Myths	149
9. <i>Legends and Anecdotes</i>	158
Myth, Legend, Anecdote	158
Religious Legends	159
Supernatural Legends	161
Urban Legends	165
Personal Legends	170
Local Legends	176
10. <i>Folktales</i>	186
Some Characteristics of Indo-European Folktales	187
The <i>Type-Index</i>	188
Animal Tales and Fables	190

Ordinary Folktales	191
Jokes and Anecdotes	193
Tall Tales	201
Formula Tales	203
Using the <i>Type-Index</i> and the <i>Motif-Index</i>	206
Researching and Analyzing Folktales	209
11. <i>Folksongs</i>	221
Problems in Defining the Folksong	221
Wordless Folksongs, Near-Songs, and Functional Folksongs	228
Lyrical Folksongs	231
Researching Folksongs	239
12. <i>Ballads</i>	248
Defining and Classifying Ballads	248
British Traditional Ballads	249
Ballad Characteristics	251
Ballad Transmission and Changes	255
British Broadside Ballads	259
Native American Ballads	266
Researching and Studying Ballads	273
13. <i>Folk Music</i>	280
Styles and Forms	281
Field Work: Using the Tape Recorder	285
Transcribing Folk Music	287
Researching and Analyzing Folk Music	288

### III. CUSTOMARY FOLKLORE

14. <i>Superstitions</i>	300
What Are Superstitions?	300
Superstitions in Modern Life	301
The Hand System of Classifying Superstitions	307
Superstitions about the Life Cycle	308
Superstitions about the Supernatural	313
Folk Religion	313

	Superstitions about Cosmology and the Natural World	314
	Theories of Superstitions	317
	Research in Superstitions	320
15.	<i>Customs and Festivals</i>	328
	What Are Customs?	328
	Rite-of-Passage Customs	331
	Other Customs	337
	Calendar Customs	339
	Folk Festivals	341
16.	<i>Folk Dances and Dramas</i>	350
	Folk Dances	351
	Play-Parties	354
	The Dramatic Element in Folklore	357
	Folk Drama	359
17.	<i>Folk Gestures</i>	367
	Gestures and Meaning	367
	Folk Gestures	371
	Classifying and Studying Gestures	372
18.	<i>Folk Games</i>	378
	Game Lore	378
	Games of Action	381
	Games with Objects	383
	Mental Games	384
	Other Folk Recreations	386
	Studying and Analyzing Games	389

#### IV. MATERIAL FOLK TRADITIONS

19.	<i>Folklife</i>	400
	Folklife and Folklore	400
	Conceptions and Misconceptions	402
	Field Work: Using the Camera	404
	Studying Folklife	407
20.	<i>Folk Architecture</i>	413
	What Is Folk Architecture?	413
	Architectural Form	414



Cabin Types	416
Barn Types	418
Building Materials	419
Researching and Studying Folk Architecture	420
21. <i>Folk Crafts and Art</i>	424
Folk Crafts	424
Folk Art: Problems in Identity	426
Folk Art: Studies and Examples	428
22. <i>Folk Costumes</i>	444
Historical Study	446
Occupational Dress	449
Immigrant Dress	450
Researching Folk Costumes	451
23. <i>Folk Foods</i>	454
Historical Study	454
Regional Foods	461
The Folk Meal	462
"Playing with Your Food"	464
Researching Folk Foods	465
APPENDIX	
<i>Putting It All Together: Research in American Folklore</i>	471
<i>The Baby-Roast Story as a "New American Urban Legend," by Jan Harold Brunvand</i>	476
<i>The Folklore of Academe, by Barre Toelken</i>	502
<i>The Types of the Southern Mountain Cabin, by Henry Glassie</i>	529
<i>Structure and Meaning in the Folk Blues, by David Evans</i>	563
GLOSSARIAL INDEX	595
GENERAL INDEX	599

# Glossarial Index

---

- action games, 381
- advice, rhymed, 123
- age groups, 43
- alliteration in proverbs, 80
- all-letter sentences, 100
- amusements (pastimes), 380
- anecdotes, 158, 173
- animals, superstitions about, 315
- animal tales, 190
- anthropological approach to folklore, 27
- anthropological school of comparative mythologists, 150
- anti-legends, humorous, 163
- April Fool's Day customs, 339
- archetypes, 209
- art songs, 222
- assonance of proverbs, 80
- autistic gestures (nervous gestures), 369
- autograph rhymes (friendship verses), 126
- automigration of folktales, 209
  
- ballad books (ballet books), 226
- ballads, 6, 248
- ballads, broadside, 226, 259
- ballads, Child, 249
- ballads, native-American, 266
- ballad stanzas, 251
- ballad stanzas, commonplace, 253
- ballet books, 226
- battle games, 381
- belief-rhymes (charms), 109
- blues, 232
- body movements of dance, 351
- broadside ballads, 226, 259
- broken-down myths, 150
  
- calendar customs, 329, 339
- call-in, call-out jump-rope rhymes, 115
- cante fable* (singing tales), 205
- catch questions, 97
- catch tales, 204
  
- charms (belief-rhymes), 109
- chasing games, 381
- chasing kissing games, 388
- Child ballads, 249
- Christmas customs, 339
- circular rhymes, 118
- college folklore, study of, 474
- commonplaces in ballads, 253
- communal re-creation theory (communal theory) of folklore, 40
- communications, superstitions about, 311
- contagious magic (magic of touch), 318
- contextual analysis, 28
- conundrums, 96
- conversational folklore, 74
- conversions, in superstitions, 301
- cosmology, superstitions related to, 314
- cotillion (dance), 353
- counting-out rhymes, 114
- country dances, 353
- couple kiss games, 388
- courtship and engagement, 235, 312
- cowboy songs, 237
- cultural evolution of myths, 150
- culture-induced gestures, 369
- cumulative folksongs, 235
- cumulative tales (chains), 203
- customary folklore, 6
- customs, 6, 329
- cycles of legends, 159
  
- dance songs, 352
- death, superstitions attached to, 312
- derision rhymes, 119
- dialect, 58-59
- dialect pronunciations, 60
- dialect songs, 236
- dialect stories, 195
- dialect vocabulary, 61
- diffusion, 149
- domestic pursuits, superstitions related to, 311

- dramas, 6, 359  
 dramatic element in folklore, 357  
 drinkers' songs, 234  
 drinking games, 389  
 drinking toasts, 120
- Easter customs, 339  
 elephant jokes, 98  
 endless tales, 204  
 epitaphs, 123  
 esthetic approach to folklore, 27  
 ethnic groups, 46  
 ethnocentrism, 330  
 ethnography, 329  
 ethnology, 329  
 ethnomusicology, 281  
 etiological narratives, 136  
 euhemerism, 151  
 euphemisms, 78  
 explanatory narratives, 136
- fables, 190  
 family folklore, 474  
 family stories, 172  
 Father's Day customs, 340  
 feminist folklore, 29  
 festivals, 6, 329, 341  
 first-person reminiscences, 172  
 fishing and hunting superstitions, 316  
 flyleaf inscriptions, 124  
 folk architecture, 6, 413  
 folk arts and crafts, 6, 424, 426  
 folk beliefs, 6  
 folk customs, 6  
 folk dances, 6, 351  
 folk dramas, 6, 359  
 folk festivals, 6, 329, 341  
 folk foods, 6, 454  
 folk games, 6, 378  
 folk gestures, 6, 367  
 folk groups, 40  
 folk history, legends as, 158  
 folk ideas, 301  
 folklife, 329, 400  
 folk literature, 329  
 folk lyrics, 231  
 folk medicine superstitions, 309  
 folk music, 6, 280  
 folk poetry, 127  
 folk religion, 313  
 folksongs, 6, 221  
 folk speech, 6, 58  
 folktales, 186
- formula tales, 203  
 functional (anthropological) approach to folklore, 27  
 functional songs, 230
- gamblers, songs of, 234  
 game rhymes, 114  
 games, 6, 378  
 gender-differentiated groups, 43  
 gestures, 6, 367  
*gesunkenes Kulturgut* theory, 40  
 ghost stories, 163  
 graffiti, 125  
 grammatical variations in folk speech, 59  
 Ground Hog Day customs, 339  
 ground plan of dance, 351  
 guessing games, 385
- Halloween customs, 339  
 hemispheric approach to folklore, 27  
 heroic-age theory, 152  
 hero legends, 170  
 hiding games, 381  
 high-school songs, 235  
 historical legends, local, 179  
 historic-geographic method (Finnish method) of folktale research, 25, 209  
 home and domestic pursuits, superstitions about, 311  
 homeopathic magic (magic of similarity), 318  
 homiletic songs, 234  
 hopping games, 381  
 humorous anti-legends, 163  
 hunting and fishing superstitions, 316
- ideological approach to folklore, 28  
 impersonality of ballads, 254  
 incremental repetition in ballads, 253  
 Independence Day customs, 339  
 individual origins theory, 40  
 inscriptions, desk-top, 125  
 inscriptions, flyleaf, 124  
 insults, rhymed, 119  
 integration stories, 197
- jest, 193  
 joke fables, 191  
 jokes, 193-201  
 jokes, practical, 387  
 jokes, riddle-, 97  
 jump-rope rhymes, 114



