

Contents

List of Illustrations	vii
Acknowledgements	x
Introduction	1
1 Origins	10
The linguistic evidence	10
Physical anthropology	22
Ethnic parallels	25
Lexicostatistics	28
2 Early Migrations	33
Persia	33
Armenia	41
Social cohesion	42
3 Into the Byzantine Empire and the Balkans	45
Byzantium and Greece	45
Serbia, Bulgaria, Wallachia, Moldavia	56
4 The Great Trick	60
Imperial safe-conducts	63
New letters of protection	71
Taking stock	78
5 The Turn of the Tide	84
Germany, Austria, Switzerland	87

France	92
Spain and Portugal	96
The Low Countries	100
Italy	105
Hungary and Transylvania	107
Bohemia, Poland-Lithuania and the Ukraine	110
Scotland and England	111
Scandinavia	120
Images and stereotypes	122
European patterns	126
 6 Pressure of the Gyves	 129
Expulsion, assimilation, extirpation	130
Transportation	168
Within the Ottoman Empire	171
Survival of the species	176
Scant glimmerings of light	184
 7 Forces for Change	 190
New perceptions	190
Musical ascendancies	200
Landscapes and townscapes	208
Out of bondage	222
Renewed migrations	226
Conservation and mutation	237
 8 The Approach to Avernus	 247
'Combating the Gypsy nuisance'	248
The forgotten holocaust	256
 9 Modern Times	 270
Frontier crossings	270
Questions of policy	274
Populations and groupings	292
Turns of speech	301
Tradition of change	304
Pilgrims and Pentecostals	312
Opré Roma!	316
 Bibliography	 321
 Index	 342

Index

G. = Gypsy; Gs = Gypsies

Aberdeen 116-17

Åbo, Finnish city 122

Abruzzi 293

acrobats 39, 48, 78

adaptability, G. 1, 213, 221-2,
237, 304-12, 319

Adolph Frederick, prince of
Mecklenburg-Strelitz 150

adornment *see* clothing

Adrianople 174

Afghanistan 36, 195

Africa 100, 164, 168

Agram *see* Zagreb

agricultural pursuits 59, 146,
163, 192, 211, 212, 217, 222,
275, 279, 287, 306, 310

Agrippa von Nettesheim,
Cornelius, German
philosopher 186

Ahmed I, Ottoman sultan 174

Alagón, near Saragossa 76

Åland, Finnish island 121

Albania 174, 267, 301

Albrecht Achilles, margrave of
Brandenburg 89

Alcsúth, Hungary 211

Alexander, count palatine by
Rhine 53

Alexander, king of Poland 110

Alexander the Good, prince of
Moldavia 58

Alexander the Great 22

Alfonso V, king of Aragon
76-7, 96

Almadén, Spanish mining
town 164

Alpes-Maritimes 308, 309

Alsace 68, 92, 145, 194, 249,
253, 265, 298, 303

Al-Umari, official of Mameluke
sultanate 39

Amiens 73, 77

Anatolia 45, 81

ancestry, G. 5-6, 24, 65

Ancona, Marches of 105, 107

Andalusia 97, 182, 205-7,
210

Andreas, Presbyter
Ratisbonensis, chronicler 75,
79, 85

Angers 94

animal trainers, G. 46, 47, 48,
235; *see also* bear-leaders

anthropology, physical 22-5

Antiquaries of London, Society
of 193

appearance, physical, of Gs 2,
22-3, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 77,

- 122, 125, 161
 Appleby fair 302n.
 Arabic 36, 37, 39; *see also*
 Romani borrowings
 Arabs 36, 37, 40, 41, 50
 Aragon 76, 77, 96, 97, 98,
 163
 Arles 92
 Armenia 41–2, 45
 Arnheim 78, 104
 Arras 71, 120
 Aryans 17, 19, 31, 247
 ‘asocials’ 260, 266, 269
 Assamese (language) 18
 assimilation of Gs 156–60,
 161–8, 182, 274, 277–8, 279–
 80, 316, 319
 associations, G. 9, 275, 276,
 278, 280, 281, 317; *see also*
 Comité International Tsigane;
 Romani Union; Verband
 deutscher Sinti; Zentralrat
 deutscher Sinti und Roma
 Athanasius I, patriarch of
 Constantinople 47
Athinganoi, heretical sect 46
 Athos, Mount 46
 Aubrion, Jean, citizen of
 Metz 93
 Augsburg 69, 86
 Augustus II, king of Poland
 152
 Auschwitz, Auschwitz-Birkenau,
 death camps 264–5, 266,
 267
 Australia 8
 Austria 87, 154–6, 176, 211,
 251, 258, 261, 262, 271, 301,
 303
 Austria-Hungary 235, 250,
 251, 259
 Aventinus (Johann Thurmaier),
 Bavarian historian 84–6,
 127, 187
 Avignon 94, 228
 Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire
 132, 181
 Bacmeister, H. L. C., German
 scholar 193
 Badajoz 167
 Baden, Grand Duchy of 249
 Baden, Switzerland 91
 Bahram Gur, Persian
 emperor 33–5; (illus. 34)
 Baird, John, minister of Church
 of Scotland 198–9
 Balkans 1, 13, 22, 45, 56, 57,
 62, 81, 82, 83, 172, 176, 194,
 208, 213, 226, 242, 259, 271,
 293–4, 304; (maps 49, 227)
 Balsamon, Theodore, Byzantine
 scholar 46
 Baltic republics 262, 304; *see*
 also Estonia; Lithuania
 Bamberg, Franconia 88
 Banat 172, 191, 194, 237
 Banjara, Indian tribe 26;
 (illus. 27)
 baptism 68, 93, 121, 132, 184,
 185, 313, 315
 Barbados 170
 Barcelona 86, 97, 164, 299
 Bartók, Béla 202
 basket-making 2, 216, 219,
 221, 234, 253, 297, 308–9
 Basle 62, 68, 71
 Basque country 145, 169, 184
 Bataillard, Paul, French
 archivist 197
 Battersea, London 217, 219
 Bavaria 88, 153, 251–2, 282
 Bayonne 93
 bear-leaders (Ursari) 46, 47,
 48, 176, 222, 226, 230, 235,
 249, 251, 259
 Beatrice of Aragon, wife of
 Matthias Corvinus 109

