
Contents

Acknowledgments xi

Introduction: Radical Feminism 1

PART 1. Political Statements and Processes: An Introduction 11

A. *Why Women Are Oppressed* 15

1. Toward a Female Liberation Movement 17

Beverly Jones and Judith Brown

2. Toward a Radical Movement 57

Heather Booth, Evi Goldfield, and Sue Munaker

3. Women and the Radical Movement 64

Anne Koedt

4. What Is Liberation? 67

Women: A Journal of Liberation

5. Why Women's Liberation? 71

Marlene Dixon

6. Radical Feminism 82

Ti-Grace Atkinson

7. The Dialectic of Sex 90

Shulamith Firestone

8. The Relationship of Black Women to the Women's
Liberation Movement 98

Cellestine Ware

9. The Personal Is Political 113

Carol Hanisch

10. The Enemy Within 117

Susan Brownmiller

11. Theory of Sexual Politics 122

Kate Millet

12. Double Jeopardy: To Be Black and Female 154

Frances Beal

13.	Beyond Male Power . . .	163
	<i>GINNY BERSON for The Furies</i>	
14.	The New Misandry	167
	<i>JOANNA RUSS</i>	
15.	Male Supremacy	171
	<i>LYNN O'CONNOR</i>	
16.	Psychology Constructs the Female: or The Fantasy Life of the Male Psychologist (with Some Attention to the Fantasies of His Friends, the Male Biologist and the Male Anthropologist)	183
	<i>NAOMI WEISSTEIN</i>	

B. Manifestos 199

17.	SCUM (Society for Cutting Up Men) Manifesto	201
	<i>VALERIE SOLANAS</i>	
18.	Redstockings Manifesto	223
19.	The Bitch Manifesto	226
	<i>JOREEN FREEMAN</i>	
20.	The Woman-Identified-Woman	233
	<i>RADICALESBIANS</i>	
21.	The Fourth World Manifesto	238
	<i>BARBARA BURRIS in agreement with Kathy Barry, Terry Moore, Joann DeLor, Joann Parent, and Cate Stadelman</i>	
22.	The Comingest Womanifesto (followed by Resolution of Lesbians International)	265
	<i>JILL JOHNSTON</i>	
23.	Radical Women Manifesto, Seattle	269

C. Methods: Consciousness-Raising 271

24.	A Program for Feminist Consciousness-Raising	273
	<i>KATHIE SARACHILD</i>	
25.	The Small Group Process	277
	<i>PAMELA ALLEN</i>	
26.	Consciousness-Raising	282
	<i>JUNE ARNOLD</i>	
27.	Consciousness	287
	<i>VIVIAN GORNICK</i>	

PART 2. Sites of Contestation: An Introduction 301

D. Lesbianism 303

28.	Lesbianism and the Women's Liberation Movement	305
	<i>MARTHA SHELLEY</i>	

29.	Is Women's Liberation a Lesbian Plot? <i>Sidney Abbott and Barbara Love</i>	310
30.	The Black Lesbian <i>Elandria V. Henderson</i>	325
31.	Black and Blacklesbian <i>Margaret Sloan</i>	327
32.	The Soul Selects: A New Separate Way <i>Frances</i>	328
33.	Lesbians in Revolt <i>Charlotte Bunch</i>	332
34.	Selections from <i>Lesbian Nation</i> <i>Jill Johnston</i>	337
35.	Radical Feminism? Dyke Separatism? <i>Jeanne Cordova</i>	358
36.	Women Divided? <i>Judy White</i>	365
37.	Have You Ever Asked a Black Lesbian to Dance? <i>Julie Jenkins</i>	367
E.	<i>Heterosexuality</i>	369
38.	The Myth of the Vaginal Orgasm <i>Anne Koedt</i>	371
39.	A Critique of the Miss America Protest <i>Carol Hanisch</i>	378
40.	The Pill: Genocide or Liberation <i>Toni Cade</i>	382
41.	On the Temptation to Be a Beautiful Object <i>Dana Densmore</i>	388
42.	A Marriage Agreement <i>Alix Shulman</i>	391
43.	Roxanne Dunbar: How a Female Heterosexual Serves the Interests of Male Supremacy <i>Rita Mae Brown</i>	395
F.	<i>Children</i>	401
44.	Cooperative Nurseries <i>Rosalyn Baxandall</i>	403
45.	Action Committee for Decent Childcare: Organizing for Power <i>Day Creamer and Heather Booth</i>	408