- kissing games, 388
- knock-knock jokes, 97
- Labor Day customs, 340
- leaping and lingering, in ballads, 254
- legends (belief-tales), 158
- legends, personal, 170
- legends, religious, 159
- legends, supernatural, 161
- life cycle, superstitions related to, 308
- limericks, 127
- linguistics, 58
- literary (esthetic) approach to folklore, 27
- literature, folk, 329
- local characters, anecdotes of, 174
- local legends, 159, 176
- longways (dance), 353
- love, superstitions about, 312
- lullabies, 230
- lyrical folksongs, 231
- magic, 301
- magic, memorates of, 164
- magic, sympathetic theory of, 317
- manners, 330
- marriage folksongs, 235
- marriage stories, 194
- marriage superstitions, 312
- material traditions, 6, 399
- May Day customs, 339
- medicine (folk), superstitions in, 309
- melodic contour of folk music, 289
- memorates, 161, 164
- mental activity games, 384
- merry tales (jests), 193
- meter, in proverbs, 79
- military cadence chants, 122
- mixing kiss games, 388
- mnemonic devices, 102, 231
- monomyth theories, 152
- mores, 330
- moron jokes, 97
- Mother's Day customs, 340
- motifs, 143
- myth-ritual theory, 152
- myths, 136-53
- naming (and names), 65
- nationality groups, 46
- native American ballads, 266
- natural world, superstitions related to, 314
- near-songs, 230
- neck riddles, 93
- nervous gestures (autistic gestures), 369
- New Year's Eve customs, 339
- non-oral riddles, 98
- nonsense orations, 117
- nonsense songs, 236
- noodle tales, 193
- numskull jokes (noodle tales), 193
- nursery rhymes, 110
- nursery songs, 235
- object manipulation games, 383
- Occidental myths, 142
- occupational groups, folksongs of, 230
- occupational groups, folk speech of, 41
- occupational groups, rhymes of, 120
- onomastics, 58
- oral folklore, 6
- oral-formulaic analysis, 28
- ordinary folktales, 191
- Oriental myths, 142
- over-and-under sentences, 100
- palindromes, 100
- paradox in proverbs, 80
- parallelism in proverbs, 80
- paremiology, 85
- parlor games (party games), 385
- parody rhymes, 117
- parody songs, 236-37
- pastimes (amusements), 380
- peddlers' cries, 120-21
- pencil-and-paper games, 385
- personal gestures, 369
- personal legends, 170
- personification in proverbs, 80
- phrasal pattern in folk music, 289
- physical action games, 381
- pictorial jokes, 198
- pitch, 289
- planting rhymes, 121
- plants, superstitions related to, 315
- play-parties, 354
- play-party songs, 230
- play rhymes, 113
- poetry, folk, 127
- polygenesis, 149
- practical jokes, 387
- pretended obscene riddles, 94
- primitive myths, 142
- prisoners' songs, 234
- prophetic jump-rope rhymes, 115



proto-folksongs, 228  
 proto-memorates, 161  
 proverbial comparisons, 76  
 proverbial phrases, 76  
 proverbs, 6, 74  
 psychological analysis, 28, 151  
 puzzles (and problems), 96

quadrille (dance), 353  
 question guessing games, 100

refrains, in ballads, 252  
 regional groups, 45  
 religious legends, 159  
 religious songs, 233  
 reminiscences, first-person, 172  
 repetitions, in ballads, 252  
 retorts, rhymed, 119  
 revenants, 163  
 rhymed advice, 123  
 rhymed insults, 119  
 rhymed retorts, 119  
 rhymes, 6, 109  
 rhymes, jump-rope, 114  
 rhymes, nursery, 110  
 rhymes, in proverbs, 79  
 riddle-jokes, 97  
 riddles, 6, 89  
 riddling questions, 95  
 rounds (dances), 353  
 rounds (endless stories), 205  
 rumors, 158

St. Patrick's Day customs, 339  
 saint's legends, 159  
 seasons, superstitions related to, 315  
 shaggy-dog stories, 200  
 sick jokes (macabre jokes), 98  
 signs, 300  
 singing tales (*cante fable*), 205  
 slant rhymes in proverbs, 79

solar mythology theory, 150  
 songsters, 226  
 spelling-riddles, 119  
 spirituals, 233  
 spooneristic conundrums, 96  
 square dances, 353  
 structural analysis, 28, 210  
 supernatural, legends of, 161  
 supernatural, superstitions related to,  
     313  
 superstitions, 6, 301  
 survivals theory, 40, 150  
 sympathetic magic theory, 317  
 syntactical variations in folk speech, 60

tall tales, 201  
 technical gesture systems, 369  
 tempo, 289  
 toasts, 120  
 Tom Swifities, 78  
 tonality, 289  
 tongue-twisters, 102  
 topical rhymes, 117  
 touch, magic of, 318  
 traditional ballads, *see* Child ballads  
 travel, superstitions about, 311  
 true proverbs, 75  
 true riddles, 90  
 tune families, recognizing, 289

urban legends, 165

Valentine's Day customs, 339  
 verbal charms, 109

weather superstitions, 315  
 Wellerisms, 77  
 wind-up doll jokes, 98  
 wordless folksongs, 228  
 work rhymes, 120  
 work songs, 230

# General Index

---

- Aarne, Antti: *Verzeichnis der Märchentypen*, 188; see also *Types of the Folktale*, *The*
- ablaut reduplicative phrase, 65
- Abrahams, Roger, 84, 103-4
- academia folklore of, *see* college folklore
- accidents, ballads about, 179, 271-72
- action games, 381-83
- Adventures of a Ballad Hunter* (Lomax), 22-23
- Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*, *The* (Twain), 408
- advertising:  
symbols in, 403  
work rhymes as, 120, 121
- advice:  
in homiletic songs, 234  
rhymed, 110, 123
- Aesop, 75
- Afro-American folklore, *see* black folklore
- age groups, 43
- Alabama, 176
- Alaska, 47, 383, 432
- Allen, Barbara, 176
- alliteration in proverbs, 80
- all-letter sentences, 100
- American Folk Art* (exhibit), 402
- American Folklife Preservation Act (1976), 29
- American folklore:  
criteria for defining, 38-39  
study of, 1-2
- American Folklore Society (AFS), 1-2, 38, 227
- American Folk Tales and Songs* (Chase), 249
- American-Indian folklore, 46  
architecture in, 413-14  
dance in, 352  
folk costumes in, 444, 446  
foods in, 445-46  
legends about wars, 179  
myths and tales in, 136-42  
riddles in, 89  
technical gesture systems in, 370
- American Indians:  
comic stereotypes of, 175-76  
in proverbs, 78
- American in the Making*, *An* (Ravage), 450
- American Non-Singing Games* (Brewster), 379
- American Revolution:  
ballads from, 267  
legends about, 179
- Amish, 337, 403
- amusements (pastimes), 380  
with food, 464-65
- analysis of folklore, 17, 25-26  
approaches to and schools of, 27-29  
contextual, 19-20, 28  
*see also* classification; *and specific approaches and theories*
- Andersen, Hans Christian, 191
- anecdotes, 158, 173-76  
on children's misunderstandings, 198  
explaining nursery rhymes, 112-13  
folk speech in, 60-65  
humorous, *see* jokes  
local character, 174-76  
proverbial, 81
- animals:  
gestures of, 369  
naming of, 66  
supernatural legends of, 163  
superstitions related to, 315-16
- animal tales, 190  
literary imitations of, 191
- anonymity of folklore, 7, 9
- anthropological approach to folklore, 27-28  
to ballads, 275  
to customs, 329

- anthropological approach, (*cont.*)  
     to games, 380  
     to myths, 148, 152  
 anthropological school of comparative  
     mythologists, 150-51  
 anti-legends, humorous, 163  
 aphrodisiacs, 312, 335  
 Appalachian folklore:  
     Appalachia as folklore region, 45  
     architecture in, 414-17  
     collector of, 249  
     dances in, 353  
     folksongs in, 227  
     folktales in, 192  
     speech in, 59  
 April Fool's Day customs, 339  
 archetypes, 209, 496  
 architecture, *see* folk architecture  
 Aristotle, 350  
 Arkansas, 314, 343, 358, 458  
 Arkansas Folk Festival, 343  
 armed forces, *see* military, the  
 Arthur (legendary king), 170  
 artistic superstitions, 320  
*Art of the Common Man in America*,  
     *The* (exhibit), 402  
 arts and crafts, *see* folk arts and crafts  
 art songs, 27, 222-23, 224, 225  
 assonance of proverbs, 80  
 Astoria (Ore.), 46  
 astrology, 319  
 athletic cheers, as nonsense orations, 118  
 Atlanta (Ga.), 270  
 Attebery, Louie W., 166  
 attitudes:  
     in ballads, 266  
     in children's rhymes, 112, 115-16  
     in dialect stories, 196-97  
     toward folklore, 27, 29  
     in marriage folksongs, 235  
     in military rhymes, 122  
     in naming, 66  
     in occupational folksongs, 237-38  
     in proverbs, 80  
     of students, toward superstitions,  
         302-4  
     in tall tales, 202  
 auctions, bidding gestures at, 370  
 autistic gestures (nervous gestures), 369  
 autograph rhymes (friendship verses),  
     8, 126-27  
 automigration of folktales, 209  
 "Baby-Roast Story as a 'New American  
     Urban Legend,' The" (Brunvand),  
     476-98  
 ballad books (ballet books), 226-27  
 ballads, 6, 248-75  
     bibliographical notes on, 275-79  
     British traditional (Child), 249-50,  
         251-55  
     broadsides, 226, 248, 259-66  
     computer studies of, 289-90  
     definitions of, 248-49  
     dramatic element in, 254, 358  
     formula language in, 10  
     historical events in, 179  
     music in study of, 280  
     names in, 66  
     native American, 266-73  
     popular songs derived from, 225  
     riddles in, 95-96, 104  
     study of, 248-49, 273-75  
*Ballads and Songs Collected by the  
     Missouri Folk-Lore Society* (Belden),  
     267  
 ballad stanzas, 251-52  
     commonplace, 253  
 ballet books (ballad books), 226-27  
 ballroom dancing, 354  
 Balys, Jonas, 47  
 Bangor (Me.), 67  
 barns, 26, 329, 418  
 barrel making, 432  
 Barry, Phillips, 227, 274, 280  
 Bascom, William, 136, 400  
 baseball, 383-84  
*Basic Training* (film), 122  
 basket weaving, 431-32  
 Basque folklore, 47  
 battle games, 381, 382  
 Bayard, Samuel P., 290  
 Beatles, The, 224  
 Beethoven, Ludwig von: Fifth  
     Symphony, 374  
 behavioral analysis, *see* contextual  
     analysis  
 Belanus, Betty J., 476, 483  
 Belden, H. M., 227  
     *Ballads and Songs Collected by the  
         Missouri Folk-Lore Society*, 267  
 belief-rhymes (charms), 109-10, 112  
 belief tales, *see* legends  
 Ben-Amos, Dan, 10  
 Beowulf (legendary hero), 152