- begging 80, 99, 125, 128, 129,
 159, 191, 251, 272, 282, 296,
 308
 Bela IV, king of Hungary 60
 Belgium 228, 250, 266, 287,
 297, 301; *see also* Low
 Countries
 Bengali (language) 18, 21
 Bensberg, near Cologne 87
 Berlin 202, 228, 257, 258, 261
 Berne 68, 90
 Berrhoia, Greek Macedonia
 175
 Bessarabia 237
 Béthune, northern France 93
 betrothal 240, 313
 Bibescu, Gheorghe, prince of
 Wallachia 224
 Bihari, János, G. violinist 201
 Bihari (language) 18
 Bismarck, Otto von 249, 250
 Bistrița, northern Rumania 58
 Black Forest 179
 blacksmiths 58, 210
 Blanche, queen of Navarre 76
 blood groups 23–5
 Bogislav X, duke of Poland 89
 Bohemia 60, 63, 110–11, 127,
 154, 251, 259, 266
 Bolivia 169
 Bologna 72, 79, 86
 Bolsheviks 205
 Bonaparte, Napoleon 154, 169
 Bonnet, Denis, French artist
 228, 231; (illus. 229)
 Borde, Andrew, former
 monk 10, 83, 186; (illus. 11)
 Bormann, Martin, senior
 Nazi 264
 Borrow, George 8n., 40, 167,
 197, 256
 Bosch, Hieronymus 122; (illus.
 102)
 Bosnia, Bosnia-Herzegovina
 57, 174, 230, 235, 251, 266,
 272, 301
 Boston, Lincs. 114, 121
 Bourbons 130, 163–4
Bourgeois of Paris, anonymous
 historian 73–4, 77
 Boyne, battle of 183
 Brandenburg 150
 Brassó (Braşov) 61
 Bratislava 201
 Brazil 168–9, 228
 Breydenbach, Bernhard von,
 German pilgrim 53
 bride-price 240, 241, 316
 brigands, G. 177–9
 Britain 7, 24, 169, 198, 208,
 213, 216, 231, 254–6,
 283–6, 301, 304, 306, 315;
see also England; Scotland;
 Wales
 Brittany 92, 314
 broom-making 176, 199
 Bruges 70, 78, 82, 100
 brush-making 216
 Brussels 70, 104
 Bryant, Jacob, English
 antiquary 193
 Bryennius, Joseph, Byzantine
 scholar 47
 Bucharest 290, 316
 Buchenwald, concentration
 camp 261, 265
 Budapest 109, 110, 176, 211
 Bulgaria 48, 57, 226, 230,
 266, 268, 279–81, 289, 294,
 300–1, 313, 318
 Bunkó, Ferenc, G. musician
 202–4; (illus. 203)
 Burgenland 159, 261
 burial 68, 121, 185, 242; *see*
also funeral customs
 Bury St Edmunds 133
 Büttner, Councillor, German
 philologist 195

- Byzantine Empire 36, 42, 45–8, 56, 82
- Cádiz 165, 182, 207, 210
- Café de los Lombardos, Seville 207
- Calabria 293
- Calé* (Spanish Gs) *see* G. groupings
- caló* (language) *see* Romani
- camping sites 273, 283–6, 287, 288, 291, 296; (illus. 284)
- Campomanes *see* Rodríguez
- Canada 8, 235
- Cannes 308
- cannibalism 161, 195, 248
- Canning, Elizabeth 196n.
- cant (special jargon) 297
- cante jondo* 205–7
- car-dealing 298, 306, 308
- Caravan Sites Act 1968 3, 283–5, 286
- caravans, horse-drawn 213, 216, 217, 277, 296, 299, 307, 308, 312, (illus. 215, 220, 295); vehicle-drawn 273, 282, 296, 298, 307, 310–12, (illus. 284, 311)
- Carl Theodor, count palatine by Rhine 153
- Carlisle 142
- carnet anthropométrique* 253–4, 286
- carnet de circulation* 286, 292
- Carpathian mountains 223, 224, 303, 304
- Carpentras, southern France 94, 228, 231
- Carpi, near Modena 106
- Cartagena, Spanish port 165
- Cassel, Hesse 86
- Cassillis, Earl of 139
- Castellón de la Plana 97
- castes and sub-castes 26, 43
- Catalonia 96, 98, 163, 182
- Catherine II (the Great), empress of Russia 204
- Catholicism 127, 184–5
- Caucasus 41
- cave-dwellings, G. 50, 191, 210, 212; (illus. 209)
- Ceaușescu, Nicolae, president of Rumania 279
- Çelebi, Evliya, Ottoman traveller 175
- censuses 157, 163, 181, 211–13, 216, 253, 278–9, 283, 299–300; (illus. 254)
- Cervantes Saavedra, M. de 99n., 196
- chair-bottoming 219, 308–9
- Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, political philosopher 247
- Chambers, Ephraim, English encyclopaedist 188
- charcoal-burning 174
- Charlemagne 63
- Charles V, Emperor 98, 103, 154, 160
- Charles VI, Emperor 156
- Charles IX, king of France 95, 142
- Charles I, king of Great Britain and Ireland 139
- Charles I, king of Spain 98
- Charles II, king of Spain 163, 210
- Charles III, king of Spain 165–8, 169, 182, 207
- Châtillon-en-Dombes (Châtillon-sur-Chalaronne) 69, 71
- Chelmno, death camp 262
- children, G. 150, 157–9, 160, 161, 182, 192, 199, 219, 252, 272–3, 306
- chimney-sweeps, G. 176
- Christian III, king of Denmark and Norway 121

- church attitudes to Gs 74, 77,
93, 95, 121, 127, 154, 161,
184-5, 198-200, 313
- Circles of the Empire 149,
150, 154, 180
- Cleves, duchy 147
- Cleves-Jülich-Berg, duchy 90
- clothes-peg making 219
- clothing and adornment, G.
68, 71, 72, 77, 112, 122-4,
175, 191, 228, 231, 305
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste 144
- Colmar 68, 92
- Colocci, Adriano 86
- Cologne, archbishopric 90
- Comité International
Tsigane 317
- Commission for Racial Equality
4-5
- communism 274, 276
- Compostella *see* Santiago de
Compostela
- concentration and death camps
6, 258, 260, 264, 265-7;
(map 263); *see also* individual
camps (Auschwitz, etc.)
- Conference on Security and
Cooperation in Europe 289
- Constance 63, 78
- Constantine IX Monomachus,
Byzantine emperor 46
- Constantinople 45-8, 82,
174
- construction work 212, 306,
309, 310
- coppersmithing 234, 272, 275,
282; (illus. 280)
- Corfu 50-1
- Cornerus, Hermann, German
chronicler 65-7
- Corregio (Antonio Allegri),
Italian painter 124
- Council of Europe 288
- 'counterfeit Egyptians' 91,
125, 132, 144, 150, 187-8
- Court of Appeal, England and
Wales 5-7
- Cozia, Wallachian monastery
58
- Crabb, James, Methodist
preacher 199, 219, 221
- Crete 50
- Croatia 181, 211, 251, 266-7,
270, 282, 301
- Cromwell, Oliver 139, 170
- Cuba 235
- cultural traditions, G. 6, 237,
305
- Ćurara *see* G. groupings
- Cygan/Czygan, family name
60, 110
- Cyprus 301
- Czech Republic 291, 301
- Czechoslovakia 60, 262, 270,
276-9, 289, 318
- Dachau, concentration camp
260, 261, 265
- Damme, Flanders 100-2
- Dan I, prince of Wallachia 58
- dancing 99, 117, 122, 125,
144, 146, 176, 204, 207, 217,
312 (illus. 123, 206)
- Danzig (Gdąnsk) 89
- Dardic (languages) 18, 20, 30,
31
- Dauphiné 93, 181
- Denmark 112, 121, 168, 250,
266, 301
- Department of the Environment,
England 283
- deportation of Gs 100, 114,
115, 131, 260, 261, 276; *see*
also transportation
- Deventer, Overijssel 70, 78,
103
- Diderot, Denis, French man of
letters 146, 189

