

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	xi
<i>List of Tables</i>	xxi
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xxiii

Introduction: Ritual and Religion in Archaeological Perspective	1
TIMOTHY INSOLL	

PART I: ELEMENTS AND EXPRESSION

1 Monumentality	9
CHRIS SCARRE	
2 Landscape	24
RANDI HAALAND AND GUNNAR HAALAND	
3 Water	38
TERJE OESTIGAARD	
4 Fire	51
ANDERS KALIFF	
5 Myth and Folklore	63
AMY GAZIN-SCHWARTZ	
6 Cosmogony	76
TERJE OESTIGAARD	
7 Death	89
TIMOTHY TAYLOR	
8 Taboo	105
NICKY MILNER	
9 The Many Dimensions of Ritual	115
MARC VERHOEVEN	

10	Personhood and the Body	133
	CHRIS FOWLER	
11	Sacrifice	151
	TIMOTHY INSOLL	
12	Ideology	166
	RANDALL MCGUIRE AND REINHARD BERNBECK	
13	Feasting and Fasting	179
	MICHAEL DIETLER	
14	Gender and Religion in Archaeology	195
	SARAH MILLEDGE NELSON	
15	Archaeologies of the Senses	208
	YANNIS HAMILAKIS	
16	Syncretism and Religious Fusion	226
	TIMOTHY CLACK	
17	Technology	243
	OLIVIER P. GOSSELAIN	
18	Rites of Passage	261
	PAUL GARWOOD	
19	The Archaeology of Contemporary Conflict	285
	ZOE CROSSLAND	
20	Rock Art, Religion, and Ritual	307
	DAVID S. WHITLEY	

PART II: PREHISTORIC EUROPEAN RITUAL AND RELIGION

21	Religion and Ritual in the Lower and Middle Palaeolithic	329
	PAUL PETTIT	
22	Religion and Ritual in the Upper Palaeolithic	344
	PAUL G. BAHN	
23	The Mesolithic	358
	CHANTAL CONNELLER	

24	Ritual and Religion in the Neolithic	371
	JULIAN THOMAS	
25	Fire, Earth, Water: An Elemental Cosmography of the European Bronze Age	387
	JOANNA BRÜCK	
26	The Iron Age	405
	JODY JOY	

PART III: RELIGION AND RITUAL IN WORLD PREHISTORY

27	Sub-Saharan Africa	425
	TIMOTHY INSOLL	
28	The Prehistory of Religion in China	442
	LUKAS NICKEL	
29	The Archaeology of Religion and Ritual in the Prehistoric Japanese Archipelago	457
	SIMON KANER	
30	Ritual and Religion in South-east Asia	470
	CHARLES HIGHAM	
31	Historicizing Cosmologies in Australia and Papua New Guinea	482
	BRUNO DAVID	
32	Pacific and New Zealand	505
	PAUL RAINBIRD	
33	Walking Upside-Down and Backwards: Art and Religion in the Ancient Caribbean	519
	PETER G. ROE	
34	Recognizing Religion in Mesoamerican Archaeology: Maya	541
	ROSEMARY A. JOYCE	
35	Aztecs	556
	MICHAEL E. SMITH	
36	Inca	571
	KEVIN LANE	

37	Moche Religion	585
	JEFFREY QUILTER	
38	North America: Pueblos	600
	KELLEY HAYS-GILPIN	
39	North America: Eastern Woodlands	623
	VERNON JAMES KNIGHT	
40	The Religious System of the Northwest Coast of North America	639
	ROY L. CARLSON	
41	Ritual and Archaeological Visibility in the Far Northeast of North America	656
	BRIAN S. ROBINSON	

PART IV: RELIGION AND CULT OF THE OLD WORLD

42	Prehistoric Religions in the Aegean	681
	COLIN RENFREW	
43	Ancient Greece	696
	JULIA KINDT	
44	Etruscan Ritual and Religion	710
	TOM RASMUSSEN	
45	Egypt	722
	ANNA STEVENS	
46	Rome: Imperial and Local Religions	745
	RICHARD HINGLEY	
47	Maltese Prehistoric Religion	758
	CAROLINE MALONE AND SIMON STODDART	
48	Mesopotamia	775
	MICHAEL SEYMOUR	
49	Retrieving the Supernatural: Ritual and Religion in the Prehistoric Levant	795
	MARC VERHOEVEN	

50	Iran	811
	DANIEL POTTS	
51	Anatolia	826
	KARINA CROUCHER	
52	Old Norse and Germanic Religion	846
	ANDERS ANDRÉN	
53	Pre-Christian Practices in the Anglo-Saxon World	863
	MARTIN WELCH	
54	The Archaeology of Baltic Religions	877
	TÖNNO JONUKS	

PART V: ARCHAEOLOGY OF WORLD RELIGIONS

55	The Archaeology of Ritual and Religion in Ancient Israel and the Levant, and the Origins of Judaism	895
	AARON A. BURKE	
56	The Archaeology of Judaism from the Persian Period to the Sixth Century AD	908
	JAMES F. STRANGE	
57	Archaeology of Hinduism	921
	NAMITA SUGANDHI AND KATHLEEN MORRISON	
58	Buddhism	934
	ROBIN CONINGHAM	
59	Christianity	948
	SAM TURNER	
60	Islam	967
	ANDREW PETERSEN	

PART VI: ARCHAEOLOGY OF INDIGENOUS AND NEW RELIGIONS

61	Shamanism	983
	NEIL PRICE	
62	Animism and Totemism	1004
	TIMOTHY INSOLL	

63	Neo-Shamanism: Pagan and 'Neo-Shamanic' Interactions with Archaeology	1017
	JENNY BLAIN	
64	Druidism and Neo-Paganism	1032
	ALEKS PLUSKOWSKI	
65	Ancestor Cults	1043
	TIMOTHY INSOLL	
66	Divine Kings	1059
	PIERRE DE MARET	
	<i>Index</i>	1069

INDEX

- Abeles, M. 1060
- Abercrombie, N. 169
- Abiodun, R. 1006
- Aboriginal Australia 484–92, 1008
 ancestral connections in 490–1
 art, spirits and ancestors in 487–8
 cosmology 483, 486, 487–8, 490, 491
 Dreamtime/Dreaming 12, 27, 321, 485–8,
 490, 1010
 funerary rites 91
 sacred places 488–9
 study of 484–5
 the ocean and 491
 totemic landscapes 489–90
see also rock art
- Abraham, biblical figure 916, 970
- Acheulian 338
 Middle 334
- Adam, biblical figure 108, 136
- Adam of Bremen 44, 160, 846
- Adams, Robert 974
- Aegean
 Bronze Age 695, 699
 Early Bronze Age 685, 686–7, 691
 Late Bronze Age 683, 684, 688–91, 704
 Middle Bronze Age 691, 704
 recognising ritual in prehistoric 684–5
- Aegean prehistoric religions 681, 691–2
 Indo-European replacement theories and
 682–3
 matriarchy, Great Earth Mother Goddess
 and 682
 scholarship 682–4
see also Cyclades, the; Minoan
- Æsc (Anglo-Saxon deity) 863
- Æsir
 gods 848
 religion 851
- 'affordances' 25, 26, 28, 252
- Africa
 iron-smelting/blacksmithing in 246–7,
 253–4, 255, 265, 431–2, 1063
 pottery-making in 247–8, 252, 431–2
see also sub-Saharan Africa; and individual
 entries
- agency
 individual 175–6
 supernatural 330–1
see also religion
- Agni (Vedic deity) 51, 53–4, 57, 59
- agnicayana 53, 56, 57
- Ahura Mazda (Indo-Iranian deity) 812–13,
 814, 816, 817, 820
- Aiello, L. C. 333
- Aita (Etruscan deity) 718
- Aitteon, Gov. John 667
- Akerman, Kim 490–1, 498
- Akhenaten, Egyptian king 728
- al-Baghdadi, 'Abd al-Latif 970
- Alcock, Susan 700, 703
- Aldhelm, Abbot of Malmesbury 864, 865
- Aldhouse-Green, M. 995
- Aldhouse-Green, S. 995
- Alexander Jannaeus, King 914
- Alexander the Great 814, 909
- Algonquian (North America)
 traditions/languages/tribes 656, 658, 666,
 668, 670, 671, 1007
- al-'Idrissi, Abu Jafar 970
- alloforms 53, 58
- Alt, K. W. 365
- altered states of consciousness (ASC) 313, 320,
 630–1, 835, 990
 shamans/shamanism and 308, 310–11, 312,
 321, 350, 523, 984, 989–91
 three-stage model 427
see also shamanic state of consciousness
- Althusser, Louis 168–9, 172–3

- Alva, Walter 587
 al-Walid, Caliph 972
 Amazonian-Guianan mythology 519, 524
 Ambibulus, Marcus 914
 ambiguity 233
 America
 Native 309, 310-13, 314-16, 317, 318
 see also individual regions and peoples
 American Folklore Society 63
 Ammonites, the 896, 900
 Amorite
 burial practices 900-2
 deities 899
 dynasties 898
 ritual and religion 896, 897, 900
 royal cult 900-1
 Amorites, the 895
 Anahita (Old Persian deity) 814, 817, 818
 An/Anu (Mesopotamian deity) 778
 Anatolia 798, 800, 802
 Çatalhöyük 826, 828-9, 993, 1040
 Çayönü 828, 836
 cranial modification and body use in 836-7
 EPPNB 826, 834
 Halaf period 826
 Hassuna period 826
 human-animal relationships in 833, 835
 Kurban Höyük 836
 LPPNB 826
 MPPNB 826, 834
 Neolithic 826, 828, 829
 Nevalı Çori 826, 828
 Pınarbaşı 826
 PPNA 826, 830, 834
 PPNC 826, 830
 Pottery Neolithic 826, 833
 Pre-Pottery Neolithic 826
 Samarra period 826
 studying ritual and religion in 827-30, 837
 see also Çayönü Tepesi; Domuztepe;
 Göbekli Tepe
 ancestor
 veneration 1043-4, 1047-8, 1055
 worship 450, 451, 473, 719, 1043, 1047
 see also South-east Asia
 ancestor cults 433, 1043-4, 1047
 archaeology of ancestors and 1048-54, 1055
 Egyptian 736-7
 see also Mesoamerica; Mountain-Ok
 peoples, the; Ndembu, the; Tallensi, the
 ancestors
 animals and 1049
 archaeology and 1046-7
 materiality/immateriality and place of
 1048-52, 1053-4
 west African Islam and 1052-3
 see also Eastern Woodlands; Inca/Andean
 religion; neo-shamanism; Northwest Coast
 Anderson, Benedict 286
 Andersson, M. 1011
 Andronikos, Manolis 218-20
 Anglo-Saxon
 gods 863, 865-6
 religion 863
 see also Bede, the Venerable; pre-Christian
 Britain
 Anglo-Saxon England 153, 160, 269, 867
 images and iconography in 868-9
 priests and witches in 871-2
 sanctuaries/shrines and furnished burials
 in 870-1
 votive offerings in 870
 Angola 428, 429
 aniconism 904, 908
 animal sacrifice 154-61
 cremations and 153, 268-9
 Greek 216-17
 see also pre-Christian Britain
 animals
 divine/sacred 731
 in Mesolithic 365-6
 see also Anatolia; ancestors; Far Northeast;
 Ingold, T.; Malta
 animism 11, 365-6, 466, 647, 1043
 animistic concepts, archaeology and 1006-7
 defining 1005-6
 new 1020
 NWC 639
 shamanism and 994, 995
 totemism and 1004, 1006, 1008,
 1009, 1014
 see also Inca/Andean religion
 Annapolis project 173
 Anquandah, J. 1012-13

- anthropomorphism 11
 see also Inca/Andean religion
- Antigonus, Mattathias 913
- Antilles 520, 521, 522, 531, 532, 533
 Greater 519, 524, 531, 534
 Lesser 523, 526, 534
- Antiochus III the Great, King 909
- antiquarianism 64–5, 67, 72
- Any, Egyptian official 729, 730
- Apalachee, the (North America) 624, 625
- Aphrodite (Greek deity) 814
- Aplu (Etruscan deity) 715–716
- Apollo (Greek deity) 393, 814
- Apter, Andrew 234
- Aramaeans, the 896, 900
- Aranyakas* 925
- archaeologies of the senses 208–11
 case studies 212–20
- archaeology 1–2, 90, 115, 483
 feminist 174–5, 196–7, 205
 funerary 93–6
 nature of 80–1, 209
 post-processual 174, 175, 515, 788
 processual 195, 197, 375–6, 699, 788, 975
 public 71–2
 Western/modernist 209–10
 see also individual entries
- archaeology of contemporary conflict
 development/study/purpose of 285–7
 see also forensic archaeology; humanitarianism
- archaeo-mythology 882
- Ardashir I, Sasanian king 820
- Ardashir II, Sasanian king 820
- Argentina 291, 295
- Argentine Forensic Anthropology Team
 (EAAF) 285, 290, 295
- Arikara, the (North America) 67
- Aritimi (Etruscan deity) 715
- Arnold, B. 198
- Arrom, J. J. 528
- Artaxerxes II, Persian king 814, 818
- Artemis (Greek deity) 814, 817
- Artumes (Etruscan deity) 717
- Arunta, the (Australia) 1009
- Asad, Talal 288, 373
- Asatru/Asatruarfelagid 1037–8
- ascetics 143
- Ash, Jeremy 492
- Asherah (Canaanite deity) 903, 904
- Ashur (Assyrian deity) 778
- Asklepios (Greek deity) 717
- Askut 732
 Meryka shrine at 732, 733, 737
- Asoka, Mauryan ruler 474, 936–7, 938
- Asombang, R. N. 436
- Assurbanipal, Assyrian king 819
- Assyria 778
- Assyriology 786–7
- Astarte, love-goddess 715, 716
- Astarte/Anat (Amorite/Canaanite deity) 899, 903, 904
- Atahualpa, Inca 575
- atassas 625
- Athena (Greek deity) 814, 817, 908
- Atran, S. 331
- Aubrey, John 1033
- Augustus, Roman emperor 63, 270, 710, 745, 748
 worship of 750–1
- Australia 993
 archaeology in 483, 490, 491, 496, 498
 Kimberley region 490
 Lake Mungo 345, 484
 Ngarrabullgan 483, 488–9
 Ngilipitji 490–1
 Tasmania 491
 western Arnhem Land 487–8
 see also Aboriginal Australia; Arunta, the; Torres Strait; Uluru; Wardaman, the
- Australopithecine cobble 426
- Australopithecus* 330, 332, 333, 338, 340
 afarensis 336
- Avebury 18, 33, 273–4, 1022, 1025, 1034, 1035, 1040
 Henge 33, 271, 274
 St Michael ley line 1036
- Avery, D. H. 254
- Avesta, the 812, 814, 821
- Ay, Egyptian pharaoh 84
- Aztecs, the 544, 546, 549–50
 ceramics 561–2, 564
 ceremonies 564–7
 definition 557
 deities 563–4

