



Contents

	Preface	7
	Chronological Table	9
1	A Heavily Forested and Thinly Peopled Land	11
	The Eastern Woodlands 11 Doing archaeology 15	
	Box feature: "Preserve these beautiful eminences" 18	
2	Mobile Hunter-Gatherers: Paleoindian and Early Archaic	22
	Beringia and beyond 22 The Paleoindians 25	
	Box feature: Population growth 28 Mobile Archaic foragers 31	
3	Sedentary Hunter-Gatherers: Middle to Late Archaic	34
	Containers and camps 35 Growing native plants 42	
	Alliances and antagonisms 43 Box feature: Moving earth	
	at Poverty Point 44 Early mounds 47	
4	Builders of Burial Mounds and Earthworks:	
	Early to Middle Woodland	54
	Burial mounds 56 Box feature: Stacked cemeteries	
	at Robbins mounds 58 Ceremonial platforms 71 Geometric	
	and irregular earthworks 73 Box feature: A remarkable site:	
	Hopewell 81 Precious objects 82 Where they lived 85	
	Box feature: The move toward agriculture 86 Cultivating	
	gardens 88 The nature of these societies 91	
5	Villagers Facing Great Change: Late Woodland	105
	Small mounds 106 Box feature: Feasts at Toltec 112	
	Scattered enclosures 113 Villages become commonplace 114	
	The switch to maize 117 Life within groups 119 Deteriorating	
	relations 120 A period of transition 121	
6	Chiefs Come to Power: Mississippian	124
	Mounds for chiefs 124 Box feature: An amazing discovery	
	at the Craig Mound 130 Box feature: The biggest of them all:	
	Cahokia 134 Artifacts and symbols 136 Where they lived 141	

	Box feature: A suitably named site: Moundville 146	
	Scattered chiefdoms 150	
	What they ate 151	
	Chiefs and followers 153	
	Friends and foes 161	
	Box feature: Mesoamerican contacts? 162	
	The rise and fall of chiefdoms 165	
7	Northern Villagers: Late Prehistory	177
	Burial in mounds 178	
	Box feature: Death at Norris Farms no. 36 180	
	The shift to crops 182	
	Village life 183	
	Clusters of settlements 187	
8	A Trail of Tears: Native American and European Contact	190
	The last mounds 190	
	Depopulation and removal 192	
	Guide to Eastern Woodlands Sites	199
	Midwest 199	
	Southeast 201	
	Northeast and mid-Atlantic 203	
	Canada 203	
	Notes to the Text	204
	Further Reading	208
	Sources of Illustrations	219
	Index	221

Index

Numerals in *italics* refer to illustration numbers. Roman numerals refer to color plate numbers.

acorns 33, 42, 90, 123
Adena 54, 57, 58, 61, 73, 75, 76, 79, 82, 91, 94, 95; 33, 34; IV
agriculture 43, 86–91, 123
Alaska 22
alligator teeth 82
Anderson, David 26
Anderson Great Mound *see* Great Mound (Anderson)
Angel 164
antlers 93; 87
Appalachian Mountains 7, 11, 37, 42, 82
Armitage mound 66
arrowheads 149, 154; 108, 119
arrows 119, 121, 122, 140, 180
artifacts 8, 16, 17, 19, 26, 27, 37, 40, 154, 157, 161; classification 28; diversity 33; finding of 94; from Craig Mound 131, 139; XVIII, XX; from Hopewell 56, 71, 81, 84; 57; from longhouses 184; from Middle Woodland mounds 61, 63–4, 66–72; from non-local materials 43, 82, 85, 162; from Poverty Point 49; funerary 40; Late Prehistoric 177; Late Woodland 105, 120; Mesoamerican 162–63; Mississippian 136–40, 166; XV; Spanish/European 163, 192
atlantis 35; 17
atlanti weights 35, 40; 18
awls 30, 36
axes 35, 64, 81, 154, 192
Aztalan 163