- Berlin (N.H.), 60  
 Bettelheim, Bruno: *Uses of Enchantment, The*, 492  
 Bible:  
   of the folk, 160-61  
   in folk religion, 314  
   knowledge of, to solve puzzles, 96  
   myths' relationship to, 148  
   parody of Twenty-Third Psalm, 129  
   proverbs from, 78-79  
   riddles in, 89, 93  
 Billy the Kid, 170  
 birth:  
   customs associated with, 331, 336  
   superstitions associated with, 308-9  
 birth-control, folk methods of, 335  
 birthday customs, 331-32  
 Black Creek Village, Ontario, 409  
 black folklore:  
   animal tales in, 190  
   ballads in, 272-73  
   blues in, 232-33; *see also* blues  
   church music in, 229, 284  
   dialect in, 197-98, 236  
   folk art in, 434  
   folk music performance style in, 282  
   folktales in, 190  
   gestures of storytelling in, 367  
   integration stories in, 197, 198  
   musical instruments (handmade) in, 434  
   research in, 46  
   rhymes in, 119-20, 122  
   riddles in, 94  
   slave songs in, 230  
   spirituals in, 225, 233-34  
   supernatural legends in, 162  
   toasts in, 120  
   wordless songs in, 229  
   work songs in, 230  
 blasphemy, 62  
 Blegen, Theodore, 401  
*Bloodstoppers and Bearwalkers*  
   (Dorson), 21  
 blue jeans, 317, 449  
 blues, 230, 232-33, 563-93  
 Boatright, Mody, 172-73, 202  
 body movements of dance, 351  
 Boise (Ida.), 433  
 Bolte, Johannes, 208  
*Book of Nasty Legends, The* (Smith), 479  
 Boontling, 64  
 Boonville (Calif.), 64  
 Boston (Mass.), 461  
 Boswell, George W., 64-65  
 bouncing rhymes, 112, 113  
 Boy Scouts, 361, 362, 374  
*Boys' Life* (periodical), 200  
 Bradford, William: *Of Plymouth Plantation*, 82  
 Brazil (Ind.), 60  
 break dancing, 353  
*Breaking the Magic Spell* (Zipes), 491-92  
 Brewster, Paul G.: *American Non-Singing Games*, 379  
 broadside ballads, 226, 248, 259-60  
 Brodeur, Paul: *Zapping of America, The*, 485  
 broken-down myths, 150  
 Bronson, Bertrand H., 280, 289-90  
 Brown, Frank C.: *North Carolina Folklore*, 260  
 Brown County (Ind.), 45  
 building materials, folk, 419, 420  
 bundling, 334  
 cabins, 26, 414, 415, 416-18, 429-62  
 Cajun folklore, 46  
 calendar customs, 329, 339-41; *see also* festivals  
 California, 64, 307, 343, 391, 432-33  
*California Folklore Quarterly* (*Western Folklore*; periodical), 46  
 call-and-response work songs, 230  
 call-in, call-out jump-rope rhymes, 115  
 Calumet (Mich.), 179  
 Campbell, Marie, 360  
 Cambell, Olive Dame, 227  
 campus folklore, *see* college folklore  
 Canada, 307, 409; *see also* New Brunswick; Nova Scotia  
*cante fable* (singing tales), 205-6, 230  
*Carmen* (Bizet), 224  
 Carolina Playmakers, 360-61  
 Carrollton (Ala.), 176  
 Carter Family, 227  
 catch questions, 97  
 catch tales, 204  
 "CB" language, 68  
 Chadwick, H. M. and N. K.: *Growth of Literature, The*, 152  
 chains (cumulative tales), 203  
 Champion, S. G.: *Racial Proverbs*, 82  
 Chaplin, Charlie, 115



- charades, 359, 385  
 Charlemagne, 170  
 charms (belief-rhymes), 109-10, 112  
 Chase, Richard: *American Folk Tales and Songs*, 249  
 chasing games, 381, 383  
 chasing kissing games, 388  
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 256  
 Chicago, University of, 343  
 Child, Francis James, 2, 227, 249  
     *English and Scottish Traditional Ballads, The*, 249, 274, 280  
 Child ballads (traditional ballads), 249-50, 251-55  
     American versions of, 255-61  
     dramatic element in, 358  
 children:  
     birthdays of, 331-32  
     dialect vocabulary of, 60, 62  
     folk dancing for, 354  
     as folk group, 40-41  
     folksongs for, 235  
     jokes about, 198  
     naming of, 65  
     secret languages of, 64  
     *see also* birth  
 children's folklore:  
     games in, *see* games  
     gestures in, 368  
     pastimes in, 380  
     research in, 43  
     riddles in, 104  
     toymaking, 433  
     *see also* rhymes; riddles  
 children's literature, fairy tales as, 187  
 Chinese-American folklore, 47  
     dialect songs in, 236  
 chin music (diddling), 228  
 Christmas:  
     Americanized customs of, in Japan, 342-43  
     customs associated with, 47, 339  
     folk drama of, 359-60  
     folk foods for, 458  
     superstitions attached to, 315  
 Churchill, Sir Winston Leonard Spencer, 373  
 circular rhymes, 118-19  
 Civil War:  
     ballads of, 267  
     folksongs of, 20  
     folktales of, 209  
     legends about, 179  
     neck riddles from, 94  
 classification of folklore, 6-7  
     of ballads, 248-49  
     of customs, 328  
     of folk art, 403-4, 407  
     of folk costumes, 445  
     of folklife, 401, 403-4, 407  
     of folk music, 290  
     of folksongs, 228-31  
     of folktales, 187-206, 240  
     of games, 379-80, 390  
     of gestures, 372  
     of jokes, 195  
     of legends, 159  
     of myths, 142-45  
     need for, 23-25  
     of play-parties, 355  
     of riddles, 90-94  
     of shaggy dog stories, 200  
     of superstitions, 307-13  
     of tune families, 289  
 Clements, William, 314  
 clever questions (riddling questions), 95-96  
 clothing, *see* folk costumes  
 Coffin, Tristram P., 255-56, 358  
 Cohen, Anne B., 271  
 collections of folklore, 19-23  
     of ballads, 248-49  
     basic bibliography of, xxi  
     classification of, 24  
     on college campuses, 25  
     ethical aspects of, 23  
     of folksongs, 227-28, 239  
     of immigrant folklore, 46-47  
     of proverbs, 80-81  
     of regional ballads, 260-61  
     of riddles, 103  
     securing total performance in, 367  
     in Soviet Union, 45  
     of superstitions, 307  
 college folklore, 502-28  
     anecdotes about professors in, 175, 504-6  
     desk-top inscriptions in, 125-26  
     dialect in, 62, 68  
     folksongs in, 235-36  
     folktale parodies in, 193  
     games in, 388, 389  
     integration stories in, 197  
     legend in, 159  
     possibilities of, 42  
     study of, 474

- superstitions in, 302-4, 306
- tongue-twisters in, 102
- Colonial folklore:
  - ballads in, 267
  - costumes in, 446
- Colonial Williamsburg, Va., 408
- Colorado, 46, 166, 433
- coming of age, customs associated with, 333-34
- Commerce of the Prairies* (Gregg), 306
- commonplaces in ballads, 253, 273
- communal-labor parties, 338
- communal re-creation theory
  - (communal theory) of folklore, 40
  - of ballads, 274
  - of folksongs, 222
- communications, superstitions about, 311-12
- computer analysis of folk music, 289-90
- computer industry, as occupational group, 42
- computers:
  - folk speech about, 63
  - urban legends about, 170
- Congreve, William, 79
- Connecticut, 60, 408
- contagious magic (magic of touch), 318
- contextual analysis, 19-20, 28
  - of games, 392
- contredanse* (contradance), 353
- conundrums, 96
- conversational folklore, 74; *see also*
  - proverbs
- conversions, in superstitions, 301
- Cooper, James Fenimore, 82-83
- coopers, 432
- Cooperstown (N.Y.), 407
- cosmology, superstitions about, 314-15
- costumes, *see* folk costumes
- Cothran, Kay, 465
- cotillion (dance), 353
- counting-out rhymes, 114
- country dances, 353
- couple kiss games, 388
- courtship (and engagement):
  - customs associated with, 334-35
  - folksongs of, 235
  - games of, 357, 382
  - personal legends of, 172
  - superstitions about, 312
- cowboy folklore, 208-9
  - ballads in, 267-68, 274
  - folk costumes in, 449
  - foods in, 458-59
  - and immigrant folklore, 47
  - songs in, 23, 237, 238
  - tall tales in, 202
- crafts, *see* folk arts and crafts
- creation myths, 142, 143-45
- criminals, ballads about, 269-70
- Crockett, Davy, 152, 170
- Crosby, Bing, 224
- Croton River (N.Y.), 457
- Cuchulain (legendary hero), 152
- cultural evolution of myths, 150
- culture:
  - dance and, 351
  - folk games and, 379
  - folklore and, 4-5, 9, 16
  - singing styles and, 290-91
  - see also* contextual analysis; historical analysis; popular culture; survivals theory
- culture-induced gestures, 369
- cumulative folksongs, 235
- cumulative tales (chains), 203-4
- Cunningham, Keith, 355
- cures, folk, *see* medicine, folk
- Currier and Ives, 435
- cursing, 62
- Custom and Myth* (Lang), 150-51
- customary folklore, 6, 299-397
- customs, 6, 299, 328-41
  - bibliographical notes on, 343-47
  - calendar, 339-41
  - dance and, 351
  - defining, 328-31
  - folk gestures compared with, 371
  - in games, 383-84
  - rite-of-passage, 331-37
  - see also* death (and funeral) customs
- cycles:
  - of jokes, *see* joke fads
  - of legends, 159, 164, 179
- Dalhart, Vernon, 227
- Dana, R. H.: *Two Years Before the Mast*, 458
- dances, *see* folk dances
- dance songs, 352
- Danielson, Larry, 47
- Danish ballads, 250
- Darling, John, 171
- Darwin, Charles: *Origin of Species, The*, 150
- dating customs, 334

- dead, return of (legends of), 163  
 death (and funeral) customs, 336-37  
     superstitions attached to, 312-13  
 Dégh, Linda, 47, 161  
 Delaware, 408  
 Denver (Colo.), 46, 166  
 derision rhymes, 119  
 desk-top inscriptions (horizontal  
     graffiti), 125-26  
 dialect, 58-59  
     in folk music, 284-85  
     in games, 383  
     in *Märchen*, 192  
     pronunciations in, 60-61  
     in rhymes, 118-19  
     vocabulary in, 61-65  
 dialect songs, 236  
 dialect stories, 195-96  
     black, 197  
     dramatic element in, 358  
     Jewish-American, 196-97  
 Dickens, Charles: *Pickwick Papers*, 77  
 Dickinson, Emily, 265  
 Dickson, Paul, 479  
 "Dictionary of American Popular  
     Beliefs and Superstitions" (Hand), 307  
*Dictionary of American Regional  
     English* (DARE), 61  
 diddling (chin music), 228  
*Diedrich Knickerbocker's History of  
     New York* (Irving), 374  
 diffusion, 149, 150, 152  
 Dillinger, John, 171  
 disasters, ballads about, 179, 271-72  
 disco dancing, 353  
 Disney, Walt, 190  
 Doctor Watts, 284  
 distorted function of folk arts, 427-28  
 domestic pursuits, superstitions about,  
     311  
 Dooley, Tom (Tom Dula), 270  
 Doolittle, General James H., 171  
 Dorson, Richard M., 3, 20-21, 27, 28,  
     152, 166, 173, 179, 367  
     *Bloodstoppers and Bearwalkers*, 21  
     *Folklore and Folklife*, xv, 400  
     *Land of the Millrats*, 21  
     *Negro Folktales in Michigan*, 21  
 dramas, 6, 359-62  
     bibliographical notes on, 365-66  
     dances and, 350  
     as extinct, 39  
     in games, 381  
     religious, 341  
 dramatic element in folklore, 357-59  
     in ballads, 254  
 dramatic games, 381  
 drinkers' songs, 234  
 drinking games, 389  
 drinking toasts, 120  
 doodles, 98-99  
 drug use and abuse, folk speech of,  
     62-63  
 Dundes, Alan, 10, 28, 65, 83, 103,  
     210-11, 300-301, 497  
     *Study of Folklore, The*, 400  
 Durante, Jimmy, 172  
 "Dutch" of Pennsylvania, *see*  
     Pennsylvania Germans  
*Dynamics of Folklore, The* (Toelken), xv  
  