- Dillmann, Alfred, German police official 251
 dispersion (diaspora) of the Gs 1, 21, 26–8, 36, 42–4, 196
diváno *see* social institutions
 Dom *see* G. groupings
 Domari (language) *see* Romani dialects
 Dorset 131, 216
 Douai 73
 Dózsa, György, Hungarian nobleman 108
 Dravidian (languages) 19
 Durham 116, 117, 217
 Dushan, Stefan, king of Serbia 57
 Edinburgh 137
 education 165–6, 182, 192, 196, 199, 212, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 285–6, 287–8, 289, 306, 316, 317, 318
 Edward VI, king of England 115
 Egmont, Charles of, duke of Guelders 104–5
 Egypt 35, 47
Einsatzgruppen (SS special action groups) 262
 El Ferrol 165
 Elizabeth I, queen of England 131–3, 170
 encyclopaedias 188–9, 318
 England 112–16, 118, 120, 130–6, 170, 181, 228, 230–4, 241, 296, 312; *see also* Britain
 Enlightenment, Age of 129, 166, 189
 entertainers 81, 129, 217, 306, 309; *see also* bear-leaders; dancing; juggling; music
 Epsom Derby 221
 Erfurt, Saxony 78
 Ernst Ludwig, landgrave of Hesse-Darmstadt 152
 Essex 217
 Estonia 121, 301; *see also* Baltic republics
 Eszterhazy, Count Ferencz, of Galantha 156
 European Community 288–9, 292
 Evangelicals *see* Pentecostalism
 Ewsum, Johan van, Dutch magistrate 185–6, 303
 executions of Gs 67, 132, 133, 138, 139, 179, 195, 262, 264, 266–8; (illus. 178)
 Faa, Patrick 171
 Faas/Faws *see* leaders; surnames
 fairs and markets 159, 163, 166, 221, 255, 306; *see also* Appleby
 Falla, Manuel de 205
familia *see* social institutions
 Fassbender, Peter, German pilgrim 53
 Faw, Moses 138
 Federal Court of Justice, Germany 269
 Ferdinand I, Emperor 109, 154
 Ferdinand VI, king of Spain 163–5
 Ferdinand and Isabella, monarchs of Castile and Aragon 98
 Fermo 73, 105
 Fielding, Henry, English novelist 196n.
 ‘Final Solution’ 262–7
 Finland 13, 121–2, 241, 301, 303
 Firdawsi, Persian poet 33
 firmans (decrees) of Ottoman Empire 172–6

- First World War 234, 235,
 252, 294, 307
 Fischer, Eugen, German
 anthropologist 260
 flamenco 205-8
 Folengo, Teofilo, Italian poet
 107
 folk-tales 197, 200, 237, 301
 food 191
 forgeries 74, 116, 181
 Forlì 73, 86
 fortune-telling 2, 46, 47, 48,
 71, 72, 77, 80, 88, 93, 95,
 112, 122, 125, 136, 188, 219,
 223, 234, 272, 282, 306, 308,
 316; (illus. 64, 102, 123, 140)
 France 13, 69-70, 77-8, 79,
 92-6, 106, 130, 142-6, 167,
 169, 177, 194, 228, 230, 250,
 253-4, 265, 271, 273, 286-7,
 292, 293, 297, 301, 303, 306,
 307-9, 313-15, 316
 Francis I, king of France 95,
 96, 120
 Frankfurt am Main 68, 78, 88,
 149, 150
 Frederick III, Emperor 87
 Frederick II, king of Denmark
 and Norway 121
 Frederick I, king of
 Prussia 150
 Frederick II (the Great), king of
 Prussia 159
 Frederick Augustus I, elector of
 Saxony 152
 Frederick William, elector of
 Brandenburg 150
 Frederick William I, king of
 Prussia 152
 Frederick William II, king of
 Prussia 180
 Frescobaldi, Niccolò, Italian
 pilgrim 53
 Friedrich, count palatine
 88
 Friedrichslohra, Saxony 159
 Friesland 70
 Fritsch, Ahasuerus, German
 jurist 187-8
 funeral customs, G. 185, 239,
 242-4, 313, 316; (illus. 243)
gadžo, meaning 8
 Gaelic 296-7
 Galicia 251, 303
 galleys 95, 99, 144, 145, 160,
 162-3, 164, 168, 169
 Galloway 183
 Gammon (language) 296
 García Lorca, Federico 206-7
 Garofalo, Benvenuto do, Italian
 painter 124
Gastarbeiter 271
 Gelderland *see* Guelders
 genetics 23-5
 Geneva 90, 91, 318
 Genitsa (Yiannitsa), Greek
 Macedonia 175
 George I, elector of Saxony
 150
 Germany 13, 79, 87-90, 111,
 130, 170, 177, 194, 230, 247,
 249-52, 256-69, 271, 282,
 291, 297, 301, 303, 317; *see*
also Holy Roman Empire
 Ghaznavids, Turkish dynasty
 28
 Ghica, Alexander, prince of
 Wallachia 224
 Ghica, Grigore, prince of
 Wallachia 224
 Ghirai, Mohammed, Ottoman
 historian 175
 Giessen 179
 Giorgione, Italian painter 124
 Gjerdman, O. 12, 13, 14

- Glamorgan 133, 217
 glottochronology *see*
 lexicostatistics
 Gloucester 131
 Goanese *see* Konkani
 Gobineau, J.-A., Count 247
 Goethe, J. W. von 180, 196
 gold-washing 191, 194, 223
 Gordon, Jean 141-2, 171
 Göttingen 194, 318
 Granada 164, 182, 210
 Grasse 307
 Greece 48, 81, 82, 83, 174,
 226, 230, 235, 267, 271, 301,
 312, 315
 Gregoras, Nicephorus, Byzantine
 scholar 47-8
 Greifswald, near Rostock 67
 Grellmann, Heinrich M. G.
 194-6, 197
 Grenoble 92
 Grierson, G. A. 32
 Grünemberg, Konrad, German
 pilgrim 53
 Guadix 164, 210
 Guelders, Dutch province
 104-5, 147
 Guiana 146
 Gujarati (language) 18, 21, 30,
 195
 Gustav I, king of Sweden 121
 'Gypsy', meaning 1-7, 283
 Gypsy groupings 8-9; Aurari
 223; Bašaldé 235; Boša 41;
 Boyaš 226, 236; Calé 8, 292;
 Coppersmiths *see* Kalderaša
 below; Ćurara 8, 226-37,
 238, 293; Dom 25-6;
 Frinkulešti 238; Gitans 273,
 293, 309, 315; Kaale 8;
 Kalderaša 8, 226-37, 238,
 240, 249, 259, 271, 293, 304,
 305, 307, 309, (illus. 231,
 232); Karaći 39; Kurbat 39;
 Lăieși 223, 224; Lalleri 259,
 264; Lingurari 222, 224; Lom
 25, 41; Lovara 8, 226-37,
 238, 259, 266, 271, 305;
 Ludar 235, 236; Mačvaya
 235, 238; Manouches 8, 253,
 273, 292, 298, 307, 309, 315;
 Nawar, Nuri 35, 39; Netotsi
 223; Rom 8, 13, 25, 226-36,
 237-42, 244, 245, 246, 259,
 264, 292, 293, 309, 316, 317;
 Roma 8, 292, 299, 317;
 Romanichals, Romnichels 8,
 234, 236; Romungre 201;
 Rudari 223, 226, 235, 236,
 293, 294, 305; Sinti 8, 249,
 256, 259, 264, 266, 268,
 270, 292-3, 303, 317;
 Sinti lombardi 303; Sinti
 piemontesi 253, 303, 307,
 308; Ursari *see* bear-leaders;
 Vătrași 223, 224; Vlach
 Gs 8, 226-37, 277, 294;
 Xoraxané 271-4, 292, 293,
 304
 Gypsy Lore Society 256
 habitations, habitats, G. 79,
 156, 159, 191, 194, 212-13,
 217, 272-3, 276, 279, 287,
 307, 310-12, (illus. 214); *see*
 also caravans; cave-dwellings;
 shanty-towns; tents
 Habsburgs 103, 104, 111,
 130, 149, 154-6, 159, 163,
 172, 210
 Haddington, East Lothian 139
 Hall, Edward, English historian
 112
 Halle 193, 197
 Hamburg 67, 78, 87, 125, 230
 Hampshire 217