Baehr 84
Bartram, William 111–12, 143
baskets 37, 131
Bayou Maçon 45
beads 33, 36, 49, 50, 61, 68, 72, 94, 129, 131, 136, 156, 158, 159; 29, 111
beans 13, 86, 87, 153, 182
bear 68, 92, 112
beaver 34, 140; 63
Beaverdam Creek 126
bells 128
Bense, Judith 87, 90
Beringia 22–25
Bering Strait 15, 22
berries 40, 89, 118
Bessemer 6, 83
bifaces 81, 84; 60, 84
Biggs mound (Kentucky) 76; 53
Big Mound (St. Louis) 7
bison 22, 30
Black Earth 38; 21, 26
blades 68, 71, 80
Bolling Transition 25
bones, as evidence of diet change 182; burial of 53; defiling of 165; difficulty of finding infant 91; extraction of through flotation 20, 21, 86; in: charnel

structures 138; in mounds 15, 61, 64, 70, 72, 107, 128, 129, 131, 180; in shell deposits 41; in tombs 68; in Wilson mound 85; of animals 26, 27, 153; of women 152; remaining from feasts 73, 112–13, 126; tools from 30
bottle gourd 36
bowls 19, 110
bows 119, 121, 164
bracelets 61
breastplates 61, 64, 70, 81, 84; 42
Bridges, Patricia 118
Brown, James 64, 130
Buikstra, Jane 52
Bureau of Ethnology 16
burials 33, 37, 38, 40, 54–96, 110, 128, 132, 133, 178–82, 184, 192; 22; dog 33, 37; *see also* cemeteries
C&O mound 57; 34
Caddo 149
Cahokia 7, 15, 124, 128, 133, 134–36, 140, 142, 143, 145, 149, 152–58, 166, 167; 88, 89, 90, 96, 108, 111, 114; IX, X, XI, XII
calibrated dates 8
Calusa 150, 153, 190
camps 31, 34, 37, 40, 47, 117, 184; *see also* settlements
Camp Sherman 64; 43
Capitolium mound 73
carapaces 139
caribou 30
Carlston Annis 20
Carriage Factory Mound 5
Castalian Springs 139
celts 68, 180
cemeteries 52–53, 58–59, 120, 165, 179–81;
Charles, Douglas 52
charnel houses 128, 129, 136, 138, 143, 153, 165, 190, 192; 109
Cherokee 107–98
chert 27, 30, 43, 82, 84, 118, 149, 158, 161; 61
Chickasaw 194
chiefdoms 106, 121, 123–68, 177–78, 193, 194, 195
chiefs 8, 121, 124–68
Chippewa 197
chunky 140
Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC) 17; 115
Civil War 12
Clarksdale bells 128
Clark's Works 81
clay 45, 67, 79, 94
Clay, Berle 61
climate 25, 30, 34, 42, 124, 168, 177, 178
Climatic Optimum 34
Clovis 23, 24, 27; 10
clubs 122, 180
Cold Springs 73
Coles Creek 110, 123
conflict 46–47, 85, 163–68, 185–88

Container Revolution 36
Conus, the 18, 74, 76; II
Cook, Captain James 15
cooking 90, 91, 117
Coosa 194
Copena mounds 69–70, 84; 48
copper 43, 61, 63, 64, 68, 70, 71, 72, 79, 81, 82, 84, 85, 93, 139, 140, 154, 192; 57; XVII, XVIII
Cordilleran Ice Sheet 22
corn 123, 143, 182
Corps of Discovery 7, 57
Cowan, Frank 75
Craig Mound 129, 130–31, 139; 86, 87, 114; XVIII, XX
cremations 61, 70, 76
Crigler mound 57; 35, 38
Croley–Evans 153
crooknecks 42
Crooks 72
Crowley's Ridge 68
crypts 67, 68
crystals 139, 140
cucurbits 36, 42
Cultural Resource Management (CRM) 20
Cumberland River 153
cups 19, 68, 131, 154

dating 8
Davis, Edwin 76
deer 13, 21, 33, 71, 90, 93, 111, 112, 113, 126, 149, 153, 183
defensive works 121, 164
De Frenne 161
depopulation 192–98
Devil's Island 38
Dickeson, M. W. III
Dickson Mounds 133, 161; 113
diet 30, 33, 41–43, 86, 88–90, 106, 118, 119, 122–23, 150–53, 159, 182; *see also* food
digging stick 150
Dillehay, Thomas 22
discoidals 140
disease 53, 159–60, 181, 187, 192–96, 198
ditches 78, 79, 112, 145, 148, 181; 105; V
drills 158–59
droughts 153, 190
ducks 140