46.	The Liberation of Children <i>Deborah Babcox</i>	412
47.	Day Care <i>Furies Action</i>	418
G.	Race	421
48.	Introduction to <i>The Black Woman: An Anthology</i> <i>Toni Cade</i>	423
49.	Women's Liberation and the Black Panther Party <i>YAWF Women's Caucus</i>	427
50.	Racism: The Sexism of the Family of Man <i>Shulamith Firestone</i>	430
51.	Selections from <i>Black Lesbian in White America</i> <i>Anita Cornwell</i>	443
52.	An Argument for Black Women's Liberation as a Revolutionary Force <i>Maryanne Weathers</i>	450
53.	What the Black Woman Thinks about Women's Lib <i>Toni Morrison</i>	453
54.	Women in the Struggle <i>Third World Women's Alliance</i>	460
55.	Notes Prompted by the National Black Feminist Organization <i>Rita Laporte</i>	466
56.	On Women as a Colonized People <i>Robin Morgan</i>	471
57.	International Feminism: A Call for Support of the Three Marias <i>Robin Morgan</i>	473
H.	Class	479
58.	On Class Structure within the Women's Movement <i>Barbara Mehrhof</i>	481
59.	Female Liberation as the Basis for Social Revolution <i>Roxanne Dunbar</i>	486
60.	Woman and Her Mind: The Story of Daily Life <i>Meredith Tax</i>	494
61.	Class Beginnings <i>Nancy Myron</i>	499
62.	Women: Caste, Class, or Oppressed Sex? <i>Evelyn Reed</i>	502

63.	Women and the Left	513
	<i>Ellen Willis</i>	
64.	Domestics	516
	<i>Vivien Leone</i>	
65.	To My White Working-Class Sisters	521
	<i>Debby D'Amico</i>	
66.	The Politics of Housework	525
	<i>Pat Mainardi</i>	
67.	Housework: Slavery or Labor of Love	530
	<i>Betsy Warrior</i>	
	<i>Appendix 1: Radical Feminist Journals, 1967–1974</i>	535
	<i>Appendix 2: List of Archives for Further Research</i>	538
	<i>Bibliography</i>	541
	<i>Permissions</i>	561
	<i>Index</i>	567
	<i>About the Editor</i>	575

Index

- A&P Supermarkets, 407
Abbott, Sidney, 310–324
Abolitionist movement, 424, 432
Abortion, 3, 39, 70, 109, 151, 182, 266, 312, 339, 352, 359, 365–366, 383, 407, 463, 488, 511, 515
Activist, 290
Aging, 289
African American, 9; Afro-American, 425
Akhmatova, 476
Alger, Horatio, 285
Algeria, 253–257, 259, 425, 451
Alienation, 67, 68, 237, 468, 494–496
Allen, Judith, 8
Allen, Pamela, 3, 277–281
Alpert, Jane, 469
Altbach, Edith Oshino, 3
Altman, Dennis, 341
Amazon, 267, 384; Lesbian/Amazon Nation, 360–362, 364
Amazon Odyssey (Atkinson), 12
American Bar Association, 312
American Psychiatric Association, 180
Amsterdam News, 459
Anarchy, 165
Androcentric, 472
Androgyny, 227
Anthony, Susan B., 290–291
Anthropologist, 183
Anti-imperialism. *See* Imperialism
Anti-war. *See* War
Anti-woman, 378–379
Army, 217, 252, 263
Arnold, June, 282–286
Art, 211–212
As the World Turns, 523
Asian, 461
Atkinson, Ti-Grace, 3, 5, 12, 82–89, 347, 353, 507
Authority, 208–209
Automation, 221
Axelrod, Beverly, 439–441

Barry, Kathy, 238
Baxandall, Rosalyn, 5, 403–407
Beal, Frances, 154–162
Bella, Ben, 259
Benston, Margaret, 76
Berson, Ginny, 163–166
Bethune, Mary McLeod, 156
Bettelheim, Bruno, 183
Biology, 124–125, 192, 194, 269–270, 342; biological, 183–185, 190–191, 194, 201, 294, 347, 424, 435, 512, 524, 527, 529
Bird, Caroline, 312
Birth control, 60, 70, 109, 158–160, 216, 270, 307, 312, 352, 382–384, 386–387, 463
Bisexuality, 3, 5, 9, 355, 359–360, 377
Bitch, 226–232, 265, 275, 384, 390, 426
Black(s), 17, 18, 20–22, 25, 37, 45, 66, 67, 71, 73–74, 77–80, 83–111, 114, 325, 327, 348, 461, 510, 524, 528; children, 403; feminism, 100, 470; feminist, 466; gay, 325; lesbian, 325, 327, 367, 443, 446, 451–452; liberation, 239, 244, 427, 450, 459; man, 376, 431–444, 460; middle class, 451; movement, 358, 444, 489; Muslims, 523; nationalist(s), 358; oppression, 260; people, 182, 275, 306, 523, 528; power, 19, 51, 431, 442; women, 75, 154–158, 260, 367, 384, 423–429, 516
Black Panthers, 100, 108, 109, 427, 442
Black Women Enraged, 426
Blackoff, Edward M., 527
Bonaparte, Marie, 372
Bond, James, 263
Booth, Heather, 2, 408–411
Boredom, 214
Born Female (Bird), 312
Bourgeoisie, 439
Bra-burners, 7
Bread and Roses, 8
Brecht, George, 345
Bronte sisters, 476
Brotherhood, 503, 505, 510
Brown, Cecil, 459
Brown, Judith, 11, 17, 39–56
Brown, Norman O., 351
Brown, Rita Mae, 330, 361, 395–400
Brownmiller, Susan, 117–121
Bunch, Charlotte, 332–336