- Hamza of Ispahan, Arab
historian 33, 35
- Hannikel (Jakob Reinhardt), G.
brigand 179
- Harff, Arnold von, German
pilgrim 53-4, 65, 82
- Hartlieb, Johann, Bavarian
doctor 88
- hawking 129, 212, 216, 219,
222, 234, 253, 254, 272, 296,
297, 306, 307, 308
- healing 93, 120, 125, 188;
(illus. 119)
- heidenjachten* ('G. hunts')
147-49, 248
- Hemperla (Johannes La Fortun),
G. brigand 177-8
- Henry IV, king of Castile 97
- Henry VIII, king of England
112-15, 134
- Henry II, king of France 96
- Henry IV, king of France 144
- Herder, J. G. von, German critic
and philosopher 180
- Hermannstadt (Sibiu),
Transylvania 108
- Hesse 62
- Hesse-Darmstadt 152, 177-8
- Heydrich, Reinhard 260, 261,
262
- Hieronimus, Brother, Italian
chronicler 73
- High Court of Justice, England
and Wales 3
- highways legislation 2-3, 136,
139
- Hildesheim 61-2, 63, 65, 78,
88
- Himmler, Heinrich 258, 259,
260, 261, 262, 264
- Hindi (language) 2, 15-16, 18,
21, 30, 31, 55, 193
- Hitler, Adolf 264, 268
- Hohenzollerns 150, 159
- Holocaust 256-68
- Holy Roman Empire 63, 85,
87-90, 127, 149-55, 177
- hop-picking 217, 221
- horse-dealing 2, 71, 97, 124,
125, 191, 212, 216, 219, 234,
296, 308
- Hortis, Samuel Augustini ab
190, 196
- Höss, Rudolf, commandant of
Auschwitz 264
- Huélamo, Fray Melchor de,
Spanish friar 160
- Hugot, Michael de, Corfiote
baron 51
- Hundred Years War (1337-
1453) 92, 93
- Hungary 13, 60-1, 63, 75, 78,
81, 82, 83, 86, 107-10, 155-
9, 166, 172, 175, 181, 191,
192, 194, 201-4, 208, 210-
13, 226, 235, 236, 248, 251,
259, 265, 266, 267, 271, 276,
289, 300, 303, 304, 310, 318
- Hutcheson, George, Edinburgh
merchant 170
- Iberian Peninsula 207, 302,
304; *see also* Portugal; Spain
- identity documents 253, 261,
275, 280; *see also* carnet;
passports
- Igritz, northern Hungary 68
- Indian subcontinent 17, 19,
24-5, 43, 73, 169, 207, 242,
318
- Indic, Indo-Aryan (languages)
15-20, 40
- Indo-European (languages) 16,
247
- Indo-Iranian (languages) 16;
(map 17)
- industrialization 208, 212,
213-22, 304, 305, 309

- inn-keepers, G. 166, 194
 Inquisition, Spanish 184
 Ionian islands 50
 Iranian (languages) 16, 40; *see also* Persian
 Iranzo, Count Miguel Lucas de 97
 Ireland 133n., 171, 216, 296, 301
 Isabella, queen of Hungary 109
 Italy 79, 83, 105–7, 149, 168, 184, 194, 208, 228, 235, 250, 266, 267, 270, 271–3, 287, 293, 301, 303, 304, 306
 Jaén 97
 Jamaica 170
 James II, king of Scotland 111
 James IV, king of Scotland 111–2, 120
 James V, king of Scotland 117–20
 James VI, king of Scotland (James I of Great Britain) 136–9, 170
 Jasenovac, death camp 267n.
 Jassy (Iași) 223
 Jats 26, 28, 35–7
 Jedburgh 141, 171
Jenische *see* Traveller groups
 Jerez de la Frontera 182, 207
 Jews 44, 49, 81, 86, 98, 205, 256, 262, 265, 268
 Johanna, countess of Leissnigk 89
 John II, king of Aragon 97
 John, king of Denmark 112, 121
 John III, king of Portugal 100, 168
 Jones, Sir William, British orientalist 197
 Josef Karl Ludwig, archduke of Hungary 210–11, 212
 Joseph II, Emperor 157, 166, 181, 184, 196, 210, 212
 Joseph, king of Portugal 169
 juggling 48
 Jülich-Berg, duchy 87; *see also* Cleves-Jülich-Berg
 justice, G. systems of 51, 56, 67, 75, 80, 96, 97, 109, 110, 117–18, 125, 137, 157, 239, 240, 241, 242
 Justinger, Conrad, Swiss chronicler 68
 Kalderash (Kalderaša) *see* G. groupings
kalderašitska (language) *see* Romani dialects
 Kashmiri (language) 18, 30, 31
 Kaufman, Terrence 21, 31
 Kent 217, 221
 Kirk Yetholm 199
 knife-grinding 219, 297, 298, 307, 308
 Kodály, Zoltán, Hungarian composer 202
 Kogălniceanu, Mihail 223–4
 Konkani (language) 18
 Kosovo, Yugoslavia 272, 281, 319
 Kotgarhi (language) 30, 31
 Krantzius (Albert Krantz), German historian 125
kris *see* justice
kumpánia *see* social institutions
 La Cheppe, Champagne 94
 Lackenbach, camp for Gs 261, 262
 Lahnda (language) 18, 21, 25, 30, 193
 Lamani (language) 26
 Lancashire 217
 Languedoc 95, 142

