

CONTENTS

Part 1

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Editorial preface</i>	xiii
1 Native views of history PETER NABOKOV, <i>University of Wisconsin, Madison</i>	I
2 Native peoples in Euro-American historiography WILCOMB E. WASHBURN, <i>Smithsonian Institution</i> BRUCE G. TRIGGER, <i>McGill University</i>	61
3 The first Americans and the differentiation of hunter-gatherer cultures DEAN R. SNOW, <i>Pennsylvania State University</i>	125
4 Indigenous farmers LINDA S. CORDELL, <i>University of Colorado, Boulder</i> BRUCE D. SMITH, <i>Smithsonian Institution</i>	201
5 Agricultural chiefdoms of the Eastern Woodlands BRUCE D. SMITH, <i>Smithsonian Institution</i>	267
6 Entertaining strangers: North America in the sixteenth century BRUCE G. TRIGGER, <i>McGill University</i> WILLIAM R. SWAGERTY, <i>University of Idaho</i>	325
7 Native people and European settlers in eastern North America, 1600–1783 NEAL SALISBURY, <i>Smith College</i>	399
8 The expansion of European colonization to the Mississippi Valley, 1780–1880 MICHAEL D. GREEN, <i>University of Kentucky</i>	461
<i>Index to Part 1</i>	539

INDEX

- abductions, 336-9
Abenakis, 418; and American Revolution, 451, 452; attacks by, 423; Eastern, 146-51, 411, 420-1, 433, 439-40; folktales; of, 32; Kennebec, 410-11, 439; oral traditions of, 25; and reserves, 533-4; and trade goods, 401, 402, 406; as traders, 354
Abo, 381
accommodationist faction, 475, 477-8, 494, 496, 497
acculturation, 100
Achese, 373
Acoma Pueblo, 15, 203, 360-1, 380
Adair, James, 74
Adams, John Quincy, 515-16
adaptations, 146
adaptive radiation, 126-8
Adario, 72
Adena points, 151, 154
Adena-Hopewell culture, 180
agriculture, 116, 204-34, 258, 276, 492, 507. *See also* crops
Aikens, Melvin, 198
Ais, 336, 339
Alabama, 515, 517, 523
Alarcón, Hernando de, 333
Alaska, 27, 132, 189
Alaskan Eskimos, 192
Albany, 401
Albany Congress, 444
Albermarle Sound, 424, 425
Aleutian Islands, 132, 189
Aleuts, 47, 132, 187
Alfonse, Jean, 351
Algonquian language, 161, 205
Algonquian-Ritwan languages, 180
Algonquians, 127, 187, 193, 329, 355, 389, 404, 417, 420. *See also* Arapahoes; Blackfeet; Cheyennes; Gros Ventres
Algonquins, 379, 387, 401, 406, 408, 410
alliance system, 381-3, 401, 476
Alsea, 183
Amelia Island, 357
American Anthropological Association, 108
American Archives, 83
American Association for the Advancement of Science, 87, 88
American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, 506, 526
American Bottom, 291, 292, 300-8
American Indian Frontier, The, 99
American Indian Religious Freedom Act (1978), 8
American Philosophical Society, 92
Amherst, Jeffrey, 445, 446
Anangula, 132
Anasazi tradition, 213, 217, 218-20, 222-8, 326
Ancient Society, 88
Anderson, David G., 321
Anderson, Terry L., 116
Andrews, Charles McLean, 118-19
Andrews, Kenneth R., 398
Andros, Edmund, 419-20, 421-2
Ango, Jean d', 68

- Anishinabes. *See* Chippewas; Ojibwas
 Annales school, 102
 annuity system, 505, 522
 Antelope Creek, 328
 anthropology, 92–7, 99–103, 107
 Anticosti Island, 350
 Apaches, 19, 28, 173–4, 193, 249, 328
 Apes, William, 45–6
 Appalachees, 205, 384, 389, 415, 425–6, 429, 431, 437
 Aquixo, 317
Arapahoe Politics, 103
 Arapahos, 4, 193
 Arawaks, 331, 363
 archaeology, 61, 125–30, 203–4, 326
 Archaic cultures, 145–61, 166, 172–3, 177–9; Early, 161, 186; Late, 159, 161, 171, 210–13; Middle, 149, 161, 186; Northern, 186; points, 148–51. *See also* Desert Archaic; Maritime Archaic; Shield Archaic
 Arctic Small Tool tradition, 187, 189
 Arctic, 187, 189–93
 Arikaras, 3, 5–6, 22, 40, 250, 367
 Arizona, 1–2
 Arkansas, 512
 art, 6, 328
 Articles of Confederation, 466–8, 472, 482
 artifacts, 212–13, 215, 243, 259, 285, 310–11; European, 343–4; styles of, 146–51, 230–1
 assimilation, 82–3, 512–13
 Assiniboines, 31, 194, 435
 Athapaskan languages, 183, 203. *See also* Na-Dene
 Athapaskans, 27, 187, 193, 388
atlatls (spear throwers), 156, 157
 Aubert, Thomas, 68, 336
 Aupaumut, Hendrick, 479
 autobiographies, 47–8
 Avebury, Lord, 94
 Avilés, Pedro Menéndez de, 337, 351, 352, 357–9, 382–3
 Awatobi, 381
 Axtell, James, xvi, 75, 111, 114–15, 457
 Ayacucho, Peru, 134
 Ayllón, Lucas Vazquez de, 337, 347, 356, 364, 373, 374
 Aztecs, 87, 88
 Bacon's Rebellion, 422
 Bacon, Nathaniel, 421
 Bacqueville de La Potherie, Claude, 71–2
 Baffin Island, 192
 Bahamas, 338
 Bahr, Donald, 56
 Bailey, Alfred G., 99–100, 107
 ball courts, 214–15, 220–1, 259, 260, 261
 Bancroft, George, 84
 Bancroft, Hubert Howe, 87–8
 band ranges, 158
 Bandelier, Adolph F., 87
 Bannocks, 176
 Bannon, John Francis, 394–5
 Barbour, James, 82
 Bascom, William, 12, 30
 base camps, 152–3, 154, 171
 Bashaba, 402
 Basso, Keith, 28
 Bat Cave, 172, 173
 Battle of Horseshoe Bend, 497
 Battle of the Little Bighorn, 61
 BBB Motor site, 305
 beads, 42–3, 344, 356; glass, 334, 376, 377, 378; shell, 286–7, 404. *See also* wampum
 beans, 173, 205, 248, 267
 Bear Clan, 38
 Beaulieu, David, 55
Beautés de l'histoire du Canada, 78–9
 beaver pelts, 352–3, 407–8, 349
 Beaver Wars, 407–10
 Beavert, Virginia, 49
 behavioral adaptation model, 208–10
 belief systems, 271, 281, 283