- Aztecs, the (*cont.*)
 domestic ritual 566-7
 music and 562
 religion and ritual 556-7, 567
 stone sculpture 561, 563
 temples, shrines and offerings 557-61
 use of fire/New Fire ceremony 561, 566
 see also human sacrifice; sacrifice
- Ba'al (Canaanite deity) 899, 900, 903-4
 Ba'al-Hadad (Amorite deity) 899
Babel-Bibel crisis 787
 Babylon 780, 818, 908
 Marduk temple in 779
 New Year Festival 780, 781, 785
 see also pan-Babylonianism
 Babylonian
 Creation Epic 776, 778, 785
 Epic of Gilgamesh 776, 785-6
 Map of World 785
 Bachelard, Gaston 39, 252
 Bachofen, Johann Jakob 682, 683
 Baghat, 'Ali 969
 Baik, Chanlatte 524
 Bailey, D. W. 685
 Baird, R. 234
 Baktaman, the (PNG) 33, 1049, 1051, 1055
 Baldur (Norse deity) 1038
 Balfet, Hélène 245
 Balibar, E. 169
 Balkans, the 295
 Neolithic 252
 ball parks (*bateys*) 519, 530, 531, 533
 Ballard, Chris 495, 498
 Baltic region
 folklore 880, 882, 883-4
 Late Bronze Age 881
 religious sites/holy places in 884-6
 Stone Age 880, 881, 887
 studying religions of 877-84, 887-8
 Viking Age 884, 886
 Bandaranayake, S. D. 941
 Banzarov, D. 987
 Barham, L. 426
 Bari, the (Sudan) 44
 Barley, N. 247
 Barnes, Gina 463, 465
 Barrett, John 371
 Barringer, Judith 701
 Barth, F. 25, 28, 33, 34, 1049, 1051, 1055
 Basseri, the (Iran/Iraq) 28
 Batammaliba, the (western Africa) 138
 Bateson, G. 25
 Batswapong, the (Botswana) 69
 Battersea Shield 411-12
 Battuta, Ibn 973
 Beard, M. 701
 Beattie, J. H. M. 155
 Bede, the Venerable 863, 864-5, 866, 870
 Bednarik, R. G. 426
 Bedouin
 Negev 975
 Beek, W. van 432
 Belgium 338, 363, 846, 1047
 Belize 548
 Bell, C. 3, 116, 117, 123, 128
 Bell, Gertrude 952, 953, 969
 Beltane festival 59
 Benavides, G. 234
 Bendall, L. M. 691
 Bender, B. 68
 Bendix, R. 65
 Benson, Elizabeth 591
Beowulf 847
 Bérard, C.
 A City of Images 700
 Berchem, Max Van 969
 Berdan, F. F. 561
 Berezkin, Yuri 591
 Bergson, H. 211
 Bernice I (wife of Ptolemy I) 909-10
 Bernice II (wife of Ptolemy III Euergetes) 910
 Berosus, Babylonian astronomer 818
 Bes (Egyptian deity) 726, 735
 Betanzos, Juan de 572
 Bhadravarman, King 476
 Bible, the 786-7
 New Testament 108
 Old Testament 107-8, 109
 see also Hebrew Bible
 Bickler, Simon 507
 Binford, L. R. 171, 375, 482
 Bird-David, B. 466, 573

- Bird-David, N. 1005, 1006, 1020
 Bishop Museum 505
 Blain, J. 1018, 1019, 1021, 1024, 1025
 Blair, J. 871
 Bliujienė, Audrone 884
 Bloch, M. 147, 262, 267, 278, 291, 377
 Boas, F. 641
 bodily
 boundaries 143–4, 145
 contact between mortal and divine 145
 practice traditions 142–3
 purity 143–4
 body
 and soul 134–6
 personhood and the living 140
 see also death; fire; landscape; religion
 bodylore 994–5
 bogs 27, 46, 389–90, 410
 Boisselier, J. 475
 Boivin, N. 2
 Bolger, Diane 201
 Bonnet, C. 152, 432
 Bonogofsky, M. 804
 Borden, C. E. 648
 Borić, D. 364, 366
 Bossio, Antonio 952
 Bottéro, Jean 789, 790
 Boulay, Juliet du 955
 Bourdieu, P. 122, 127, 179, 181, 251
 Bourdillon, M. F. C. 151
 Bourget, Steve 595
 Bowie, F. 116
 Bowler, J. M. 484
 Boyer, P. 95, 97, 121, 127
 Bradley, John 491, 498
 Bradley, R. 123, 153, 379, 995
 Brady, Liam 493
 Brahma (Hindu deity) 923
Brahmanas 925
 bread 250–1
 Breuil, Henri 349
 Brinker, Helmut 444
 Brochtorff-Xagħra Circle 759, 760, 765, 769, 770
 nature of 761–2, 766–7
 Brocktorff, C. F. de 760
 Brokpa, the (Tibet) 29
 Brontosopic Calendar 711, 717
 Bronze Age 19, 56, 321, 389, 408, 411, 864
 Britain 1025
 China 448
 cosmology/religious beliefs in European
 387, 391–3
 Early 52, 55, 145, 231
 elites 394–5, 398
 Europe 95, 153, 276
 Iran 821
 Late 56, 58, 216, 391–2, 393, 396, 398, 415, 679
 Mediterranean 758, 770–1
 metalwork/metalworking 388, 389, 392,
 394, 398
 ritual activities in European 395–6, 398
 ritual and religion 387–8, 398–9
 ritual practitioners in European 393–4
 role of water in rituals/religion 41
 Scandinavia 54–5, 231, 271, 853, 855, 856, 993
 South-east Asia 470, 471–2
 special places in European 389–91
 see also Aegean; Baltic region; caves; Crete;
 Cyclades, the; Greece; Levant, the;
 megalithic tombs; Middle East; water
 Brookes, S. O. 625
 Brown, Wendy 297
 Brück, J. 125, 266, 379–80, 415
 Brumfiel, E. M. 152
 Buckland, William 1025
 Buddha 142, 478, 926
 Gautama 934
 Kanamuni 937
 lifetime of the 935–7
 Buddhism 135, 136, 140, 142, 372, 815, 927
 Hinduism and 922, 925–6
 in China 141, 442
 in Japan 457, 465–6
 in South-east Asia 474, 475–6, 478–9, 480
 origins and development of 934–5
 Buddhist
 First Council 936
 Fourth Council 937
 landscapes/monasteries 940–4
 monuments 937–40
 Pali canon 936, 937
 scholarship 934–5
 Temporalities Ordinance 942
 Third Council 936

- Buden, Stephanie 204
 Balsa, the (Ghana) 1011, 1012-13
 burial 359, 1047
 Aegean 686-7
 Anatolian 830, 832-3
 Aztec 559
 British 409-10
 Caribbean 526
 Christian 951
 Etruscan 717-18
 gender, religion and 197-8
 history/development of 94-5, 338-9
 Iranian 815
 Iron Age 409-10, 433
 Japanese 460
 Jewish 912-13
 Levantine 795, 797, 798, 799, 802-3, 900-3
 Lower/Middle/Upper Palaeolithic 337-9,
 344-8
 Mesoamerican 198, 544, 545, 547-8
 mirror 410, 415
 NWC 640, 647, 648, 650
 Pacific Islands 507, 508-9, 512
 Pueblo 609, 611
 Scandinavian 855
 secondary 433, 547, 832-3
 South-east Asian 470-3
 see also individual entries
 Burke, H. 174
 Burkert, Walter 702, 703-4
 Burkina Faso 428, 431, 434, 1061
 Burl, A. 1009, 1047
 Busby, C. 136
 Butrimas, A. 881
 Byzantine churches 212-13, 949
 Byzantium 949, 950

 Caesar, Julius 406, 720, 750
camac concept 574-5, 576
 Cambodia 473
 Angkor Kingdom 476-80
 Angkor Thom 479, 939
 Angkor Wat 478-9
 Bakong temple 477
 Chenla states in 475-6
 Prasat Thom temple 477-8
 Preah Ko temple 476

 Cambridge, University of 968
 Cameroon 247, 253, 254, 433, 436
 Campbell, Matthew 511, 514
 Canaanite
 burial practices 901, 903
 deities 899-900, 903-4
 ritual and religion 895-6, 897
 Capella, Martianus 712
 Capitoline Hill/Triad 748, 750, 755
 Caribbean, the 519
 Golden Rock site 523, 527
 horticulturalists in 524-5
 iconography and symbolism in 527-30
 pottery in 530, 531
 settlement 520, 523, 525-7
 see also rock art; Saladoids, the; Taíno, the
 Carlson, R. L. 648
 Carr, G. 409
 Carrasco, D. 82, 567, 589
 Carrithers, M. 940
 Carter, J. 152, 156
 Carthage 953
 Caruana, A. A. 760
 Casimiroids, the (Caribbean) 520-1, 523, 524
 Caskey, J. L. 689
 castes 110-11
 Ethiopian 30, 32
 Hindu/Indian 30, 106, 135, 141, 925, 935
 see also Rajput caste
 Castrén, M. A. 986
 Catholic
 Church 96, 551, 953, 968
 fasting 187
 priests 144
 saints 141, 145
 Cauvin, J. 801, 805, 828
 Cauwe, N. 1047
 cave art
 Upper Palaeolithic 349-51, 364
 see also hunter-gatherers
 caves 27, 29, 276, 363
 Bronze Age use/views of 389-90
 Upper Palaeolithic use of 352-4
 see also France; Pyrenean caves; sanctuaries;
 Spain
 Cavtha (Etruscan deity) 715-16
 Çayönü Tepesi
 Skull Building 826, 830-3

- Celts, the 405
 Central African Republic 436
 Cerberus (Greek monster) 718
 Ceschi, C. 761, 763
 Chaco Canyon 607, 608–9
 Chadwick, J. 683
chaîne opératoires 245–6, 256, 266
 Chakrabarti, D. 921–2
 Chalcolithic 98, 805
 see also India
 Chamoux, Marie-Noël 245
 Chang, K. C. 448
 Chapman, J. 685, 687
 Charon, Greek ferryman of dead 718
 Charun (Etruscan demon) 718
 Chatterton, R. 367
 Chichen Itza 545, 548, 550, 551
 Childe, V. Gordon 170–1, 374
 Childeric, king of Franks 869
 Childs, S. T. 432
 Chile 11
 Purén-Lumaco monuments 13, 17
 China 34, 471, 997
 Anyang 442, 449, 450–1
 Banpo 443
 Dawenkou culture 445
 Dian culture 473–4
 Dong Son culture 474
 Dongshanzui 198, 444–5
 evidence for religion in 443–7
 Han dynasty 442, 447–8, 449, 453
 Hongshan culture 444–5
 interpreting archaeological finds in 447–8
 Liangzhu culture 445–6, 449
 Lijiashan 473
 Longshan culture 445, 449
 Majiayao culture 444
 Neolithic 197, 198, 201, 443–4, 445, 447,
 448–9, 451
 Niuheliang 196, 197, 198–9, 200, 444–5, 448
 Qujialing culture 447
 Sanxingdui 451
 Shang dynasty 203, 205, 442, 448, 450–3
 Shijiahe culture 447
 Shizhaishan 473
 tombs in 443–4, 445, 447–8, 449, 451, 453
 Xishuiipo 197, 443–4, 447–8
 Yaoshan 445
 Yuanjunmiao 197
 Zhou dynasty 448, 451
 see also Buddhism; South-east Asia
 Chippindale, C. 318, 491, 1035, 1039
 Chola dynasty 928–9
 Chouin, G. 434
 Christensen, L. B. 830
 Christian
 architecture 138
 art, sculpture and portable
 objects 950–1
 churches/monasteries 949–50
 landscapes 955–6
 Christianity 134, 136, 372, 745, 747, 811
 archaeology of 948–53, 958–9
 archaeology of communities and 954–8
 Baltic 881
 centrality of belief in 373
 Eastern Orthodox 212
 Greek Orthodox 218–19, 249
 in Judea 916–17
 Jesus Christ in 141–2
 Late Antique 950, 952, 957
 neo-paganism and 1038, 1040–1
 Nestorian 815
 personhood in 137
 power, conflict, colonialism and 957–8
 Resurrection and 138–9
 water and 46, 143
 see also Estonia; Latvia; Lithuania
 Chuci, the 449
 Cicero, Roman philosopher 710, 712
 Cieza de León, P. de 572
 Claassen, Cheryl 196
 Clark, C. M. 186
 Clark, J. G. D. 69, 358
 classical archaeology 701, 703
 ancient history and 697–700, 702
 Claudius, Roman emperor 745
 Clendinnen, Inga 589
 Cleopatra 722
 Clifton, C. 1019
 Clottes, J. 354, 364
 Clovis, the (North America) 647
 CNRS 245
 Coast Salish 641, 646, 648

- Coast Salish (*cont.*)
 region 640, 642, 643, 644–5, 648, 649,
 650, 652
- Cobo, B. 572
- codices 556–7, 561, 562, 565, 566, 567
- Coifi, pagan priest 864, 865
- Collins, Andrew 1035–7
- Collins, J. M. 641
- Collins, S. 135, 142
- Collis, John 1040
- colonialism 227, 229, 230–1, 235, 237, 286
 see also Christianity
- Colonna, G. 715
- Colt Hoare, R. 760
- Columbia River 644
- Columbia-Fraser Plateau 639, 645
- Columbus, Christopher 519, 520, 528, 532
- commensal hospitality 182, 183
- Committee for the Conservation
 of Arab Art 969
- commodity fetishism 167
- Communion 137, 144
- comparative ethnography 34
- Coningham, R. 110–11, 935, 941
- Conkey, Margaret 175, 318
- Connah, G. 162
- Conneller, C. 1008, 1014
- Connelly, Joan 201
- Constantine I, Roman emperor 949
- contextualization 126–7
- Cook, Capt. James 105, 506
- Cook Islands 511
- Coponius, Roman procurator 914
- Cordy-Collins, Alan 595
- Cortés, Hernando 556
- cosmogony
 consuming humans as 81–3
 cremation and 79–80, 140
 definition 76, 77
 nature of 77, 85
 see also myths; religions
- cosmology 482–3, 484
 Inca/Andean 575, 576–8, 579
 see also individual entries
- cosmovision 560
- Cowan, Douglas 1034
- Cox, Margaret 290, 293–4
- Craig, B. 1043, 1049, 1054
- Crawford, O. G. S. 375, 1033
- Cree, the (North America) 671
- Creek Indians 625, 628
- cremation 57, 58, 59, 396, 870
 English 409–10
 Etruscan 718
 Mesoamerican 546
 see also animal sacrifice; cosmogony; fire
 sacrifice; Hindu; Scandinavia
- creolization 227, 235–6
- Creswell, Bob 245
- Creswell, K. A. C. 969
- Crete 396
 Aghia Triadha 688
 Atsipadhes Korakias sanctuary 390
 Bronze Age 394, 683
 Early Minoan 691
 Knossos 681, 683, 687, 688, 690–1
 Later Bronze Age 685
 Middle Bronze Age 684
 Middle Minoan 687–8
 Minoan 214, 681, 683, 684, 686
 Neopalatial 687
 Post-Palatial 688, 689
 Shrine of the Double Axes 688
- crimes against humanity 289
- critical theory 172, 175
- Croatia
 Krapina 338, 339
- Crosby, Andrew 514
- Crouch, Joe 492
- Crown, P. L. 611
- Cuba 520
- cultural
 change 171–2, 175
 ecologists 171–2
 mixing/pluralism 228
- Cunningham, Alexander 934
- Cunnington, Maud 97
- Curatola Petrocchi, M. 575
- Cusa (Old English name/person) 866
- Cushing, Frank Hamilton 602
- Cyclades, the 681, 684, 685, 686–7, 691
 Ayia Irini 689, 690, 691
 Late Bronze Age 688–91
- Cycladic

