

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xiii</i>
Introduction	1
1 Ideas and Laws Regarding Women	17
Part I: Body	
2 The Female Life Cycle	55
3 Women's Economic Role	101
Part II: Mind	
4 Literacy and Learning	141
5 Women and the Creation of Culture	174
Part III: Spirit	
6 Religion	207
7 Witchcraft	252
8 Gender and Power	276
9 Gender in the Colonial World	303
<i>Index</i>	<i>335</i>

- Abelard, Peter, 22
 abortion, 65–6, 84
 Acidalius, Valens, 22
 Actresses, 187–8
 Adams, Abigail, 320
 Adams, Julia, 284
 adultery, 47, 69, 78, 83, 285
 aging, 95–7
 Agnesi, Maria Gaetana, 162
 Agrippa von Nettesheim, Cornelius, 17,
 25–6, 27, 284
 d'Albret, Jeanne, 152, 217
 Ambrose, Saint, 55
 American Indians, 308, 316, 320–1
 Anabaptists, 220–1, 297
 Anguissola, Sofonisba, 179–80
 Anne of Austria, 279
 Anne, Saint (grandmother of Jesus), 213,
 230
 apprenticeship. *See* guilds
 Aquinas, St. Thomas, 22, 71, 144
 Aramepinchieue, 308
 Arbaleste, Charlotte, 196, 207–8
 Aristotle, 18, 21–2, 31, 60, 262, 330
 Arnauld, Angélique, 242–3
 artists, 176–84
 Askew, Anne, 219
 Astell, Mary, 141, 161–2, 184, 208, 276,
 288–90, 320
 asylums for women, 68–70, 81, 231, 313
 Augustine, Saint, 21, 71, 121, 262
 autobiographies and memoirs, 195–6,
 236–7, 310
 Aylmer, John, 279–80
 Bacon, Francis, 199, 263
 baptism, 89–90, 220
 Barker, Jane, 288
 Bassi, Laura, 162, 198
 Baulacre, Elizabeth 129
 beatas, 229–30
 Beausoleil, Baroness Martine de, 198
 begging, 108–9, 218. *See also* women, poor
 Beguines, 211–12
 Behn, Aphra, 150, 193, 197
 Bejart, Madeleine, 187
 Belta, Martha Salome von, 196
 Bennett, Judith, 11
 Bentley, Thomas, 150
 Berg, Maxine, 133
 Bernard of Clairvaux, Saint, 23
 Bible, 24, 143–4, 148–9, 217, 221, 239,
 241
 Bijns, Anna, 83
 birth control. *See* contraception
 blood, ideas about, 247, 323–4
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 24, 31
 Bodin, Jean, 29, 255, 280–1, 294
 Boleyn, Anne and Mary, 155
 Boothby, Francis, 194
 Bourgeoys, Marguerite, 303, 316
 Bourignon, Antoinette, 235
 breast-feeding, 89–90
 Britain. *See* England
 brothels. *See* prostitutes
 Caccini, Francesca, 186, 188
 Calvin, John, 30–2, 155, 218
 Camden, William, 288
 Campanella, Tommaso, 297
 Capellanus, Andreas, 23
 capitalism, 111–13, 129–33. *See also*
 domestic industry
 Carlini, Benedetta, 72
 Carriera, Rosalba, 177, 181
 Carvajal y Mendoza, Luisa de, 226–8
 Cary, Elizabeth, 194
castas, 325–6
 Castiglione, Baldassar, 164
 Catherine de Medici, 154, 165, 279
 Cavendish, Margaret, Duchess of
 Newcastle, 175, 194, 195–6, 199–9
 celibacy, 20, 31, 61, 158, 221. *See also*
 women, unmarried