- Belle Meade phase, 317
 Bellenger, Etienne, 353
 Beltrán, Bernardino, 348-9
 Benson, Elizabeth, 194
 Beothuks, 342, 401, 402
 Berger, Carl, 121
 Berger, John, 7
 Bering Strait, 133-4
 Beringian tradition, 132
 Berkeley, William, 414, 421
 Betatakin, 229
 Beverley, Robert, 74, 79
 Biard, Pierre, 365
 bias, 61-2, 103-4, 108-10, 115
 Bibaud, Michel, 74
 Bieder, R. E., 122
 Big Ox, 21-2
 Big Warrior, 497
 Bigfoot Memorial Ride, 38
 Biggar, Henry P., 397
 Billington, Ray Allen, 119
 Bingham, Janet, 20-1
 Bingham, Sam, 20-1
 Birnirk culture, 190
 Black Hawk, 47, 530-1
 black legend, 67
 Black Mesa, Arizona, 211
 Blackfeet, 41, 52, 193
 Blainville, Pierre-Joseph Céloron de,
 441
 blood groups, 132
 Boas, Franz, 96
 Bole Maru banners, 44
 Bolton, Herbert Eugene, 395
 books, 8-9
 Borah, Woodrow, 362
 Borax Lake, 177
 Bosomworth, Mary, 443
 Bossange, Adolphe, 78-9
 Boucher, Pierre, 71-2
 Boudinot, Elias, 527-8
 bow and arrow, 171, 190, 246
 Bowers, Alfred C., 22
 bowls, wooden, 39
 Bowman, John, 453
 Braddock, James, 444
 Braden school, 314-16
 Bradley site, 317, 318
 Brant, Joseph (Thayendanagea), 92,
 451-2, 463, 476, 477
 Braudel, Fernand, 39-40
 Brave, John, 16
 Brazil, 68-9
Briefe and true report of the new found land,
 A, 70
 Brightman, Robert A., 11, 35
 Brims, 430-1, 437, 443
British Empire before the American Revolution, 119
 Brodhead, Daniel, 453
 Brose, David S., 265
 Brown Mound, 308
 Brown, Dee, 115
 Brown, James, 321, 322
 Brumble, H. David, III, 58
 Buffalo Creek, 532
 Buffon, Comte de, 80
 Burch, Ernest S., Jr., 2
 Burgess, Larry E., 11
 burials and burial mounds: in Fort Ancient communities, 250; of Hopewell societies, 241; Late Archaic, 211-12; in Lower Great Lakes area, 391; Middle Archaic, 159-60; Mississippian, 268-9. *See also* ceremonies and ceremonial centers; grave goods; mortuary programs
 burning, 162
Bury My Heart at Wounded Knee, 115
 Bussell Island, 318
 Butler, Eilzur, 526
 Byrd, William, 74
 Cabeza de Vaca, Alvar Núñez, 364-5,
 371
 Cabot, Sebastian, 336
 Cabral, Pedro Alvares, 63, 68
 Cabrillo, Juan Rodríguez, 333-4, 343,
 373
 Caddoan languages, 129, 205, 271