- Burris, Barbara, 238–264
 Butch, 341, 367, 443
- Cade, Toni (Bambara), 2, 3, 382–387, 423–426, 428
 Capitalism, 4, 65, 70, 156–157, 172, 223, 332, 335, 399–400, 461, 488, 491, 494, 499, 502, 505–508, 510–511; anti-, 514; white capitalist, 397
 Caprio, Frank, 372
 Carmichael, Stokely, 2, 75, 261
 Caste, 252, 471, 489–490, 502, 508, 511; sexual, 244–245, 442, 507
 Castro, Fidel, 52, 448, 490
 Celibacy, 48, 114, 322
 Cell 16, 2, 6, 8, 11
 Chase Manhattan Bank, 407, 496
 Chauvinism, 266, 353, 423, 463, 510–511; class, 501; lesbian, 338, 340–341, 346. *See also* Male
 Chicago Women's Liberation Union, 8
 Chicana(o), 461, 490, 510
 Child care, 70, 102, 250, 323, 339, 359, 365–366, 385, 403–405, 407–408, 410, 416, 418–419, 425, 427, 462, 511, 531, 533; child rearing, 283, 312
 Childbirth, 350, 472
 Childhood, 279
 Children, 3, 5, 7, 31, 33, 48, 63, 68, 85, 94, 98, 174, 250, 275, 320, 322, 328, 333, 339, 391, 393, 406, 412–417, 452, 457–458, 463, 474, 486, 495–496, 504–505, 507, 531. *See also* Black(s)
 China, 172, 345, 451, 476; Chinese, 524
 Chisholm, Shirley, 459, 469
 Citywide Coordinating Committee of Welfare Groups, 459
 Civil Rights, 43, 107, 241, 430, 444, 462
 Class, 3, 6, 12, 63, 85, 92, 96, 131–135, 172, 223, 244, 274, 301, 315, 333, 335, 361, 397, 399–400, 432, 435, 471, 481–485, 502, 508, 511, 521–524; capitalist, 533; lower, 500–501; middle, 73, 99, 164–165, 206, 242–244, 269, 396, 399, 437, 487, 506; multiclass, 509; ruling, 177, 179, 182; sex, 95; struggle, 509; white, 245, 460, 489; women as class, 84; working, 173, 246, 365, 395, 398, 400, 431, 488, 511. *See also* Chauvinism
 Classism, 467, 500–501
 Cleaver, Eldridge, 430–431, 436, 439–440, 442
 Cleaver, Kathleen, 489
 Clitoris, 371, 373–374, 376
 Coalition(s), 258, 361, 363
 Cohen, Peter, 311, 324
 Colby, Ruth Gage, 320
 Colonialism, 3, 136, 246–248, 489; colonizers, 241, 260, 471–472
 Communes, 276
 Communism, 503–504
 Communist(s), 491; Party, 239
 Communist Manifesto, 6
 Community, 207, 333, 511
 Conformity, 208
 Congress to Unite Women, 319, 365
 Consciousness, 224, 269, 354, 365, 378, 388, 470, 482–483, 497
 Consciousness-raising, 2, 6, 9, 12, 13, 182, 273–274, 282, 286–288, 291, 419
 Consumption, 495–497; consumers, 507
 Contraception. *See also* Birth control
 Conversation, prevention of, 210
 Cordova, Jeanne, 358–364
 Cornwell, Anita, 443–449
Cosmopolitan, 498
 Creamer, Day, 408–411
 Cuba, 52, 172, 399, 448, 451
 Culture, 211–212, 249, 252–253, 256, 258–259, 261, 263, 270, 273, 283, 329, 333
- Da Costa, Maria Velho, 474, 477
Daily News, 380
 Daly, Mary, 7, 8, 469
 D'Amico, Debby, 521–524
 Daughters of Bilitis (DOB), 9, 312, 318, 323, 359, 395–396
 Davis, Angela, 448
 Day Care, *See* Child Care
 DC Women's Liberation, 9
 de Beauvoir, Simone, 9, 93, 94, 315, 324, 424, 475
 Dellinger, Dave, 514
 DeLor, Joann, 238
 Democracy, 148, 224, 527
 Democratic Party, 365
 Densmore, Dana, 388–390
 Department of Labor, 532
 Depression, 522
 Dialectic, 91; thought, 67, 68
 Dietrich, Marlene, 518
 Discrimination, 103, 244
 Dixon, Marlene, 12, 71–81, 153, 240
 Dohrn, Bernadine, 243
 Domesticity, 3, 207, 392
 Domesticity, 516, 519
 Domination, 259; dominance, 384
 Double standard, 119, 146, 377
 Douglas, Carol Anne, 9
 Dunbar, Roxanne, 81, 395–400, 486–493, 507–510
 Dworkin, Andrea, 7
 Dyke(s), 234–235, 293, 310, 319, 327, 342, 344, 361, 367
- Ebony*, 43, 99
 Economy, 252
Ecstasy, 347, 355
 Education, 70, 210, 279, 365–366, 385, 464, 511
 Ejlersen, Mette, 375
 Electra Complex, 434
 Elliott, Beth, 363
 Ellis, Albert, 376
 Ellman, Mary, 372
 Employment, 463
 Engels, Frederick, 17, 77, 91, 92, 95, 97, 114, 486–487, 491, 502–505, 508