Early Archaic period 8, 22–33; 14, 15
Early Woodland period 37, 54–96
earspools 68, 72, 84, 129
earthworks 61, 73–76, 78–80, 82, 95
Eastern Seaboard 54
East St. Louis Stone Quarry 158
Edwin Harness mound 63, 84; 39, 40
effigies 138
effigy bottles 112
effigy mounds 106, 107, 178, 192; 70, 72, 73, 74
Egan, I. J. III
Elizabeth 68, 70–71, 92
embankments 74–80, 112, 164, 181, 185; 53, 54; V

- enclosures 113-14, 181
 Etowah VII, XIX
 Europeans 53, 189-98
 exchange 47, 51, 53, 82, 85, 120, 158, 161, 178
 fans 140
 feasts 73, 111-13, 126, 143, 156
 fertility 29, 140
 fighting *see* conflict
 figurines 49, 92, 138, 140, 154; 29, 65, 94, 96; XIX, XX
 fires 179
 fish 14, 30, 34, 90, 119, 140, 182
 fishhooks 79
 fish lures 121
 Five Nations 189
 flakes 25, 27
 Flint River 19
 floodplains 13, 27, 37, 52, 53, 117, 134, 145, 179
 floods 14, 153
 floodwaters 14, 20
 flotation 20, 86
 fluted points 24, 25; 10
 food 8, 33, 41-43, 47, 88, 89, 93, 111, 116, 117, 122, 126, 142, 150-53, 155-56, 160, 166, 187; *see also* diet
 forced removals *see* removals
 fordhooks 42
 forest 11-14, 25, 30, 33, 42
 Fort Ancient 76, 78, 80, 84, 177, 178, 184
 forts, stone 114
 Fowke, Gerard 15, 50, 78
 funerals 82, 93, 120, 140; 110, 127
 fur trade 195
 galena 70, 82
 games 140
 gardens 88-91, 118, 149
 GE mound (Indiana) 94
 Gentleman Farm mound 179
 Gibson, Jon 50
 Gibson mound 92; 45
 Golden Eagle 73
 Goldstein, Lynne 107, 157
 goosefoot 14, 42, 43, 86, 88
 gorgets 161; 91, 95; XIV
 gourds 36, 42, 140
 granaries 142, 155
 Grand River 178
 Grave Creek 7, 57
 grave goods 119-20, 130-31, 179
 graves 58-61, 69, 133, 157, 158, 180
 Great Circle (Newark) 78, 79
 Great Depression 17, 19, 58, 91, 146; 6, 20, 35
 Great Lakes 11, 25
 Great Mica Grave 64, 66; 44
 Great Mortuary 129-31, 138, 162-63; 86, 114
 Great Mound (Anderson) 76; 54
 Greber, N'omi 78
 Greenland 25
 Green River 37; 20
 Greenwood Village 113
 Griffin, James B. 85
 hammerstones 33
 hares 30
 Harlan 129, 153
 Harn, Alan 179
 Harvard University 18
 health 20, 159-60; *see also* disease
 hearths 8, 33, 37, 45, 72, 73, 85, 88, 142, 184; 80
 Helena Crossing 68, 69
 hematite 35
 hickory nuts 33, 86
 Hitchiti 107
 hoes 118, 140, 149, 150, 158; 96, 106
 Holocene 25, 33, 34, 42, 46, 89
 Hopewell 54, 56, 63, 66, 71, 81, 84, 85, 91, 94; 57, 60, 61; XIII
 Horr's Island 50
 horses 22
 houses 8, 85, 86, 114, 124, 125, 141-44, 148-49, 157, 183, 184, 186; 80, 99, 105, 129; XII
 hunter-gatherers 8, 108, 123; mobile 22-33; sedentary 34-53
 Huron 133, 187, 190
 hut rings 142
 Ice Age 22, 34
 Ice Free Corridor 23
 Icehouse Bottom 14
 Indian Knoll 18
 Indians 15; *see also* Native Americans
 intaglios 107
 Iroquoian 177
 Iroquois 92, 179, 182, 183, 186, 190, 194, 197
 ivory 30