- Cellier, Elizabeth, 200
 Cereta, Laura, 152-3
 Chantal, Jeanne de, 227
 Châtelet, Madame de, 41, 197
 childbirth, 66-7, 83-91, 97; death in, 90-1
 childhood, 56-60
 Christianity, Catholic: ideas about women in, 33-4, 61; in seventeenth-century France, 241-2. *See also* Council of Trent; Reformation, Catholic
 Christianity, pre-Reformation: ideas about witchcraft in, 254-5; ideas about women in, 19-21; role of women in, 209-13
 Christianity, Protestant: ideas about women in, 30-3, 62; in seventeenth- and eighteenth-century England, 236-41; in seventeenth and eighteenth-century Germany, 239-40. *See also* Reformation, Protestant; Puritans
 Christina of Sweden, 165, 170
 Chudleigh, Lady Mary, 75
 churching of women, 90-1
 Civil War, English, 190, 196, 236-7, 285-6, 294-5
 climate, ideas about, 322-3
 clitoris, 60
 Clitherow, Margaret, 232
 cloth production. *See* spinning
 Cody, Lisa Forman, 278
 Collier, Mary, 101, 113
 Colonna, Vittoria, 154, 192
 composers, 186-8
 Condorcet, Marquis of, 41
 confession, 230-1
 consumption, 132-2, 309
 contraception, 90
 convents, 209-10; closing of, 221-4; in colonial areas, 315-16; education in, 147, 164; music in, 186-7; Orthodox, 233-4; Protestant, 223-4.
 cookbooks, 149
 Council of Trent, 43, 225-6
 Court of Chancery and Court of Requests, 38
 courtly love, 23-4
 courts, royal, 163-5
 crime. *See* law, criminal
 Crosby, Sarah, 239
 cross-dressing. *See* transsexualism, transvestism and transgenderism
 Crowston, Clare, 128
 Cujas, Jacques, 17, 26
 Daughters of Charity, 241-2
 Davis, Natalie, 11
 debate about women, 24-30, 278-9
 Delany, Mary, 177
 Denmark, 239, 266
 Dentièrre, Marie, 216, 219
 devil. *See* Satan
 divorce, 78
 domestic industry, 111-2, 117-21
 Douglas, Lady Eleanor, 191, 237, 248
 dowries, 45-6, 79-80, 130, 222, 246, 9-4
 Dyer, Mary, 317
 East India Company, 122, 284, 309, 312, 325
 Education, 42, 142-63; advanced, 157-63; basic, 143-50; at court, 163-5; humanist, 151-7, 166-7; ideas about, 142-4; Protestant effects on, 145-8; at salons, 165-6
 Eliakim, Isaac ben, 34
 Elisabeth of Bavaria-Landshut, 279
 Elisabeth of Braunschweig (Brunswick-Calenburg), 93, 217
 Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 5, 165, 217, 219, 232, 279, 292
 Elizabeth of Bohemia, 170
 Elyot, Thomas, 25
 embroidery, 177-8
 England: childbirth in, 84, 87, 90-1; colonies of, 305, 316-20, 327-9; education in, 148, 150-3, 163; ideas about women in, 289-91; laws in, 44-5; religion in, 219-20, 231-2, 237-43, 317; scientists in, 197; sexuality in, 67, 71; witchcraft in, 268; women petitioners in, 245, 297; women's economic role in, 90, 110, 130; writers in, 190-5. *See also* Civil War, English; Puritanism
 Enlightenment, 39-42
 d'Epinay, Louise, 41-2, 166-7
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 25, 154
 Erauso, Catalina de, 72, 303, 310-11
 Europe, ideas about, 9-0
 Eva (Krotua), 320
 Eve, 19-21, 25-6, 31
 Fallopi, Gabriele, 35
 Fedele, Cassandra, 152
 feminism, early modern, 289-90
 Filmer, Robert, 290
 Finch, Anne, Vicountess Conway, 198, 288
 Finland, 109
 Fletcher, Mary Bosanquet, 239