 Easter:  
     customs related to, 339  
     folk dramas of, 359  
     superstitions related to, 315  
 Edwardsville (Ill.), 357  
 eephing (wordless folksinging), 229  
 "Egypt" region of Illinois, 41  
 1812, War of (ballads from), 267  
 Einstein, Albert, 174  
 elephant jokes, 98, 194  
 elite traditions:  
     folklore study as, 6  
     transmission of, 5  
 Elizabeth II, queen of England, 374  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 83  
 Emida (Ida.), 178  
 Emrich, Duncan, 61  
 endless tales, 204-5  
 engagement, *see* courtship (and  
     engagement)  
*English and Scottish Traditional  
     Ballads, The* (Child), 249, 274, 280  
 English anthropological school of  
     mythology, 150  
*English Riddles from Oral Tradition*  
     (Taylor), 90  
 epic poetry, folk roots of, 17  
 Episcopal Church, 109  
 epitaphs, 123  
 esthetic approach to folklore, 27  
 ethical dimensions of folklore  
     collecting, 23  
 ethnic groups, 6, 46-47  
     dialect vocabulary of, 63-64



- foods of, 461, 465
- insults to, proverbial, 78
- jokes about, 98
- see also* folklore of specific ethnic groups
- ethnocentrism, 330
  - and sympathetic magic, 318
- ethnogastronomy (ethnological food research), 454
- ethnography, 329
- ethnology, 329
- ethnomusicology, 280-91
  - bibliographical notes on, 292-97
  - fieldwork in, 285-87
  - research and analysis of, 288-91
- etiological narratives, 136
- Eton College, 197
- euhemerism, 151-52
- Euhemerus, 151
- euphemisms, 62, 78
- Evans, David, 28
  - "Structure and Meaning in the Folk Blues," 563-93
- Evans, E. Estyn: *Irish Folk Ways*, 401
- explanatory narratives, 136
- fables (moral tales), 190-91
  - cante*, 205-6, 230
- fairy tales, as folktales, 187-88
- faith healers, 310
- "fakelore," 3, 10, 38, 171
- family folklore, 474
  - reunions in, 337
  - stories in, 172
- Farmers' Museum, Cooperstown, N.Y., 408
- Father's Day customs, 340
- feminist folklore, 29; *see also* women's folklore
- fences, making of, as folk craft, 424-25
- Ferris, Oliver H. P., 388
- Festival of American Folklife, 343
- festivals, 6, 329, 341-43, 361
  - bibliographical notes on, 347-49
  - dances in, 350
  - foods in, 461
  - see also* calendar customs
- fiddle tunes, 283, 285, 354
  - dramatic skits with, 358
  - play parties and, 355
- Fife, Austin E., 274, 429, 431
- Fife, James, 429
- Fifth Symphony* (Beethoven), 374
- finger-and-toe-counting rhymes, 113
- finger-counting, 372-73
- finger rhymes, 112
- Finglish, 41, 64
- Finnish-American folklore:
  - in Astoria, Ore., 46
  - dialect pronunciation in, 61, 64
  - Finnish-Americans as folk group, 41
- Finnish method of research, *see* historic-geographic method of folklore research
- first-person narration in ballads, 262
- first-person reminiscences, 172
- Fish, Lydia, 481
- fishing and hunting:
  - customs in, 339
  - superstitions related to, 316
- Florida, 46, 47
- flyleaf inscriptions, 124-25
- folk:
  - concepts of, 3, 8-9, 39
  - lack of sophistication ascribed to, 300
- folk architecture, 6, 413-21
  - analysis of, 420-21
  - bibliographical notes on, 421-23
  - sample study in, 529-62
- Folk Art of Rural Pennsylvania* (Lichten), 403-4
- folk arts and crafts, 6, 424, 425-35
  - bibliographical notes on, 435-43
  - ersatz, 428
  - study of, 428-35
  - useful objects in, 431-33
- folk beliefs, 6
  - legends and, 161
  - memorates and, 164
  - rhymed, 109
  - see also* superstitions
- folk costumes, 6, 444-52
  - bibliographical notes on, 452-53
  - historical study of, 446-49
  - research in, 450-51
- folk dances, 6, 351-54
  - bibliographical notes on, 362-64
  - drama and, 350
  - in festivals, 343
  - revival of, 350, 352, 354
- folk dramas, *see* dramas
- folk festivals, *see* festivals
- folk foods, 6, 454-66
  - bibliographical notes on, 466-67
  - customs and, 337



folk foods (*cont.*)

- historical approach to, 454-61
- names of, 66
- research in, 465-66

folk games, *see* gamesfolk gestures, *see* gestures

## folk groups, 38-47

- bibliographical notes on, 47-56
- dialects of, 58-59
- theories of, 40-41
- see also specific groups and their folklore*

## folk history, legends as, 158

## folk hymns, 233-34

## folk ideas, 301

## folklife, 329-30, 399, 400-401, 402-10

- bibliographical notes on, 410-12
- photography in fieldwork on, 404-7
- study of, 400-404, 407-10

## folk literature, 329-30

*Folk-Liv* (periodical), 401

## folklore:

- bibliographical notes on, 11-15
- definitions of, 1-4, 9, 10

*Folklore and Folklife* (Dorson), xv, 400folklore collections, *see* collectionsfolklore journals, *see specific titles*

## "Folklore of Academe, The "

- (Toelken), 502-28

## folk lyrics, 231-32

- narrative content of, 248-49

## folk medicine, 17

- folk, speech in, 62
- superstitions and, 309-10

## folk music, 6, 280-91

- bibliographical notes on, 292-97
- field work in, 285-87
- research and analysis of, 288-91
- sample study of, 563-93

folk narratives, 6; *see also* anecdotes;

- folktales; jokes; legends; Märchen;
- myths

## folk poetry, 127-30

## folk religion, 313-14

## folksongs, 6, 221-40

- analysis of, 239-40
- ballads as narrative, 255
- bibliographical notes on, 240-47
- costumes in, 449
- definitions of, 221-28
- foods in, 457-58, 463-64
- lyrical, 231-39
- performance of, 222, 225, 281-85

*see also* folk music*Folk Songs of North America in the English Language, The* (Lomax), 291

- folk speech, 6, 58, 59-65
- bibliographical notes on, 68-71
- gestures with, 368-69
- see also* dialect

## Folktales, 16, 186-212

- bibliographical notes on, 212-20
- classification of, 187-89
- contemporary, 186
- dramatic element in, 358
- gestures accompanying, 367
- Indo-European, 187-93
- myths and, 136
- names in, 66
- researching and analyzing, 209-12
- rhyme in, 109
- see also* folk narratives

## folkways, 328, 331

foods, *see* folk foodsformal analysis, *see* structural analysis

## formulaic composition of ballads, 253

## formularization of folklore, 7, 9-10

## formula tales, 203-6

## Foster, Stephen, 221

*Frank C. Brown Collection of North Carolina Folklore, The*, 261-66, 269, 287, 307, 328

## Franklin, Benjamin, 82

## Franz, Marie-Louise von, 496

## Frazer, Sir James G., 301

*Golden Bough, The*, 151, 317-18

## Freud, Sigmund, 28, 151

## Friedman, Albert B., 251, 273

## friendship customs, 333

## friendship verses (autograph rhymes), 8, 126-27

frontier folklore, *see* Western folklore

## fruit jokes, 97, 194

## Fry, Gladys-Marie, 163-64

## functional (anthropological) approach to folklore, 27-28

- to ballads, 275
- to customs, 329
- to games, 380
- to myths, 148, 152

## functional songs, 230-231

funeral customs, *see* death (and funeral) customs

## gamblers:

- ballads about, 272

- songs of, 234
- game rhymes, 114, 116, 230
- games, 6, 378-93
  - of action, 381-83
  - and amusements, compared, 380
  - bibliographical notes on, 393-97
  - customs in, 339
  - dances and, 353
  - dramatic element in, 358-59
  - folk speech of, 38-39
  - gestures in, 368
  - mental, 384-86
  - in Mother Goose rhymes, 112
  - with objects, 383-84
  - play-parties and, 352
  - studying and analyzing, 389-93
  - superstitions and, 311
- Games and Songs of American Children* (Newell), 379
- games songs, 231
- Garfield, James, 270
- Garland, Judy, 224
- Gary (Ind.), 41
- gender-differentiated groups, 43, 44-45
  - in folk arts, 430
  - see also homosexuals; women;
  - women's folklore
- geography, 16-17, 26, 178; see also
  - historic-geographic method; place
  - names
- Georges, Robert A., 10, 47, 103, 211-12, 392-93
- Georgia, 270, 408
- German-American folklore, see
  - Mennonites; Pennsylvania Germans
- Gesta Romanorum*, 209
- gestures, 6, 10, 367-75
  - bibliographical notes on, 375-77
  - in cumulative folksongs, 235
  - customs and, 329
  - in non-oral riddles, 98
  - nursery rhymes and, 113, 114
  - in storytelling, 211
  - study and classification of, 372-75
- gesunkenes Kulturgut* theory:
  - of dances, 353
  - of folk groups, 40
  - of superstitions, 319
- ghosts:
  - in British and American ballads, 256
  - stories about, 163
  - superstitions attached to, 313
- Girl Scouts, 361
- Classie, Henry, 26, 414, 415, 416
  - Pattern in the Material Folk Culture of the Eastern United States*, 420
  - "Types of the Southern Mountain Cabin, The," 529-62
- Gnawbone (Ind.), 65
- Golden Bough, The* (Frazer), 151, 317-18
- Goldstein, Kenneth S., 22
- Gomme, Alice B., 390
- gospel songs, 234
- Goulden, Joseph C., 479
- Grable, Betty, 115
- graffiti, 8, 125
- grammatical variations in folk speech, 59, 60
- Granahan, Kathryn O'Hay, 304
- grape jokes, 97
- Great Basin region, 45
  - hay derricks of, 429-30
- Greek-American folklore, 46, 47
- Green, Paul, 361
- Greencastle (Ind.), 270
- Greenfield Village, Dearborn, Mich., 408
- Greenway, John, 228
- greeting gestures, 372
- Gregg, Josiah: *Commerce of the Prairies*, 306
- Gregorian chants, 283
- Grimm, Jacob and Wilhelm, 149-50, 187, 188
- Ground Hog Day customs, 339-40
- ground plan of dance, 351
- Growth of Literature, The* (Chadwick), 152
- Grundtvig, Svend, 188, 250
- guessing games, 385
- Gummere, F. B., 274
- Gypsies, legend about, 160
- Hale, Sara Josepha, 111
- Halloween customs, 339, 340, 445
- Hamlet* (Shakespeare), 79
- Hamtramck (Mich.), 46
- Hand, Wayland D., 159
  - classification of superstitions by, 307-13
  - "Dictionary of American Popular Beliefs and Superstitions," 307
- Handbook of Irish Folklore*, A, 401
- Harper, Francis, 229
- Harper's Weekly* (periodical), 111
- Harris, Joel Chandler, 190
- Harris, Roy, 222