- Latvia 301
- Le Cossec, Clément, Breton
pastor 314
- le Saige, Jacques, French pilgrim
50
- leaders, G. ('dukes', 'counts',
'captains', etc.) 67, 69, 80,
82, 86, 96, 98, 103, 239, 264,
274, *see also* voivodes;
Ambrosius 89; Andrew/
Andrash/Andrea/Andreas/
Andreu/Andries 69, 70, 71,
72, 74, 76, 79, 92; Anthon/
Anthonius/Antoni 89, 104–5,
112, 121; Bartholomeus/
Barthélemy 89, 93; Derrick/
Dederich 87; Emaus 61; Ernst
89; Faw, John 117–20;
Franciscus 155; Gagino,
Anthonius 112, 121; George
92; Gnougy, Martin 104;
Jacobo/Jaime 97, 98; John/
Jehan/Joannes/Johan/
Johannes/Juan 51, 76, 77, 89,
92, 97, 102, 106; La Grave,
David/Jean/Pierre de 181;
Ladislaus 75, 76, 80; Ludwig
von Rothenburg 89; Martin/
Martino 95, 97, 106, 117;
Michael/Michele/Michell/
Miguel/Mihali/Miquiel 70, 71,
74, 76, 86, 87, 97, 105;
Moreul, Antoine 96; Nicolao
102; Nicolaus Caspar 89;
Palque 96; Panuel 86, 89;
Paulo 97; Petrus 89; Philip/
Philippe/Felippo 92, 93, 98;
Polgár, Tamás 108, 110;
Rolland, Jean-Baptiste 95;
Stephen, Antony 113;
Thomas/Tomás 76, 77, 92, 93
96, 97; Wanne, John 118;
Wasili 110; Wilhem 104;
Zindel/Zindelo/Sindel 84, 86
- Leiden 70, 78, 186, 192–3
- Leipzig 86, 187, 188
- Les-Saintes-Maries-de-la-Mer
313; (illus. 314)
- Levellers 183
- lexicostatistics 28–32, 56
- Lier, Flanders 103
- Lindau, Bavaria 64
- linguistics *see* philology
- Linköping, Sweden 185
- Linlithgow 112, 140
- Liszt, Franz 201–4, 205
- literacy 212, 285, 289, 316
- Lithuania 80, 110–11, 301; *see*
also Baltic republics
- Little Egypt 53–4, 65, 68,
69, 70, 73, 74, 78, 82, 93,
94, 98, 103, 104, 105, 106,
112, 113, 117, 120, 126,
186
- Liverpool 219, 230, 241
- Ljubljana 282
- Ljungberg, E. 12, 13, 14
- Lodz 262
- Lombroso, Cesare, Italian
criminologist 248
- London 217–21, 228, 317
- Lords, House of 6, 286
- Lorraine 92–3, 145, 146, 177,
179, 185, 194, 249, 253
- Louis XII, king of France 94
- Louis XIII, king of France 144
- Louis XIV, king of France
144–5
- Louis (Lajos) II, king of
Hungary 109
- Louisiana 169
- Lourdes 313
- Lovara *see* G. groupings
- Lovarítska (language) *see*
Romani dialects
- Low Countries 69–71, 78,
100–5, 122, 168, 170
- Lübeck 67

- Lucas van Leyden, Dutch
 artist 122
 Lucerne 86, 90
 Ludovico il Moro, regent of
 Milan 106
 Ludwig IX, landgrave of
 Hesse-Darmstadt 179
 Ludwig X, landgrave of
 Hesse-Darmstadt 180
 Luis el de la Juliana, Tío,
 flamenco singer 207
 Luther, Martin 127, 185
 Luxembourg 250, 266, 301

 Macalister, R. A. Stewart 40
 Macedonia 48, 57, 268, 300,
 301, 304, 319
 Madrid 166, 210, 299
 Mainz, archbishopric 152, 154
 Malabar 192
 Málaga 182
 Malthus, T. R. 196
manouches *see* G. groupings
 Mantua 107
 Marathi (language) 18, 21
 Maria Theresa, Empress 156–
 7, 191, 196, 210, 261
marimé *see* pollution beliefs
 marriage 5, 43, 126, 157, 159,
 183, 185, 239–41, 298, 299;
 see also bride-price
 Marsden, William, British
 orientalist 193n.
 Marseilles 144
 Marshall, Billy 182–3
 Martin V, Pope 74
 Martinique 169
 Marwari (language) 30
 Mary, queen of Scotland 118,
 136
 Mary Jacobe 313
 Mary Salome 313
 Master of the Housebook,
 Rhenish artist 122; (illus.
 88)
 Matei Basarab, prince of
 Wallachia 172
 Matthias Corvinus, king of
 Hungary 108, 109
 Mauthausen, concentration
 camp 261
 Maximilian I, Emperor 85
 Mayhew, Henry, English
 sociologist 221
 Mazaris, Byzantine satirist 49
 Mecklenburg-Strelitz 150
 medicine *see* healing
 Mehmed IV, Ottoman sultan
 175
 Meiningen, Saxony 78
 Meissen, Saxony 62, 86
 Mengele, Josef, doctor at
 Auschwitz 264
 Merrilies, Meg 141–2, 171
 metal-working 50, 54, 58,
 108, 109, 110, 125, 155, 159,
 174, 182, 191, 201, 212, 223,
 305; *see also* blacksmiths,
 coppersmithing, tinkering,
 tinsmithing
 Metz 78, 86, 93
 Mexico 235
 Middelburg, Walcheren 73, 78
 Middlesex 217
 migrations 8, 20, 21, 22, 36,
 38–9, 41, 45, 48, 61–2, 65,
 79, 81, 83, 176, 198, 217–21,
 226–37, 270–3, 278
 Miklosich, Franz 198, 302
 Milan, Duchy of 106–7
 Millau, southern France 93
 mining 164, 174, 223
 Ministry of Housing and Local
 Government, England 283
 Minsheu, John, English
 lexicographer 188
 Mircea the Old, prince of
 Wallachia 58

- missionary work 184, 198–200, 219, 313, 314–16
 Modena, Duchy of 106, 107
 Modon (Methoni), Greece 51–5, 82; (illus. 52)
 Moldavia 57–9, 172, 194, 204, 222–4, 236, 237, 242
 Moldova 57
 Moncada, Sancho de, Spanish theologian 160
 Mons 70, 103
 Montenegro 272, 300
 Moravia 111, 127, 154, 259, 266
 More, Sir Thomas 112, 115
 Moscow 204
 Moscow State G. Theatre 275
 Mourant, A. E. 25
 Moveable Dwellings Bills 255–6
 Müllich, German chronicler 69
 Multani (language) 30, 31, 193
 Munich 251–2, 258
 Münster, bishopric 86, 90, 147
 Münster, Sebastian 64–5, 122, 188; (illus. 64)
 Murad III, Ottoman sultan 176
 Murad IV, Ottoman sultan 176
 Murcia 98, 287
 music 33–5, 106, 109–10, 125, 155, 156, 159, 176, 179, 191, 200–8, 212, 217, 248, 253, 276, 280–1, 306; (illus. 157, 158, 177, 203, 206); *see also* dancing; songs; *verbunkos*
 Mussolini, Benito 267
 Mustafa II, Ottoman sultan 175
 names given to Gs 1–2, 98; *Adsincani* 46; *Athinganoi* 46, 47; *Atsíncanoi* 46, 58, 99; *Bohemes* 144; *Bohémiens* 93, 94, 98; *Cascarots* 184; *Cigan* 281; *Ciganos*, *Cygani* 99, 110; *Cigányok* 46, 60; *Cinganus* 51, 106; *Cingari* 75, 106, 107; *Cinguli* 106; *Czingari* 155; *Egipcani* 300; *Egyptenaars* 248; Egyptians, *Egyptiens* 47, 48, 57, 70, 93, 97, 98, 107, 112, 113, 132, 136, 144; *Flamencos* 207; *Gitanos* 99, 161; Greeks 98, 99; *Gúphtoi* 48; *Heiden* 62, 68, 78, 248; *Kibtian* 174; *Luri* 35; *mustalainen* 121; *Nawar* *see* G. groupings; *New Castilians* 165; *pharaones* 108, 109; *Saracens* 69, 90, 93, 106, 111, 313; *Tartars*, *Tatern*, *tattare* 62, 67, 68, 121, 298, 313; *Tchinghianés* 12; *Tsigan*, *Tsiganes*, *Tsigani* 46, 58, 275; *Ujmagyar* ('New Hungarians') 156; *Zegynen* 90; *zigenare* 121, 298; *Zigeuner*, *Zigeuners* 46, 62, 249, 257; *Zingari* 46; *Zott* 33, 35–6
 Nassau-Weilburg 154
 Natzweiler, concentration camp 265
 Nauplion 51–2
 Navarre 95
 Nawrocki, Georg, Nazi spokesman 256
 Nazis, and the Gs 256–68, 318
 Nepali (language) 18
 Netherlands 130, 145, 146–9, 177, 194, 228, 230, 248–9, 250, 266, 271, 273, 288, 298, 301; *see also* Low