- Equal pay, 339
 Equal rights, 83, 488; Equal Rights Amendment, 313
 Equality, 283, 348, 533
 Erikson, Erik, 183
Essence, 454
 Establishment, 245; anti-, 431
 Exploitation, 248, 384, 457, 461-462, 507, 528
 Eysenck study, 187
- Family, 45, 94, 96, 129, 149-150, 176, 250, 252, 339,
 415, 417, 419, 432-437, 463, 487-489, 500-502, 504,
 506, 512, 518, 533
 Fanon, Frantz, 248, 253-254, 256-259, 471, 490
 Fascist, 473, 492
 Fatherhood, 204-205
 Feldman, Mildred (NYSES), 517
 Female, 17, 21, 22; liberation, 39, 44, 48, 53, 55, 510;
 liberation movement, 245, 248; radical, 42
 Feminine, 60, 124, 128, 178, 227, 236, 249, 261, 295,
 384, 462, 518
 Feminine mystique, 77
Feminine Mystique, The (Friedan), 7, 8
 Femininity, 119-120, 147, 154, 216, 235, 286, 291, 320,
 347, 350-351, 355, 518
 Feminism, 92, 168, 170, 444, 467; definitions of, 8, 9;
 international, 473
 Feminist, 382, 444, 469, 474; movement, 238, 290,
 359, 424, 513; women, 179, 364. *See also* Black(s);
 Lesbian(s); Radical
 "Feminists, The," 2, 6, 11
 Femme, 341
 Feudalism, 172, 505
 Firestone, Shulamith, 3, 90-97, 269, 430-442
 First National Conference of Women's Liberation,
 240
 Florida Paper, 11
 Ford, Henry, 522
 Ford family, 509
 Fourth World, 262
Fourth World Manifesto, 64
 Frances, 328-331
 Franklin, Aretha, 327
 Fratriarchy, 503
 Free space, 281
 Freedom, 241, 262, 396, 415, 488
 Freeman, Jo, 2, 13
 Freud, 59, 92, 93, 97, 186, 269, 349, 372, 424; Freudianism, 185, 307, 372-373
 Friedan, Betty, 7, 8, 167-168, 424, 469
 Friendship, 3, 201, 211
From Feminism to Liberation (Altbach), 3
 Furies, the, 2, 5, 6, 9, 11, 163-166, 165, 359, 418-419
- Gay Liberation, 325, 338, 395, 443; movement, 362-363
 Gay Liberation Front, 311, 315, 319, 337, 346
 Gay men, 360; women, 365
 Gender, 126-127
- Genocide, 382, 463, 492
 Geraldine, 455-456, 459
 Germany, Nazi, 492
 Ghana, 425
 Ghandi, 309
 Giardino, Carol, 381
 Giovanni, Nikki, 454-455
 Gippel, Cindy, 361
Glamour, 523
 Goddess, 74, 226
 Gornick, Vivian, 3, 12, 287-300
 Government, 207-208, 252
 Grillo, Gilda, 473, 477
 Grimke, Angela, 101, 430
Guardian, 514
 Guatemala, 384, 425
 Gynocide, 472
- Hambrick, Edith R., 441
 Hamer, Fannie Lou, 108, 156, 426, 459
 Hanisch, Carol, 113-116, 378-381
 Harassment, 316
 Harvard study, 187
 Hauser, Rita, 312
 Health care, 464
 Henderson, Elandria V., 325-326
 Hermaphrodite(s), 191
 Hernton, Calvin, 102-105, 430
 Heterosexual(s), 186-187, 205, 233, 236, 268, 307, 309,
 312-313, 316, 318, 320-322, 325-326, 329-331, 334, 336-337,
 348-349, 351, 361, 377, 396, 419, 467-470; heterosexism,
 466-467, 469; heterosexuality, 3, 5, 12, 142, 195, 233-234, 315, 324, 337, 377, 396, 398, 419
 Hierarchy, 483-485
 Hip, Hippie, 174, 208, 379-380, 403
 Hitler, 492
 Holiday, Billie, 476
 Homosexual(s), 186-187, 306-307, 309, 312, 317, 320,
 325, 337-338, 345, 448, 467; homosexuality, 27, 40, 50, 51, 142, 195, 233-234, 315, 324, 337, 395-396, 419, 464
 hooks, bell, 4
 Horta, Maria Teresa, 474-475, 477
 Household Management, Inc. (HMI), 517
 Housewife, 76, 77, 110, 496, 506, 519-520, 525
 Housework, 5, 6, 98, 393-394, 412-413, 496-497, 518, 530-531, 533; housekeeping, 283, 517, 525-529
 Housing, 464
How to Solve Your Servant Problems (Blackoff), 517
 Hutchinson, Anne, 476
- I Accuse* (Ejlensen), 375
 Immigrants, 528
 Imperialism, 4, 223, 240, 246, 332-333, 397, 423, 461, 491; anti-, 238-241, 247, 514; racist, 258-260, 428
 India, 507-508; Brahmans, 508
 Indian(s), American, 71, 452, 524; Native American, 461