- Harvard University, 302-3  
 haunted house tradition, 179  
 Hawes, Bess Lomax, 230  
 hay derricks, 429-30  
 hemispheric approach to folklore, 27  
 Henry, Len, 171  
*Hero, The* (Raglan), 152  
 heroes, 151-52  
     of folk, 170-71  
 heroic-age theory, 152  
 hero legends, 170-71  
 Herzog, George, 290  
 hiding games, 381, 382  
     rhymes and, 116  
 high-school songs, 235  
 Hilinski, Janet, 482  
 Hill, Joe, 463  
 hillbilly:  
     commercial recordings of, 227, 228, 275  
     influence of, on immigrant folksongs, 47  
 historical analysis:  
     of folk costumes, 446-49  
     of folk foods, 454-61  
     of folklore, 17  
 historical legends, local, 179  
 historic-geographic method (Finnish method) of folktale research, 25, 209-10  
     of game study, 390  
 history:  
     in ballads, 179  
     of ballads, 266-67, 270  
     folk, legends as, 158  
     in folklore, 16  
     myths and, 151-52  
     of proverbs, 81-82  
     proverbs drawn from, 78  
     of riddling, 89  
 holidays, *see* calendar customs; and *specific holidays*  
 Hollywood, 8, 163  
 home and domestic pursuits,  
     superstitions about, 311  
 homeopathic magic (magic of similarity), 318  
 homiletic songs, 234  
 hominology, 3-4  
 homosexuals:  
     as folk group, 45  
     folk speech of, 62  
     school customs and, 332-33  
 hoodling (wordless folksinging), 229  
*Hoosier Folklore* (periodical), 46  
*Hoosier Folklore Bulletin* (Midwest Folklore; periodical) 46  
 hopping games, 381  
 horizontal graffiti (desk-top inscriptions), 125-26  
 hospital taboos, 310  
*Hot Springs and Hell* (Randolph), 21-22  
*House of Connolly, The* (Green), 361  
 Hufford, David, 28  
 humanistic view of folklore, 16-17; *see also specific humanistic approaches to folklore*  
 humor, in ballads, 264-65, 272  
 humorous anti-legends, 163  
 Humphrey, Linda T., 340  
 Hungarian-American folklore, 47  
 hunting and fishing:  
     customs in, 339  
     superstitions related to, 316  
 Hustvedt, Sigurd B., 273  
 Hyman, Stanley Edgar, 152  
 Hymes, Dell, 148-49  
  
 Idaho, 60, 171, 178, 433  
 Idaho, University of, 303-4  
 Idaho snowshoes, 433  
 identical reduplicative phrases in  
     dialect vocabulary, 65  
 ideological approach to folklore, 28  
 Illinois, 41, 171, 357, 408  
 immigrant folklore:  
     collections of, 46-47  
     dances in, 352  
     dialect stories in, 195-96  
     festivals in, 341  
     folk costumes in, 450-51  
     foods in, 461  
     *Märchen* in, 192  
     proverbs of, 82  
     supernatural legends of, 162  
     *see also* ethnic groups; and *specific ethnic groups*  
 impersonality of ballads, 254-55  
*In Abraham's Bosom* (Green), 361  
 incremental repetition in ballads, 253  
 Independence Day customs, 339  
 India, 150  
 Indiana, 41, 45, 60, 65, 171, 270  
 Indiana University, 303  
*Indiana Folklore* (periodical), 46  
 Indian folklore, *see* American-Indian folklore



- Indians, *see* American Indians  
 individual origins:  
   of ballads, 274  
   of folk groups, 40  
 infancy superstitions, 309  
 inscriptions:  
   desk-top, 125-26  
   flyleaf, 124-25  
 instrumental folk music, 284-85  
 instruments (musical), folk-constructed,  
   433-34  
 insults, rhymed, 119-20  
 integration stories, 197, 198  
 International Folk Art Museum, Santa  
   Fe, N.M., 408  
 interview techniques, 19  
 Iowa, 408  
*Irish Folk Ways* (Evans), 401  
 Irving, Washington: *Diedrich*  
   *Knickerbocker's History of New York*,  
   374  
 Ivey, William, 179
- James, Jesse, 159, 270  
 Japanese-American folklore, 47  
 Japanese Christmas celebrations, 342-43  
 jazz:  
   ballads and, 273  
   folk music performance and, 284  
   folksongs and, 229  
 jazz musicians:  
   folk speech of, 62  
   greeting gestures of, 372  
 jest, 193; *see also* jokes  
 Jewish-American folklore:  
   dialect stories in, 196-97  
   integration stories in, 197  
   Passover customs in, 342  
   study of, 46  
 Johnny Appleseed, 170  
 Johnson, Samuel, 79  
 joke fables, 191  
 joke fads, 194; *see also* riddle-jokes  
 jokes, 193-201  
   of children, 43  
   as continually invented, 39  
   dialect pronunciations in, 61  
   dialect vocabulary in, 60  
   practical, 387-88  
   Randolph's collection of, 21-22  
   riddle, 97-98  
   *see also* parodies  
 Jones, Michael Owen, 301, 428-29, 435  
 Jordan, Rosan A., 196
- Journal of American Folklore* (JAF;  
   periodical), 2, 231, 444  
*Journal of Folklore Research* (earlier:  
   *Journal of the Folklore Institute*;  
   periodical), 46  
 journals of folklore, *see specific titles*  
 jump-rope rhymes, 22, 114-16  
 Jung, Carl G., 28, 151, 495-96
- Kalčík, Susan, 173  
 Kansas, 238-39, 457  
 Karabaş, Seyfi, 492  
 katydid experiment, 320  
 Kefauver, Estes, 452  
 Kennedy, John F., 100, 171, 304  
 Kentucky, 60, 162, 190, 192, 320, 353,  
   360, 361, 428, 462, 463  
 Ker, Annie, 494  
 Khrushchev, Nikita S., 85  
*Kinder- und Hausmärchen* (Children's  
   and Household Tales; Grimm  
   brothers), 187  
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 171  
 kissing, 371  
   games of, 382, 388-89  
 Kliever, Warren, 47  
 knock-knock jokes, 97-98, 358  
 Kodiak (Alaska), 383  
 Korean war, 371  
 Korson, George, 227-28  
 Krappe, Alexander H., 38  
   *Science of Folklore, The*, 221  
 Kreidler, William J., 481  
 Krohn, Kaarle, 18  
 Ku Klux Klan, 164  
 Kurath, Gertrude P., 351, 352
- Laban Rudolf von, 352  
 Labanotation, 352  
 Labor Day customs, 340  
 Landers, Ann, 304-5  
*Land of the Millrats* (Dorson), 21  
 Lane County (Kan.), 457  
 Lang, Andrew: *Custom and Myth*, 150-51  
 Langer, Marie, 490-91  
 Laws, G. Malcolm, Jr., 249, 259-60  
   *Native American Balladry*, 266  
 Leach, MacEdward, 367  
 leaping and lingering, in ballads, 254  
 legends (belief tales), 158-79  
   bibliographical notes on, 180-85  
   as folk history, 158  
   memorates in, 161, 164  
   myths distinguished from, 136, 158



- legends (belief tales), (*cont.*)  
 names in, 66  
 personal, 170-76  
 religious, 159-61  
 supernatural, 161-65  
 urban, *see* urban folklore
- legend tripping, 333
- Levi's, 317, 449
- Lévy-Strauss, Claude, 211
- Library of Congress. American Folklife Center, 29
- Lichten, Francis: *Folk Art of Rural Pennsylvania*, 403-4
- life cycle:  
 customs related to, 331-37  
 superstitions related to, 308-13
- limericks, 112, 127
- linguistic analysis:  
 of dialects, 58  
 of folktales, 210-11  
 of gestures, 373  
 of myths, 150
- linguistics, 58
- literary (esthetic) approach to folklore, 27
- literature:  
 animal tales in, 191  
 ballads and, 251  
 folk, 329-30  
 folk dramas and, 360-61  
 in lyrical folksongs, 232  
 proverbs and, 79, 82-83  
 riddles in, 90  
*see also* children's literature; poetry;  
 written folklore
- Lithuanian-American folklore, 47
- "living farm" museums, 408
- L. L. Bean Company, Freeport, Me., 448
- Lloyd, Timothy, 461
- local characters, anecdotes of, 174-76
- local legends, 159, 176-79  
 historical, 179
- log constructions, 416, 419
- loggers:  
 ballads of, 258, 268-69  
 folk costumes of, 449  
 as folk group, 38  
 folk poetry of, 129  
 folksongs of, 237, 238  
 foods of, 458-59  
 naming by, 66-68
- logic problems, 385
- Lohengrin* (Wagner), 224
- Lomax, Alan, 290-91  
*Folk Songs of North America in the English Language, The*, 291
- Lomax, John A., 227, 237  
*Adventures of a Ballad Hunter*, 22-23
- Long, Maud: "Jack Tales," 447
- Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth:  
 "Hiawatha," 139
- longways (dance), 353
- Loomis, C. Grant, 111
- Lord, Albert B., 28
- Los Angeles (Calif.), 307, 343
- Louisiana, 46, 233, 314, 341
- Louisville *Courier-Journal* (newspaper), 320, 462
- love:  
 ballads of, 263-64  
 superstitions about, 312  
*see also* courtship (and engagement)
- lullabies, 112, 230, 291
- lumberjacks, *see* loggers
- Lüthi, Max: *Once Upon a Time*, 491
- lying tales, *see* tall tales
- lyrical folksongs, 231-39
- MacArthur, General Douglas, 171
- Macbeth* (Shakespeare), 318
- McNeil, W. K., 1-2
- magic:  
 in folk medicine, 310  
 memorates of, 164  
 sympathetic theory of, 317-18  
*see also* witchcraft; witches
- mailbox stands, rural, 425-26
- Maine, 176, 448, 458
- Maine Woods, The* (Thoreau), 456
- Maledicta* (periodical), 73
- Mann, Alonzo, 271
- manners, 330-31  
 at table, 454
- mapping:  
 of dialects, 58, 61  
 of folklife locations, 407
- Märchen*, 187, 188-89, 191, 192
- Mardi Gras, 341, 342
- marriage:  
 customs associated with, 335-36  
 folksongs of, 235  
 stories about married couples, 194-95  
 superstitions about, 312
- Marshall, Howard Wright, 417
- Mary, queen of Scots, 112