- Caddos, 193, 328
cagun, 13
 Cahokia site, 279, 285, 291, 292, 300–8
 calendar sticks, 41–2
 Calhoun, John C., 500
 Calico site, 135, 177
California and Oregon Trail, The, 85
 California, 135, 176–80, 329, 335
 Calloway, Colin, 536
 calumet, 417
 Calusas, 331, 336, 339, 357, 358, 383, 384
 camas, 176
 Campbell, Robert, 27
 Cameron site, 366
 Caminha, Pedro Vaz de, 68
 Campbell tradition, 178
 Campbell, Lyle, 196
 Canada, 69, 72–4, 91–2, 445, 533–5
Canadian Prairies, The, 112
 Canaliño phase, 178
 Cáncer, Luis de, 348
 Canyon de Chelly, 229
 Canyon del Muerto, 23
 Cap Rouge, 355
 Cape Breton Island, 350, 351, 355
 Cape Cod, 403
 Cape Fear, 424
 captivity narrative, 77
 Caribbean, 348
 Carijos, 68
 Carlos, 357, 358
 Carlson, Leonard A., 116
 Carter, Sarah, 116
 Cartier, Jacques, 343, 377; captures Natives, 337; establishes colonies, 355; explorations in Canada, 347, 348; first encounters with Natives, 335, 350, 371; hostility to, 384, 385; impact of, 344; and introduction of disease, 355; view of Natives, 69
 Cartier-Roberval expedition, 344, 347
 Casa Grande, Arizona, 222, 223
 Casas Grandes, Chihuahua, 218, 228–9
 Cascade Landslide, 176
 Casqui, 317
 Cass, Lewis, 82, 83, 523
 Catawbas, 27, 364, 424, 435, 448; and American Revolution, 451; national identity of, 432; and removal, 519–20; warfare of, 429, 430
 Catlin, George, 40–1
 Caughey, John W., 536
 Caughnawaga (Kahnawake), 419, 451, 502
 Cayugas, 73, 418, 463, 464
 censers, 259
 Central Algonquians. *See* Algonquians
 ceramic wares. *See* pottery
 ceremonies and ceremonial centers, 35–8, 235, 237, 251, 271, 293, 309–10
 327. *See also* burials and burial mounds
Ceremony, 51–2
 Chaco Canyon, 217, 222–8, 230–1, 233, 260, 261
 Chacoan Outliers, 225, 228
 Chákawina Katcina, 371
 Champlain, Samuel de, 71, 401
 Chamuscado, Francisco, 360
 Channing, Edward, 118
 Charles Town, 425
 Charlesfort, 357
 Charlevoix, Pierre, 72–4, 78
 charmstones, 179
 charnel houses, 241, 309
 Chattahoochee Valley, 509
 Cherokee language, 205
 Cherokee Nation, 516
Cherokee Nation v. Georgia, 526
 Cherokee National Council, 508
Cherokee Phoenix, 47, 407
 Cherokees, 364, 371, 425, 426; attacks on frontier colonists, 450, 451; and civilization program, 506–8; diplomacy of, 448; Eastern Band, 512–13; and English, 432–3, 438–9; literacy among, 47; Lower, 443; and North Carolina, 490–1; oratory of, 29; relations with colonies, 445–6; removal

- of, 112–13, 512–13, 519–20, 525–9; and Revolutionary War, 453; as slaveholders, 492; treaties with, 468, 532–3; war with Creeks, 437, 439.
See also Chickamaugas
- Chesapeake colonies, 403–4, 421
- Chetro Ketl, 223, 224
- Cheyennes, 52, 193
- Chiappelli, Fredi, 393
- Chickamaugas, 452, 463, 472, 481–2.
See also Cherokees
- Chickasaws, 512; and "civilization" policy, 491, 509; and English, 432, 434, 448–50, 453; and French, 429, 433, 434; and political sovereignty, 389; and slavery, 426; and trade, 441; treaty with, 468; warfare of, 439, 465
- Chicora, Francisco de, 337, 375
- Chief Four Bears (Mato Tope), 40–1
- Chihuahua, 261
- Children of Aataentsic, The*, 114–15
- Chimakuan family, 183
- chimiky'ana'kowa* (The Beginning), 13
- Chinard, Gilbert, 78
- Chinookan family, 183
- Chippewas (Anishinabes), 26, 46, 464–5, 468, 477. *See also* Ojibwas
- Chiricahua phase, 172
- Chitimachas, 433
- Chiwere, 194
- Choctaw-Chickasaw language, 205
- Choctaw Nation, 520, 522–3
- Choctaws, 426, 429, 439, 441, 443, 451, 452, 491, 509; alliance with Mobilians, 389; and Battle of Mabila; and English, 449, 452; and French, 432–4, 448; and removal, 512–13; and Revolutionary War, 465; sacred places of, 22–3; treaties with, 468
- Choris phase, 189
- Chouacoet, 402
- Christianity, 9, 18, 32, 33. *See also* missionaries
- Chuales, 357
- Chukchi Peninsula, 131, 132
- Chukchi-Kamchatkan languages, 128
- Chumashes, 21, 329, 334, 373
- Cibola (Zuni), 347
- Ciborski, Sara, 51
- Cicuye (Pecos), 347
- Citico, 318
- Civil War, 532–3
- Civilization Act of 1819, 504
- "civilization" program, 489–90, 493, 499, 501, 503–10, 513, 534
- Claiborne, William, 413
- clans and lineages, 22, 284
- Clark, George Rogers, 452
- Clemmer, Richard, 109
- Clifton, James, 48
- climate, 165–6, 207–8, 231–2, 233
- Clinton, James, 453
- clothing, 40–1, 43–4, 311
- Clovis points, 135–8, 148, 165, 177
- Coast Miwoks, 335
- Coast Salishes, 33
- Cochise tradition, 172
- Cochiti Pueblo, 203
- Cocomaricopas, 202
- Cocopas, 202
- Coe, Michael, 194
- Coelho, Goncalo, 63
- Cofitachequi, 356, 364
- Cohen, Percy, 17
- Cohn, Bernard S., 11, 120
- Colden, Cadwallader, 75
- colonization, 193–4, 355–6, 369, 400–15; effects of, 455–6; English, 402–4, 407; Native reaction to, 410–15
- Colorado Plateau, 208–9
- Colorado River, 381
- Columbian exchanges, 361
- Columbus, Christopher, 63–4, 90, 331, 333, 334, 338, 370
- Comanches, 193, 328
- community lodge (protokiva), 212
- concubinage, 368
- condolence canes, 42–3