- Indochinese, 239
 Industrialism, industrialization, 250, 413
 International Ladies Garment Workers Union (ILGWU), 157
 International politics, 3, 442
 International Socialist Party, 239
- Jackson, George, 447-448
 Japanese, 524, 529
 Jeannette Rankin Brigade, 3, 8, 38
 Jenkins, Julie, 367-368
 Jewish, 75, 106, 473, 528
 Johnson and Johnson, 407
 Johnston, Jill, 3, 167, 265-268, 337-357, 361
 Jones, Beverly, 11, 17
 Jones, LeRoi, 433
 Joplin, Janis, 119
- Kelly, G. Lombard, 373-374
 Kennedy, Florynce, 469
 King, Coretta Scott, 52, 528
 King, Katie, 8, 9
 King, Martin Luther, 430, 452
 Kingfish, 455, 459
 Kinsey, Albert, 373
Kirche, Kusse, Kuche, Kinde, 384
 Koedt, Anne, 3, 64-66, 371-377
 Koontz, Elizabeth Duncan, 518-519
- Labor, 72, 244, 333, 494-495, 497, 530, 533; movement, 424
Ladies Home Journal, 34, 155
 Lane, Lois, 338, 342
 Laporte, Rita, 466-470
 Latin America, 377; Latins, 71
Lavendar Woman, 361
 Lavender Menace, 319-320
 Lavender Whale Inn, 267
 Leadership, 58, 282, 319, 481, 484, 511, 531
 Lecher, Pat, 364
 Left, the, 113, 238-240, 242-247, 333, 360, 362, 395, 431, 486, 513; left-wing, 178
 Leisure, 495
 Lemisch, Jesse, 195
 Lenin, 328, 490-491, 508
 Leone, Vivien, 516-520
 Lesbian(s), 164, 233-234, 265-267, 301, 305-306, 310-313, 316-323, 331-333, 335, 338-344, 346, 349, 352, 354-356, 358-364, 367, 396-400, 418, 442, 448, 469; feminist(s), 359, 361, 363; Lesbian International, 268; movement, 323, 358, 395, 398; nation, 367. *See also* Radical
 Lesbian Activism Workshop, 363
Lesbian Nation (Johnston), 361
Lesbian Tide, 364
 Lesbianism, 4, 6, 7, 114, 233-235, 301, 305, 308-312, 314, 316, 320, 323, 330, 332, 335-336
- Leslie, Frank Mrs., 509
 Lessing, Doris, 424
 Levine, Ellen, 3
 Lewis, Ida, 454-455
 Liberation, 20, 49, 66, 67-69, 182-183, 223, 253, 274, 288, 309, 314, 336, 341, 354, 510-511; men's, 321; sexual, 62. *See also* Women's Liberation
Life, 179, 381
Lilith, 114
 Lisbon, 473
 Love, 174, 201, 204, 211, 262, 289, 308, 322, 332, 386, 414, 433
Love and Politics: Radical Feminist and Lesbian Theories (Douglas), 9
 Love, Barbara, 310-324
 Lynching, 434
- Maccoby, Eleanor, 194
 Machismo, 431
 Mainardi, Pat, 525
 Male, 17, 21; chauvinism, 47, 53-54, 71, 75, 171, 375, 510, 513; dominance, 175; domination, 262; supremacy, 66, 73, 81, 171, 181, 223, 233, 254, 259, 261, 280, 332-335, 363, 395-398, 400, 475, 486, 501, 510, 514
 Man-hater, man-hating, 305, 308, 311
 Manifesto, 6, 12, 17, 18, 71, 223, 232, 238-239, 510
 Mao, 6, 114, 380, 490-491
 Marcuse, Herbert, 315, 490
 Marines, 263
 Marriage, 5, 26, 28, 29-33, 44, 45, 58, 72, 76, 81, 145, 150-151, 175, 203, 233, 279, 289, 296-297, 320, 322, 339, 342, 344, 391-392, 435-436, 483, 497, 503, 505, 525
 Martin, Del, 323
 Marx, Karl, 17, 91, 92, 95, 97, 114, 486-487, 491, 502-503, 509-511; marxism, 71, 165; marxist, 288, 328, 398, 494; marxist-socialist, 347
 Masculine, 60, 124, 222, 230, 249, 260, 262, 423, 440, 462, 486, 497
 Masculinity, 31, 321, 376, 397, 518
 Masters and Johnson, 186, 308, 349-350, 373
 Masturbation, 307, 322, 373, 419
 Materialist, 91, 96, 493
 Matisse, Mme., 528
 Matriarchy, 97, 148-149, 451, 460; matriarch, 382; matriarchal, 502-504
 McCarthy era, 395
 Mead, Margaret, 312
 Mehrhof, Barbara, 481-485
 Memmi, Albert, 471
 Mew, Charlotte, 476
 Mexican, 452, 524
 Milgram, Stanley, 189
 Mill, John Stuart, 491, 525
 Millet, Kate, 3, 122-153
 Misandry, 167-168, 170
 Misogyny, 138, 152, 168, 472