- Massachusetts, 391, 408, 461  
 mass-cultural approach to folklore,  
   28-29  
 material traditions, 6, 399-470  
   analysis of, 25-26, 29  
   grouped with customs, 328  
   *see also specific traditions, e.g. folk*  
     architecture  
 May Day customs, 339  
 measuring, in folk medicine, 310  
 Mechling, Jay, 362  
 Mecosta (Mich.), 166  
 medicine, folk, 17  
   folk speech in, 62  
   superstitions and, 309-10  
 melodic contour in folk music, 289  
 memorates, 161  
   of supernatural signs and magic, 164  
*memoria* (newspaper verses), 128  
 Mennonites, 47, 82, 403  
 mental activities, 384-86  
 mentifacts, 4  
 merry tales (jests), 193  
 meter:  
   in folk music performance, 282-83,  
     289  
   in proverbs, 79  
 Mexican-American folklore, *see*  
   Spanish-American folklore  
 Michigan, 21, 45, 46, 166, 179, 268, 408  
 Mickey Mouse, 115  
*Mid-American Folklore* (periodical;  
   earlier: *Mid-South Folklore*), 46  
 Mid-Atlantic region:  
   folk architecture of, 417, 420  
   *see also specific states*  
*Mid-South Folklore* (*Mid-American*  
   *Folklore*; periodical), 46  
 Midwestern folklore:  
   dramas in, 361  
   foods in, 461  
   Midwest as folklore region, 45  
   songs in, 236  
   speech in, 58  
   square dances in, 353  
   study of, 46  
   *see also specific states*  
*Midwest Folklore* (earlier: *Hoosier*  
   *Folklore Bulletin*; periodical), 46  
 migratory character of legends, 159, 179  
 Mike Fink, 170  
 military, the:  
   cadence chants of, 122  
   folk poetry of World War I soldiers,  
     128-29  
   folksongs of, 237  
   folk speech of, 63  
   as occupational group, 42  
   salute as gesture, 369  
   *see also specific wars*  
 Minnesota, 408  
 minstrel shows, 361  
 Mississippi, 361  
 Mississippi Valley, Toby shows in, 361  
 Missouri, 58, 267, 268, 333, 342, 360, 391  
 Mitchell, Roger E., 492-94  
 mixing kiss games, 388  
 mnemonic devices, 102-3  
   rhymes as, 109, 112  
   songs as, 231  
 Modern Language Association, 60  
 monomyth theories, 152  
 moral tales, *see* fables  
 mores, 330-31; *see also* customs  
 Mormons:  
   architecture of, 418, 420  
   customs for new fathers among, 331  
   folk costumes of, 448-49  
   jokes of, 97  
   nonsense oration of, 118  
   religious legends of, 160  
   settlement of, in Great Basin, 45  
 moron jokes, 97  
 Moscow (Ida.), 60, 178  
 Mother Goose rhymes, 112-13  
 Mother's Day customs, 340  
*Motif-Index of Folk Literature*  
   (Thompson), 143-48, 494-95  
   and Type-Index, 188-89, 206-9  
 motifs, 142, 143, 144-45, 153  
   of folktales, 189  
   of ghost stories, 163  
   of localized migratory legends, 179  
   of urban legends, 165  
 Mullen, Patrick B., 161  
 Müller, Max, 150  
 Müller, Wilhelm, 494  
*Mummers' Play, The*, 359-60  
 Museum of Modern Art, New York, 402  
 museums, folk, 407, 408-9  
 musical instruments, making of, 433-34  
*Myth of the Birth of the Hero, The*  
   (Rank), 151  
 myth-origin theories, 149-53  
 myth-ritual theory, 152  
 myths, 136-53



myths, (*cont.*)

- bibliographical notes on, 153-57
- definition of, 136
- legends distinguished from, 136, 158
- motifs in, 142-48
- native American, 136-42
- origins of (theories), 149-53

## naming (and names), 65-68

- in ballads, 258, 263
- bibliographical notes on, 71-73
- for fences, 424
- geographical, *see* place names
- in local legends, 177-78
- in proverbs, 79
- of quilting patterns, 431
- study of, 59
- superstitions and, 309
- see also* place names

## Napoleon I, emperor of the French, 100

## narrative poetry, folk roots of, 17

## National Folk Festival (St. Louis, Mo.),

343

nationality groups, *see* ethnic groups*Native American Balladry* (Laws), 266

## native American Ballads, 266-73

native Americans, *see* American-Indian  
folklore; American-Indians

## natural world, superstitions related to,

314, 315-16

## Naumann, Hans, 319

## near-songs, 230

## Nebraska, 47, 239, 408, 428

## neck riddles, 93-94, 205

*Negro Folktales in Michigan* (Dorson), 21

## Nephites, legend of, 160

## nervous gestures (autistic gestures), 369

## Nettl, Bruno, 285

## Neuman, Erich, 491

## New Brunswick, 176

## Newell, William Wells, 2, 389-90

*Games and Songs of American  
Children*, 379

## New England:

- customs of, 340
- folk architecture in, 417, 418
- as folklore region, 45
- foods in, 461
- square dancing in, 353
- see also* specific states

## New Hampshire, 60

## New Mexico, 408

## New Orleans, 314, 341

## New Salem Village, Ill., 408

## newsboys' calls, 120

## New Year's Day festivals, 341-42

## New Year's Eve customs, 339, 360

## New York City, 47, 167, 457, 461

## New York (State), 45, 361, 457

## nicknames, 172

## Nicolaisen, W. F. H., 427

## non-oral riddles, 98-102, 368

## nonsense orations, 117-18

## nonsense songs, 236

## noodle tales (numskull stories), 193-94

## Nordic Museum, Stockholm, 408

## normative traditions, transmission of, 5

## North Carolina, University of, 360

## North Carolina folklore:

- ballads in, 264, 270
- broadside ballads in, 260
- customs in, 337-38
- festivals in, 341-42
- folk costumes in, 447
- music of, 287
- play-parties in, 357
- superstitions in, 307-8
- see also* Frank C. Brown *Collection of*

*North Carolina Folklore, The*

## North Carolina Folklore (Brown), 260

## Northeastern folklore:

- foods in, 456, 461
- singing style in, 282
- songs in, 238
- square dances in, 353
- see also* New England; and specific  
states

## Northeast Folklore (periodical), 46

## Northwestern folklore:

- ballads in, 260-61
- folk groups in, 47
- folksongs in, 239
- speech in, 62
- see also* loggers; and specific states

## Norwegian-American folklore:

- Blegen's history of, 401
- dialect stories in, 196
- dialect vocabulary of, 63-64
- in Northwest, 47
- proverbs in, 81
- tall tales in, 22

Norwegian-American Museum,  
Decorah, Ia., 408Norwegian Folk Museum, Oslo,  
Norway, 408

## Nova Scotia, 342

- nudity in legends, 169  
 numbers:  
   games with, 386  
   problems and puzzles with, 96  
   superstitions related to, 315  
   numskull jokes (noodle tales), 193-94  
   numskull riddle-jokes, 98  
   nursery rhymes, 110-13  
   nursery songs, 235  
   nursery tales, 187
- object manipulation games, 383-84  
 obscene folklore, 29  
   gestures in, 371  
   "pretended," riddles, 94-95  
   rhymed parodies in, 111  
   tongue-twisters in, 102
- Occidental myths, 142  
 occupational groups:  
   ballads of, 271  
   folk costumes of, 449  
   folksongs of, 230, 237-38  
   folk speech of, 41-42, 62, 66-68  
   gestures of, 370  
   rhymes of, 120-23  
   *see also specific occupations*
- Oedipus, 89, 90  
*Of Plymouth Plantation* (Bradford), 82  
 Ohio, 361, 391  
 Okefenokee swamp holler, 229  
 Olaf, Saint, 179  
 Old Mystic Seaport, Conn., 408  
 Old Sturbridge Village, Mass., 408  
*Once Upon a Time* (Lüthi), 491  
 onomastics, 58  
 Opie, Iona and Peter, 112  
 oral folklore, 5, 6, 7-8, 57  
   research in, 19-23  
 oral-formulaic analysis, 28  
 oral transmission, 9  
   of ballads, 251  
   of customs, 329  
   in definition of folklore, 3-5, 7-8  
   of family legends, 172  
   of folksongs, 222, 223, 282  
   of games, 378  
   history distorted by, 158  
   of proverbs, 74
- ordinary folktales, 191-93  
 Oregon, 46, 463  
 Oregon Trail, 175  
*Oregon Trail, The* (Parkman), 447  
 Oriental myths, 142
- Origin of Species, The* (Darwin), 150  
 oscillograph, 288  
 outlaws, ballads about, 269-70  
 over-and-under sentences, 100
- Ozarks:  
   folklore of, collected by Randolph,  
     21, 202, 228  
   as folklore region, 45  
   folktales in, 192  
   puzzles in, 96-97  
   songs in, 228  
   speech in, 59  
   tall tales in, 202
- palindromes, 100  
 Palmyra (N.Y.), 361  
 pantomime gestures, 373  
 paradox in proverbs, 80  
 parallelism in proverbs, 80  
 paremiology, 85  
 Parkman, Francis: *Oregon Trail, The*, 447  
*parlando rubato* (singing style), 282-83  
 parlor games (party games), 359, 385  
 parodies:  
   camp songs as, 235-36  
   of fables, 191  
   of gestures, 372  
   of *Märchen*, 193  
   of nursery rhymes, 111-12  
   of popular songs, 224-25  
   of proverbs, 84  
   of supernatural legends, 164-65  
   of "Three Bears," 191  
   of Twenty-Third Psalm, 129
- parody rhymes, 117-18  
 parody songs, 236-37  
 Parry, Milman, 28  
 parsons, jokes about, 195  
 party games, *see* parlor games  
 Passover, 342  
 pastimes (amusements), 380  
*Pastores, Los* (folk drama), 359  
 Patrick, St., 170; *see also* St. Patrick's  
   Day customs
- Pattern in the Material Folk Culture of  
 the Eastern United States* (Glassie), 420  
 Patton, General George, 171  
 Paul Bunyan, 3, 5, 171  
 Pearce, T. M., 128  
 Peavey, J. H., 67  
 peddlers' cries (street cries), 112, 120-21  
 pencil-and-paper games, 385-86  
 Pennsylvania, 129, 360