 Jamestown 114, 177, 188
 jasper owl bead 29
 Jefferson, Thomas 15, 18, 179, 180-81
 Johnson, Jay 194
 Jonathan Creek 98, 115
 Julien 106
 Junkyard mound *see* Wilson mound
 Kelso 186
 kettles 192
 Kickapoo house 129
 Kimmswick 27; 12
 kinship 26, 45, 49, 93, 94, 153, 155, 160, 162
 Klunk mound 92; 45
 Knapp Mounds 112
 Knife River chaldeony 83
 Knight, Vernon 144
 knives 30, 35
 knotweed 42, 86, 88
 Konigsberg, Lyle 91
 Koster 37, 40
 labor estimates 50, 61, 136
 Lake George 110, 117, 120, 121
 Lake Huron 119
 Lake Waubesa 74
 lanceolate points 25
 Late Archaic period 34-53, 54, 88
 Late Prehistory 177-89
 Late Woodland 105-23
 Laurentide Ice Sheet 22
 Lawson 122, 123
 League of the Iroquois 189, 196
 limestone slabs 142; 100
 litters 131
 little barley 42, 86
 Little Egypt 128
 Little Ice Age 177
 Little Spanish Fort 73
 Lizard group 73
 longhouses 183, 184; 122
 Lookout Mountain 70
 Lower Jackson 45
 Lubbock Creek 127, 128; 84
 maces 139, 154; 95
 Macon Ridge 44
 maize 13, 21, 86, 87, 88, 89, 106, 117-19, 122-23, 151, 152, 159, 166, 177, 182, 183, 187; 107
 mammoth 22, 25
 Mammoth Steppe 22
 Mann 73
 Mapuche 93
 marginella shell 33
 Marietta 18, 73, 74, 76; II
 Marksville 73, 79
 marriage 26, 33, 45, 49, 120, 153
 marsh elder 42, 86
 masks 93; 65, 87, 93
 mastodons 25, 26, 27
 mats 33, 67, 72
 maygrass 42, 86
 McGimsey, Chip 71
 Meadowcroft rockshelter 24, 25
 measles 192, 193, 196
 Medieval Warm Period 124, 168
 megafauna 26, 27, 30
 megaliths 93
 Meltzer, David 27
 Menominee 197
 Mesoamericans 162-63
 Miamisburg IV
 mica 61, 63, 64, 68, 71, 80, 82, 84, 85, 94; XIII
 microliths 49
 middens 37, 38, 40, 47, 87, 88, 114, 145; 21
 Middle Archaic period 8, 34-53, 88
 Middle Woodland period 54-96; 38, 46, 94
 migration 23-24
 Mill Creek 118, 149, 158, 161; 106
 Mississippian 124-68, 178, 186
 Mississippi River 38, 68, 117, 123, 134, 136, 193, 197
 Mississippi Valley 17, 47, 49, 82, 110, 111, 116, 120, 123, 129, 133, 150, 152, 166, 194; 3, 15, 71; III, XVI
 Mitchell 139, 143; 102
 Modoc rockshelter 33, 37; 15
 Mohawk 194, 196
 Monks Mound 7, 124, 134, 136, 145, 157, 159; 1, 89, 90; X, XI
 Monongahela 177, 183
 Monte Verde 22
 Moore, Clarence B. 125
 Morgan Stone mound 57, 60
 mortality 29, 179, 180
 mortuaries 33, 70, 91, 94, 129, 130, 133, 138, 154
 Motley mound 44
 Mound City 18, 64; 7, 43, 44
 mounds, burial 54-96; conical 56; destruction of 7, 18-19; distribution of 17; early 47-53; interest in 7; Late Woodland 105-23; Mapuche 93; Middle Woodland 54-96; 46, 64; small 106-12
 Mound Pond 112; 75
 Moundville 7, 143, 144, 146-47, 156; 92, 101, 103, 104; VIII
 Mount Horeb 74, 75, 76; 52; V
 Muller, Jon 161
 Mund 69
 muskrat 34
 Napoleon Hollow 71
 Natchez 199; 127
 Native Americans 7, 12, 15; *see also*