- Conestogas, 423, 429, 430
Conflict of European and Eastern Algonkian Cultures, The, 99–100
 Connecticut, 406, 412, 418, 422
 Connerton, Paul, 35
 Conoys, 423
Conquest of Mexico, 86
 Cook, Sherburne, 362
 cooking vessels, 246
 Coosas, 327, 389
 Copena society, 244
 Copper Eskimos, 17
 copper, 154–5, 285, 351, 378
 Copple Mound, 308
 Copway, George, 46
 Cordell, Linda, 198
 Cordilleran Ice Sheet, 138
 Córdoba, Francisco Hernández de, 336
 Cordoba, Pedro de, 67
 corn, 210–11, 205, 252. *See also* maize
 Corn Tassel, 525–6
 Coronado, Elaine, 67n
 Coronado, Francisco de, 352, 365, 372; contact with interial Southwest, 343; gift-giving by, 334; and Pueblos, 374, 380, 383, 385; resistance to, 389
 Corte-Real, Gaspar, 334, 338
 Cortés, Hernán, 86, 333, 334
 Cosumnes culture, 178
 cotton, 205
 Covenant Chain, 422, 423, 424, 436, 440, 449
 Craig Mound, 292, 309, 313
 Craig school, 314, 316
 Crashing Thunder, 48
 Cree language, 205
 Creek Nation, 523, 525
 Creek National Council, 496–7, 509, 515, 522–3
 Creek War, 497, 523
 Creeks, 364, 425–6, 437–8, 439, 481–3, 491, 506, 528, 529, 532–3; 1814 cession, 499; and civilization program, 508–9; diplomacy of, 430–3, 448; Lower, 443, 448; and McGillivray, 469–75; regional polarization of, 496–7; and removal, 515–16, 519; and Revolutionary War, 451–3, 465; sacred places of, 22; as slaveholders, 492; Upper, 448, 449
 Crees, 26, 35, 193, 435
 cremations, 211, 215, 259
 Crevecoeur, Hector St. John de, 75
 crops, 205, 207, 208, 234–5, 257–8, 380–1. *See also* agriculture; beans; corn; maize; squash
 Crosby, Alfred W., Jr., 393, 394
 Crows, 21–2, 36–7, 193
 Cuba, 331, 338
 Culpeper's Rebellion, 425
 culture: degeneration of, 72, 84, 99; evolution of, 93–4, 95, 96; and insulation, 161, 183
 Cumming, Sir Alexander, 438
 Cushing, Frank Hamilton, 8, 19–20
Custer Died for Your Sins, 107–8
 Custer phase, 250
 Custer, George Armstrong, 41
 Cuyamaca phase, 178
Cycles of Conquest, 100
 cyclical time, 6–7
 Dainville, D., 78–9
 Dakotas (Sioux), 41, 194, 428, 434, 435
 Dalles, The, 174
 Dalton points, 148–9
 Danger Cave, Utah, 169
 Danky, James P., 58
 Darwinian evolutionism, 81
 Dawson, John William, 94
 Day, Gordon M., 25
 De Bry, Theodore, 393
 De Forest, John William, 89
 Dean, Jeffrey S., 208, 231
 Debert site, Nova Scotia, 136
 deer, 156–7, 159, 255, 275, 424, 492
 Deganawida, 404
 Delaware language, 205

- "Delaware Prophet," 446
Delawares, 84, 413, 423, 436, 444-5,
 450, 452, 464, 468, 477-9, 529
Deloria, Vine, Jr., 20, 34, 41, 52, 56,
 107-8
DeMallie, Raymond J., 47, 55
Denys, Nicolas, 71-2
Desert Archaic, 169-72
Desert Culture, 1-2, 172, 173
Desert West, 167, 169, 177
Detroit, 428, 446, 452, 477
DeVoto, Bernard, 10-11
DeWitt's Corner, 451
Dhegiha, 194
Diamond, Stanley, 7
Diaz, Melchior, 343
Diegueños, 202
dietary changes, 379-81, 455
Dikov, Nikolai, 131
Dinetah: Navajo History, II, 49
disease, 361-70, 388, 390. *See also* epidemics; malaria; tuberculosis; venereal syphilis
Dismal River culture, 249
Dobyns, Henry, 363, 364, 366
Doeg Indians, 421
dogs, 155-6
Dominicans, 348
Donnacona, 337, 344, 350, 382, 384
Doris Duke Oral History Project, 1, 49
Dorset Eskimos, 190, 192
Douglas, John, 279, 283
Dowd, Gregory Evans, 537
Downes, Randolph C., 537
Dragging Canoe, 463
Drake's Bay, 335
Drake, Sir Francis, 63, 358, 371
Dreamer, 19
Druillettes, Gabriel, 411
Duck River Valley, 238, 239
Duke, Doris, 49
Dumond, Don, 198, 199
Dundes, Alan, 34
Dunne-zas, 19
Durham, Lord, 91
Dutch, 401-3, 404, 406
Dutch West India Company, 409
earthen mounds, 154
earthlodges, 44
East St. Louis site, 304
Eastern Abenakis. *See* Abenakis
Eastern Woodlands, 186; agriculture of,
 234-8; artifacts, 243-5; archaic cultures in, 146, 148-9; compared with Southwest, 257-62; described, 204-5; languages of, 204-5; legends of, 26-7; migrations from, 166; Mississippian tradition, 193-4; mortuary programs, 241, 243; plants of, 162; prophetic tradition, 493-4; weapons of, 156
Eastman, Charles A., 47
Eaton, John, 520, 522
education, 506, 509
Eggan, Fred, 11, 14-15
El Jobo points, 134
El Paso, 211
Eliade, Mircea, 6, 34
Eliot, John, 418
Emerson, Thomas, 323
Encinitas tradition, 177-8
Eneah Miko (Fat King), 470, 471
enfranchisement, 534
England and English: accounts of explorations by, 69-70; alliances with, 432; and Cherokees, 438-9; contacts with Natives, 339-40; Indian policy after War of 1812, 501-2; and Iroquois, 420, 421, 441, 449; North American settlements of, 74-8; resentment of, 446, 448-9; support for Natives after Revolution, 476, 480; treaty relations with, 465-6
environmental modification, 159
envy, 4
epidemics, 76, 317, 364-5, 402-4,
 408, 411, 415, 422, 446, 455. *See also* disease
Erdrich, Louise, 52