- Pennsylvania Germans, 46, 60, 403, 419  
*People Yes, The* (Sandburg), 83  
 performance, 7, 57, 299, 329  
   of ballads, 251  
   of folksongs, 222, 225, 281-85  
   of personal legends, 173  
 performance-oriented analysis, *see*  
   contextual analysis  
 personal gestures, 369  
 personal legends, 170-76  
 personification in proverbs, 80  
 "Petrified Man, The" (Twain), 374  
 Phagan, Mary, 270  
 Philadelphia, (Penna.), New Year's  
   parade in, 360  
 phonograph records, 226, 227, 234, 275  
 photographs of folk artifacts, 404-7  
 phrasal pattern in folk music, 289  
 physical action games, 381-83  
 physiological approaches to gesture  
   study, 373  
*Pickwick Papers* (Dickens), 77  
 pictorial jokes, 198-200  
 pigeon experiment, 321  
 pig Latin, 64  
 pioneer folklore, *see* Western folklore  
 Pioneer Heritage Park, Calgary,  
   Alberta, 409  
 pitch, 289  
 place names:  
   in ballad study, 274  
   etymologies of, 65-66, 177-78  
   pronunciations of, 60-61  
 planting rhymes, 121-22  
 plants, superstitions related to, 315-16  
*Playboy* (periodical), 317  
 playing with food, 464  
 play-parties, 354-57  
   developed from games, 352  
   songs for, 230, 354, 355, 356  
 play rhymes, 113-14  
 Plimoth Plantation, Mass., 82, 408  
 plugging, in folk medicine, 310  
 poetry:  
   of ballads, 251-55  
   folk, 127-30  
   folk roots of, epic and narrative, 17  
   proverbs and, 79-80  
   in riddles, 103  
 Polish-American folklore, 46  
   riddle-jokes in, 98  
 Polivka, Georg, 208  
 polygenesis, 149, 152, 378  
   in Type-Index, 189  
*Poor Richard's Almanack* (Franklin), 82  
 Pope, Alexander, 79  
 popular antiquities, 3  
 popular culture, 5-6  
   ballads in, 273  
   comic strips as, 8  
   folk and, 129-30  
   folk art and, 433  
   influence of, on folk drama, 361  
   joke fads as, 97-98  
   popular songs in, 223, 224  
   superstitions in newspapers as, 304  
 popular songs, 223, 224, 225  
 Potter, C. F., 10  
 pottery making, 432  
 Pound, Ezra, 374  
 Pound, Louise, 227, 274  
 powder-horn rhymes, 123  
 practical jokes, 387-88  
 Pratt, Archdeacon, 113  
 prayers:  
   humorous *cante fable* of, 206  
   in Mother Goose rhymes, 112  
   parodies of, 117  
 pretended obscene riddles, 94-95  
*Primitive Culture* (Tylor), 150  
 primitive myths, 142  
 "Prioress's Tale" (Chaucer), 256  
 prisoners' songs, 234  
 Procter and Gamble company, 166, 168  
 profanity, 62  
 prophetic jump-rope rhymes, 115  
 Propp, Vladimir, 211  
 proto-folksongs, 228  
 proto-memorates, 161  
 proverbial comparisons, 76-77  
 proverbial phrases, 76  
 proverbs (and proverbial sayings), 6,  
   74-85  
   bibliographical notes on, 85-88  
   contexts of, 84-85  
   defined, 74  
   dictionaries of, 81-82  
   gestures and, 369  
   miscellaneous, 77-78  
   philosophy of, 80  
   structures of, 83-84  
   study and analysis of, 78-83  
 psychoanalytical approach to myths,  
   151, 152  
 psychological analysis:  
   of ballads, 275

- of folklore, 17, 28
- of gestures, 373-74
- of myths, 151
- Pueblo incident, 371
- Puerto Rican folklore, 47
- puns, riddles of, 96, 97
- puzzles (and problems), 96-97, 380-81, 386
- quadrille (dance), 353
- queer day, 332-33
- question guessing games, 100; *see also* riddles
- questionnaires, 20
- quilting, 329, 403, 431
- quotation proverbs (Wellerisms), 77
- Rachmaninoff, Sergei, 224
- Racial Proverbs* (Champion), 82
- Raglan, Lord: *Hero, The*, 152
- Randolph, Vance, 228
  - Hot Springs and Hell*, 21-22
  - We Always Lie to Strangers*, 202
- Rank, Otto, 151
- rap groups, women's, 173
- Ravage, M. E.: *American in the Making*, An, 450
- Read, Allen Walker, 18-19, 125
- Readings in American Folklore* (Brunvand), xv-xvi
- Reagan, Ronald, 374-75
- recordings, *see* phonograph records; tape recordings
- refrains:
  - in ballads, 252
  - in folksongs, 235, 281
- regional groups, 41, 45-46
  - and children's games, 378
  - and folk architecture, 420
  - and folk singing, 282
  - folksongs of, 237, 238-39
  - foods of, 461-62, 465
- religion:
  - folk, 313-14
  - folk costumes and, 448-49
  - folksongs and, 233
  - gestures in, 370
  - jokes about, 195, 198
  - in myths, 148
  - in parody rhymes, 129
  - in proverbs, 80
  - religious singing style, 283-84
    - see also* Bible; Mormons; prayer
  - religious folk dramas, 341
  - religious legends, 159-61
  - religious songs, 233-34
    - performance style of, 283-84
  - relocalization of ballads, 258-59
  - remedies, folk, *see* medicine, folk
  - reminiscences, first-person, 172
  - rent parties, 338
  - repetitions:
    - in ballads, 252-53
    - in folksongs, 235
    - in formula tales, 203
  - retorts, rhymed, 119
  - reunions, family, 337
  - revenants, 163; *see also* ghosts
  - revival movements:
    - in folk dancing, 39, 350, 352, 354
    - in folk festivals, 343
    - in folksongs, 39
  - rhetorical analysis, *see* contextual analysis
  - rhymed advice, 110, 123
  - rhymed insults, 119-20
  - rhymed retorts, 119
  - rhymes, 6, 109, 110-27
    - autograph (friendship verses), 8, 126-27
    - bibliographical notes on, 130-34
    - dialect in, 59
    - for fun, 116-19
    - gestures and, 368
    - jump-rope, 22, 114-16
    - nursery, 110-13
    - occupational, 120-23
    - in proverbs, 79
    - superstitions and, 316
    - transmission of, 359
    - written, 123-27
  - rhyming replicative phrases in dialect vocabulary, 65
  - riddle-jokes, 97-98
    - dramatic element of, 358
    - gestures with, 367-68
  - riddles, 6, 89-105
    - analysis and study of, 103-5
    - bibliographical notes for, 105-8
    - defined, 89
    - dramatic element in, 357-58
    - in Mother Goose rhymes, 112
    - see also* joke fads; non-oral riddles
  - riddling questions, 95-96



## rites de passage:

- customs related to, 331-37
- superstitions and, 308-9
- Roberts, Leonard, 162
- Robin Hood, 159, 170, 270
- rodeos, 341
- Roland (legendary hero), 152, 170
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 129
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 100, 115
- Roughing It* (Twain), 447-48
- rounds (dances), 353, 354
- rounds (endless stories), 205
- rumors, 158
- Ruth, Babe, 171
- Sachs, Curt, 351
- Sacred Harp, The*, 234
- sagaman, 173
- St. Louis (Mo.), 333, 342, 360, 391
- St. Louis Post-Dispatch* (newspaper), 304
- St. Patrick's Day customs, 339, 445
- saints' legends, 159-60, 179
- sampler verse, 124
- Sandburg, Carl: *People, Yes, The*, 83
- San Francisco (Calif.), 391
- Sanskrit, 150
- Santa Fe Trail, 306
- Scandinavian-American folklore, 46, 47;
  - see also Finnish-American folklore;
  - Norwegian-American folklore;
  - Swedish-American folklore
- scat singing, 229
- Schinhan, Jan Philip, 287
- Schoharie County (N.Y.), 45
- school folklore:
  - customs in, 332-33
  - games in, 388, 389
  - high-school songs in, 235
  - see also college folklore
- schoolroom drills, 26
- Schubert, Franz, 222
- Science of Folklore, The* (Krappe), 221
- sea ballads, 269
- sea chanteys, 230
- seasons, superstitions related to, 315
- second sight, 313
- Seeger, Charles, 291
- sex roles, see gender-differentiated groups
- shaggy-dog stories, 200-201
- Shakespeare, William:
  - Hamlet*, 79
  - Macbeth*, 318
  - proverbs from, 78-79

- sham-swearing, 62
- Shanghai gesture, 374
- Sharp, Cecil J., 227
- Shaw, George Bernard, 174
- Shelburne Museum, Shelburne, Vt., 408
- shivaree, 335-36
- Shuldiner, David, 431
- sick jokes, (macabre jokes), 98, 194
- Siegfried (legendary hero), 152
- sign language, 367
  - of native Americans, 370
- signs, see superstitions
- Sinatra, Frank, 224
- singing tales (*cante fable*), 205-6, 230
- skis and snowshoes, handmade, 432-33
- skits, juvenile, 361-62
- slam sayings, 77-78
- slant rhymes in proverbs, 79-80
- slave songs, 230
- Small Group Festive Gatherings (SGFGs), 340-41
- Smith, Abraham "Oregon," 171
- Smith, Bessie, 233
- Smith, Joseph, 361
- Smith, Paul: *Book of Nasty Legends, The*, 479, 480
- Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., 343
- social-protest songs, 228
- sociofacts, 4
- solar mythology theory, 150
- soldiers, see military, the
- solo folksinging, 281-83
- songsters, 226
- Sousa, John Philip, 174
- South Carolina, 391
- Southern folklore:
  - architecture in, 414-17, 529-62
  - dialect pronunciation in, 61
  - folk dances in, 353
  - folk music in, 285
  - folktales in, 192
  - foods in, 461-62, 465
  - legend cycles in, 179
  - "Night Riders" stories in, 163
  - speech in, 58
  - see also Appalachian folklore;
  - Ozarks; and specific states
- Southern Folklore Quarterly* (periodical), 46
- Southey, Robert, 191
- Southwestern folklore:
  - architecture in, 414
  - dramas in, 359