- Early 686
Late 689
- Cyprus 201, 204, 288–9, 826
- Cyrus Cylinder 908
- Cyrus the Great 813, 818, 908
- Czaplicka, M. A. 994
- Czech Republic
Dolní Vestonice 94, 346, 348
Mšecké Žehrovice 408
Pavlov 348
- Dagara, the (Ghana) 1011
- Dagon (Canaanite deity) 899
- Daguan, Zhou 478
- Dahlberg, A. 137, 145
- Daim, Falco 95
- Dall, W. H. 649
- Danby, William 1033
- Daoism 464
- Dappula V, King 943
- Darius I, Persian king 812, 813, 819
- Daston, Lorraine 294
- Daugudis, V. 881
- David, B. 483, 487, 488, 489, 491, 492, 493, 495, 1010
- David, N. 247, 433, 436
- Davidson, I. 320
- Davies, Druid Paul 1025
- Deacon, H. J. 426
- Deacon, J. 70, 426
- Dead Sea Scrolls 897
- death 58, 96, 576
anthropology and sociology of 90–3
archaeology and 89–90, 92
body and 138–40
humans, knowledge and 97–8
pollution 292–4
religion and 91–2, 95
see also Egypt; Mesoamerica; Mesolithic;
Mesopotamia; rituals; sub-Saharan Africa
- decomposition/recomposition 139
- Deetz, James 171
- Dehouve, D. 1061
- Delitzsch, Friedrich 787
- Delle, J. A. 71
- Demeter (Greek deity) 719
- Deminán* (Taíno mythic figure) 519, 522–3,
528, 529, 530, 531, 532
- Denmark 866–7
Ejsbøl 867
Fårdal 394
Fulemle 365, 366
Gongehusvej 7, 359
Grevensvænge 394
Gudme 867
Holmegård V site 360
Hvidegård 393
Illerup 853, 867
Lundby 363
Møllegabet II site 363
Nydam 867
Prejlerup 363
Rørby 392
Vedbæk Bøgebakken cemetery 359, 360,
361–2, 363, 365
see also Old Norse and Germanic religion;
Trundholm chariot
- Dennell, R. 335
- Derks, Ton 753
- D'Errico, F. 333
- Derrida, Jacques 92
- Derveni papyrus* 698
- Descola, P. 365, 1006
- destiny 1053–4
- Deyts, S. 408
- Di (Shang deity) 450
- Diamond, M. C. 121
- Dias, Malini 942, 943
- diasporic identity 228
- Dieterlen, G. 429–30
- Dievas/Dievs (Baltic deity) 848, 882
- Diez Canseco, Maria Rostworowski de
see Rostworowski, M.
- diffusion 228
- Ding, Wu 451
- Dinka, the (Sudan) 156
- Dionysus (Greek deity) 719
- direct ethnographic approach 484
- Direct-Historical Approach 318, 319
- disciplined invariance 117
- Divakarapandita, Angkor priest 478
- divination 203–4

- divination (*cont.*)
 oracular 574–5, 580
see also Etruscan
- divine kingship 1059, 1061
 archaeology and 1062–5
see also power; sacred rulers
- Djoser, Egyptian pharaoh 43, 83
- Djungan, the (Australia) 488–9
- ^dlugal-NIM (Iranian deity) 812
- ^dnin-šušinak (Iranian deity) 812
- Dobres, M.-A. 255
- Dockall, H. D. 71–2
- Dogon, the (Mali) 429–30, 1060
- Domalde, Uppsala king 44
- Dominican Republic 520, 522, 529
- Domitian, Roman emperor 914
- Domuztepe 836
 Death Pit 826, 833–4
- Donald, M. 121
- Donnan, Christopher 586, 587–8, 591, 592, 593
- double hermeneutic 90
- Douglas, M. 109, 126, 143, 262, 429
- Dowson, T. A. 364
- Dronfield, Jeremy 376
- Droogers, A. 236
- Drucker, Philip 640
- Druids 66, 406, 409, 415, 752, 755
see also Great Britain; Stonehenge
- dual historical method 484, 487, 498
- Dumuzi (Mesopotamian deity) 779
- Dunbar, R. I. M. 332, 333, 339, 340
- Dundes, Alan 77
- Duodoward, Gerry 649
- Durand-Forest, J. de 561, 567
- Durga (Hindu deity) 923
 temple (Aihole) 927
- Durkheim, Emile 91, 118, 122, 155, 372, 684, 1004, 1007
- Duviols, Pierre 572, 579
- Dworkin, Ronald 297
- Dyas (Sanskrit name of deity) 848
- Ea (Mesopotamian deity) 777
see also Enki/Ea
- Eadbald, Kentish king 865
- Ealdwulf, East Angles ruler 864
- ‘earth as sacred’ concept 32
- earth figures/rock alignments 315–16
- Easter Island 11, 510, 515
- Eastern Woodlands (North America)
 ancestor shrines 630, 631
 Archaic 623, 625, 627, 628, 629, 630
 ceremonial centres 629–30
 earthen mound-building 625, 627–630
 Historic 624, 625, 628, 630, 631–2
 history 623–4
 iconography 632–3
 Mississippian stage 623, 624, 625, 627, 628–9, 630, 631–4
 Palaeoindian stage 623, 624, 625
 researching the 633–4
 ritual use of weapons in 624–5, 626
 tobacco use in 630–2
 Woodland stage 623, 627–8, 629, 630, 632–3
- Echo-Hawk, R. C. 67
- Eckstorm, F. H. 668
- Eddius Stephanus
Life of St Wilfrid by 864, 865
- Edomites, the 896, 900
- Edwin, Deiran ruler 864
- Eggan, Fred 602, 606
- Egypt 107, 139, 266, 909–10, 1043, 1062
 Akhetaten 728, 730
 Amarna 728–30, 734, 736
 Asyut 731
 Avaris 902
 conception of universe in 722–3
 Coptos 724
 death, burial and afterlife in 736–7
 domestic altars in 731–32, 735
 Dynastic 42
 dynasties/periods 723
 Early Dynastic 724, 730
 Eighteenth Dynasty 730
 Elephantine 730
 Fifth Dynasty 725
 Fourth Dynasty 83
 Fustat 969, 973, 974
 Graeco-Roman 42
 Great Aten Temple 728–30
 human-divine communication in 722–3
 Late 731
 life-giving water in 42–3

- Luxor 732
 Middle Kingdom 734, 735
 Mirgissa 734
 mortuary cult in 83–5, 1062
 New Kingdom 107, 725, 726, 727, 731–2, 735, 736
 Nile river 41, 42–3
 offerings in 728–31, 734, 736
 Old Kingdom 83, 85, 730, 736
 Pharaonic 42
 pre-dynastic 1062
 Ptolemaic 43, 724, 735
 pyramids in 83–5, 90
 religion and ritual of 723–7, 737–8
 rites in 728–37
 Saqqara 731
 temple cult 728, 734, 738
 Thebes 732
 Third Dynasty 83
 Third Intermediate 731
 Thirteenth Dynasty 732
see also purification rituals
 Ehecatl (Aztec deity) 558, 561, 563
 Eisinger, M. 561
 Ekroth, G. 158
 El (Canaanite deity) 899
 Elamites, the (Iran) 812, 815, 817, 819–20
 Eliade, Mircea 77–8, 243, 427, 990, 995, 1019
 thought/criticism of 80–1, 85
 Engels, Friedrich 167, 168, 682, 973
 England 846
 Aylesford 414
 Bath 752
 Bidford-on-Avon 872
 Blacklow Hill 871
 Bryher 415
 Coventina cult 751
 Deal 414, 416
 Durrington Walls 377–9, 380–3
 Goodmanham 864
 Harlow 408
 Hayling Island 408
 Itford Hill 395
 King's Barrow Ridge 16
 Lindow Man remains 1026–7
 Loose Howe 392
 medieval 956
 river Avon 380–1
 river Witham 411
 Roos Carr 408
 Seahenge 1034, 1035, 1037, 1040
 Slonk Hill 871
 Snettisham 412–13
 South Cadbury hill fort 396
 Staffordshire hoard 873
 Star Carr 358, 363, 366, 992, 1008
 Sutton Hoo 869, 1022
 Thames river 411–12, 870
 Thornborough circles 18
 Trethellen Farm 396
 West Kennet long barrow 33, 371–2, 435, 1035
 Westhampnett 410
 Winterslow 41
 Yeavinger 870, 871
see also Anglo-Saxon England; Avebury;
 cremation; Stonehenge
 Enheduanna, daughter of Sargon of Akkad 780
 Enki/Ea (Mesopotamian deity) 785
 Enlil (Mesopotamian deity) 776, 778, 780, 785
 environment
 cosmology and 27–8, 29
 verticality of 29–30
 Eos, goddess of dawn 714
 Epipalaeolithic 795
 Erdosy, G. 944
 Eric the Red, Saga of 1024
 Eriksen, Thomas 228
 Essenes, the 909
 Estonia 877–8, 883–4, 887
 Christianization of 879
 cup-marked stones in 884–5
 Paluküla 886
 studying 880–1
 Tõrma hill 886
see also Baltic region
 Ethiopia 295
 Bodo 338
 Hadar 336
 Omoti-speaking people of 30–2
 ethnocentrism 124, 127
 Etrusca disciplina 711, 718
 Etruscan
 death ritual/afterlife concepts 717–19
 deities 713–17

- Etruscan (*cont.*)
 divination 711–13
 nation 719–20
 ritual and religion 710–11, 718
 sanctuaries 711, 715–17
 underworld 718–19
 votive offerings 716
- Europe
 early medieval 95, 951
 Late Neolithic 273
 medieval 139, 949, 951
 Mesolithic 269, 1047
 Middle Ages 950
 Neolithic 10, 18, 123, 200, 275, 373, 375, 376,
 989, 1047, 1052
 Palaeolithic 427, 990
 Upper Palaeolithic 989, 1047
see also Bronze Age; Iron Age
- Evans, E. E. 70
- Evans, Sir Arthur 681, 683
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E. 229, 425, 1007,
 1008, 1060
- Eve, biblical figure 108
- Evenki, the (Siberia) 366, 983, 985–6, 988
- Ewe, the (Togo) 255
- exhumation
 as distinct from excavation 292
 functions/nature of 290–1
 responses to 288–9
- Extirpación de Idolatrías* 572
- Eyadéma, G. 255
- Ezra, Hebrew biblical figure 908, 911
- Fadlan, Ibn 846
- Fafnisbani, Sigurd 850
- false consciousness 168, 170–1, 173, 175
- Far Northeast (North America) 656–7
 Archaic 656, 658–9, 663, 666–7, 669,
 670, 672
 burial practices, feasts and gathering places
 in 666–8
 Ceramic (Woodland) 658, 666–7, 668
 Early Archaic 658, 659, 660, 661, 663, 670, 671
 Early Ceramic (Early Woodland) 666
 Early Maritime Archaic 659
 history 658–9
 hunting rituals and animal bone treatment
 in 670–1
 Late Archaic 658, 659, 660, 663, 667, 670
 Late Ceramic (Late Woodland) 668
 Maritime Archaic 658, 660, 661
 Middle Archaic 659
 Middle Ceramic (Middle Woodland) 667
 Moorehead phase/burial tradition 658, 659,
 660, 661–6, 667, 668
 Palaeoindian 658
 petroglyphs 668–70, 671
 Rattlers Bight phase 660
 Susquehanna tradition 666
see also Gulf of Maine
- fasting 111, 187–8
 feasting and 179, 187
- feasting 185
 as commensal politics 183–4
 Bronze Age 394
 burial and 361
 gender and 186–7
 Greek 703–4
 political economy and 182–3
 study of 180–1
see also Far Northeast; fasting; Levant, the;
 rites
- Feeney, Denis 748
- Feldman, Ricky 493
- Felix, Antonius 914
- feng shui* 34
- Festus, Porcius 914
- figurines 199–201, 408
 Aegean 682, 685–8, 689, 690, 691
 African 428–9
 Anatolian 835
 Aztec 562, 563, 564, 566–7
 Caribbean 525
 Chinese 445, 447
 Egyptian 732, 734
 female 349, 375, 445, 680, 730, 797–8, 801,
 903, 923
 Ghanaian 1012–13
 Greek 697, 705
 Indian 923, 925
 Iranian 818
 Japanese 459–60, 462
 Levantine 797, 798–9, 801

- Maltese 766, 767
Mesoamerican 546, 547, 548
Middle Eastern 903
Moche 589, 593
Pueblo 606
Scandinavian 851
Fiji 508, 510
Finland 878, 880
Finno-Ugric people (Russia) 878, 880, 881
fire 51
 bodies and 58
 cosmos and 53–4
 -cracked stone 56–7
 in Iran 815–16, 817–19
 rock, wood and 59–60
 see also Aztecs, the
fire ritual
 Old Iranian 52, 53
 Scandinavian 52–5, 59
 Vedic 52–4, 57, 58, 59
 see also agnicayana
fire sacrifice 52–4
 archaeology of 55–8
 cremation as 54–5
Firth, R. 116
Fischer, A. 360
Fitzpatrick, A. P. 407, 409–10, 412, 413, 415
Flaherty, G. 1018
Fleming, A. 376
Fleure, Henry 66
Flood, J. 484, 487, 1010
Flood tablet 786
Fock, N. 523
Fogelin, Lars 556, 557, 935, 940, 943
folklore 63
 archaeology, myth and 64–8, 69–70,
 71–2
 history and 65, 67, 68
 links between archaeology and 68–9, 70
 tradition and 64
Fondebrider, L. 289
food
 archaeology and 110–12
 symbolism and 33
 taboo 108, 110–12, 1049
 see also fasting; feasting; material culture
Forbes, Hamish 954
Ford, Richard 602–3
forensic anthropology 285–6, 288, 290, 296
 see also Argentine Forensic Anthropology
 Team; Guatemalan Forensic
 Anthropology Foundation
forensic archaeology 285–7, 289, 297, 359
 as sense-making practice 291–6
 inclusive 295–6
 nature of 288
 objectivity/independence in 294–6
Forest, J. D. 828
formalism 117
Fortes, M. 97, 133, 151–2, 425, 1011, 1044, 1054
Foucault, Michel 169–70, 173, 234
Foundation for Shamanic Studies 1019, 1028
fractal relations/thinking 137–9, 140
framing 124, 126
France
 Abri Pataud 345–6
 Cap Blanc 346, 347
 Carnac monuments 15–16, 17, 18
 Cathedral of Vézelay 250
 Chauvet cave 352, 353
 Coligny 408
 Combe-Grenal shelter 338
 Cognac cave 351
 Crévic 396
 Cussac cave 346
 Duruthy shelter 348
 Gargas cave 350, 351
 Gournay-sur-Aronde 408
 Grotte de Perrats 363
 ‘Grotte des Enfants’ 94
 Hoëdic cemetery 358
 La Ferrassie 338, 339
 la Quina 339
 La Roche Cotard 334–5
 Le Mas d’Azil 346
 Les Trois Frères cave 353, 354, 992
 L’Hortus 339
 Lourdes 145
 Moula Guercy cave 338
 Pergouset cave 351
 ‘Princess of Vix’ burial 198
 Sources de la Seine 408
 Téviec cemetery 358, 361
 Villards d’Héra 408
 see also Roman religion; Romans, the
Francfort, H.-P. 990

- Frank, B. 431
 Frankel, David 485
 Frankfurt School 167, 174
 Fraser River 647–8, 649, 652
 Frazer, Sir James 91, 105, 127, 152, 249, 1007, 1059, 1060
 Frend, W. H. C. 948, 952
 Freud, S. 106, 152
 Freya/Freyja (Norse deity) 848, 851, 1024
 Freyr (Norse deity) 848, 851, 854, 864
 Friedman, Jonathan 172
 Frigg (Germanic deity) 863, 865
 Fritz, John 602
 Fry, G. 70
 Fufluns (Etruscan deity) 719
 functionality of form 702
- Gaja Bahu I, King 942
 Galilee 910, 911, 913
 Nabratein 915–16
 Sepphoris 910, 911, 916
 Galison, Peter 294
 Gamble, C. 332, 336, 337
 Garanger, José 508
 Gardell, Mattias 1038
 Garfinkel, Y. 805
 Gautama Siddhartha
 see Siddhatta Gautama/Gautama
 Siddhartha
 Gavampati, Buddhist missionary 475
 Gazin-Schwartz, A. 70
 Geertz, C. 373, 684, 1004
 Gell, A. 213, 254, 574
 Gellner, David 230
 Gellner, Ernest 92
 gender
 in Iron Age studies 415–16
 religious activities and 203–4
 see also feasting; rites of passage
 gender and religion in archaeology 204–5
 study of 195–7
 types of evidence 197–202
 Gennep, A. van 26, 91, 106, 127, 263–4, 288
 on rites of passage 118, 261–2, 265, 266
 genocide 289, 295
 Geoffrey of Monmouth 66
 George, A. R. 786
- Germany
 Acholshausen 392
 Bad Dürrenberg 365
 Bedburg Königshoven 366
 Berlin Biesdorf 366
 Bilzingsleben 335, 336–7
 Ezelsdorf-Buch 394
 Feldhoffer cave 339
 Gevelinghausen 394
 Gönnersdorf 348
 Gross Perschnitz cemetery 391
 Grosse Ofnet 358, 363
 Grünhof-Tesperhude 396
 Hermannshagen 392
 Hirshlenden 408
 Hohen Viecheln 366
 idols, cult sites, sacrifices and offerings in 866–8
 Kallmünz 398
 Migration period 867
 Mittelberg hill 392
 neo-paganism in 1040
 Osternienburg 394
 Roman religion in 752, 753
 Totenstein outcrop 390
 Unterglauheim 392
 see also Old Norse and Germanic religion
- Gernet, A. von 631
 Gero, Joan 175, 196
 Gesell, G. C. 688
 Ġgantija 759, 760, 763, 764–5, 766–7
 period 761–2
 Ghana
 Koma Land 429, 1012, 1013
 totemism in 1011–13
 see also Kusasi, the; Tallensi, the
- Gibson, J. 25, 252
 Gilchrist, R. 138
 Gimbutas, Marija 197, 200, 375, 882, 1041
 Glassie, H. 64
 Glob, P. V. 410
 Glory, André 350
 Glosecki, S. O. 995
 Gnostics 136
 Göbekli Tepe 11, 124–5, 798, 826, 828, 993
 art forms at 834–5
 Layer II/III 834
 religion and ritual at 835–6