- Countries
- Nevers 92
- New York 235
- Nice 308
- Nijmegen 78, 104, 105
- Nimy, near Mons 103
- nomadism 43-4, 129, 159,
174, 176, 211, 221, 275, 277,
282, 287, 290, 293-4, 297,
299, 310
- Norfolk 216
- North America 202, 234, 235,
256; *see also* Canada;
Mexico; USA
- Norway 13, 114, 121, 298,
301
- Notting Dale, London 217,
219
- Nuremberg 90
- Nuremberg Laws 257
- occupations 43, 59, 108,
157-9, 166, 176, 210, 212,
213-22, 272, 275, 279,
281-2, 289, 293, 304-12;
see also individual
occupations (acrobats,
etc.)
- Ohio 234
- organizations, G. *see*
associations
- origins, G. 1, 2, 7, 10-32
- Oriya (language) 18
- Orleans 93
- Orlov, Count Aleksey, Russian
officer 204
- Ottokar II, king of Bohemia
60, 61
- Ottoman Empire 12, 171-6;
see also Turks, Ottoman
- Overijssel, Dutch province
103-4, 147
- palmistry *see* fortune-telling
- Panjabi (language) 18, 21, 25,
30, 31
- Papal States 107, 184
- Paris 73, 77, 86, 202, 314,
317
- Paspati, Alexandre 12, 56
- Passports, internal 142, 181,
275
- Peace of Westphalia
(1648) 153
- Pécs, Hungary 108, 236
- Peloponnese 48, 49, 82
- penalties for Gs 68, 89-90,
95-6, 99, 100, 103, 106-8,
111, 113-14, 118, 130, 137,
138, 142, 144, 147, 149-53,
160-7
- Pennsylvania 234
- Pentecostalism 314-16
- Persia 33-40, 43, 207
- Persian (language) 37, 39-40;
see also Romani borrowings
- Petri Nericius, Laurentius,
Swedish archbishop 121,
185
- Petri, Olaus, Swedish
churchman 121
- Philip III (the Good), duke of
Burgundy 78, 100
- Philip II, king of Spain 160
- Philip III, king of Spain 160
- Philip IV, king of Spain 161,
205, 210
- Philip V, King of Spain 163
- Philip and Mary, king and
queen of England 130, 160
- philology, comparative 14-16,
19-20, 197
- philosophes* 146, 189
- Piedmont 106
- pilgrims 1, 52-5, 56, 63, 71,
80, 82, 91, 96, 112, 113, 127,
187, 313
- Pirmasens, Hesse-Darmstadt

- 179–80
 Pittard, Eugène 22–3
 Plovdiv, Bulgaria 174
 Poland 13, 80, 109, 110–11,
 152, 211, 228, 240, 261, 262,
 265, 270–1, 275–6, 289, 292,
 301, 316
 policing 130, 144, 145, 147,
 154, 213, 249, 250, 251–2,
 253–4, 257–8, 260, 264, 266,
 269, 275, 277, 279
 political parties 281, 318
 pollution beliefs 55–6, 244–6,
 271, 296, 298
 Pomerania 67, 89
 poor laws *see* vagrancy
 the Pope, and Gs 54, 71–4,
 104
 populations, G. 110, 172, 175,
 194, 224, 234, 278, 279,
 292–4, 299–301; *see also*
 censuses
 Portington, William 133
 Portschy, Thobias, Nazi
 Gauleiter 261
 Portugal 99–100, 168–9, 184,
 271, 292, 299, 301
 Pott, August Friedrich 197–8
 pragmatic sanctions in Spain 98,
 161–2, 163–7; (illus. 162)
 Prakrits (languages) 17–18,
 19
presidios (Spanish garrisons)
 164, 169
 Prizren, Serbia 57
 Pro Juventute 252–3
 Protestantism 127, 185, 198–9
 Provence 69, 86, 92, 181,
 313
 Prussia 147, 150, 152, 159,
 199, 250–1
 public houses 4–5; (illus. 4)
 Purullena, in Granada province
 210
 Pushkino, near Moscow 204
 Quiñones, Juan de, Spanish
 judge 161
 Raab (Győr), Hungary 192
 Race Relations Acts 1965 and
 1976 3–5
 radio 281, 312, 315
 Radnor, Wales 132, 133
 Ragusa (Dubrovnik) 57
 Rajasthani (language) 18, 21, 30
 Rajputs 26, 28
 Ratisbon (Regensburg) 75, 76,
 86
 Ratzeburg, German
 principality 150
 Ravensbrück, concentration
 camp 261, 265
 religion among Gs 81, 99,
 110, 174, 184–5, 192, 293,
 312–16, 317; *see also*
 Pentecostalism; pilgrims
 reparations, German 268–9,
 317, 318
 Reüwich, Eberhard, German
 artist 53; (illus. 52)
 Rhineland 145, 151, 153, 154,
 194, 297
 Richelieu, Cardinal 144
 Rila (Rilski Manastir), Bulgaria
 57
 Riscle, Armagnac 93
 Ritter, Robert 257–60, 265;
 (illus. 258)
 Rodríguez, Pedro, Count of
 Campomanes 165, 169
 rogues and vagabonds *see*
 vagrancy
 Rom, Roma *see* G. groupings
 Romani affinities with Indic
 tongues 14–22, 30–2,
 192–3
 Romani borrowings from other