- Miss America, 7, 115, 378–381; Miss Universe, 252;
Miss World, 252
- Mitchell, Juliet, 340
- Mitchell, Mrs. John, 510
- Mobilization Committee, 514
- Monogamy, 505
- Montague, Ashley, 34
- Moore, Terry, 238
- Moran, Barbara, 3
- Morgan, Robin, 3, 359–362, 471, 473
- Morgan family, 509
- Morrison, Toni, 453–459
- Mother(s), 94, 95, 204, 265, 284, 407, 412–414, 452;
motherhood, 183, 206, 289, 477, 503; mothering,
191. *See also* Children; Family
- Mott, Lucretia, 290
- Moynihan, Patrick, 431, 489
- M'Rabet, Fadela, 258–259
- Muslim women, 454
- Mylonas, George, 529
- Myron, Nancy, 499–501
- Myth(s), 59, 139–145, 184, 243, 285, 294, 307, 330, 346,
371, 375, 460
- NAACP, 54
- National Black Feminist Organization (NBFO), 466,
468, 470
- National Committee on Household Employment
(NCHE), 517
- National Council of Jewish Women, 519
- National Council of Negro Women, 101
- National Guard, 217
- National Organization of Women (NOW), 8, 71,
267, 290, 318–320, 359, 453, 468, 481, 488, 515
- National Women's Political Caucus, 459
- Nature, 201, 491
- Navy, 217
- Nefertiti, 455
- Nelson, Mary, 52
- New Left Notes* (NLN), 11, 17, 18, 43, 243
- New York Radical Feminists, 9, 289
- New York Radical Women, 11, 12
- New York State Employment Service Household Of-
fice (NYSES), 518
- New York Times*, 118, 529; Sunday, 447
- New York Times Magazine*, 258
- Newsweek*, 118
- Nin, Anais, 424
- Nixon, Richard, 522; Mrs., 510
- NLF, 44, 53, 451
- Notes from the First Year*, 12, 64
- Notes from the Second Year*, 12
- Notes from the Third Year*, 12
- Nurseries. *See* Child care
- O'Connor, Lynn, 171–182
- Oedipus Complex, 432–434
- off our backs* (oob), 328, 408
- Ogilvie, Governor, 410
- Older Women's Liberation (OWL), 519
- Oppression, 2, 6, 64, 67, 77, 81, 82, 86, 88, 89, 100,
156, 163–164, 171, 175, 181, 223, 232, 245, 246, 254,
259, 269, 275, 279–280, 283, 285–286, 305, 311, 325,
329, 333, 335, 337–338, 366, 378, 393, 396–397, 399,
415, 427, 431–432, 448, 452, 461, 464, 467–468, 475,
488, 501–505, 507, 510, 514, 527–528, 530, 531; op-
pressor(s), 224, 236, 246, 333, 335, 337–338, 353, 356,
528
- Orgasm, 372–372, 374, 377, 423
- Pacifism, 309
- Pampers, 407
- Parent, Joann, 238
- Patriarchy, 97, 123, 125–126, 129–147, 466, 468, 470–
471, 475; patriarchal, 503, 515
- "Personal as political," 6, 9, 113, 279
- Peters, Betty, 361
- Philosophy, 209
- Pill, the. *See* Birth control
- Plath, Sylvia, 476
- Polatnick, Rita, 9
- Political representation, 339
- Pompei, Giuliana, 6
- Portugal, 473–475, 477
- Poverty, 3, 176, 467
- Power, 148, 163–164, 173, 180, 204, 244, 269, 312, 333,
363, 376, 408, 411, 433, 440, 454, 482, 484, 488, 492,
501, 510, 530
- Pregnancy, 384
- Prejudice, 209
- President's Commission on the Status of Women,
79, 90, 110, 112
- Privacy, 207
- Private property, 269, 435, 491, 502–503, 505, 512
- Privilege(s), 243, 317, 348; class, 397, 500–501; educa-
tional, 484; heterosexual, 334–335, 501; male, 335–
336; race, 501
- Production, 95, 249, 383, 494, 496
- Progressive Labor, 239
- Proletariat, 488–489
- Prostitution, 203, 339
- Psychiatrists, 190, 371, 373, 423
- Psychoanalysis, 25, 97, 141, 187, 282
- Psychology(ical), 173, 183, 185, 194–195, 229, 231, 247,
251, 257, 270, 280, 305–306, 308, 327, 372, 432–433,
482, 486–488, 494, 499, 527–528; psychologists, 183,
188
- Puerto Rican women, 158–159, 403, 452, 461, 524
- Puritanism, 266
- Pursuit of Loneliness, The* (Slater), 339
- Queer, 468
- Race, 3, 6, 7, 12, 123, 301, 333, 335, 361, 396, 471
- Racism, 4, 63, 73–74, 112, 123, 136, 157, 162, 223, 269,
308, 325–326, 332, 365, 376, 379–380, 400, 423,