- Goddess (Devi) 930
 Goddess theory 374–6
 goddesses 195, 197, 199, 201, 204, 683
 mother 199, 204, 374–6, 577–8, 683, 685, 764,
 768, 801, 828, 923, 925
 see also Aegean prehistoric religions;
 Hinduism; Nerthus
 Goldhahn, J. 45
 Golding, William 261
 Golte, Jürgen 592
 Goodison, L. 687
 Goodman, Felicitas 1019
 Goody, J. 127, 425, 1011
 Gosaliputra of the Ajivikas 936
 Gosden, C. 333
 Gose, Peter 572
 Gosselain, Olivier P. 252, 431
 gouges 659, 663, 664, 665
 Grammaticus, Saxo 846
 Gramsci, Antonio 168, 169
 Grand Menhir Brisé 17
 Gratus, Valerius 914
 grave
 boundaries/delineation 292–4
 contamination 293–4
 see also mass graves; monuments; Scandinavia
 ‘grave of flowers’ 94
 Graves, Robert 374
 Gravettian period 344, 349
 Great Britain
 druids in modern 1025, 1034
 Later Neolithic 1051
 Neolithic 15, 33, 145, 270, 374–5, 380–3, 833,
 1009, 1047
 neo-shamanism in 1021–2, 1025
 pagans in modern 1025–7, 1040
 Roman 413, 416
 see also England; Iron Age; Mesolithic; pre-
 Christian Britain; Roman religion;
 Scotland; Wales
 Greece 201, 204, 214, 396, 910
 Agios Konstantinos sanctuary 214–17
 Akrotiri 689
 archaeology of 697–8, 700
 Athens 269
 Bronze Age 683
 cities of 702–3
 Classical 269, 691
 debates concerning religion in 701–5
 Delos island 910
 gods of 713–15
 Late Bronze Age 689–91
 religion in 696–8
 sacred space in 702–3
 Vergina 218–20
 votive offerings in 704–5
 see also Aegean prehistoric religions;
 classical archaeology; Crete; Mesolithic;
 Palaeolithic; sacrifice
 Green, A. 776
 Green, M. A. 27
 Green, M. J. 415
 Green, Roger 510
 Greene, S. 1018
 Gregory I, Pope 870
 grihas 938–9, 940
 Grimes, Ronald 265
 Guatemalan Forensic Anthropology
 Foundation 295
 Guenther, M. 1008
 Gulf of Maine 657, 658–9
 Moorehead burial tradition 661–6
 ritual themes 666–71
 Gunaratna, Herman 943
 Gunawardhana, P. 941
 Gundestrup cauldron 46
 Guo Yu, the 449
 Gurina, N. 365
 Guru Granth Sahib 142
 Guss, D. M. 523
 Guthrie, Stewart 573–4, 577

 Haaland, R. 247, 252
 Habermas, Jürgen 167–8, 173
 Habu, Junko 461
 HAD (Honouring the Ancient
 Dead) 1025–6
 Hadad (Aramaean/Middle Eastern deity) 812,
 899, 900
 Haddon, Alfred 492, 494
 Hades (Greek deity) 718
 Haġar Qim 760, 761, 763, 764–5, 769
 Hägg, Robin 702

- Haglund, W. D. 294, 296
 Haida, the (North America) 13, 1011
 Haiti 534
hajj 145, 976
 Hal Saffieni 760, 764, 765, 767, 769
 nature of 761, 766
 Haldi (Uartian deity) 812
 Hall, Jonathan 703
 Hall, Robert 625, 627
 Halle, U. 1040
 Hamayon, R. N. 990, 1021
 Hamdi, Osman 970
 Hammarstrand, L. 935
 Hannerz, U. 235
 Hao, Lady 451
 Hardacre, H. 1044
 Harner, Michael 1019, 1020, 1024
 Harrison, Jane Ellen 374
 Harvey, G. 1017, 1020, 1021
 Hathor (Egyptian deity) 730–1, 735, 904
 Temple of 724
 Haudricourt, A.-G. 243, 245
 Hauptmann, H. 828
 Hawaii 17, 511–12
 Hawkes, Jacquetta 374–5
 Hawley, Col. 1033
 Hayden, B. 184, 804
 Hays-Gilpin, Kelley 198
 Hebrew Bible 895, 897, 900, 905
 Hebrews, the 109
 Hedden, Mark 668
 Hegel, Georg W. F. 167, 801
 see also Marxism
 Heidegger, Martin 92
 Hekate (Graeco-Roman deity) 1036
 Helios (Greek deity) 814, 916
 Helladic
 Early 686
 Late 688, 690
 Hendrix, E. A. 685
 Hengest (Anglo-Saxon deity) 863
 Henninger, J. 151, 154, 160, 162
 henotheism 778, 900
 Henry of Livonia 883
 Hera (Greek deity) 715
 Heracles (Greek hero) 814
 Herbert, E. 431
 Herder, J. G. 879
 hermeneutics 232–3, 234
 see also double hermeneutic
 Herod Agrippa II 914
 Herod Antipas 914
 Herod Archelaus 914
 Herod the Great 910–11, 911, 912
 Temple of 914
 Herodian lamps 913
 Herodium 910, 911
 Herodotus 90, 107, 813, 816–17, 818
 Herskovits, Melville 229
 Hertz, R. 91, 97, 118, 288, 433
 Herzfeld, E. 969
 Hesiod, Greek poet 692
 Heusch, L. de 1059, 1061
 Hill, J. D. 414
 Hill, Sam 1034
 Himiko, Queen 464, 465
 Hindu
 cremations 79, 140
 deities 923
 practices 144, 922–7
 sacred space 922–3, 930
 temples 927–31
 thought 80
 Hinduism 29–30, 135, 136, 815
 Brahmanic 923, 925, 926
 defining archaeology of 921–2
 in South-east Asia 474, 475–7
 Mother Goddess in 39
 Preclassical 926
 Puranic 921, 922–3
 Vedic 921, 926
 see also castes; India; Shiva/Siva; Vishnu/Visnu
 Hitoshi, Watanabe 461
 Hocart, A. M. 92, 941
 Hocquenghem, Ann Marie 591
 Hodder, I. 32–3, 80, 829
 Hoffman, G. L. 685
 Hoffmann, Herbert 700
 holism 124
 Holocene 506, 623, 660
 Early 656
 Late 488, 490
 Holtorf, C. 68
 Homer 214, 216, 692, 714, 718

- Homininae* 330
Homo 336, 338
 antecessor 338
 erectus 332, 333, 336, 340
 ergaster 333
 heidelbergensis 329, 332, 336, 338, 340
 neanderthalensis 332, 333, 338–9, 340
 sapiens 329, 330, 333, 338–9, 340
 sapiens sapiens 425
 Honduras 541, 542, 548
 Hopewell
 ceremonial centres 629–30
 culture 632, 666
 Hopi, the (North America) 67, 316, 317, 601,
 606, 609, 612, 613
 Horemheb, Egyptian official 726
hōrgr 56–7
 Hornborg, A. 573
 Horsa (Anglo-Saxon deity) 863
 Horus (Egyptian deity) 84, 107
 Temple of 734
 Høst, Annette 1024
 Houel, Jean 758, 760
 Hoyle, Larco 591
 Huascar, Inca 575, 580
 Huayna Capac, Inca 575
 Hubert, H. 120, 161
 Hudson, Mark 462
 Huffman, T. 435
 Hughes, D. D. 159–60, 161
 Huitzilopochtli (Aztec deity) 558, 564
 Huli, the (PNG) 495
 Hultkrantz, Å. 987, 991, 992
 human sacrifice
 Aztec 82, 152–3, 556, 558, 561, 564–5, 566
 Chinese 473–4
 Egyptian 734
 evidence for 152–3
 Inca 575
 Mesoamerican 44, 550
 Moche 588–9
 Swedish 44
 see also pre-Christian Britain
 humanitarianism 287
 human rights, mortuary ritual and 288–91
 Humphrey, C. 28, 34, 264, 997
 Hungarian Revolution 288
 Hungary 393
 Rinyaszentkirály 394
 Hunter, John 290, 292, 293–4, 296
 hunter-gatherers 154, 359, 471, 989
 Jomon 460
 monuments 10
 rock/cave art and 308, 322, 354
 world views/cosmology of 364–5, 366
 Huntington, R. 433
 Hutton, R. 374, 986, 1018, 1032, 1037
 hybridity 228
 hydrological cycle 42, 47

 Ice Age 346, 349–51, 623
 Iceland 864, 1037–8
 see also Old Norse and Germanic religion
 ideological state apparatuses (ISA) 168–9
 ideology
 archaeology and 166, 170–6
 concept of 166–70
 discourse, hegemony and 169–70
 hegemony and 168
 Marxist archaeology and 172–4
 social relations and 173–4
 Ijzereef, F. G. 110
 Imhotep, Egyptian official 43
 Inanna (Mesopotamian deity) 779, 819
 Inca Sun cult 578, 581
 Inca/Andean religion 571–2, 578–80
 animism, anthropomorphism and 572–5, 577
 gods, ancestors and 575–8, 579
 huacas, oracles and 574–5, 576–7, 578–80, 582
 India
 Bharhut 934, 939
 Bodhgaya 936
 Chalcolithic 925
 Early Middle 927
 Ganges river 39, 79
 Kusinagara 936
 literary traditions in 925
 Mathura 922, 926
 Middle 926, 927–31
 milk churning in 249
 ‘Painted Grey Ware’ period 925, 926
 Rajagriha 935, 936, 937
 Rajgir 936, 939

India (*cont.*)

- religious communities in 136
- Sanchi 926, 934, 936, 937, 938, 940
- Sarnath 936, 937, 938
- Taj Mahal 83
- Tirupati 922
- Upper Palaeolithic 923
- Vaisali 936, 937
- Varanasi 79–80, 140, 922
- see also* castes; Hindu; Hinduism; Khasi, the; Munda, the; South-east Asia
- Indian Island 667–8
- Indigenous Hellenism 218
- Indo-European studies 52
- Indo-Iranian/Old Iranian religious tradition 812
- see also* Ahura Mazda
- Indravarman, King Jaya 476
- Indravarman I, Angkor king 476–7
- Indus civilization 923–5
- Ingold, T. 25, 155, 210, 365, 466, 573, 1008
- on animal art 1010–11
- on animism 1004, 1005
- Ingui (Anglo-Saxon deity) 863
- Innu, the (Montagnais-Naskapi) (North America) 658, 671
- Insoll, T. 110, 371, 482, 573, 576, 977, 1053
- Inšušinak (Susian deity) 813, 815, 820
- intentionality 332, 333
- International Commission on Missing Persons 288
- Inti (Inca deity) 572, 575, 576, 596
- see also* Viracocha
- Inuit, the
- (Eastern Eskimo) (Labrador, North America) 658
- Greenland 987
- Iran 826
- Achaemenid 812, 814, 816, 819–20, 821
- Bisotun 813, 814
- Choga Zanbil 815, 816
- Dahan-e Ghulaiman temple 817
- Hamadan 814
- Kuh-e Khwaja temple 817
- Nush-i Jan Central Temple 815–16
- offerings/sacrifice in 813–14, 816–817, 820
- Parthian 820, 821
- Pasargadae 813, 818, 819

- Persepolis 813, 814, 817, 818
- Rayy 967
- representations in 819–20
- rituals and religion in 811–15
- Sasanian 813, 814, 817, 819–20, 821
- sites and temples in 815–18
- Susa 812, 814, 815, 818, 819, 974
- see also* Basseri, the; fire; fire ritual
- Iraq 777, 786, 789, 800, 802
- Abbasid palaces 969, 972
- Abu Dulaf mosque 972
- Great Mosque 972
- Samarra 969, 972
- Shanidar 90, 94, 338, 339
- see also* Basseri, the; Kurdistan; Mesopotamia
- Ireland 70, 376
- medieval literature of 406–7
- Newgrange 19, 68, 377
- Ralaghan 394
- Irian Jaya 249
- Iron Age 691, 718, 755, 897
- archaeological evidence for religion/ritual 407–15, 416
- Britain 409–10, 869, 871, 1036
- calendars 408–9
- depositions in water 410–12
- Early 27, 56, 58
- Europe 153, 276, 995
- France 198
- Greece 683
- hoards 412–13
- iconography 408
- India 926
- Iran 812, 815, 821
- Israel 899–900, 903, 904–5
- Late 56, 408
- Levantine 900, 903
- literary evidence for religion 405–7, 415, 416
- Middle 409
- Scandinavia 855, 856, 867
- shrines/sacred spaces 407–8
- South-east Asia 470, 473–4
- see also* burial; Middle East
- Iroquois, the (North America) 63, 623
- Iršenas, M. 881
- Isaac, biblical figure 916

- Ishmael, biblical figure 970
 Ishtar (Mesopotamian deity) 777
 Isis (Egyptian deity) 42
 Islam 136, 372, 747
 Christianity and 955
 food categories in 110
 teachings/beliefs of 134–5, 138
 see also ancestors; *hajj*; Mohammed/
 Muhammad/Muhammed, Prophet;
 mosques; Qur'an, the; Ramadan
 Islamic
 art/antiquities 968–9
 cities/urban life 973–4
 Indian Ocean trade 972–3
 palaces/centres of power 971–2
 practices 142, 143
 Islamic archaeology 976–7
 European secular tradition in 968–9
 historiographies of 967–70
 indigenous/Muslim tradition in 969–70
 rural and environmental studies in 974–5
 sites/themes in 971–6
 Isnikarab (Susian deity) 815
 Israel 28, 826, 903
 Amud cave 338, 339
 Berekhat Ram 333–4
 Ein Gev I 797
 history of 895
 Kebara cave 795
 Kfar HaHoresh 798, 799, 800,
 802, 804–5
 Mallaha 797
 Masada 28
 Nahal Hemar 798, 802
 Negev, the 975
 Neve David 797
 Tabun cave 339
 see also Iron Age; Levant, the; Palestine
 Israelite ritual and religion 895–7,
 900, 904–5
 Italy
 Barme Grande 94
 Belvedere temple 715–16
 Castel di Guido 338
 Christian Rome 949, 952, 955–6
 Neolithic 198
 'Prince' burial 344–5
 Pyrgi 714–16
 Romito 94, 346
 Tarquinia 711, 715, 716, 720
 Toirano cave 352
 Iteanu, A. 139
 Iwao, Oba 458