- Eries, 409–10, 415, 424–5
 Eskimos, 127, 129, 132, 186, 187,
 189, 191. *See also* Alaskan Eskimos,
 Inuit
 Esopus war, 413
 Esopuses, 414
 Española Valley, 360
 Española, 338, 339
 Espejo, Antonio, 349, 382
 Estevanico, 371
 ethnocentrism, 96–7
 ethnohistory, 11, 55–6, 99–101, 105,
 106–7, 115, 120
 Europeans: accounts of contact with,
 26–7, 29, 33–4, 63–4; contact
 with, 343–4, 347–61, 370–89,
 391–2; and Native creation myths,
 15, 16; prophecies of contact with,
 18; seventeenth-century relations
 with, 399–457; sixteenth-century re-
 lations with, 334–9. *See also individual countries*
 Ewers, John C., 24
 exchange patterns, 232–3
 extinctions, 143–4, 156
 Eyaks, 182
 Fagundes, João, 355
 Faillon, Etienne-Michel, 91
 Fallen Marten, 26–7
 Fallen Timbers, 481, 494
 Fausz, Frederick, 389
 Faw Faw Movement, 44
 Feast of the Dead, 417
 Feest, Christian, 120
 Fenton, William, 42
 Ferland, Jean-Baptiste, 91
 Fernandez, Simon, 352
 First Seminole War (1818), 524
 Firth, Raymond, 14
 fish trap theory, 177
 Fish, Paul R., 263
 Fish, Suzanne K., 263
 fishing, 339–40, 342, 369
 Five Nations Confederacy, 42, 404,
 406–10, 414, 417–18, 421, 424,
 429, 436. *See also* Iroquois
 Five-Mile Rapids, 174
 Fixico, Donald, 29
 Florida, 331, 335–6, 339, 357–8,
 371–2, 382, 404; European accounts
 of, 69; missionary activities in, 415;
 new crops in, 380; treaties in, 471–2
 Flurry site, 297–8
 fluted points, 136, 138, 148
 Fogelson, Raymond D., 11, 55–6, 393
 folktales, 12, 30–5
 Folsom points, 137, 138, 165
 food storage, 141, 155, 160–1, 163,
 177, 252
Fools Crow, 52
 Force, Peter, 83
 forced labor, 415
 Foreman, Grant, 538
 Fort Ancient, 250–2, 254, 260–1
 Fort Biloxi, 428–9
 Fort Caroline, 357, 382
 Fort Duquesne, 441, 444, 445
 Fort Finney, 468
 Fort Frontenac, 418
 Fort Gibson, 524, 529
 Fort Harmar, 478, 479
 Fort Miami, 480
 Fort Michilimackinac, 450
 Fort Mims, 497
 Fort Orange, 406, 408, 409
 Fort Oswego, 435
 Fort Pitt, 446
 Fort Pontchartrain, 428
 Fort Rosalie, 432, 434
 Fort St. Charles, 435
 Fort San Mateo, 357
 Fort Stanwix, 468
 Fort Toulouse, 443
 Fort Washington, 478
 Fort Wayne, 504
 Fortier, Andrew, 265
 Foster, George, 4
 Foster, Michael, 42–3
 Four Rings, 40

- Fowler, Loretta, 3-4, 56, 103
 Fowler, Melvin, 322
 Fox language, 205
 Foxes (Mesquakies), 409, 428, 434, 435, 450, 453, 530-1
 France and French, 382-3; accounts of explorations by, 70-4; accounts of Indians by, 78; contact with Natives, 337-8, 340; explorations by, 344, 347; in Great Lakes area, 426, 428; and Hurons, 401; influence of, 433-5, 443-6; and Iroquois, 411, 417, 418, 424; missionaries from, 348; and Mohawks, 418; in Southeast, 428-9, 441; trading activities, 356-7, 441; and Tupinambas, 68-9. *See also* fur trade
 Franciscans, 347, 359, 404
 Franco-Indians, 505
 Franklin, Benjamin, 75
 Fremont culture, 171, 174, 214
 Frelinghuysen, Theodore, 518-19
 Friesen, Gerald, 112
 Frobisher, Martin, 70, 336
 frontier, 97-8, 112
 fruit, 381
Fur Trade in Canada, The (Innis), 98
 fur trade, 71-2, 98, 349-53, 379, 391, 407-10, 420, 435

 Gallagher Flint Station, 132
 Gallatin, Albert, 93
 Gallup Intertribal Ceremonial, 44
 game animals, 143-5, 166, 169, 171, 176
 Garakontié, 418
 Garneau, François-Xavier, 91
 Gaspé Peninsula, 387
 Gatecliff Shelter, Utah, 169
 Gatlin site, 221
 Gatschet, Albert S., 57
 Gaulin, Antoine, 439
 Gaultier de Varennes de la Vérendrye, Jean Baptiste, 435
 Geertz, Armin W., 58, 109
 Geertz, Clifford, 103
 gender roles, 491-2
 General Allotment Act, 116
 Genesee points, 150
 geographical memory, 20-3
 George III, 448
 Georgia: Cherokees in, 437-8; Creek in, 443, 481-3, 496, 526-7; land acquisition by, 490-1; revolts against missionaries in, 386-7; and removal, 513-18; right of conquest policy in, 468, 470-4, 485-6; and Treaty of New York, 483
 Geronimo, 47
 Ghost Dance, 43, 44, 99
 gift giving, 143, 334
 Gijalva, Juan de, 336
 Gila Bend, 221
 Gila Cliff, 229
 Gila Valley, Arizona, 214
 Gilmore, Melvin R., 40
 Gipson, Lawrence Henry, 119
 Glacial Kame burial complex, 160
 glaciation, 184. *See also* Pleistocene
 "Glaize, The," 479, 480
 Glen, James, 443
 glottochronology, 128
 Gluskabe, 32
 Gold Rush, 27
 Gomes, Estevão, 336, 338, 350
 Gonnevile, Paulmier de, 68
 Good, Baptiste, 41
 Good Wood, 41
 Gorges, Ferdinando, 76
 Gourgues, Dominique de, 69, 357, 386
 Goulaine de Laudonnière, René, 69, 356
 government agents, 504
 Grand Council, 476-7, 479-80
 Grand Medicine Society (*mitewiwin*), 36, 40
 Grand Settlement (1701), 424
 Grass Lake site, 304
 Grasshopper Pueblo, 229
 Gravé Du Pont, François, 337-8