Racism (*Continued*)

- 430-444, 452, 461-464, 467-469, 488, 491, 500-501, 510, 514
- Radical: female, 49; lesbian, 313, 356, 395; men, 65-66, 514; politics, 337; women, 40, 41, 44, 46, 65, 83, 235, 240, 269
- Radical America*, 240
- Radical feminism, 1-3, 5-8, 12, 82, 96, 301, 311, 353, 358; definitions of, 7-8; feminist(s), 269-270, 288, 301, 311, 353, 359-360, 466, 471-472, 475, 481; and juvenile delinquency, 8; and physical attractiveness, 8
- Radical Feminism* (Koedt, Levine and Rapone), 3
- Radical feminist, 2, 11, 28
- Radical Women (Seattle), 361
- Radical women's groups/movements, 58, 62, 322
- Radicalesbians, 310, 314, 319, 328-331
- Ramparts*, 7, 12, 38, 58
- Rand Corporation, 263
- Rap, 6
- Rape, 88, 100, 137, 167, 247, 359
- Rapone, Anita, 3
- Raskolnikov, 318
- Rat*, 7, 12, 315
- Recuperation, 495
- Redbook*, 529
- Redstockings*, 2, 9, 11, 288, 481; Manifesto, 223
- Reed, Evelyn, 502-512
- Reformist(s), 225, 333, 531
- Reik, Theodor, 318
- Religion, 209, 252, 472
- Report on the Status of Women, 532
- Reproduction, 95, 216, 305, 307, 312, 339, 352; reproduce, 201
- Reproductive freedom, 3
- Resolution of Lesbians International, 267
- Revlon, 406
- Revolution, 161, 164, 178-182, 237, 246, 255, 258, 269-270, 281, 325, 342, 347, 383, 444, 472-473, 486-487, 493, 511-513, 518-519, 527-528, 531; Irish, 511; revolutionary, 178, 225, 231, 236, 270, 320, 331, 342, 383, 386, 408, 418, 426, 439, 462, 473, 488, 490, 492-494, 509, 513, 515; Russian, 510
- Rheingold, Joseph, 183
- Robinson, Ruby Doris Smith, 8
- Rockefeller family, 509
- Rosenthal and Jacobson: experiments with expectation, 188, 189
- Rossi, Alice, 9
- Russ, Joanna, 167-170
- Russia, 380
- Sanders, Beulah, 459
- Sapphire, 455-456, 459
- Sappho, 316
- Sarachild, Kathie Amatniek, 3, 273-276
- Sasson, Lois, 473
- Schachter and Singer: experiments with social context, 190
- Schlick, Mary (NCHE), 517
- Schmearguntz* (movie), 378
- Schwarz-Belkin, 195
- Seale, Bobby, 441
- Self-Defense, 465
- Separatism, 6, 323, 329, 331, 358, 360; dyke, 358-362
- Sex, 96; differences, 189-190, 194; role(s), 191-194, 228, 234, 241, 289, 464
- Sex and Racism in America* (Hernton), 102-105, 430
- Sexism, 90, 163, 266, 269, 288, 311, 320, 325-326, 330, 332-333, 335, 353, 365-366, 397-399, 418-419, 461-464, 466-469, 471, 475, 491, 500-501, 510
- Sexual: division of labor, 504-505; domination, 322; object, 499; orientation, 315; politics, 122, 124
- Sexual Politics* (Millet), 3
- Sexuality, 48, 144, 202, 213, 341, 348, 356, 372, 457-458
- Shelley, Martha, 305-309, 317
- Sherfey, Mary Jane, M.D., 347
- Shulman, Alix, 391
- Sisterhood, 181, 286, 330, 331, 337, 378, 503, 505, 510; sister(s), 382-383, 386-387, 432, 438, 447, 469
- Slater, Philip, 339
- Slave(s), 172, 228, 424, 487, 450; slavery, 22-23, 82, 83, 98, 172, 487, 530, 533
- Sloan, Margaret, 327, 466
- Smith, Bessie, 476
- Social Darwinism, 74
- Socialism, 270, 462, 468, 473, 487, 491, 498, 511, 532
- Socialist feminism, 258; perspective on Lesbian Feminist Movement, 361
- Socialist Workers Party, 239, 360
- Socialist Working Party-Young Socialist Alliance (SWP-YSA), 239
- Society for Cutting Up Men (SCUM) Manifesto, 12, 201, 213, 217-222
- Sojourner Truth, 155-156, 455
- Solanas, Valerie, 72, 167-168, 201-222, 340, 353-354
- South Africa, 157, 258
- Soviet Union, 65, 172
- Spock, Dr., 413, 529
- Stadelman, Cate, 238
- Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 290
- State Summit on Day Care (Illinois), 410
- Steinem, Gloria, 168
- Stereotypes, 260-261, 279, 311, 367, 461
- Sterilization, 463
- Stokes, Gail A., 436, 441
- Stoller, Robert J., 126-127
- Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), 2, 8, 20, 44, 460
- Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), 11, 17-18, 20, 24, 39-40, 44, 47, 50, 52, 54, 58, 59, 239, 486, 490-491
- Subcultures, 174
- Suburban, 72; suburbs, 207
- Sudsofloppen, 277
- Suffrage, 509, 513
- Supremacy, 487. *See also* Male