- Fontana, Lavinia, 179
 Fonte, Moderata [Modesta da Pozzo], 26, 296
 Fontenelle, Baron de, 197
 Foucault, Michel, 6
 Fox, George, 238
 Fox, Margaret Fell, 238
 France: artists in, 180; colonies of, 305, 320; education in, 154–8, 165–6; ideas about women in, 20–4; laws in, 46, 293–4; musicians and composers in, 187; religion in, 241–2; scientists in, 197; writers in, 188, 192–4
 friendship, 288
 Fyge, Sarah, 288
 Gaeledochter, Claesken, 220
 Galen, 35–8
 Gambara, Veronica, 192
 Garrard, Mary, 184
 Geiler of Kaisersberg, 132
 Gentileschi, Artemesia, 174, 181–4
 Germany: education in, 144–6; religion in, 216–24, 239–40; scientists in, 200; witchcraft in, 277–8; writers in, 186
 Glickl bas Judah Leib, 101, 130
 Goodman, Christopher, 279
 Gosynhille, Edward, 27
 de Gourney, Marie Jars, 1, 13, 27, 289
 greensickness, 37
 Grey, Lady Jane, 153
 Grumbach, Argula von, 216–17, 282
 Grymeston, Elizabeth, 93
 guardianship, 43–4, 131–2
 de la Guerre, Elisabeth-Claude Jaquet, 186
 guilds, 103–4, 124–8, 293–4
 du Guillet, Pernette, 192
 Guyon, Madame 242, 248
 Haller, Albrecht von, 36
 Harris, Ann, 182
 Harvey, William, 35
 Hemessen, Caterina van, 179
 Henry III, King of France, 63
 Henry VIII, King of England, 150
 Heyssin, Elisabeth, 101, 115
 Heywood, Eliza, 151
 Hippocrates, 35
 Hobbes, Thomas, 198, 291
 Holy Roman Empire. *See* Germany
 homosexuality. *See* same-sex relations
 honor, 48, 70, 125–7, 325
 Hoyer, Anna Owen, 192, 234
 Hugh of St. Victor, 22
 humanism, 25, 151–7
 Hume, David, 322
 humoral theory 36–7
 husbands, 44–6, 281–5. *See also* marriage; women, married
 Hutchinson, Anne, 317
 Hutchinson, Lucy, 196
 infanticide, 67–8
 inheritance, 131–2
 Inkle and Yarico, 321–2
 Inquisition, 229, 243, 247, 258, 267–8
 Investment by women, 129–31
 Ireland, 109, 218, 232, 288, 323
 Islam. *See* Muslims
 Italy: artists in, 178, 181; education in, 148, 151–4, 162, 167; musicians in, 186–8; religion in, 226; witchcraft in, 257–8; writers in, 192
 James I, King of England and Scotland, 12, 254, 280, 296
 James, Elinor, 282
 Jansenism, 242–3
 Jefferson, Thomas, 328–330
 Jerome, Saint, 21, 262
 Jesuits, 225, 233, 241
 Joseph, Saint (husband of Mary), 230–1
 journeymen. *See* guilds
 Judaism: 324; ideas about men in, 295; ideas about women in, 19–20, 34, 59, 71; role of women in, 130, 144, 243–6; traditions in, 78, 90, 294, 308, 9–4
 Judith, 19
 Kant, Immanuel, 39
 Kelly, Joan, 11
 Kempe, Margery, 212
 knitting, 104
 Knox, John, 276, 279
 Krämer, Heinrich, 252, 262–3
 Kussmaul, Ann, 109
 Labé, Louise, 141, 155, 192
 Lafayette, Madame de, 196
 law, criminal, 47, 123–4; and witchcraft, 257–8
 law, Roman, 43–8
 law codes, 42–9, 113, 131, 283–5
 Leade, Jane, 235
 Lee, Ann, 240
 Leeuwenhoek, Anton von, 35
 Leigh, Dorothy, 93, 195
 Leon, Luis, de, 34
 Lenclos, Ninon de, 123