- grave goods, 309–10, 377. *See also* burials and burial mounds
 Gray, Rev. Robert, 76
 Graymont, Barbara, 536
 Great Basin, 167, 169–72, 329
 Great Bend complex, 250
 Great Lakes, 423, 426, 428, 453, 441, 446, 449, 505; Lower, 327, 367, 391; Upper, 370, 417, 418, 433–5
 Great Tellico, 438
 Greater Antilles, 331, 363
 Greber, N'omi, 265
 Green Bay, 409, 417, 450
 Greenberg, Joseph, 129, 196
 Griffin, James B., 195, 197, 320–1
 Grinde, Donald A., Jr., 113n
 grinding stones, 211
 Gros Ventres, 193
 Groulx, Lionel, 91
 Guachoya, 372
 Guale Revolt (1597), 387, 404
 Guales, 359, 383, 386–7, 404, 415, 425, 429
 Guanahatabeys, 331
 Gubser, Nicholas J., 13
 Gulf Coast, 384
 Gumerman, George J., 262
 Gypsum Cave, 172
 Gypsy Joint site, 279, 297–8
- Hady, Maureen E., 58
 Haida language, 182–3
 Hakluyt, Richard, 353
 Halchidhomas, 202
 Haldimand, Frederick, 464
 Hale, Duane K., 59
 Hale, Horatio, 93–4
 Halykwamais, 202
 Hamell, George, 375–6
 Hammond, George P., 396
 Handlin, Oscar, 115
 Handsome Lake, 493, 531
 Hano, 203
 Hardaway points, 148–9
 Harder phase, 175
- Hariot, Thomas, 70
 Harjo, Joy, 59
 Harmar, Josiah, 478
 harpoons, 191
 Harris, Marvin, 122
 Harrison, William Henry, 489–90, 494–5
Harvard Guide to American History, 90
 Harvard University, 90
 Hatley, Tom, 536
 Havasupais, 202
 Hawikuh, 328, 371
 Hawkins, Benjamin, 487, 496
 Hayden, Brian, 196
 Hayden, Julian, 56
 Head, Francis Bond, 503
 Haynes, C. Vance, 135
 Heidenreich, Conrad E., 458
 Henry, Joseph, 95
 Henry, William, 444
 Heriot, George, 74
 Hiawatha, 404
 Hidatsas, 21, 22, 36–7, 193, 21, 22, 250, 367
 hides, 349–52
 hierarchies, 233, 267
 high-frequency processes (HFP), 209, 231, 232
 Higham, John, 119–20
 Highwater, Jamake, 7
 Hildreth, Richard, 84
 Hill, Christopher, 61
 Hill, Rick, 45
 Hinsley, Curtis, 99
Histoire de la Nouvelle France, 71
Histoire du Canada, 74
Histoire et description générale de la Nouvelle France, 72–4
Histoire philosophique, 78
 historical consciousness, 7, 8, 9–12, 105
 historical fiction, 52–3
History of America, The, 93
History of New England during the Stuart Dynasty, 88–9

- History of the Conspiracy of Pontiac . . . ,* 85
History of the Indians of Connecticut . . . , 89
History of the Native Races of the Pacific Coast, 87–8
History of the United States (Bancroft), 84
History of the United States (Hildreth), 84
history: concepts of, 2–6; European accounts of, 62–4; folktales as, 30–5; and geographical memory, 20–3; legends as, 23–8; and material culture, 38–45; and myth, 12–17; and oral tradition, 24–30; prophecy as, 17–20; and ritual, 35–8; written by Indians, 2, 45–54
Hoboithle Miko (Tallassee King), 470, 471
Hochelagans, 335, 371, 373, 377, 382, 385
hoe technology, 276
Hofstadter, Richard, 119
Hogup Cave, Utah, 169
Hohokam tradition, 173, 213, 215, 217, 220–3, 229, 259, 260, 261
Hokan languages, 171, 180, 202
Hoko River, 183
Holden, Madronna, 33
Holding site, 238n
Holmes, William H., 269
Honour, Hugh, 393
Hopewell: Ohio Valley, 154; South Carolina, 468
Hopewellian societies, 237–8, 241–4, 259
Hopis, 44, 202, 229, 230, 381, 382; and bias, 108–9; ceremonies of, 37–8; and Navajos, 14–15; oral traditions of, 25; oratory of, 29–30; origin myth of, 20; prophecies by, 30; relocation dispute, 108–9; sacred places of, 21, 22
Hopkins, J. C., 92
horses, 166, 172, 174, 193, 380
Horsman, Reginald, 536
Hotchkiss culture, 178
House Made of Dawn, 53
Hoxie, Frederick E., 55
Hudson's Bay Company, 39, 99, 435
Hudson, Charles, 11, 27
Hudson, Henry, 401
Hudson, Travis, 21
Hughes, H. Stuart, 53
Hukluyt Society, 398
Hultkrantz, Åke, 7
Hunt, Edward P., 15
Hunt, George T., 98–9
hunter-gatherers: and Archaic culture trends, 151–62; in Arctic and Subarctic, 184, 186–7, 189–93; in California, 176–80; and European colonization, 193–4; on Great Plains, 163, 165–7; during Ice Age, 138–44; in interior West, 167, 169–76; on Northwest coast, 180, 182–3; post-Ice Age adaptations of, 145–51; and plant cultivation, 162–3; tools of, 134–8, 154–6, 165, 169, 171, 174, 183, 186, 189–90. *See also* Archaic cultures
Hupas, 49, 180
Huron-Petuns, 428, 434–5, 440
Hurons (Wendats), 49–50, 205, 256, 329, 331, 367, 387–8, 401, 534; Feast of the Dead, 417; and French, 72, 73, 407–9; and Jesuits, 71, 408, 409; opposed to Iroquois, 413–14
Hyde Expedition, 217
ideology, 107–9
Iktumni, 31
Illinois, 529, 531
Illinois (Indians), 73, 422, 433, 434–5, 451
Illinois River Valley, 238, 240, 241
incest taboo, 142
Incinerator site, 251
Indian Knoll, Kentucky, 157
Indian Reorganization Act, 109
Indian Territory, 529, 530–1, 533
Indiana, 529