- languages 236; Arabic 40; Armenian 38, 41; English 193, 302; French 302; German 186, 292, 302; Greek 45, 55–6, 193, 302, 305; Magyar 83, 236; Ossetic 41; Persian 37–40; Rumanian 83, 236, 302, 303, 305; Slavic 82–3, 186, 193, 293, 302, 305; Spanish 186; Turkish 45; Welsh 302
- Romani dialects 12, 38–9, 56, 294, 301–4, 319; Abruzzi 293; Anglo-Romani 10–12, 55, 193, 244, 302; Arliya 304, 319; Armenian 25, 38, 41; Asiatic *see* Domari below; Calabrian 293; *caló* 62, 167, 302; Carpathian 303, 304; Ćurari 236, 303; Domari 25, 38–9, 40, 56; Finnish 83, 303; 'Greek' 12, 16, 19, 55–6; Kalderash, *Kalderašitska* 13, 16, 19, 236, 303–4; Lovari, *Lovaritska* 236, 303; Mačvano 303; non-Vlach 303–4; Sinto 186, 244, 292, 303, 304; Sinto lombardo 303; Sinto piemontese 303; Vlach 56, 226, 236, 294, 303–4; Welsh 12–13, 16, 19, 40, 55, 83, 244, 302, 303–4
- Romani phonetics and transcription 13–14, 302–3
- Romani Union/Romani International Union 318
- Romani word-lists 10–12, 175n., 185–6, 192–3; (illus. 11)
- Romanticism and Gs 197
- Rome 72, 73, 86, 97, 105, 107
- Rossi, Gerolamo di, governor of Papal States 107
- Rostock 67
- Rotterdam 73, 78
- Rotwelsch* 65, 188, 297
- Rouen 94, 95
- Rudari *see* G. groupings
- Rüdiger, Johann, German scholar 193–4
- Rufus, chronicler of Lübeck 67
- Rumania 48, 211, 226, 230, 235, 236, 265, 267–8, 279, 289, 290–1, 300, 316, 318
- Rumelia 175
- Russia 13, 168, 204–5, 213, 226, 235, 250, 300, 304; *see also* USSR
- Rycaut, Sir Paul, English traveller 175
- Sachs, Hans, German poet and dramatist 124
- Sacro Monte, Granada 210
- safe-conducts 54, 63–80, 87, 89, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 104–5, 106, 108, 110, 117, 142, 149, 155, 180
- St Laurent, near Mâcon 69
- St Petersburg 204
- Salzburg 261
- Sampson, John 12–13, 14, 20, 28, 38–9
- Sanskrit 15–18, 19, 38, 55, 197, 244
- Santiago de Compostela 96, 97, 104
- Sara, 'St' 313; (illus. 314)
- Saragossa 76, 164
- Sáray, Józsi, G. violinist 202
- Savoy 69, 106
- Saxony 78, 89, 150, 152
- Scaliger, Joseph, Dutch scholar 186
- Scandinavia 120–2, 298; *see also* Denmark, Finland,

- Norway, Sweden
 Schachten, Dietrich von,
 German pilgrim 53
 Schiller, J. C. Friedrich von
 179
 Scotland 111–12, 114, 116–
 20, 130, 131, 170–1, 177,
 182–3, 198–9, 230, 283,
 296–7; *see also* Britain
 Scott, Sir Walter 141
 scrap-collecting 272, 296, 298,
 306, 308, 310
 seasonal work 217–21, 275,
 310
 Second World War 259–68,
 270, 282, 296, 308, 316
 sedentaries *see* settlement
 Seefeld 87
 Selim II, Ottoman sultan 174
 Seljuks *see* Turks
 Serbia 48, 57, 172, 176, 226,
 230, 237, 267, 300, 319
 Serbo-Croat (language) 236
 serfdom 107, 127, 204, 224
 settlement of Gs 57, 131, 138,
 145, 156–9, 160–6, 174, 176,
 181–2, 194, 198–9, 210–12,
 250–1, 252, 272, 275, 277–8,
 279, 282–3, 288, 289, 293–4,
 304, 310
 Seville 164, 182, 207, 210
 Sforza, Francesco, duke of
 Milan 107
 Shangul, Indian king 33; (illus.
 34)
 shanty-towns 273, 287, 299
 Shelta (language) *see* Gammon
 Shishman, Ivan, tsar of Bulgaria
 57
 shoe-making 54
 Showmen's Guild 255
 Siegburg, near Bonn 88
 sieve-making/-repairing 191,
 219, 297
 Sigismund, king of Hungary,
 and Emperor 63, 64, 67, 75,
 76, 80
 Sigismund I, king of Poland
 111
 Silesia 154
 Simeonis, Symon, Franciscan
 friar 50
 Sindhi (language) 18, 21, 25,
 30, 303
 Sinhalese (language) 18, 21,
 193
 Sinti *see* G. groupings
 Sinto dialect *see* Romani dialects
 Sisteron, Provence 69, 86
 Skopje, Yugoslav Macedonia
 301, 304, 319
 slavery 57–9, 99, 116, 161,
 170, 172, 174, 194, 222–6,
 242; (illus. 225)
 Sliven, Bulgaria 301
 Slovakia 156, 195, 201, 211,
 212, 259, 266, 270, 277, 278,
 291, 300, 303; *see also* Zips
 Slovenia 24, 181, 211, 251,
 270, 282, 301
 Smith, Cornelius, G. missionary
 200
 Smith, George, of Coalville 255;
 (illus. 215)
 Smith, Rodney, G. missionary
 200
 Social Darwinism 248
 social institutions, G. 79–80,
 237–41, 273–4
 sociolinguistics 30
 Sofia 174, 268
 soldiers, G. 153, 155, 156,
 176, 179–80, 192
 Solothurn, Switzerland 68
 songs 99, 197, 202n., 204–8,
 217, 237, 301

- soothsaying 28, 46, 47, 48
 sorcery 47, 69, 124, 184
 South America 169, 235; *see also* Bolivia; Brazil; Guiana
 Southampton Committee 199
 Spain 48, 76-7, 79, 81, 96-9, 130, 146, 160-8, 169, 177, 182, 183, 184-5, 194, 205-8, 210, 271, 282, 287, 292, 299, 300, 315, 316; *see also* Andalusia; Catalonia; Murcia
 Speyer, Rhineland 154
 spoon-making 199
 spying 54, 85, 89, 150, 187
 Sri Lanka 192
 SS (*Schutzstaffel*) 260, 262, 265
 Staffordshire 114, 217
 statistics of Gs *see* censuses; populations
 stealing 67, 68, 71, 72, 84, 94, 106, 107, 116, 118, 124, 125, 160, 188, 191, 216, 251, 272-3, 316
 sterilization 260, 261, 264, 278
 Stirling 111
 Stockholm 121
 Stralsund, German Baltic port 67
 Strasbourg, Strassburg 68, 86
 Stratton, Cornwall 113
 Stumpf, Johann, Swiss chronicler 91
 Sturza, Aleku, Moldavian minister of finance 224
 Suffolk 113
 Süleyman the Magnificent, Ottoman sultan 174
 Surnames of Gs 181, 182; Andree 116; Baillie/Bailzow/Balliol 117, 182; Bakos 156; Balasz 269; Baptista 116; (Bath illus. 220); Beige 117; Berkes 204; Bihari 201; Boromi 156; (Buckland illus. 220); Bunkó 202; Choron 230; (Cooper illus. 233); Demeter 230; (Doe illus. 220); Donea 117; Fa/Faa/Fall/Faw/Fawe 114, 116, 117, 118, 139, 171, 182; Femine 117; Finco/Fingo 117; Finnicks/Fenwick 171; Galubavich 230; Gordon 141; Hatseygow 117; Hearne 219; Jaks 116; Kirpatsh 230; Kwiek 228; La Grave 181; Lalow/Lawlowr 117, 120; Lazarovich 230; Lindsay 171; Marshall 182; Matskalla 117; Maximoff 230; Meche 114; Mitrovich 230; Nany 114; Neyn 117; Nyári 204; Rigó 204; Robertson 171; Roland 116; Ross 171; Sáray 202; (Smith illus. 220); Stirling 171; Taikon 12, 13; Tinka 156; Torres 168; (Winman illus. 220); Wood 200, 302; Yorstoun 171
 Surrey 217, 221
 Sussex 217, 221
 Šuto Orizari, Yugoslav Macedonia 301
 Swabia 67, 179
 Swadesh, Morris 29, 31
 Swann Report 286
 Sweden 13, 24, 121-2, 168, 180, 185, 228, 288, 298-9, 301
 Switzerland 68-9, 79, 86, 90-1, 145, 168, 179, 194, 230, 250, 252-3, 298, 301, 307
 Syria 35, 36, 39, 175