 Jaanits, L. 880
 Jacobsen, Thorkild 788–9
 Jacobson-Widding, A. 432
 Jainism 922, 926, 927, 938
 see also Mahavira of the Jains
 Jakobsen, M. D. 1020
 James, E. O. 1010
 James, Liz 213
 James, Wendy 1004
 James, William 97
 Janik, L. D. 360
 Janzen, J. M. 1044, 1046, 1051
 Japan 997
 agriculture in 461–2, 464
 cosmology in 459, 461, 465, 466
 Jomon 199, 457, 458–61, 462, 464
 Kofun 204, 457, 464–6
 Miwa Court 465
 Mukaisamada 460
 Oshoro stone circles 459
 Oyu stone circles 458
 Takamatsuzuka 466
 tombs in 464–6
 'woman man stone' site 459–60
 Yayoi 457, 458, 461–4
 Jastrow, M. 787
 Jayavarman I, Chenla ruler 475
 Jayavarman II, Angkor king 476
 Jayavarman IV, Angkor king 477–8
 Jayavarman VII, Angkor king 478–9, 480
 Jeanjean, A. 255
 Jensen, J. S. 228, 233
 Jericho
 Herodian 910, 911
 skulls 98
 see also Palestinian Territories
 Jerusalem 898, 903, 905, 949, 975
 First Temple 896, 909, 914
 pilgrimage to 904, 913

Jerusalem (*cont.*)

Second Temple/Second Temple period

895, 904, 911, 913, 915, 916

Temple in 908, 909, 910, 913

Temple Mount 911, 915

Theodotus inscription in 910, 915

Jesup North Pacific Expedition 986, 997

Jesus Christ 137, 138, 144

mills, metaphors and 250–1

see also Christianity

Jewish

art 914, 916

coins 913–14

ritual/ritual baths 910–12

suicides at Masada 28

Jochelson, W. 997

Jogaila, Grand Duke 879

Johanson, Donald 336

John Hyrcanus I, King 909, 913, 914

Johnson, M. 26

Jonaitis, A. 640

Jones, R. F. J. 95

Jones, Rhys 490–1

Jordan 110, 826, 971

'Ain Ghazal 798–9, 802

Khirbat Faris Project 974

see also Levant, the

Jordan, P. 366, 995

Josephus, Jewish historian 909

Joyce, R. 139, 141

Joyner, C. 65

Jubayr, Ibn 970

Judah 890, 903

Arad temple 890, 901

Judaism 134, 747, 811, 815

early Roman period 910–15

Hellenistic period 909–10

late Roman period 915–17

Persian period 908–9

use of term 895

Judea 909, 913, 916

Gamla 910, 911

Modi'in 910, 911

Qumran 909

Shuafat 910, 911

see also Christianity; Yehud

Juno (Roman deity) 748

Jupiter (Roman deity) 748, 848

Kalevelis (Baltic deity) 882

Kamstra, J. H. 232

Kanishka, Kushan king 937

Kankpeyeng, B. 1012

Kantner, J. 608

Kanuri, the (Niger) 254–5

Karlström, A. 2

katsinas 602, 603, 610–12, 613

Keane, W. 2, 211, 252–3, 373

Kearney, Amanda 491

Keightley, David 448, 449

Kelly, E. P. 410

Kemosh (Middle Eastern deity) 900

Kemp, B. J. 724

Kennedy, Mary 196

Kenya

Manda 972

see also Kikuyu, the

Kenyon, K. 802

Kertzer, D. I. 180, 560

Khafre, Egyptian pharaoh 83

Khanty, the (Siberia) 983, 995

Khasi, the (India) 32

Khufu, Egyptian pharaoh 83–4

Kidder, Edward 463, 465

Kikuyu, the (Kenya) 186

King, Capt. James 105

Kirch, Patrick 507, 510, 512

Kirdir, *magus* 815

kivas 602, 603, 604, 610, 611–12

Basketmaker great 605, 608

Chaco 608

nature/development/use of 606–8

Knight, V. J. 634

knowledge 25, 33, 171, 254, 601, 604

see also death

Knüsel, C. 409

Kojiki, the 465

Korea 997

Silla kingdom 201–2

Koryak, the (Siberia) 983, 997

Kouremenos, T. 698

Kramer, Samuel Noah 789

Krishna (Hindu deity) 926

Kroeber, Alfred L. 307

Kuba, R. 434

Kubra, Najm al-Din 976

Küchler, S. 251

- kuel* 13, 17
 Kuijt, I. 803, 829
 Kumeyaay, the (North America) 312
 Kurdistan (Iraqi) 295
 Kusasi, the (Ghana) 434, 1050
 Kutscher, Gerdt 591
 Kwakiutl, the (North America) 151
 Kwakwakawkw, the (North America) 641, 645, 646, 650
 Kyriakidis, E. 116, 685, 687
 Kyrieleis, Helmut 702
- Laclau, E. 169–70
 Ladefoged, Thegn 511
 Lagamar (Susian deity) 815
 Laidlaw, J. 122, 127, 264
 Laima (fertility deity) 882, 884
 Lakoff, G. 26
 Lakshmi (Hindu deity) 923, 930
 Lambert, W. G. 776
 Laming-Emperaire, Annette 349–50
 landscape 24
 body and 29
 painting/theory 25–6
 phenomenology 210, 211
 ritual/ritual perspectives on 25–6, 27–30, 33, 34–5
 Lane, Paul 954, 959
 Laos 478
 Lapita (Melanesia)
 culture/pottery 496, 505, 506–7, 508
 Laqueur, Thomas 287
 Larco Herrera, Rafael 586, 587, 595
 Larsson, L. 358, 360–1, 365, 366
 Larsson, T. B. 231
 Las Casas, Bartolomé de 520, 533
 Latour, Bruno 573
 latte stones 512
 Latvia 360, 877, 883, 887
 Christianization of 879
 holy places in 885, 886
 Semigallia 885
 studying 880–1
 Zebrane Idol hill 886
 see also Baltic region
 Lau, G. F. 1048, 1049
 Laurence, Ray 270
- Laurentian tradition 658, 665
 Lavigerie, C.-M. A. 952–3, 954, 957
Laws of Manu 111
 Lawson, E. T. 121
 Layton, R. 319, 490, 1008, 1009–10
 Leach, E. 77
 Lebanon 896
 Lebeuf, J.-P. 428
 Lechtman, Heather 244–5, 246, 247
 Lee, Georgia 515
 Lemonnier, Pierre 245, 246, 249, 252, 256
 Lentz, C. 434
 Lenus Mars (Celtic/Roman deity) 752, 753
 Leone, M. 70, 172–3
 Leopold, A. M. 228, 233
 Leroi-Gourhan, André 245, 333, 349–50
 Letcher, A. 1021
 Levant, the 826, 896
 boundaries, domestication and
 supernatural in 805–6
 Bronze Age/Middle Bronze Age/Late
 Bronze Age 897, 900
 Ebla 898–9
 feasting/dancing in 804–5
 Hazor 898–9
 Kebaran period 795
 Late (Pottery) Neolithic 795, 799–800,
 802, 805, 806
 Natufian/Late Natufian period 795, 797,
 802, 804
 Neolithic 795, 797, 803, 805
 Neolithic religion in 801–2
 Palaeolithic/Middle Palaeolithic/Upper
 Palaeolithic 795, 801
 Pre-Pottery Neolithic A (PPNA) period
 795, 797–8, 801, 802
 Pre-Pottery Neolithic B (PPNB) period
 795, 798–9, 800, 802–3, 804, 806
 Pre-Pottery Neolithic C (PPNC) period
 798, 804
 skull cult 802–4
 studying ritual and religion in 800–1, 806
 temples in 898
 see also burial; Iron Age
 Lévi-Strauss, C. 98, 429, 507, 1007, 1011
 Lewis, I. M. 427, 994
 Lewis-Williams, J. D. 829, 832, 835, 993
 on rock art/shamanism 27, 319–20, 364, 376

- ley lines 1035–6
 Lienhardt, G. 156
 life crises 312
 'life lines' 45
 liminality
 in archaeology of ritual 263–4
 sacred domains and 275–6
 social/spatial 26, 27, 28
 Lindquist, G. 1024
 Linear A 687
 Linear B 681, 684, 690, 691
 linguistics 235
 Lissner, I. 1006
 lithophones 352, 430
 Lithuania 877, 887, 1041
 Christianization of 879
 holy places in 885
 studying 880, 881
 see also Baltic region
 Livingstone Smith, A. 431
 Livy, Roman historian 710
 Logan, Melissa 200
 López, Rodríguez 526
 Lorz, Han 24, 35
 Lõugas, V. 880
 Louis XVI, King 760
 Louisiana
 Crooks site 627
 Poverty Point 627, 628, 629
 Watson Brake 627, 629
 Lourandos, Harry 483, 485
 Luba, the (Congo) 432
 Luiseño, the (North America) 312
 Lukács, Georg 167, 168
 Lycett, M. T. 928

maat 723
 McBryde, Isabel 485
 McCarthy, Michael 1034
 McCauley, R. N. 121
 MacCormack, S. 575, 576
 MacDonald, P. 415
 Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of 218
 McFadyen, Alistair 137
 MacGaffey, W. 1048
 Machias Bay 657, 668–70
 MacKenzie, M. 1049
 MacLellan, Gordon 1020, 1027
 McNiven, Ian 482, 491, 492–4
 Magar, the (Nepal) 29
 Magdalenian period 344, 348
 Magi 813–14, 817
 magic
 fertility 349, 352
 hunting 308, 312, 319, 320, 349, 352
 sympathetic 349
 see also Mesopotamia; techniques
 Maglemosian period 360
 Magri, Father Emmanuel (Manuel) 760
 Mahabharata epic 925, 926
 Mahavira of the Jains 936
 Mahias, Marie-Claude 245, 246, 249
 Maimonides, Moses 108
 Maize God (Mesoamerican deity) 1063
 Makowski, Krzysztof 591–2
 Mali
 Gao region 1052–3
 Jenne-jeno 428
 Tondidarou 436
 see also Dogon, the; Mande, the
 Maliseet, the (North America) 658, 667
 Mallory, J. P. 161
mallquis 576, 577, 579
 Malta
 animal/human representations in 764–5,
 767, 768, 770
 funerary megalithic structures in 766–7, 768
 Neolithic 199
 temples in 762–6, 769
 Maltese megaliths
 historical development of 761–2
 landscape setting of 768
 Mgarr phase 761
 religion/cosmology of 768–70
 researching 758–61
 Mama Quilla (Andean deity) 576, 577–8
 Mamacocha, the (Andean deity) 577
 Manchester Museum 1025, 1026–7
 Mande, the (Mali) 431
 Manetho, ancient priest 723
 Mangut, J. 434
 Mania, D. 337
 Mania, U. 337

- Manichaeism 811, 815
 Maori, the (New Zealand) 514
 Mapuche, the (Chile) 11
 Maquinna, Nuu-chah-nulth chief 641
marae 510–11, 514
 Marcus, J. 201, 1006
 Marduk (Babylon deity) 778, 780, 781, 785
 see also Babylon
 Maret, P. de 425, 426, 429, 432
 Marianas, the 512
 Marinatos, Nanno 702
 Maringer, J. 1009, 1047
 Marrett, R. R. 97
 Marriott, M. 136
 Mars (Roman deity) 753, 848, 851
 Marshall, John 934, 940
 Martyr, Peter (Pietro Martire d'Anghiera)
 520, 534
 Marx, Karl 167, 169, 170, 171, 175, 682
 Marxism
 archaeologists and 170
 French structural 168–9, 172, 174, 175
 Hegelian 172
 Western 167–8
 see also ideology
 Mary, biblical figure
 see Virgin Mary
 masks 366
 Mason, R. J. 67
 mass graves
 excavations of 295
 exhumations of 285, 289
 in Yugoslavia 288, 289, 290
 Masson Detourbet, A. 428
 Masterman, Margaret 97
 Mata, Roy 508–9
 material culture 2
 food/drink as 179, 181
 gender and religion in 197
 of rites of passage 270–1, 277
 Mathers, C. 434, 1050–1
 Mauritius 235
 Mauss, M. 120, 161, 183, 244, 245
 Maya 44, 141, 546–7, 550, 557, 1063
 Classic 139, 543, 544–5, 546, 548, 549, 551
 Lacandon 547
 monuments 17–18
 Postclassic 551
 Mayadevi, Queen 935
 Mayer, G. 1018
 Mbiti, J. S. 426–7
 Mead, M. 106
 Medes, the (Iran) 816
 megalithic tombs 19
 as Neolithic cult temples 371, 373–4
 Bronze Age 68
 Neolithic 10, 68, 123
 Melanesia 505–6, 507, 508
 see also Lapita
 Mellaart, J. 682
 Mellitus, Bishop of London 870
 memory 3
 of missing/disappeared 291–2
 Menkaure, Egyptian pharaoh 83
 Menrva (Etruscan deity) 714, 715–17
 Mercury (Roman deity) 749, 752, 848, 851
 Merwe, N. J. van der 254
 Meryra, Egyptian official 729
 Meskill, L. 2, 139, 723, 1040
 Mesoamerica 269, 624
 ancestor cults in 548
 Archaic 543, 548
 ball courts in 546–7, 548, 559
 Classic 543, 544, 545, 548, 549, 550–1, 565
 definition 541–2
 Early Formative 542, 544, 548, 549, 550
 Formative 201, 542, 544, 545, 546, 548, 549
 Late Formative 542
 Later Postclassic 544
 Palaeoindian 542
 Postclassic 543, 545, 548, 549, 550–1
 religion and the living person in 546–7
 ritual/ritual practices/ritualization in
 542–3, 544–6, 548–9
 state and regional-scale religion in 549–51
 time/calendars in 541, 543–4, 546–7
 treatment of dead in 547–8
 see also Aztecs, the; burial; human sacrifice;
 Maya; sacrifice
 Mesolithic 154, 992
 birth in 359–60
 Britain 363, 374, 1008
 death/burial in 360–2, 363–4, 365
 Early 1045

- Mesolithic (*cont.*)
 Greece 683
 initiation in 360
 Neolithic transition 111
 religion and ritual 358–9, 367
 sacred places 362–4
see also animals; Europe; rites of passage; shamanism
- Mesopotamia 712, 758, 826, 898–9, 1043
 Achaemenid Persian 775
 death/burial in 784–5
 divine kingship concept in 1062
 institutions of 778–80
 Iran and 812, 819
 Neo-Babylonian 780
 Old Babylonian 782
 omens, divination and magic in 784, 785
 personal devotion and votives in 781–4
 religion and ritual in 775–7, 780–5
 studying religion of 786–9
 Ur 779, 781, 1062
- Mesopotamian
 archaeology 776–7
 cosmology 785–6
 cult statues 780–1
 gods 777–8
 iconography 776, 777, 819
 kings 779–80, 785
 temples 778–9, 780
- Metcalf, P. 433
- Mexica, the
see Aztecs, the
- Mexico 200, 624, 1061
 Calixtlahuaca 561
 Cholula 562
 Oaxaca 201, 548
 Teopanzolco 559
 Teotihuacan 544, 545, 549, 550, 551, 563, 565
 Tlatelolco 560
 Yukatan 44
see also Tenochtitlan
- Michaels, A. 926
- Michell, G. 928
- Micmac, the (North America) 658, 670
- Micronesia 505–6, 512–13
- Middle East
 Bronze Age 898, 904
 Iron Age 896, 898, 903–4
 Late Antique 973
 Late Bronze Age 896, 898–900, 901–2, 903–4
 Late Iron Age 901
 Middle Bronze Age 898–904
 popular cult in 901–3
 state cult in 898–901
- migdôl/tower temples 898–9
- Miller, D. 174
- mills 250–1
- Mimbres, the (North America) 611
- Mimir, Norse mythological figure 868
- Min (Egyptian deity) 724
- Minerva (Roman deity) 748, 752
- Minoan 390
 iconography 394
 Late 159, 688
 -Mycenaean religion 681, 683–4
 palaces 395
 pottery 687
 religion 687–8
see also Crete
- Mintzberg, H. 253
- Miocene
 Late 330
- misrepresentation 167, 170
- Mitchell, J. 255
- Mitchell, P. 426
- Mithen, S. 121, 1009
- Mithra (Zoroastrian deity) 814, 817, 820
- Mitra, D. 934, 938
- Mizoguchi, Koji 462, 463
- Mizue, Mori 458
- Mnajdra 759, 760, 761, 763, 764–5
- mnemonic sensuous field 211
- Moabites, the 896, 900
- Moche
 art 585–7, 588–9, 595
 ceramics/pottery 585–6, 589–91, 592–3, 595
 deities 586–7, 588, 591–2, 593–4, 595
 huacas 587, 589, 591, 593
 Presentation Theme/Sacrifice Ceremony 586, 588–9, 591, 592
 public art and politics 593–6
 rituals 588–90
- Moche religion 595–6
 concepts 589–95