- Susskind, David, 381
 Sutherland, Susan, 54
- Tanner, Leslie, 3, 8
 Tax, Meredith, 494-498
 Technology, 67, 174
 Therapy, 113, 115, 187, 224, 281-282
Thinking about Women (Ellman), 372
 Third World, 52, 240, 246, 256, 260, 290, 425, 442, 461-465
Third World Women's Alliance, 460-461
 Three Marias, 473-477
 Tiger, Lionel, 128, 190-191, 195
Time, 529
 Tired Mother Syndrome, 32-33, 35
 Transexual, 36; transvestism, 360, 456
 Transportation, 464
 Tubman, Harriet, 156, 426
- UNIA, 426
 United Nations Human Rights Commission, 312, 474
 Urbanization, 413
- Vagina, 374; dentata, 284
 Van Gelder, Lindsay, 7
 Victimization, 195
 Vidal, Gore, 102
 Vietnam, 3, 53, 63, 73, 182, 309, 425, 450-451, 477;
 Vietcong, 308; Vietnamese, 384, 428-429, 466
Village Voice, 459
 Violence, 3, 136-138, 175, 215, 255, 317
 Virginia Slims, 489
Vogue, 523-524
Voice of the Women's Liberation Movement, 55
Voices from Women's Liberation (Tanner), 3
- War, 3, 203, 250, 491; anti-, 241
 Ware, Cellestine, 12, 98-112, 311, 324
 Warrior, Betsy, 530-533
 Washington, George, 522
 Watergate, 477
 Wayne, John, 263
 Weathers, Maryanne, 450-452
 Webb, Marilyn (Salzman), 3, 43, 51, 53, 55
 Weidlich, Kay (NYSES), 518
 Weissstein, Naomi, 2, 183-197
 Welfare, 407
Weltanschauung, 453
- Western culture, 90; civilization, 508
 White(s), 19, 20, 25, 39, 98-99, 160, 164-165, 403, 423, 448; feminism, 470; lesbians, 367, 466, 468; male(s), 332; men, 442; nationalists, 426; supremacy, 308; whiteness, 244, 423; women, 367, 453-459; working class, 521, 524
 White, Judy, 365-366
 Whittier, Nancy, 7
 Wickman, Anna, 476
 Wilde, Oscar, 319
 Wilson, Flip, 455-456
 Witches, 172
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 476
Woman Power (Ware), 12, 311
 Woman-Identified-Woman, 233, 310, 332-333, 336-337, 418
Women in Sexist Society (Moran), 3
 Women's Bureau, 518, 532
 Women's Collectives, 243, 427
 Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF), 241
 Women's International Terrorist Conspiracy from Hell (WITCH), 9, 11
 Women's Liberation, 2, 8, 11, 62, 64, 69, 72-73, 81, 100, 108, 110-111, 120, 160, 171, 225, 235-236, 238-239, 241-243, 269, 283, 294, 310-312, 315, 321, 323, 325, 329, 366, 379-380, 395, 404, 407, 427, 450, 467, 470, 489, 502, 511, 513-515, 525, 527; woman's liberation, 384
 Women's Liberation Movement, 6, 12, 55, 98, 99, 100, 108, 235, 243, 287, 301, 306, 308-309, 313, 318, 320, 336, 365, 378, 396, 442, 454, 498, 507, 513; womyn's liberation movement, 445
 Women's Majority Union, 8
 Women's movement, 83-84, 181, 241-243, 245, 278, 323, 328-329, 359, 363, 365, 466, 481, 483-485; woman's movement, 228, 290, 398, 467, 469-470, 532; womyn's movement, 444-448
 Women's rights, 2, 8, 329, 483
 Woolf, Virginia, 169, 476
 Work, 12, 60-61, 70, 77-79, 81, 110-111, 114, 151, 203, 250-251, 286, 494
- Young Socialist Alliance, 239
 Youth Against War and Fascism (YAWF), 239, 241, 427
 YWCA, 426
- Zap Action(s), 275, 380