- Tabari, Arab chronicler 36
 Taikon, Johan Dimitri 12, 13
 Tamerlane *see* Timur
 tarmac-laying 306
 Tartars 58, 62, 67
 taxation of Gs 51, 58, 80, 81,
 156, 174–5, 222
 television 281, 312
 Temesvár (Timișoara) 108,
 172
 tents 50, 58, 69, 75, 79, 108,
 136, 155, 191, 194, 213, 216,
 228, 231, 273, 296, 308;
 (illus. 135, 218, 229, 231)
 Thessaloníki (Salonica) 48,
 175
 Third Reich 6, 256–68
 Thirty Years War (1618–48)
 150, 153–4, 180, 187
 Thomasius, Jakob, German
 scholar 187
 Thornbury, near Bristol 113
 Thrace 45, 48
 Thurzó, György, count palatine
 of Hungary 155–6
 Timur (Tamerlane), Turkic
 conqueror 81, 196
 tinkering 171, 216, 219, 222,
 296–7
 Tinkers *see* Traveller groups
 tinsmithing 58, 234, 296, 297,
 307, 308
 Tismana, Wallachian monastery
 58
 Titian, Venetian painter 124
 Toulon 144
 Tournai 70, 77, 80, 100
 Tournai tapestries 122; (illus.
 101, 123)
 Transnistria, Rumanian
 province 268
 transport, means of 79, 125,
 235; *see also* caravans
 transportation to colonies 100,
 146, 168–71
 Transylvania 57, 61, 80, 81,
 107–9, 156, 159, 166, 172,
 181, 191, 194–5, 211, 224,
 237, 241, 303
 ‘Traveller’, meaning 2
 Traveller groups, other 7, 112,
 216, 255, 294–9, 300;
 Jenische 252, 297–8;
 omstreifere 298; *quinquilleros*/
 quinquis 299; *reizigers* 298;
 resande 298; *tattare* 298;
 Tinkers 171, 296–7, (illus.
 295); *woonwagenbewoners*
 266, 288, 298; *yéniches* 297–
 8
 trials of Gs 95, 114, 115, 116–
 17, 131, 132–3, 138, 139,
 171, 179, 195
 Triana, Seville 207, 210
 tribal organization 238; *see*
 also G. groupings
 trickery 62, 70, 113, 124, 184
 Troyes 93
 Tschudi, Ludwig, Swiss pilgrim
 54
 Turin 106
 Turkey 43, 207, 230, 235, 271
 Turks, Ottoman 48, 50, 52,
 54, 55, 57, 60, 63, 81, 82,
 110, 150, 155, 156, *see also*
 Ottoman Empire; Seljuk 42,
 45
 Turner, Sir Ralph 21, 28, 31,
 38
 Tuscany, Duchy of 107
 Ukraine 111, 211, 262, 268,
 300, 304
 United Nations 288, 318
 Upper Rhine Circle, Holy
 Roman Empire 150, 154,
 180
 USA 8, 169, 202, 234–6, 271,

- 303, 315
 USSR 262, 265, 270, 275,
 300; *see also* Russia, etc.
 Utrecht 73, 78, 192-3
 vagrancy 115-16, 128, 134-
 9, 154, 170-1, 216, 254,
 282
 Valencia 163
 Váli, István, Hungarian pastor
 192-3
 Valiente, Pedro 165, 169
 Valladolid 164
 vampires 242
 Vasile Lupu (Basil the Wolf),
 prince of Moldavia 172
 Vazquez Tablada, Gaspar,
 Bishop of Oviedo 164
 Vedas, Hindu scriptures 17
 Venice 50, 51, 52, 106
 Verband deutscher Sinti 317
verbunkos music 201
 Vicente, Gil 99, 124
 Vienna 197, 201, 202, 258,
 297
 Villarejo de Fuentes, Castile
 183
 Virginia 171, 234
uitsa *see* tribal organization
 Vlach dialects *see* Romani
 dialects
 Vlachs (people) 57, 211
 Vladislav II, king of Bohemia
 and Hungary 108, 110
 Vladislav, prince of
 Wallachia 58
 Voditza, Wallachian monastery
 58
 Voetius, Gisbertus, Dutch
 theologian 185, 187
 voivodes 109, 155, 157
 Vosges 179
 Vulcanius, Bonaventura, Dutch
 scholar 186
 Wales 114, 131, 132, 133,
 200, 216, 312; *see also*
 Britain
 Wallachia 48, 57-9, 81, 82,
 86, 172, 194, 222-6, 236,
 237, 242
 Wallenstein, Albrecht von,
 Habsburg general 153
 warning signs against Gs 147,
 151; (illus. 148, 151)
 Wars of Religion, France (1562-
 98) 180
 Warsaw 318
 watchmen, G. 174
 weapon-making 108, 110,
 176
 Weimar Republic 252, 256
 West Indies 170
 West Pahari (language) 18, 21,
 25, 30
 White Russia 262
Wiener Anzeigen 190-2, 195
 Windsor 193
 Wismar, German Baltic port
 67
 Wood, Abram 200
 wood-working 191, 212
 World Romany Congress, 1971:
 317; 1978: 318; 1981: 318;
 1990: 14, 318
 Worms, Rhineland 154
yéniches *see* Traveller groups
 Yorkshire 133, 217
 Yugoslavia 48, 60, 237, 265,
 266-7, 271-3, 281-2, 291,
 293, 294, 301, 318, 319; *see*
also Bosnia; Croatia; Kosovo;
 Macedonia; Montenegro;
 Serbia; Slovenia
 Zagreb 60, 282
 Zante, Greek island 50
 Zápolya, János, king of

Hungary 108
 Zedler, Johann, German
 encyclopaedist 188
 Zentralrat deutscher Sinti und
 Roma 317
 Zips (Spišské Podhradie),

Slovakia 76
 Zürich 68
 Zutphen, Guelders 78, 104,
 105
 Zygan, family name 61