- lesbianism. *See* same-sex relations
 letters, 188–89
lettres de cachet, 295–6
 Leyster, Judith, 181–4
 Ligon, Richard, 322
 Line, Anne, 232
 Lister, Margaret, 265
 literacy. *See* education, reading material
 Locke, John, 198, 290–1
 Long, Edward, 328, 329
 Louis XIV, King of France, 69, 128, 164
 Louis XVI, King of France, 63
 Loyola, St. Ignatius, 225
 Lussan, Marguerite de, 196
 Luther, Martin, 12, 17, 62, 63, 122, 252
- Machiavelli, Niccolo, 292–3
 Macauley, Catherine, 196
 maids. *See* servants, domestic
 Maintenon, Madame de, 123
 Makin, Bathsua, 160–1, 288
 Malinche (Doña Maria), 321
Malleus Maleficarum, 252, 262–4, 268
 Margaret of Austria, 26
 Margaret of Parma, 165
 Marguerite of Navarre, 154, 216–17
 Maria of Antwerp, 72–3
 Maria de Medici, 170
 Marie Antoinette, 63
 Marie de l'Incarnation, 316
 Marillac, Louise de, 241
 Marinella, Lucrezia, 27
 marriage, 44–51, 75–81; interracial, 313,
 317–8, 323–30; men's ideas about,
 21–2, 31–5, 57–8, 185; patterns of,
 75–9, 89–95, 240, 313, 311, 318–19;
 sermons on, 31–2; women's ideas
 about, 32, 83, 193–4, 288–9. *See also*
 husbands; women, married; women,
 unmarried
- Mary, Saint (mother of Jesus), 23, 25, 29,
 178, 214, 241, 230
 Mary I, Queen of England, 152, 154, 165,
 212, 217, 279
 Mary Magdalene, 20, 68
 masculinity, 13, 199, 291–5, 322–3
 Mathesius, Johannes, 31
 medical ideas and practices, 35–8, 39–41,
 59–60, 83–7, 114. *See also* childbirth;
 medical practitioners; midwives
 medical practitioners, 103, 115–16
 Medici, Anna Maria Luisa de, 168
 Medum, Anna von, 191
 melancholy, 36–7
 memoirs. *See* autobiographies
- menopause, 58–9, 96–7
 menstruation, 58–60, 65, 96–7,
 244
 Merchant, Carolyn, 38
 Merian, Maria Sibylla, 198
 Merici, Angela, 225, 228
mestizo culture, 305, 308
 Methodists, 235, 239, 320
 midwives, 57, 66, 83–91; male, 85;
 training of, 83–90; and witchcraft,
 264, 271–2. *See also* childbirth
 mining, 110–11
 misogyny, 21, 24–32. *See also* Christianity,
 ideas about women in; debate about
 women; sexuality, ideas about;
 witchcraft
- Moerloose, Isabella de, 50
 Montesquieu, Baron de, 323
 Moravians, 235, 239, 240, 320
 More, Thomas, 153–4
 motherhood, 91–4
 Munda, Constantia, 27
 Murat, Comtesse de, 196
 Muscovy. *See* Russia
 musicians, 184–5
 Muslims, 78, 246–7
 mysticism, 212, 228–9, 242, 245
- Nasi, Gracia, 244
 Netherlands: artists in, 180–1; colonies of,
 312, 327; education in, 159; religion
 in, 221–2, 224, 236; riots in, 287
 Neuber, Caroline, 187
 Newton, Isaac, 41, 197
 niddah, 244
 Nippers, Doritte, 266
 Noble, David, 38
 Nochlin, Linda, 182–3
 Nogarola, Isotta, 152
 Norway, 64, 66, 106
 nuns. *See* convents
- Ogilvie, Sheilagh, 126
 Old Believers, 233
 order, ideas of, 295–8
 orphans and orphanages, 69, 312
 Orthodoxy, Eastern, 59, 61, 71, 78, 211,
 232–4
- painting. *See* artists
 Paracelsus (Theophrastus von
 Hohenheim), 29, 265
 Paré, Amboise, 60, 71
 Parker, Henry, 289–90
 patrilineality, 79–80

- patronage, 167–70
 Paul, Saint Vincent de, 241
 Peeters, Clara, 181
 Peter I, Tsar, 233
 Petersen, Johanna Eleanore, 239–40
 petitions, women's, 232, 285–7
 Philadelphian Society, 235
 Philippines, 312, 315
 Philips, Katherine, 189
 pietism, 239–40
 Pinckney, Eliza, 319
 Piscopia, Elena Cornaro, 162
 Pizan, Christine de, 24–5
 Plato, 22, 38
 playwrights, 193–4
 Pocahontas, 321
 poets, 154, 189, 192–3
 Polwhele, Elizabeth, 194
 Pompadour, Madame de, 164
 popular culture and literature, 27–9, 62–3, 176, 178, 185, 262, 297
 pornography, 63, 72
 Portugal, 250, 257–8, colonies of, 305, 312, 325
 post-colonial theory, 7
 poverty. *See* women, poor
 preaching, women's, 214–16, 237
 pregnancy, 64–6, 83–5. *See also* childbirth
 property owners, 130–2
 prophecies, 237–8
 prostitutes, 33, 121–3, 311, 312, 313
 proto-industrialization. *See* domestic industry
 public/private dichotomy, 278
 Puritans, 79, 191, 236–9, 316
 putting-out system. *See* domestic industry
 Quakers, 191, 234, 238–40, 297, 317
 queens. *See* rulers, female
 queer theory, 7
 querelle des femmes. *See* debate about women
 quietists, 242
 race, ideas about, 13, 39, 323–30
 Raleigh, Walter, 307
 Rambouillet, Madame, 165
 rape, 48, 65, 182
 reading material, women's and girls', 148–51
 Reformation, Catholic, 33–4, 224–32; cloistering of women in, 224–5; and education 143, 146; and witchcraft, 256; women's actions in support of, 225–32. *See also* Christianity, Catholic
 Reformation, Protestant, 30–3, 121, 214–24, 281; and education, 142–6; and witchcraft, 256; women's actions in support of, 216–24. *See also*: Christianity, Protestant
 Renaissance, 151–7, 175–7
 Richardson, Samuel, 151
 riots, 287–8
 Roches, Madeleine and Catherine des, 155–6, 192
 Roper, Margaret More, 153–4
 Rose of Lima, 315–16
 Roser, Isabel, 225, 241
 Rossi, Camilla di, 186
 Rossi, Properzia dé, 178
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 42, 91, 166
 rulers, female, 25, 30, 165, 168, 217, 223, 278–81
 Russia, 109, 256. *See also* Orthodoxy, Eastern
 Ruysch, Rachel, 181
 saints, 212
 salons, 41, 165–7, 170, 245
 same-sex relations 70–75, 293
 San Gerónimo, Madre Magdalena de, 69
 Savini de' Rossi, Aretafila, 162
 Schiebinger, Londa, 38
 Schrader, Catharina, 87–9
 schools. *See* education
 Schurman, Anna Maria van, 141–2, 158–61, 288
 Schwarz, Sibylle, 192
 science and the Scientific Revolution, 34–9, 196–201
 Scot, Reginald, 270
 Scotland, 64, 66, 68
 Scott, Joan, 3
 Scudéry, Madeleine de, 150, 193, 194
 Sera, Beatrice del, 193
 servants, domestic, 109–10, 112–14, 116, 318–19
 Sévigné, Madame de, 188–9
 sexuality: control of female, 63–72; ideas about, 20–1, 33–4, 60–3, 293; and witchcraft, 264. *See also*: same-sex relations
 Shakers, 240
 Shakespeare, William, 55, 96, 297
 Sidney, Mary, 190
 silk production, 110
 singlewomen. *See* women, unmarried.
 slaves and slavery, 109–10, 113, 131, 308, 310, 317–8, 327
 Smith, Adam, 322