- interpreting 585–7
 Thematic Approach to 586
 Moctezuma, Eduardo Matos 557
 Mohammed/Muhammad/Muhammed,
 Prophet 108, 142, 967, 970, 975
 Molech (Middle Eastern deity) 900
 Mongols, the 28
 monuments
 future research into 19–20
 grave 32
 land and 12–13, 15–16, 32–4
 nature of 10
 people and 17–18
 sky/cosmology and 18–19
 supernatural and 10–11, 12–13, 15
 Moravia 348
 Morgan, Catherine 700, 702, 703
 Morgan, Jacques De 974
 Morgan, Lewis Henry 682
 Mormons, the 187
 Morocco
 Tan-Tan 334
 Morphy, H. 27, 34, 491
 Morris, B. 426
 Morris, I. 700, 1046
 Morrison, K. D. 928, 930
 Moses, biblical figure 107–8
 mosques 974, 975–6
 see also Iraq
 Moszynska, W. 155
 Motecuhzoma, Aztec emperor 562
 Mouffe, C. 169–70
 mounds
 boulder 659, 660
 burial 11, 19, 627–8, 629
 burnt 55, 56–8, 1025
 effigy 19
 platform 627–8, 629
 Mount Meru 477, 478, 479
 Mountain-Ok peoples, the (PNG/Irian Jaya)
 1043
 ancestor cult of 1049, 1054
 mourning 288–9, 290, 297
 movement 3, 270–1, 273
 mummies/mummification 731, 736
 Mumtaz Mahal, Empress 83
 Munda, the (India) 32
 Munro, Neil Gordon 459
 Muringin, the (Australia) 486
 Musée de l'Homme 245
 Museum of Arab Art 969
 Myanmar 474, 937
 Mycenae 681, 684, 688
 Temple at 689–90
 Mycenaean
 burials/tombs 396, 398
 feasting 703
 palaces/shrines 681
 sanctuaries 214–17
 tablets 690–1
 tree and pillar cult 683
 Mylonas, G. E. 689
 myth 63, 77
 see also folklore
 myths 46, 71
 cosmogenic 76, 77–8, 81, 84, 85
 creation 27, 52–3, 77–8, 487, 543, 724, 785
 origin 66, 67, 204–5

 Nabonidus of Babylon 780
 Nagas (Hindu serpent-beings) 923, 926, 930
 Nagy, Imre 288
 Nakamura, Oki 461
 Namibia 321
 Apollo II cave 427
 Nanna/Sin (Mesopotamian deity) 780
 Naram-Sin of Akkad 779
 Narmer Palette 1062
 Nash-Williams, V. E. 953, 954
 Natchez, the (North America) 624
 Native American Graves Protection and Re-
 patriation Act 604
 Naumov, Goce 252
 Navarro, J. M. de 411
 Nazca lines 19, 35
 Ndembu, the (southern Africa) 380
 ancestors 1044–5
 Neanderthal interments 90, 94, 338–9
 Nebra disc 392–3, 398
 Nebwawi, Egyptian scribe 730
 Needham, R. 93
 Nehemiah, Hebrew biblical figure 909, 911
 Nelson, S. M. 196, 997, 1054
 neo-evolutionists 171–2
 Neolithic 56, 145, 232, 321, 435, 682, 1046

Neolithic (*cont.*)

- Aegean 685-6, 687, 691
 archaeology of ritual 377-80
 Early 125-6, 272, 1011
 India 921
 Iran 818
 Late 273-4, 377, 382, 686, 795
 Middle 1011
 religious experience 373-7
 ritual and religion 371-3, 380-3
 Scandinavia 44, 851
 South-east Asia 470, 471, 472
 Western 374
see also Anatolia; Balkans, the; China;
 Europe; Great Britain; Italy; Levant, the;
 Malta; megalithic tombs; Mesolithic;
 shamanism; Syria
 neo-paganism
 archaeology and 1039-41
 landscapes and 1035-7
 monuments and 1034-5
 nationalist 1038
 nature of 1032-3
see also Asatru/Asatruarfelagid
 neo-shamanism
 ancestors, reburial and 1025-7
 archaeology and 1028
 artefacts, reconstruction and 1023-5
 nature of 1017-19
 sacred landscapes, monuments and 1020-2
 Nepal 29-30
 Lumbini 936
 Neptune, Clara 669
 Neptune, Lt.-Gov. John 667, 669
 Nerthus (fertility deity) 848, 851, 864
 Nerva, Roman emperor 914
 Netherlands, the 846
 Bargerosterveld 395
 Rhenen-Remmerden 396
 Velsbroek P-63 396, 397
 Netting, R. 1063
 neuropsychological (N-P) model 319-20, 321,
 989-90, 992, 993
 New Caledonia 508, 510
 New Georgia Archaeological Survey 507, 515
 New Guinea
 see Papua New Guinea
 Nibelungenlied 847
 Nicholls, R. V. 691
 Nicolar, Joseph 669, 671
 Niger 431
 see also Kanuri, the
 Nigeria 434, 436
 Igbo-Ukwu site 152
 Nok culture 428
 see also Yoruba, the
 Nihon Shoki, the 465
 Nihongi, the 465
 nilometres 42-3
 Nilsson, Martin 681, 683, 690, 692
 Ninhursag (Mesopotamian deity) 782
 Nintoku, Japanese ruler 465
 nirvana 135
 Njord (Norse deity) 848, 851
 Njörðr (Norse deity) 864
 Nkumbaan, S. N. 1012
 Noah, biblical figure 108
 Nooter Roberts, M. 2
 North America 600, 623, 639, 656
 Late Palaeoindian 666
 neo-paganism in 1038-9
 see also Arikara, the; Eastern Woodlands;
 Far Northeast; Haida, the; Iroquois, the;
 Kumeyaay, the; Kwakiutl, the; Luiseño,
 the; Northwest Coast; Nunamiut, the;
 Ojibwa, the; Pawnee, the; Pueblo/Pue-
 blos, the; Tsistsista, the; Yokuts, the
 Northern Ireland
 Dunaverney 394
 King's Stables 398
 Northwest Coast (NWC) (North America)
 art 649-50
 early historic 639
 Early period 647
 ethnohistoric 640, 647, 650
 feeding ancestors along the 641, 644, 645,
 646-7, 648, 650, 652
 historic 644, 648
 Late period 650-1
 Locarno Beach phase/site 647, 649
 Marpole phase/site 643, 646, 647, 648-9
 Middle period 640, 647-9
 proto-historic 639

- religious beliefs/practices 639–47, 648, 649
secret societies 644, 645, 648, 649, 650, 651
Norway 1038–9
 see also Old Norse and Germanic religion
Nowell, A. 333
Nubian fortresses 734
Nuer, the (Sudan) 1007, 1008
Nukak, the (Amazon) 112, 1049
Numic-speaking people (North America) 311
Nunamiut, the (North America) 482
Nuwa, Changing Woman 205
- Obalara's Land site 156
objects
 as 'living' things 270
 Aztec cult 562–3
 in Iran 818–19
 jade 445–6, 449, 451
 sacrifice of 153
 see also Christian; portable ritual objects;
 ritual
Octavian, Roman triumvir 910
Odin/Óðin (Norse deity) 46, 848, 849–51, 868,
 872, 1024, 1038
Ogden, Daniel 988
Ohlmarks, Å. 987, 991
Oho-mono-nushi-no-kami (Japanese deity)
 465
Ojibwa, the (North America) 1007
Old Norse and Germanic religion
 archaeology of 849–55
 'central places' in 854
 mythology/cosmology 848, 849–52
 offerings in 853
 rituals and ritual sites/buildings 848–9,
 853–5
 sacrifice in 849, 854
 studying 847, 856
 textual background 846–9
 world tree in 848, 851–52, 854
Oliver, Jose 141
Olmec, the (Mesoamerica) 542, 546, 548, 550, 1063
operational sequence
 see chaîne opératoire
Oppenheim, A. Leo 787–8
oracle bones
 Japanese 462, 464
 Shang 203, 205, 442, 449, 450
Orientalism 967, 968
orientational metaphors 26
Orme, B. 360, 362
Orokaiva, the (PNG) 139, 264
Orpheus (Greek mythic figure) 719
Orphism 698
Ortiz, Alfonso 602
Ortiz, Hernán 529
Ortoiroids, the (Caribbean) 521, 523, 524
Osborne, R. 703
O'Shea, J. 365
Osiris (Egyptian deity) 41, 42–3, 84, 726, 731
Ostionoid culture (Caribbean) 522, 524, 529,
 530, 531
Oswald of Northumbria 866
otherness 275–6
Oviedo y Valdéz, Gonzalo Fernandez de 520, 528
Owoc, M. A. 277
Oxford, University of 968
Özbek, M. 832
- pa* 514
pacarina concept 576, 578
Pachacamac 578, 579
 temple/site 578, 596
 -Vichma cult 571, 578, 581
Pachacuti, Inca 580, 591
Pachamama, the (Andean deity) 577–8
Pacific Islands 505
 see also Melanesia; Micronesia; Polynesia;
 rock art
Paekche, King of 465
Pakistan
 Mohra Moradu 939
 Taxila 934, 936, 937, 940
Palaeolithic 232, 321, 329, 334, 375, 991, 992
 Greece 685
 Late 458
 Late Middle 339
 Lower 330, 334–6, 340
 Middle 330, 334, 335, 340, 353, 1007
 Middle Upper 98, 335
 Upper 94, 199, 269, 319, 320–1, 335, 337, 340,
 363, 427, 989

- see also* burial; cave art; caves; Epipalaeolithic;
 Europe; India; Levant, the; portable art;
 rock art; shamanism
- Palau 512–13
- Palestine 975
- Ramla 972–3
- Palestinian Territories 826
- Jericho 798, 802, 832, 908, 910
- Mt Gerizim 909, 910
- see also* Levant, the
- pan-Babylonianism 787
- Pané, Friar Ramón 519, 520, 524, 527, 528
- Papua New Guinea (PNG) 495, 507
- archaeology in 483, 495, 496, 498, 507
- cosmology 495–6, 507
- settlement 506
- see also* Baktaman, the; Mountain-Ok
 peoples, the; Orokaiva, the
- Paranavitana, S. 941
- Paranthropus* 330, 336
- Paris School 700
- Parker Pearson, M. 271, 1051
- Parry, J. 291
- Parsons, Elsie Clews 602
- Parvati, wife of Shiva 930
- Pascal, Blaise 169
- passages to other worlds 270–1
- Passamaquoddy, the (North America) 658,
 667, 668, 670, 671
- Passássoglou, G. M. 698
- Pasupati (Hindu deity) 923
- Patil, C. S. 930
- Patočka, Jan 92
- Paulinus, Bishop 865
- Pawnee, the (North America) 67
- Paxson, Diana 1024
- Pearce, D. 829, 832, 835, 993
- Peirce, Charles Sanders 253
- Penda, Mercian king 866, 873
- Pender Canal site 642, 644, 647, 648
- Penobscot, the (North America) 657,
 667–8, 670
- Pentikäinen, J. 994
- Pequart, M. 361
- performance 117–18
- Perkūnas (Baltic deity) 882, 884
- Persephone (Greek deity) 718
- personhood 994
- ancestors and 1046, 1053–4
- conceptualizing 133–42
- cosmology and 141, 146
- relational 137–40
- religious beliefs about 133–7
- ritual, bodily action and 142–5
- states of being and 268–70
- persons
- religious/divine 141–2, 144
- transformation of 144–5
- Peru
- Chavín de Huantar 20
- Cuzco 575, 578, 596
- Huaca Cao Viejo 587, 588, 594, 595–6
- Huaca de la Luna 586, 587, 588–9,
 593–4, 595
- Huancaco 587
- Huaricoto site 196
- San José de Moro 587
- see also* Moche religion
- Petersen, Henry 849
- Peterson, Nicholas 486
- Pétrequin, Anne-Marie 497, 498
- Pétrequin, P. 249, 497, 498
- Petroski, H. 246
- Pettigrew, Judith 1022
- Pettitt, Paul 338
- Phear, Sarah 513
- Phersipnei (Etruscan deity) 718
- Philip II of Macedonia 218, 220
- Phillips, Caroline 514
- Phoenicians, the 896, 900
- Phylakopi 681, 684, 691, 699
- West Shrine at 689, 690
- Piacenza bronze liver 712–13
- pierres figures* 333–5
- pig prohibition
- explanations for 108–9
- religion and 107–8
- see also* food
- Piggott, Stuart 371, 374
- pilgrims/pilgrimages 143, 144–5, 264
- Buddhist 936, 941
- Christian 957
- Mesoamerican 550–1
- rock art and 316

- shamanic 1022
see also hajj; Jerusalem
 Plato 138
 Pleistocene 335, 340, 506, 623
 Late 484
 Middle 329
 post- 520
 Upper 329, 623
 Pliny, Roman historian 42, 712
 Pliocene 340
 Early 330
 Plot, Robert 64
 plummets 660, 664, 665
 Pococke, Prof. Edward 968
Poetic Edda 846, 848
 poetry
 Eddic 52, 56
 Skaldic 56, 849, 851, 856
 Poland
 Jędrzychowice 396
 Polignac, François de 700, 702–3
 Politis, G. G. 112, 1049
 Pollock, S. 196, 927
 pollution 143
 see also death
 Polynesia 105–6, 514–15
 archaeology in 505–6, 510
 central and eastern 510–12
 ritual/temples in 510–12
 settlement 505, 508
 Pope, R. 415
 Porr, M. 365
 Port au Choix 661, 665, 670
 portable art
 Palaeolithic 990
 sub-Saharan 427
 Upper Palaeolithic 348–9, 989
 portable ritual objects 428–31
 Portonaccio sanctuary 715–16, 717
 Poseidon (Greek deity) 691
 Postgate, J. N. 776
 post-modernism 175–6
 potlatches 151
 NWC 180, 645, 647, 648
 Potnia ('mistress') 691
 pottery-making 247–9, 253
 see also Africa
 Powell, L. C. 71–2
 power
 'places of' 10
 sacrality and/of 1059–60, 1064–5
 see also spirit; syncretism
 PPNB 32
 see also Anatolia; Levant, the
 pre-Christian Britain 863
 human and animal sacrifice in 869–70
 names and 865–6
 pagans in 864–5
 shrines/fana in 864–5, 870
 Prematilleke, P. L. 934
 Price, N. S. 123, 995, 1024
 projectile points 658–9, 665, 670
 Protestantism 144
 psychic questing 1035–7
 Ptah (Egyptian deity) 1036
 Ptolemy, Roman general 910
 Ptolemy I, ruler of Egypt 909–10
 Ptolemy III Euergetes, ruler of Egypt 910
 Puabi/Pu-abi, Queen 90, 780
 Pueblo
 Acoma 606
 Bonito 602, 608–10
 Grasshopper 611
 Jemez 601
 Revolt (1680) 600, 612–13
 San Juan 602
 Santa Clara 613
 Pueblo/Pueblos, the (North America) 66, 624
 Basketmaker beginnings of 605–6
 Basketmaker III period 605, 606
 cosmos 608
 dual divisions among 610
 history 602–3
 iconographies 610–11, 613
 languages of 601
 maize and 601, 603, 606
 migration and reorganization of 609–10
 pottery of 605–6, 608, 610–12
 Pueblo I period 606
 Pueblo II period 606, 607, 608
 Pueblo III period 609, 610, 611
 Pueblo IV period 610, 611
 religion and ritual 600–2, 613
 researching 602–4