- Indians, Bureaucrats, and the Land*, 116
 Innis, Harold, 112
Innu. See Montagnais
 Institute of American Indian Studies, 45
 intermarriage, 368
 interpolity interaction, 287-8
 Inuit (Eskimos), 70, 132, 187, 192,
 336-7
 Inupiat Eskimos, 2
Invasion of America, The, 113-14
 Ipiutak phase, 189
 Iron-Man, 31
 Iroquoian languages, 127-9, 161, 205,
 271, 327, 331
 Iroquoians, 365-7, 378. *See also* St. Lawrence Iroquoians
 Iroquois Confederacy, 113, 253, 387,
 436, 451, 463. *See also* Cayugas; Five Nations Confederacy; Iroquois;
 Mingos; Mohawks; Oneidas;
 Onondagas; Cayugas; Senecas, Six Nations; Tuscaroras Iroquois, 354-5,
 404, 407-10, 477, 530; Canadian, 423, 502; and Cherokees, 431; and the colonies, 422-4; condolence canes of, 42-3; described by Parkman, 85; diplomacy of, 431, 450; and English, 420, 441, 449; and French, 411, 417, 418, 424; Garneau's depiction of, 81; and Hurons, 413-14; and Jesuits, 418-19; Mission, 424; and New York, 492-3, 531; opposition to, 417-24; population clusters, 256; precursors of, 261; and Revolutionary War, 453, 463; seek refuge in Canada, 453; and Tuscaroras, 429, 436, 439; use of wampum, 42-3
 irrigation, 220, 221-2, 258
 Irving, Washington, 83
 Isleta, New Mexico, 203, 229
"It's Your Misfortune and None of My Own," 112
 "Jack of the Feathers," 414
 Jack's Reef points, 151
 Jackson, Andrew, 84, 98, 113, 497,
 499-500, 516-20, 523-4, 529-30
 Jacobs, Elizabeth, 13
 Jaegas, 336
 Jamaica, 338
 Jamestown, 74, 354, 403
 Jay's Treaty, 481
 Jefferson, Thomas, 21, 74, 79, 92, 113,
 487-8, 489, 510, 512
 Jemez Pueblo, 203, 380
 Jennings, Francis, xvi, 76, 85, 113-14,
 115, 368, 457
 Jennings, Jesse D., 195, 198
 Jesuits, 71-3, 408, 409, 410, 411,
 413, 418-19. *See also* missionaries
 Jewett, Roberta, 264
 Jicarilla Apaches, 19
 Johnson, Alfred E., 221
 Johnson, Gregory A., 233
 Johnson, Sir William, 441, 448, 449,
 451
 Johnston, Basil, 49
 Jolliet, Louis, 317
 Jones, Peter, 46, 502
 Josephy, Alvin M., Jr., 393
Journey of Tai-Me, The, 53
 Jumanos, 328, 361
 K-selected species, 156
 Kabotie, Fred, 44
 Kahwans, 202
 Kalapuyans, 329
 Kamais, 202
 Kamchatka Peninsula, 130-1
 Kammen, Michael, 120
 Kansas, 530
 Kansas City, 245
 Kansas-Nebraska Act (1854), 529
 Karankawas, 364
 Karoks (Hokan), 180
 Katcina cult, 23, 328
 katcina rituals, 230, 261, 380
 kayaks, 190
 Keesing, Felix, 100
 Keet Seel, 229
 Keetowah society, 29