- Indians
 net weights 35
 Newark, Ohio 74, 78, 79; 51, 55
 New Deal 17, 20, 34
 New Guinea 43-44
 New Smyrna 16
 Norris Farms 179-81; 119, 120, 121
 nuts 33, 40, 86, 89, 118, 182
 nutshell 86-87
- obsidian 63, 70, 71, 81, 83, 84, 85, 162; 60
 Ocmulgee mounds 116
 Ohio River 7, 54
 Ohio Valley 7, 54, 61
 Oneota 168, 177, 178, 179, 184
 ornaments 8, 36, 64, 96, 121, 129, 157,
 179, 192
 Otstungo 124
 ovens 45
 Owasco 177
 oxbow lakes 13, 34
 Ozier mound 73; 50
- paint 64; 42
 Paleoindian period 8, 22-33
 Paleoindians 25-31
 palette 92
 palisades 145, 147, 151, 163, 164, 166, 185,
 186, 188; 117, 123, 125
 panpipes 68, 70, 94
 Parkin 126
 Peabody Museum 18
 pendants 161; 113
 Peter Village 76
 pins 46; 26
 Pinson 73; 50
 pipe 124
 pipestone 82
 pits 8, 33, 37, 38, 68, 72, 73, 78, 85, 88,
 116, 118, 142, 154, 183; 80, 105
 plastrons 139
 plates 139, 154
 platform mounds 110, 128; 84
 platform pipes 61, 68; 38
 platforms 95, 110, 111, 120, 125-7, 131,
 190; 109; ceremonial 71-3
 plaza-and-mound arrangement 110
 plazas 110, 112-13, 134-35, 143, 144, 146;
 75, 89, 90, 103
 Pleistocene 22, 25; 9
 Pocola Mining Company 19
 points 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 33, 35, 46,
 154; 10, 12
 pollen 25, 34
 Pollock 76, 78
 Pomeiooc 125
 population, density 31, 122, 165;
 distribution 165; estimates 196;
 growth 27-28, 31, 53, 105, 117, 121,
 187; 13; loss 190, 192-98
 postmolds 33, 37, 45, 60, 73, 76, 82, 88,
 114, 116, 142, 163, 184, 186; 39, 78, 82,
 84
 pot hunters 18, 19, 130, 131
 potlatches 95
 pots 117, 140; 67, 69, 97; XV, XVI
 pottery 17, 37, 54, 68, 71, 72, 85, 87, 90,
 91, 93, 105, 108, 124, 126, 157, 179,
 188; 8, 67, 69, 80, 97, 110, 117; XV,
 XVI
 Poverty Point 44-45, 48-51; 24, 25
 Powhatan 177, 182, 189, 190, 194
 prairie 34
 Prairie Peninsula 11
 Pratz, Antoine Simon le Page du 190
- pre-Clovis occupation 25
 proboscideans 30
 projectile points *see* points
 Pyles 114
- quarries 26
 quartz 35
- rabbits 33
 raccoons 33
 radiocarbon dating 8, 22, 24, 25, 31, 48,
 54, 79
 Range 78
 rattles 139, 140
 Read 37, 40
 Red Ochre burials 57
 refuse heaps 34, 145
 removals 197-98
 Rifle River 182
 Riley mound 57
 Riordan, Robert 78
 rituals 61, 80, 85, 92, 94, 139-40, 155, 157,
 179, 193
 Roanoke 192-93
 Robbins mounds 57-60, 91; 36, 37
 Robinson's Lake 77
 Rolingson, Martha 112
 Roosevelt, Franklin D. 17, 20
 Rucker's Bottom 117
 Rudder 82
 Ruff, Christopher 40
- sacrifice 133, 192
 Saginaw drainage basin 119
 salvage archaeology 20
 Saunders, Joe 27
 Savannah River 151, 168
 scarifiers 139, 140
 Schwert Mound 47
 scrapers 30, 33, 162, 163
 seeds 20, 21, 30, 40, 42, 43, 86, 88, 90, 117,
 122-23
 Seip 63, 64, 80; 41, 42, 58
 Serpent Mound 18, 79, 80; 56; VI
 settlements 29, 88, 145, 151, 163, 177, 183,
 196; *see also* camps and villages
 Shawnee-Minisink 30
 shellfish 41, 90
 shells 14, 35, 37, 40, 43, 47, 68, 82, 84, 87,
 129, 139; 4, 16, 20, 85
 sherds 61
 silver 70, 82, 192