- Pueblo/Pueblos, the (North America) (*cont.*)
 Spanish and 612–13
 violence and 610, 613
- Puerto Rico 520–1, 523, 524
 Caguana 519, 527, 533
 Jacaná 533
 Maisabel 526, 529, 530, 531
 Mora Cavern 532
- Puranas* 925, 934
- purification rituals
 Egypt 40–1, 735
 Ethiopia 32
 with water 39–41, 143–4
- Purusa, giant 52, 53
- Pye, Michael 233
- Pyrenean caves
 Enlène 348
 Erberua 348
 Fontanet 352
 Labastide 348
 Le Tuc d'Audoubert 352, 353
 Montespan 353
- Qaus (Middle Eastern deity) 900
- Quetzalcoatl (Aztec deity) 560, 563
- Quilter, Jeffrey 588
- Qur'an, the 969–70, 975
- Ra (Egyptian deity) 43
- Radcliffe-Brown, A. R. 106
- Radovanovic, Ivana 364
- Rædwald of the East Angles 864
- Ragana (fertility deity) 882
- Rainbow Serpent 488
- Rajendravarman, Angkor king 478
- Rajput caste (Punjab) 134
- Ramadan 187
- Ramah chert 660, 664, 665
- Ramayana* epic 925, 926
- Rameses II, Egyptian pharaoh 107
- Ramilisonina 1051
- Rangi, the (Tanzania) 111
- Rapa Nui
see Easter Island
- Raphael, Max 349
- Rapoport, Amos 560
- Rappaport, R. 25, 116, 172, 320
- Rawlinson, George 786
- Rawlinson, Henry 786
- Rawson, Jessica 451
- Ray, H. P. 927
- Read, K. A. 81
- Reformation, the 958
- regeneration 644, 648
- rehuekuel* 13
- Reichel-Dolmatoff, G. 314
- Reid, George Watson Macgregor 1033
- Reinach, S. 1009
- religion
 bodies in 141–2
 definitions of 329–30, 442, 684
 ecological information and 331–2
 individual agency and origins
 of 331–5
 psychological origins of 330–1
 understanding 373
see also individual entries
- religions 211
 African indigenous 426–7, 429, 434
 cosmogenic 76, 77–8, 81, 82
 syncretism and 227–8, 230, 232, 237
 traditional 371–2, 426
 transcendental 76, 77–8, 81
 world 371–2, 425
see also Buddhism; Christianity; Hinduism;
 Islam; Sikhism; Taoism; Zoroastrianism
- religious fusion 226, 233, 235
see also syncretism
- Renfrew, C. 116, 121, 699–700
- Renshaw, Layla 290, 295
- repressive state apparatus 169
- Reshef (Amorite/Canaanite deity) 899
- Restall Orr, Emma 1026
- Rév, István 288, 291
- Rhodes, Cyril 952
- Richards, C. 271, 377
- Richards, Francis 488
- Richardson, Ruth 294
- Ricoeur, P. 233
- Rimbert, German historian 846
- rites
 affliction 120, 732–4

- aggregation/reaggregation 261–2, 263–4, 267, 271–2
- ancestor 276
- calendrical and commemorative 120
- exchange and communion 120, 727–31
- fertility 276, 314–15
- funerary 90–1
- increase 317
- initiation 266, 271, 312–13, 315, 360
- liminal 261–2, 263, 272, 275–6
- of feasting, fasting, and festivals 120
- separation 261–2, 263–4, 272
- transition 271–3
- rites of passage 118, 121, 141, 145, 187
 - archaeology of 267–76, 277
 - as journeys 264–5
 - cosmic order, classificatory schemes and 266
 - Egyptian 735–7
 - funerary 268–9
 - gendered 266
 - Mesolithic 359–62
 - potentiality in 269
 - power/violence and 267
 - purpose of 265, 267
 - Scandinavian 856
 - technology and 265–6
 - tripartite structure of 261–2, 264
- ritual
 - anthropological approaches to 121–2, 128
 - archaeology of 277–8
 - attributes of 117–18
 - 'breaking of the red pots' 726, 736
 - definitions of 116, 118, 330, 377, 379
 - distinction between religious and secular 685
 - killing of artefacts/objects 27, 411, 416, 526, 716, 867
 - nature of 379–80, 656
 - problems with 123
 - recognizing and reconstructing 124–7
 - religion and 124, 211–12, 339–40
 - sacrificial 158–62
 - space 335–7
- Ritual Form model 319, 320
- rituals
 - atonement 143–4
 - attachment 332, 337
 - creation and 77–8
 - death 39, 41
 - detachment 333
 - devotion 144–5
 - feasts as 180, 183
 - functions of 118
 - life-cycle 26, 39, 546
 - migrations and 28
 - political 121
 - rain-making 43–4
 - religious/non-religious 118, 121–2
 - shamanistic 27, 29
 - types of 118–21
 - see also* fire ritual; purification rituals; and individual entries
- Rivers, W. H. R. 91, 93, 437
- Rives, James 747–8, 750
- Robbins, Maurice 659
- Roberts, A. F. 2, 429
- Robertson Smith, William 105, 152, 155
- Robinson, B. S. 665
- rock art
 - Aboriginal Australian 316–17, 319, 320, 321, 484–8, 489–90, 492, 1010
 - archaeology of religion and 322
 - biographic 318
 - Caribbean 520, 530–1
 - formal interpretation of 318, 319–20
 - gender, religion and 198
 - informed interpretation of 318–19
 - nature of 307
 - non-shamanic/non-shamanistic 308, 314, 316
 - non-visionary 308–9, 314–18
 - NWC 641, 645
 - origin of religions and 320–1
 - origins/functions of 308–9
 - Pacific Islands 515
 - Pueblo 605–6, 610, 611–12
 - Saharan 354
 - San 70, 311
 - Scandinavian 391, 394
 - shamanic/shamanistic 308–12, 314, 320–1, 992, 1010
 - Siberian 984
 - sub-Saharan 427–8
 - Swedish engraving 44–5, 59, 392
 - totemic 1009–11
 - Upper Palaeolithic 319, 320–2, 354–5, 1009–10
 - visionary 308–14
 - see also* cave art

- Roe, Peter 523, 529
 Rogers, R. W. 787
 Roman religion 745
 emperor-worship in 750–1
 imperial 747–52, 753, 754
 imperial temples 753–4
 in Gaul and Britain 752–5
 offerings/sacrifices in 748, 749, 753, 755
 public cults in 748
 Romanization 231
 Romans, the
 gods of 713–15
 in Iron Age Gaul 406
 see also Great Britain; Judaism
 Rose, Wendy 1018
 Rosen-Ayalon, M. 1054
 Rosenfeld, Andree 490
 Rosmerta (Celtic deity) 752
 Ross, J. 320
 Rostworowski, M. 572, 575
 Rouch, J. 1052
 roundhouses 415
 Rouse, I. 524
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 801
 Rowlands, M. 172, 247, 254, 265
 Rudolf, K. 233
 Rudra (Vedic deity) 922, 923
 rule-governance 117
 Rumu, the (PNG) 495–6, 497
 runes 869, 1027
 runestones 850–1, 951
 Russell, Lynette 492
 Russia
 ‘holy stone’, Kanin Nos peninsula 10
 Katyn 285
 Kostenki I site 349
 Sungir 94, 344–5, 346
 see also Finno-Ugric people
 Rwanda 286, 287, 295
 Rydving, H. 983, 997
 Saami/Sámi, the (Scandinavia) 855, 986, 991,
 995, 997, 1024
 sacred marriage (Sumerian ceremony) 775,
 779, 785
 sacred-profane distinction 91, 124, 126
 sacred rulers 1060–1
 sacrifice
 Anatolian 833
 archaeology of 152–63
 Aztec 81–2, 544
 blood 152, 154–5, 703, 704, 748, 813
 child 97
 concept/definitions of 151–2, 153
 Etruscan 711
 gender and 203
 Greek 158–9, 703–4
 in pre-Christian Britain 864
 in religion 81, 97
 Indo-European 161
 Mesoamerican 44, 81
 nature/purpose of 81, 120, 161
 shamanic 155
 Shang Chinese 451, 452
 times of 162
 totem and 155
 see also animal sacrifice; fire sacrifice;
 Germany; human sacrifice; Iran; Old
 Norse and Germanic religion; ritual;
 Roman religion; Scandinavia; Tallensi,
 the; water
 Sagona, Antonio 491
 Sahagún, Fray Bernardino de 558
 Said, Edward 967
 St Augustine 373
 St Cuthbert 952
 St Peter’s Basilica 949, 955
 St Wilfrid 865
 see also Eddius Stephanus
 Saladoids, the (Caribbean) 520, 524, 530, 531, 532
 Cedrosan 524–7, 528, 529
 Huecan 524–7, 528
 Sales, Kim 491
 Salih, Prophet 970
 šaman 985–6, 987, 988
 Samaria 909, 910, 911, 913
 Samaritans, the 909–10
 Samoa 508, 510
 San, the (southern Africa) 70, 349, 427
 see also rock art
 Sanballat, governor of Judea 909
 sanctuaries 689
 bench 688
 cave 687, 688, 691
 Greek temples 702

- peak 681, 684, 685, 687, 688, 691
see also Anglo-Saxon England; Etruscan;
 Mycenaean
- Sanday, Peggy 204
- Sando, Joe 601
- Sanford, Victoria 295
- Sanger, D. 670
- Sangha*, the 936, 937, 939–40, 942, 943
- Sanjar, Sultan 974
- Sanskrit 927
- Sant Cassia, P. 288–9
- Sao, the (Chad) 428
- Sapa Inca 580
- Sapo mask (Liberia) 429
- Sarapis (Greco-Egyptian deity) 42–3
- Saravati (Hindu deity) 923
- Sargon of Akkad 780
- Sarmiento de Gamboa, P. 572
- Saudi Arabia
 Mecca 970, 971, 973, 975, 976
 Medina 970, 973, 975
- Saunders, J. W. 627
- Saunders, N. J. 112, 1049
- Saxe/Goldstein hypothesis 1046
- Scandinavia 872
 cremation graves in 58, 851–2
 deposits in 853–5, 866–8
 idols, cult sites, sacrifices and offerings in 866–8
 Migration period 867
 pre-Christian 56–7, 160, 846, 1037–8
 Viking Age 995, 1037
see also Bronze Age; figurines; fire ritual;
 Iron Age; Neolithic; Old Norse and
 Germanic religion; poetry; rock art;
 Saami/Sámi, the; shamanism; Sweden
- Schechner, R. 265
- Schechter, Esther 496
- Schinkel, K. 527
- Schlesier, Karl 991
- Schmidt, K. 836
- Schmidt, M. 1040
- Schmidt, R. 365
- Schoffeleers, J. M. 1049
- Scotland 70
 Orkney islands 18, 273, 1009
 Sculptor's Cave 389–90
- Scott, J. 168
- Sears, William 633
- Seaxneat/Saxnot (Anglo-Saxon deity) 863
- secularization 230
- Segadika, P. 69
- seid/*seiðr*/*seidr*/*sejdr* 849, 855, 868, 871, 872,
 1024, 1027
- Selene (Greek deity) 814
- Seler, Eduard 556, 561
- Selk'nam, the (Patagonia) 118, 119
- semiotics/semiotic forms 253, 373
- Senanayake, D. S. 943
- Seneca, Roman writer 712, 714
- sensory experience 209, 210
 synaesthetic 210
- Serbia
 Dupljaja 392
 Korbovo 393
 Lepenski Vir 358, 364, 366
 Male Vrbica 393
- Seth (Egyptian deity) 107, 734
- Severanus (Oratorian) 952
- Shad Island 668
- Shah Jahan, Mughal emperor 83
- shamanic
 crystals 523
 druids 1025
 landscapes 995
 origins and cognitive archaeology 989–90
 power acquisition 310–12
 rulership in Mesoamerica 549
 studies/research 986–92, 994, 997–8
 world renewal 314
- shamanic state of consciousness (SSC) 1020–1
- shamanism 136, 139, 197, 218, 376, 647
 Caribbean 523
 cave art and 350–1
 Chinese 448–9
 core 1019, 1023, 1024
 debate over 427–8
 defining/discovering 983–7, 988, 990–1
 Eastern Woodlands 630–1, 632, 633
 family 994
 Far Northeast 666–8
 in Australia 491
 Japanese 463
 Mesolithic 364–5, 992

- shamanism (*cont.*)
 Neolithic 993
 North American 321, 991–2
 NWC 639, 641, 644–5, 649, 650
 Palaeolithic 989
 puberty, cult initiations and 312
 Scandinavian 848, 855
 Siberian/North-east Asian/Eskimo 321, 350,
 644, 983, 986, 991–2, 1018, 1021
 state-based societies and 995–7
 totemism and 1008–9
 Upper Palaeolithic 1046
 see also altered states of consciousness; neo-
 shamanism; rituals; rock art; sacrifice;
 trance; water
 shamans 219, 269
 gender of 203–4
 power manipulation and 312, 314
 Shamash (Mesopotamian deity) 777
 Shanks, M. 90
 Shaw, J. 926, 940, 943
 Sheppard, Peter 505, 507
 Shepseskaf, Egyptian pharaoh 83
 Sherratt, A. 993
 Sheshbazzar, prince of Judah 908
 Shintoism/State Shinto 457, 458, 466
 Shirokogorov, S. M. 989, 1020
 Shiva/Siva (Hindu deity) 30, 476–7, 478,
 923–4, 926, 930–2
 Shreeve, James 336
 sí 68
 Siberia 987, 988, 991, 994, 995, 997
 Ust-Polui 155
 see also Evenki, the; Khanty, the; Koryak,
 the; rock art; shamanism; Tungus-
 speaking peoples
 Siddhatta Gautama/Gautama Siddhartha 142,
 935–6
 Sigaut, F. 243, 245
 Siikala, Anna-Leena 989
 Sikhism 135, 136, 142, 144
 Sillar, B. 247
 Silva, R. 941
 Simoons, F. J. 107, 108
 Simpson, Barry 292, 296
 Simpson, J. 160
 Sipán 587, 588, 589, 592, 595
 Lord of 586
 Sitch, Bryan 1027
 Siva
 see Shiva/Siva
 Skinner, Mark 292
 Skjærvø, P. O. 812
 skulls 156
 smell 213
 smelting/blacksmithing 246–7, 249, 270
 Scandinavian 855
 see also Africa
 Smith, George 786
 Smith, Mike 489–90
 Smith, S. T. 731
 Smithsonian Institution 602
 Sneferu, Egyptian pharaoh 83
 Snodgrass, Anthony 699–700, 702
 So, the
 see Sao, the
 social order 34
 Sockalexis, Michael 670
 Socrates 253
 Soctomah, Donald 670
 Soler, J. 107, 109
 Solomon Islands 505, 506
 Roviana chiefdom 507–8
 Sona, Buddhist missionary 474
 Songhai, the (Mali) 1052–3
 Sorg, Marcella 294
 South Africa
 Blombos Cave 425
 Cederberg region 354
 Klasies River 425
 Makapansgat 426
 Sterkfontein Stw 93, 338
 South America
 Early Intermediate 585
 Late Intermediate 580
 South Asia
 Early Historic 921, 922, 925, 926, 940, 943, 944
 South-east Asia
 ancestor worship in 472–3
 death rituals in 470–2
 first farmers in 470–2
 Funan 475
 links to China and India 473, 474
 pottery 471
 states in 474–6
 see also Buddhism; Cambodia; Hinduism