- foods in, 461-62
- legends in, 178
- Southwest as folklore region, 45
- study of, 46
- see also* cowboy folklore; Spanish-American folklore; Western folklore; *and specific states*
- Soviet folklorists, 45
- space flight, folk speech of, 63
- Spanish-American folklore, 46
  - dialect stories in, 196
  - faith healers in, 310
  - festivals in, 341
  - folk dramas in, 359
  - folk poetry in, 128
  - foods in, 461-62
- spelling, dialect pronunciation and, 61
- spelling-riddles, 119
- Sphinx riddle, 89-90
- spirituals, 225, 233-34
- Spokane (Wash.), 60
- Spooner, W. A., 96 n.
- spooneristic conundrums, 96
- sports:
  - athletic cheers, 118
  - customs in, 339
  - folk variations of, 383-84
  - gestures in, 370, 372, 373
  - superstitions and, 311
- square-dances, 352, 353-54
  - calls for, as near-songs, 230
  - parties for, 354
  - revival of, 354
  - study of, 355
- stanzas:
  - ballad, *see* ballad stanzas
  - in folk music, 281
- stenciling, as folk art, 426
- Stone, John A., 274
- story rhymes, 112
- story riddles, 94
  - as guessing games, 385
- storytelling, 367; *see also* anecdotes
- street cries (peddlers' cries), 112, 120-21
- stroboscope, 288
- structural (formal) analysis:
  - of ballads, 275
  - of folklore, 28
  - of folktales, 210-11
  - of games, 391-92
  - of riddles, 103-4
- "Structure and Meaning in the Folk Blues" (Evans), 563-93
- Study of Folklore, The* (Dundes), 400
- Stuhr Museum of the Prairie Pioneer, Grand Island, Neb., 408
- style:
  - ballad, 251-55
  - of folk music, 281-85, 291
  - of folktales, 186, 191-92, 197-98, 210-11
  - of folksongs, 259-66
  - of proverbs, 79-80
  - of rhymes, 109
  - of riddles, 103
- Sullivan, John L., 171
- summer camp lore:
  - folksongs, 235
  - skits, 361
  - supernatural legends, 162
- supernatural, the:
  - in British and American ballads, 256
  - legends of, 161-65
  - superstitions concerned with, 313
  - see also* ghosts; magic; witchcraft; witches
- superstitions, 6, 301-21
  - in ballad study, 274
  - bibliographical notes on, 321-27
  - and customs, contrasted, 328-29
  - defined, 300-301
  - gestures and, 368
  - of occupational groups, 42
  - research in, 320-21
  - in supernatural legends, 161
  - theories of, 317-20
- survivals theory, 150-55
  - applied to games, 390
  - of folk groups, 40
- swamp hollers, 229
- swearing, 62
- Swedish-American folklore, 47
  - dialect pronunciation in, 61
  - dialect songs in, 236
- Sydow, C. W. von, 161
- symbolism:
  - in games, 381, 390
  - in riddles, 104
  - of "V for victory" sign, 373-74
- sympathetic magic theory, 317-18
- syntactical variations in folk speech, 59, 60-61
- table manners, 454
- Tales of the North American Indians* (Thompson), 137-39
- talking blues, 230
- Tallman, Richard S., 387, 388

- tall tales (tales of lying; windies),  
201-3, 358  
Norwegian, 22
- tape recordings:  
of folk music, 285-87  
transcription of, 287-88
- Tarpon Springs (Fla.), 46
- Taylor, Archer, 3, 25, 90-93, 112, 374  
*English Riddles from Oral Tradition*,  
90
- technical gesture systems, 369-370
- Tecumseh!* (folk drama), 361
- Teddy Bear, 115-16
- telephone legends, 169-70
- television, 382, 385
- temperance songs, 234
- Temple, Shirley, 115
- tempo, 289
- tempo giusto*, 282
- Tennessee, 258, 357, 452
- Tensed (Ida.), 178
- tent comedies, 361
- Texas, 93, 121
- Tex-Mex, 64; *see also* Spanish-American  
folklore
- text-tune fit, research in, 290
- Thames River (Conn.), 60
- Thanksgiving customs, 340, 463
- There Are Alligators in Our Sewers . . .*  
(Dickson and Goulden), 479
- Thompson, "Snowshoe," 432-33
- Thompson, Stith, 25  
*Motif-Index of Folk Literature*,  
143-48, 188-89, 206-9, 494-95  
*Tales of the North American Indians*,  
137-39  
*Types of the Folktale, The*, 188-209, 367
- Thoms, W. J., 3
- Thoreau, Henry David, 456  
*Maine Woods, The*, 456
- Thorp, N. Howard (Jack), 237
- Thorpe, Jim, 171
- Tin Pan Alley, 47, 129
- toasts, 120
- Toby shows, 361
- Today's Health* (periodical), 200
- Toelken, Barre, 10, 27, 319-20, 474  
*Dynamics of Folklore, The*, xv  
"Folklore of Academe, The,"  
502-28
- Tom Swift books, 78
- Tom Swifties, 78
- tonality, 289
- tongue-twisters, 102
- topical rhymes, 117
- touch, magic of (contagious magic), 318
- toys, folk, 433
- traditional ballads, *see* Child ballads
- traditionality of folklore, 1, 7, 8
- transfer, in folk medicine, 310
- travel, superstitions about, 311
- trickster narrative cycle, 140-41
- Trout, Allan M., 320, 462
- true proverbs, 75-76
- true riddles, 90-93
- tune families, recognizing, 289
- Twain, Mark, 39, 315  
*Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*, 408  
"Petrified Man, The," 374  
*Roughing It*, 447-48  
*Two Years before the Mast* (Dana), 458
- Tylor, E. B.: *Primitive Culture*, 150
- Types of the Folktale, The* (Type-Index;  
Thompson), 188-206, 367  
use of, 206-9  
"Types of the Southern Mountain  
Cabin, The" (Glassie), 429-62
- Ulster Folk and Transport Museum,  
Holywood, Northern Ireland, 408
- Uncle Remus, 190
- Uncle Sam, 149, 369
- uniforms, 451
- University of California at Berkeley, 302
- University of California at Los Angeles  
(UCLA), 307, 343
- Upper Peninsula of Michigan, 21, 45, 179
- urban folklore:  
fieldwork in, 21  
legends in, 165-70, 177, 476-78  
study of, 29
- usages, customs as, 328
- Uses of Enchantment, The* (Bettelheim),  
492
- Utah, 61, 231, 337, 420, 448-49; *see also*  
Mormons
- Utley, Francis Lee, 161
- Valentine's Day customs, 339
- Van Buren, Abigail, 335
- variants and variations:  
in ballads, 250, 258, 275  
in folklife objects, 407  
in folklore text, 7, 9  
in folksongs, 222, 223, 240

- in folk speech, 58-61
- of organized sports, 383-84
- Vassar College, 302
- vaudeville, 361
- Vázsonyi, Andrew, 161
- verbal charms, 109-10
- verbal folklore, *see* oral folklore; oral transmission
- verbal puzzles, 102-3; *see also* riddles
- Vermont, 408
- vernacular architecture, *see* folk architecture
- Versailles (Ind.), 60
- versions, *see* variants and variations
- Verzeichnis der Märchentypen* (Aarne), 188; *see also* *Types of the Folktale*, The
- "V for Victory" campaign, 373-74
- Vicksburg (folk drama), 361
- Vietnam war, 237
- Village Museum, Bucharest, 408
- Virginia, 258, 342, 408
- Vlach, John M., 163
- voodoo, 314
- Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York, 168
- Washington, George, 173-74
- Washington, D.C., 174, 343
- Washington (State), 60, 178
- water witches, 313
- Watts, Isaac, 284
- Way to Wealth, The* (Franklin), 82
- We Always Lie to Strangers* (Randolph), 202
- weather superstitions, 315
- weddings, *see* marriage
- Weems, Parson, 173
- Weller, Sam, 77
- Wellerisms, 77, 357
- Welsch, Roger, 428
- Welsh Folk Museum, St. Fagans, 408
- Western folklore:
  - ballads in, 267-68
  - Chinese dialect songs in, 236
  - customs in, 338-39
  - folk arts in, 429-30
  - folk costumes in, 446-48
  - folk dances in, 353-54
  - folklife of, 409
  - folksongs in, 238-39
  - foods in, 455, 456, 458, 460-61
  - play-parties in, 355-56
  - tall tales in, 202
  - women's folklore in, 43
- see also* cowboy folklore; Northwestern folklore; Southwestern folklore; and *specific states*
- Western Folklore* (earlier: *California Folklore Quarterly*; periodical), 46
- whalers, folksongs of, 237-38
- Whittier, John Greenleaf, 337
- Wilgus, D. K., 228, 249, 273
- windies, *see* tall tales
- wind-up doll jokes, 98
- Winterthur Museum, The, Winterthur, Del., 408
- Wisconsin, 118
- Wise, Naomi, 270
- Wiseman, Joseph, 122
- wishing, 317
- witchcraft:
  - in folk medicine, 310
  - gestures in, 368
  - gesunkenes Kulturgut* theory and, 319
  - legends and, 162-63
  - superstitions and, 313, 319
- witches, 313
  - in *Macbeth*, 318
  - male chauvinism and, 44
- wolf whistle, 229-30
- women:
  - as occupational group, 42
  - rap groups of, 173
- women's folklore, 43-44
  - catch tales in, 204
  - folk arts in, 430
  - foods and cookery in, 460
  - personal legends in, 173
  - study of, 29
  - see also* feminist folklore
- wonder tales, 187
- wordless folksongs, 228-30, 284
- Wordsworth, William, 79
- work parties, 337
- work rhymes, 120-23
- work songs, 230
- World Refugee Year, 374
- World War I, 128-29, 267
  - in rhymes, 113, 128-29
- World War II, "V" sign in, 373-74
- written folklore, 8, 20
  - animal tales, 191
  - dramas, 359, 360
  - proverbs, 80
  - puzzles, 100-101
  - rhymes, 123-27



"xeroxlore," 98, 191, 193

yodeling, 229

Yoder, Don, 314, 400, 401

Yogi Bear, 115

Younger, Cole, 270

*Zapping of America, The* (Brodeur), 485

Zipes, Jack: *Breaking the Magic Spell*,

491-92

zoological interpretation of myths, 150