 skeletons, at Crooks site 72; from Robbins
 mounds 91; indicators of dietary
 change 118; indicators of
 health/nutrition 20, 159-60;
 indicators of sacrifice 133; 88;
 indicators of violence 121, 122, 151,
 165, 180-81, 192; in effigy mounds
 107; in midden and shell mounds 38,
 47; in Middle Woodland mounds 61,
 66-70, 85; in platform mounds 128;
 Paleoindian 33; with weights and
 hooks 35-36
 skulls 68, 129, 136, 151
 slate 35, 43
 smallpox 192, 193, 196
 Smith, Bruce 36, 42
 Smith, John 186
 smudge pits 143
 snakes 79
 Snodgrass mound (Alabama) 126
 Snodgrass (Missouri) 148, 157; 105
 Snow, Dean 196
 Soto, Hernando de 124, 147, 151, 157,
- 165, 168, 190, 192, 193, 194
 Southeastern Ceremonial Complex 137
 Southern Cult 137
 Spaniards 124, 147, 150, 190, 193
 spears 30, 35, 119
 spearthrowers *see* atlatls
 Spiro (Oklahoma) 19, 129, 130, 138, 139,
 153, 162-63; 114; XVIII, XX
 Spruce Run 76
 squashes 36, 42, 86, 140, 151, 182
 Squier, Ephraim 76
 starvation 29, 187
 Steadman, Dawnie 151
 steatite 37, 43; 19
 St. Francis River 145
 St. Louis 18, 38, 116, 120; 7
 stone boiling 37
 stone flakes 25
 St. Petersburg I
 Stubbs 76, 82
 sunflowers 42, 86
 sweat baths 157
 sweat lodges 149, 157
 swords 192
- tablets 61
 Taensa 136
 Tampa Bay 26
 Tatham mound 192
 teeth 26, 70, 82
 Tennessee River Valley 26, 70
 Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) 20
 thatch 142, 143; XII
 Thomas, Cyrus 16, 18, 112
 Timucua 196
 Toltec 111, 112-13, 117, 121; 75, 76
 tombs 61, 67, 68, 91, 92; 46, 66
 tools 8, 25, 26, 27, 30, 33, 36, 38, 49, 68,
 70, 71, 108, 128, 157, 162, 179; 8, 80
 tooth decay 152
 tortoise 24, 30
 Town Creek 109
 trade 49, 82, 149, 195
 Trail of Tears 197-98
 Trempealeau 68, 69; 47
 treponematoses 160
 tuberculosis 159; 112
 Tunacunnhee 70, 85, 93; 49
 Turner (Ohio) 59
 turtle mounds 107, 108, 192
 turtles 140
 Tussey Mountain 118
- Ubelaker, Douglas 186
 University of Chicago 17, 20
 U.S. Army Corps of Engineers 20
- velocipedes 18
 venison 13, 73
 villages 86, 114, 116-17, 149, 151, 155,
 166, 168, 177-89, 195; *see also*
 settlements
 violence 47, 121, 163-66
- Walling 73; 48
 walls 78, 114, 164, 183, 184, 185, 186
 wall trenches 141, 142; 84, 98, 104
 Ward 38
 Ware 94
 warfare 106, 137, 139, 140, 154, 166, 192,
 193
 warriors 155, 165, 185, 187, 193
 waterfowl 34, 40, 94
 water screening *see* flotation
 Watson Brake 44, 47-48, 49, 50; 27, 28

- wattle-and-daub construction 142, 192; 99
- Waukesha 192
- Webb, William S. 17, 34
- Wehmhoff mound 70
- weirs 41
- wetlands 13, 37, 40, 42, 123, 152, 166, 183;
4, 23
- whelks 83, 128, 129; 85
- Wiant, Michael 61
- Wilderness campaign 12
- Wilson (Junkyard) mound 128, 153; 85
- wolf palates 92
- women 118, 152; 107
- woodhenges 134; IX
- woolly mammoths 22
- Works Progress Administration (WPA)
17, 58, 75; 20, 22
- World's Columbian Exposition (Chicago,
1893) 16, 56, 81
- woven objects 33
- Wright mound 57, 76; 66, 68
- Younger Dryas 25
- Yukon Territory 22