- 'Southwestern Regional Cult' 611, 612
- Sow, I. 1046
- Spain 295
- Atapuerca 338
 - Candamo 351
 - La Garma cave 348, 351
 - Maltravieso cave 351
 - taula* monuments 395
 - Tito Bustillo cave 351
- Speck, F. G. 671
- Spencer, H. 1043
- spirit
- power 641, 643, 648, 649–50
 - quest 644–5
- Spiro, M. E. 684
- Srejić, Dragoslav 358
- Sri Lanka 111, 936, 937
- Anuradhapura 937–8, 940, 941–3
 - Maduru Oya 943–4
 - Polonnaruwa 937, 940
- Srinivasan, D. M. 926
- Srinivasin, S. 929
- standing stones 11
- Africa 436
 - ancestors and 1051
 - Australia 491
 - Britain 18
 - Egypt 724
 - France 16, 17
 - Levantine 898
 - Vanuatu 508–9
- Stead, I. M. 408, 412
- Steadman, D. W. 296
- Stein, B. 929
- Steiner, F. 105–6
- Stephano, Mzee 253–4
- Stevens, Thaddeus 71
- Stevenson, Mathilda Coxie 602
- Steward, Julian 171–2, 602, 606
- Stirrat, R. 145
- Stone Age 993
- see also* Baltic region
- Stonehenge 97, 273, 362, 435, 836, 1022–3, 1036
- ancestors and 1051
 - druidism and 1032, 1033–4, 1039–40, 1041
 - Durrington Walls and 381, 382
 - ley lines 1035
 - orientation/alignments 19, 34
 - Riverside Project 377
 - stones of 13–15, 66, 1051
- Stout, Adam 1033, 1040
- Strabo, Greek historian/geographer 814, 816–17
- Strassburg, J. 359–60, 362, 364, 365, 366
- Stringer, M. D. 573
- Strong, W. D. 644
- structuralism 700
- Stukely, William 1033
- stupas 934, 936–8, 939
- Sturluson/Sturlusson, Snorre/Snorri 44, 52, 856
- Snorri's Edda* by 846, 848
- Stutz, Nilsson 359, 361, 362
- subjection 169
- sub-Saharan Africa 1061
- archaeology of 425–6, 437
 - ceramics in 431
 - death/burial in 432–4
 - iron production in 431–2
 - madness in 1046
 - sacred groves, shrines and monuments 434–6
 - see also* portable art; portable ritual objects; rock art
- Sudan, the 428
- Kerma 152–3, 432
 - see also* Bari, the; Dinka, the; Nuer, the
- Suddhodana, king of Kapilavastu 935
- Sulis Minerva (Roman/Celtic deity) 752
- Sumer
- see* Iran; Mesopotamia; sacred marriage
- Sundstrom, L. 319
- surface survey 698, 699
- Suri (Etruscan deity) 715–16
- Suryavarman I, Angkor king 478
- Suryavarman II, Angkor king 478–9
- Suttles, W. 640
- Sweden
- Åamossen 363
 - Bökkeberg 363
 - Gotland island 392, 849–51, 856, 1037
 - Hogsbyn 271
 - Laxforsen 44–5
 - Lund 868
 - Nämforsen 44–5
 - Öland island 852, 853

- Sweden (*cont.*)
 Rönneholm 363
 Skåne region 854, 867, 868
 Skateholm 154, 155, 358–9, 360–2, 363, 365, 366
 Uppåkra 854, 868, 871
 Uppsala 160, 702, 854
see also Old Norse and Germanic religion;
 rock art
- Swentzell, Rina 613
- Switzerland
 Hannig Pass 390
 Lake Neuchâtel 411
- symbolic systems 252–3
- symbolism
 sacral 117
see also Caribbean, the; food; Turner, V.
- synagogues 910, 911, 913, 914–17
- syncretism 226
 anthropology of 229–30
 anti- 230
 archaeology of 230–2
 definition/concept of 227–9
 experiential-performative approaches to 232–4
 'from within'/'from without' 233
 power and 234–7
 types of 228–9
- Syria 826, 972
 Jerf el Ahmar 797–8
 Mureybet 797, 798
 Neolithic 127
 Qatna 784, 900–1, 902
 Raqqa 969
 Tell Aswad 803–4
 Tell Sabi Abyad I 799
 Ugarit 896, 898–9
see also Levant, the
- Szynkiewics, S. 28
- Taboo
 archaeology and 108, 111–12
 blood 108
 concept of 105–7
- Tacitus, Roman historian 46, 53, 415, 519
Germania by 752, 847, 865–6, 867, 871
 on gods 848, 851
- Taçon, P. S. C. 318, 319, 486–7
- Tages (Etruscan figure) 711
- Tagliaferro, N. 760
- Ta'Haġrat 761, 763, 769
- Tai, Kang 474
- Taino, the (Caribbean) 141, 519–20, 526
 art of 522–3, 525, 527, 529, 530, 531
 cosmos 531–2
 heritage 524
 huts of 527–8
 mythology 527, 528
 religion 532–4
- Taksami, Chuner 995
- Talalay, L. 685
- Tallensi, the (Ghana) 133, 160, 1005–6, 1008
 ancestors 1044–6, 1053–4, 1055
 Nyoo shrine 431, 1012
 sacred groves/shrines 434–5, 1053–4
 sacrifice and 155, 156, 157, 158, 161, 162, 1054
 totemism and 1011–12
- Tambiah, S. J. 98, 116
- Tamla, T. 880
- Tamu, Yarjung 1022
- Taoism 135–6
see also Daoism
- Tarxien 763, 764–6, 770
 period 761–2, 770
- Tas Silġ 764, 765, 770
- Tate, Winifred 289
- Tatsuo, Kobayashi 459, 462
- tattoos 144
- Taussig, M. 1018
- Taweret (Egyptian deity) 735
- Taylor, Gerald 572, 574
- Taylor, Ross 711
- technical
 practice 243–5
 systems 246, 247
- techniques
 background/nature of 243–4
 culture and 245, 255
 magic and 254–5
 production 249
 rituals and 255–6
- technology 243
 materiality and 431–2
 problems and cultural approaches to 251–5
 ritual and 250, 254, 265–6

- Tenochtitlan 544, 560, 562, 566
 Templo Mayor of 549–50, 557, 558, 560, 563,
 564, 565, 567
- Terrell, John 496
- Tewa, the (North America) 601, 602
- Tezcatlipoca (Aztec deity) 562, 563
- Thailand 473, 476
 Ban Don Tha Phet 474
 Ban Non Wat 470–2, 479
 Dvaravati state in 475
 Khok Phanom Di 471
- Tharapita (Baltic deity) 884
- Thero, Rev. Matara Kithalagama Sri
 Seelalankara 943
- Thesan (Etruscan deity) 714, 716
- Thietmar of Merseburg 846
- Thom, Alexander 19
- Thomas, J. 33, 35, 111, 271, 377
- Thompson, T. 68–9, 72
- Thoms, William 63
- Thor (Norse deity) 44, 848, 851, 1024
 three-pointers (*trigonolitos*) 528–30, 533
- Thunor (Germanic deity) 863, 865, 869
- Tiberius, Roman emperor 750
- Tibet 29
- Tilley, C. 32, 90, 174, 271, 1008, 1047
- Tinia (Etruscan deity) 714–15, 716
- Tiruvengalanatha (form of Vishnu) 928
- Tiryns 681, 684, 689, 690
- Titus, Roman emperor 911, 913, 914
- Tiw (Germanic deity) 863, 865
- Tlacaxipeualiztli festival 566
- Tlaloc (Aztec deity) 558, 559, 560, 564
- Tlingit, the (North America) 640, 641, 644,
 645, 646, 649, 1011
- Tolkien, J. R. R. 847
- Tonga 105, 508, 510
- Topa Inca 575
- Torah, the 911, 913, 915–16
- Torres Strait
 religion and ritual in 492–5
- totem poles 1011
- totemism 1043
 archaeology and 1009–11
 defining 1007–9
see also animism; Ghana
- Tracy, Destutt de 166
- traditionalism 117
- 'Trail of Dreams' 312, 313
- trance 350
 experiences 311, 376
 imagery 320, 321
 shamanic 427, 649, 989–91
 tobacco and 630
- transformation
 Japanese 461, 464
 NWC 641–2, 644, 647
 technologies of 265–6
see also persons
- transformations
 boundaries, portals, thresholds and 271–5
 of identity and states of being 268–9
- transition 271–3
- transnationalism 228
- transposition 232
- Trundholm chariot 387, 388, 391, 856
- truth 169
see also water
- Tsantsanoglou, K. 698
- Tsistsista, the (North America) 991
- Tswana, the (southern Africa) 958
- Tungus-speaking peoples (Siberia) 983, 986,
 988, 1006
- Turan (Etruscan deity) 715
- Turkey
 Maussolleion of Halikarnassos 153
see also Anatolia
- Turkmenistan 976
 Merv 974
- Turner, V. 26, 118, 425, 1044–5
communitas idea of 264
 model of 'social dramas' 263
 on rites of passage 262
 on symbols 380
- Tutankhamun, Egyptian pharaoh 84, 722
- Twiss, K. C. 804
- Tylor, E. B. 127, 152, 466, 573
 on animism 1004, 1005
- Tyr (Norse deity) 848, 851
- tzitzimime (Aztec deities) 559, 564
- Ubbelohde-Doering, Heinrich 591
- Ucko, Peter 93, 682, 685

- Udaya I, King 942
 Udaya III, King 942
 Uganda
 Ngono 433
 Ugaritic texts 896–7, 899
 Ugolini, L. M. 760–1
 Uhle, Max 586
 Uku (Baltic deity) 884
 Ullr (Norse deity) 848, 854
 Uluru (Ayers Rock) 12, 483
 Umayyad palaces 970–1
 Underground Railroad 71
 Uni (Etruscan deity) 714, 716
 United Nations 289, 295
Upanishads 925
 Urbanavicius, V. 881
 Urd (Norse deity) 848
 Uruk 786
 period 779, 781
 Ushas (Vedic deity) 922
 Usimu, Mesopotamian attendant 777
 Uta-napishti, survivor of Flood 785–6
 Uttara, Buddhist missionary 474

 Vaisnavism 926
 Vaitkevičius, V. 880
 Valk, Heiki 885
 Vanir gods 848, 872
 Vansina, J. 3
 Vanth (Etruscan demon) 718
 Vanuatu 508–9
 Vedic
 culture/society 924–5
 deities 922, 923, 926
 see also fire ritual; Hinduism
 Vega, Garcilaso de la 572, 578
 veintena ceremonies 565–6
 Velnias (Baltic deity) 882
 Venezuela 524
 Ventris, M. 683
 Venus (Roman deity) 749, 848
 Verdery, Katherine 290, 296
 Verghese, A. 929
 Verhoeven, Marc 124, 799, 804, 805
 Vernant, Jean-Pierre 702, 703–4
 Vertumnus/Vortumnus (Etruscan deity) 715
 Vespasian, Roman emperor 914
 Vidudabha, King 935
Viereckshanzen 407
 Vietnam 471, 473, 474
 Champa states in 476
 viharas 939–40, 942, 943–4
 Vijayanagara 928, 930
 Vikernes, Varg 1038
 Viking gods 124
Vinaya, the 936, 937
 Viracocha (Inca deity) 572, 576, 579
 -Inti 578–9, 581
 Virgin Mary 138, 142, 143
 Vishnu/Visnu (Hindu deity) 135, 140, 475, 478,
 923, 926, 928, 930
 temple (Deogarh) 927
 vision quests 625, 644, 645, 668
 Vitebsky, Piers 989, 994
 Vitellius, Roman emperor 914
 Viveiros de Castro, E. 1005, 1008
 'Vogelbarke' motif 396
 Völund (Wayland the Smith) 849–50
 Voltaire 90
 Voltumna (Etruscan deity) 715
 Vroom, Hendrik 232
 vulva-forms 349, 432
 cupules and 314–15

 Wabanaki, the (North America) 658, 662,
 668–9, 670, 671
 see also Maliseet, the; Micmac, the; Passa-
 maquoddy, the; Penobscot, the
 Wagner, Richard 847
 Wagoner, P. B. 930
 Wainwright, Geoffrey 377, 381
 Waiwai, the (South America) 523, 533
 Wales 70, 953
 Anglesey 411, 416
 Llyn Cerrig Bach 411
 medieval literature of 406–7
 Pentre Ifan 12
 Preseli 15
 Severn Sisters 413
 Walker, William 603
 Wallis, R. J. 1018, 1019, 1021, 1022, 1024, 1025, 1035
 Walter, Richard 505, 507, 514

- Wano, the (PNG) 498
- war
 crimes 289, 295
 events/honours 318
- Warburton, D. A. 829
- Wardaman, the (Australia) 487, 1010
- Ware, J. 606
- Warlpiri, the (Australia) 486
- Warnier, J.-P. 247, 254, 265
- Warwick, Chris 1025
- water 38
 as cure 46-7
 Bronze Age special places in/near 389
 burials near 363, 364, 365
 deposits in/near 853
 difference between holy/sacred 39-40, 41, 45-6
 in cosmos 46-7
 life-giving 42-4
 malevolent 39, 43-4
 ritual use of 39-42, 78
 sacrifices to 46, 817
 shamanism and sound of 44-6
 sun/fire and 41-2, 46-7
 truth and 46
 see also Christianity; Iron Age; purification rituals
- Waterloo Helmet 411
- Watkins, Alfred 1035
- Watkins, T. 801, 805
- Watson, Patty Jo 196
- Webster, J. 231, 236, 407, 753-4
- Wei Zhi/Zhih 462, 463
- Weiner, J. F. 1008
- Weinstein, R. A. 624
- wells 46-7, 389
- Wepwawet (Egyptian deity) 731
- Werbner, R. 157
- whetstones 659, 663, 664, 665
- Whitcomb, Donald 977
- White, Leslie 171
- White, N. M. 624
- White, Neville 490-1
- White, Peter 506
- Whitehouse, Ruth 198
- Whiteley, P. M. 65, 67, 613
- Whitley, D. S. 319, 990, 992, 997
- Whitley, James 705, 1047
- Whittaker, C. 749
- Wickler, Steve 512
- Wild, Robert A. 42
- Willerslev, R. 994, 997
- Williams, A. 144
- Williams, H. 153, 997
- Wilson, M. 488
- Winckler, Hugo 787
- Windmill Hill people 374
- Winkulkuelun 17
- witchcraft 144, 426
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig 97, 99
- Wobst, Martin 244
- Woden (Germanic deity) 863, 865, 868-9, 872
- Woolley, Sir Leonard 782
- Wright, D. 494
- Wright, Marcia 253-4
- Xemxija 761
- Xerxes I, Persian king 819
- Xipe Totec (Aztec deity) 566
- Xoc, Lady 17
- Yahweh (Israel deity) 900, 904
 House of 908
- Yakshas (Hindu nature spirits) 923, 926
- Yakshinis (Hindu nature spirits) 923
- Yama 848
 see also Purusa
- Yamato, Princess
 see Himiko, Queen
- Yamen, ancient Egyptian priest 726
- Yanyuwa, the (Australia) 491
- yarrow sticks 203-4
- Yasovarman, Angkor king 477
- Ye'cuana, the (South America) 523
- Yehud 908-9
- Yi, Zeng Hou 448
- Ymir, primordial giant 52, 848
- Yokuts, the (North America) 311
- Yoruba, the (Nigeria) 1006
- Young, R. 110-11
- Yugoslavia 287, 295
 Vukovar 289
 see also mass graves

Yukaghir, the (Siberia) 983, 997

Yuman-speaking people (North America) 311,
312, 316

Zammit, T. 760

Zangato, E. 436

Zapotec, the (Mesoamerica) 546

Žebbuġ 761

phase 761–2, 767

Žemyna (fertility deity) 882

Zeus 691, 714, 814, 848

temple of 701

ziggurats 779, 816, 819

Zimbabwe 435

Zizek, Slavoj 170

zodiac, the 916

Zoroaster, Prophet 812–13

Zoroastrianism 134, 135, 142

in Iran 811, 812–15, 816, 817,
818–19

ritual washing in 143–4

Zubayr, Ibn 970

Zuckerman, Sharon 899

Zuidema, Tom 572

Zvelebil, M. 155, 364–5