- Smith, Thomas, 284, 277
 Sophie Charlotte of Prussia, 168
 Sowernam, Esther, 27
 Spain: colonial empire of, 305, 310–11, 324–5; education in, 149; religion in, 228–9, 243–4, 246–7; witchcraft in, 257–8
 Spee, Frederick, 270
 Speght, Rachel, 1, 27
 spinning, 110, 117–21
 spinsters. *See* women, unmarried
 Stampa, Gaspara, 192
 Stolberg, Anna von, 223
 Strozzi, Allesandra, 92
 Strozzi, Barbara, 186
 Sullam, Sarra Copia, 245
 Sweden, 19, 222
 Swetnam, Joseph, 27

 Teresa of Avila, Saint, 2–7, 228–9
 Terracina, Laura, 26
 Tertullian, 21, 207, 262
 traders. *See* work, sales and trading
 transexualism, transvestism and transgenderism, 72–4, 311
 Turra, Elisabetta Caminer, 167

 Ursulines, 226–7, 316
 uterus, 38

 Vallière, Louise de la, 242
 Vasari, Giorgio, 175
 Velten, Catherina Elisabeth, 187
 Vesalius, Andreas, 35, 37, 60
 Vigée-Le Brun, Elisabeth-Louise, 181
 Vives, Juan Luis, 25, 152, 154

 wages, 107–9, 112–14, 118–19
 Wagstaffe, John, 271
 Ward, Mary, 226–8, 241, 248
 Wecker, Anna, 149
 Wesley, John, 239
 wet nurses, 91–2, 324
 Weyda, Ursula, 222–3

 Weyer, Johann, 270
 widows, 43–4, 94–6, 232; economic role of, 94–6, 103, 124–5, 131, 298; remarriage of, 95–6; and witchcraft, 259, 261
 wife beating, 284–5
 Wight, Sarah, 236
 Wilson, Bessie, 252
 Winkelmann, Maria, 201
 witchcraft, 252–72; demonology of, 254–7, 263–4; and language, 257; legal treatment of, 257–9; social change and, 258–9; women and, 259–68, 296
 wives. *See* women, married
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 303
 women, married: legal rights of, 43–8, 130. *See also* marriage
 women, poor, 108, 114, 118, 124–6, 129
 women, unmarried, 81–3, 114; giving birth, 66–8; defending their status, 83; immigration by, 312–13, 318; legal rights of, 43–5, 131, 311–12; viewed as a problem, 82–3, 118, 311; and witchcraft, 258–9
 work, agricultural, 105–12
 work, sales and trading, 116–18, 129–133
 work identity, 103–5, 134
 writers, women, 155–7, 159–62, 169, 188–96; of advice books, 194–5; of history, 196; religious, 191–2, 216–17, 234–5; scientific, 199. *See also* playwrights; poets
 Wroth, Lady Mary, 194

 Xantippe, 29

 Yahya, Gedaliah ibn, 26
 Zayas y Sotomayor, Maria de, 194–5, 288–9, 320
 Zell, Katherine, 216–17
 Zinzendorf, Count Nikolaus and Erdmuthe von, 239–40
 Zwingli, Ulrich, 30