- Kelsey, Harry, 396, 398
 Kennebec Abenakis. *See* Abenakis
 Kent Island, 413
 Kentucky, 464, 481
 Keokuk, 530
 Keresan language, 202–3, 230
 Kickapoos, 428, 434, 437, 451, 452, 495, 529
 Kidder, Alfred V., 262
 kidnappings, 385
 King Philip, 88–9
 King Philip's War (1675–6), 89, 420, 422
 Kinishba, 229
 kinship networks, 246
 Kiowa-Tanoan language family, 203
 Kiowas, 22, 529
 Kirk points, 148–9
 Kirkland, Samuel, 451
 kivas, 212, 218, 219, 223–5, 260, 261
 Kk'adonts'idnee (Distant Time), 13
 Klamath-Modocs, 174, 176, 329
 Knight, Vernon J., Jr., 323
 Knox, Henry, 474–5, 482–7, 490
 Koch, Missouri, 135
 Kodiak Island, 189
 Kondiaronk, 72
 Krech, Sheperd, III, 457
 Kroeber, Alfred, 177n, 362, 363
 Krupat, Arnold, 58, 124
 Kus, Susan, 320
 Kuyokans, 13
 Kwakiutls (Kwakwaka'wakw), 39
 L'Anse Amour, Labrador, 160
La Floride, 69
 La Junta, 365
 La Rocque, Jean-François de, sieur de Roberval, 344, 347, 355, 385
 Lac St. Pierre, 354
 Lafitau, Joseph-François, 72, 94
 Laguna Beach, California, 135, 177
 Laguna Pueblo, 203
 Laguna, Frederica de, 13
 Lahontan, Baron de. *See* Lom d'Arce.
 Lake Forest Archaic, 155
 Lake Michigan, 409
 Lake Mohave, 172
 Lake St. Clair, 36
 Lake Superior, 36
 Lakotas, 38, 41
 Land Ordinance (1785), 467, 477
 landscape demography, 277, 279, 281, 298–9, 306–7
 Landsman, Gail, 51
 language, 9–10, 127–9; Algonquian, 161, 205; Algonquian-Ritwan language, 180; Athapaskan, 183, 203; Caddoan, 129, 205, 271; Cherokee, 205; Choctaw-Chickasaw, 205; Chukchi-Kamchatkan, 128; Cree, 205; Delaware, 205; Fox, 205; Haida, 182–3; Hokan, 171, 202; Iroquoian, 127–9, 161, 205, 271, 327, 331; Keresan, 202–3, 230; Kiowa-Tanoan, 203; Muskogean, 205, 271; Na-Dene (Athapaskan), 128, 132, 171, 173–4, 180, 182, 183, 193; Penutian, 129, 178, 179, 183, 202; Salishan, 176, 182; Shawnee, 205; Siouan, 127, 129, 193–4, 205; Tanoan, 203, 230; Tewa, 203; Uto-Aztecán, 171, 172, 176; Wakashan, 182; Yukan, 179–80; Yuman, 171, 178, 202
 las Casas, Bartolomé de, 64, 65, 67–8, 90
 Late Archaic. *See* Archaic cultures
 Late Mississippian chiefdoms, 388–9
 Late Woodland period, 245–7
 Laumet de Lamothe Cadillac, Antoine, 428
 Laurel culture, 187
 Laurentian Archaic, 149
 Laurentide Ice Sheet, 138–9, 184
 Lawson, Robert, 74
 Leach, Edmund, 103
League of the Ho-dé-no-sau-nee, or Iroquois, 87
 Lee, Georgia, 21
 LeFlore, Greenwood, 522
 Left Handed, 48

Legacy of Conquest, The, 112
 legends, 12, 24–8
 Lehmer, Donald J., 265
 Leisler's Rebellion, 422–3
 Le Jeune, Paul, 90
 Lekson, Stephen H., 219
 Leonard Rockshelter, Utah, 169
 Le Page du Pratz, Antoine Simon, 318
 Léry, Jean de, 68–9
 Lescarbot, Marc, 71
 Lesser Antilles, 338
 Levanna points, 151
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 7, 19, 51, 102,
 Levin, David, 86
 Lewis and Clark expedition, 40
 Lewis, David Rich, 58–9
 Lewisville, Texas, 135
 life expectancy, 362
Life of George Washington, 81–2
 Lightfoot, Kent G., 264
 Limerick, Patricia N., 112, 119
 Lipe, William, 198
 literacy, 507
 Little Tennessee River Valley, 320
 Little Turtle, 479
 Littlefield, Daniel F., Jr., 58
 Logan, James, 436
 Logstown, 441
 Lohmann site, 304
 Lom d'Arce, Louis-Armaud de (Baron de Lahontan), 50, 72
 Long Island Indians, 412–13
 Long Island of the Holston, 451
 Long Walk, 44
 longhouses, 253–4, 256, 261
 Lord Dunmore's War, 84
 Lorette, 409, 502
 Los Angeles, 177
Lost Harvests, 116
 Louisiana, 434, 441, 489
 Louisville, 478
 Loup River phase, 249
 low-frequency processes (LFP), 209,
 231, 232
 Lower Lithic culture, 134–5

Lowery, Woodbury, 395
 Lowie, Robert H., 24, 30–1
 Lubbock, John (Lord Avebury), 94
 Lucayans, 338
 Luckert, Karl W., 20, 57–8
 Luis Rey phases, 178
 Luna expedition, 343, 347
 Lunsford-Pulcher site, 304
 Lyons, Oren, 113n
 Mabila, 347, 386, 389
 McClellan, Catherine, 27
 McCoy, Isaac, 504, 506
 MacDonald, Sir John A., 113
 McGillivray, Alexander, 453, 469–75
 McGregor, John, 1–2
 McGuire, Randall H., 264
 McIlwain, Charles, 98
 McIntosh, William, 496–7, 515
 McKenney, Thomas L., 82–3, 510
 McLendon, Sally, 21
 MacLeod, W. C., 99
 McLoughlin, William G., 538
 MacNeish, Richard, 134
 McNeill, William H., 116, 117
 McNickle, D'Arcy, 51
 McRae Mound, 244
 Magellan, Ferdinand, 63, 69
 Mahicans, 401, 406, 411, 412–13,
 418, 419–20, 422
 Maine, 350, 351, 377, 433, 439
 maize: in Archaic cultures, 172–3; in
 Eastern Woodlands, 234–5, 245,
 267–8, 271, 276; in Great Lakes re-
 gion, 247–9, 251, 259–60; in North-
 east, 255–7, 259; shift to, 237, 247,
 327; in Southwest, 260. *See also* corn
 Makahs, 23
 malaria, 363
 Maliseets, 32, 354, 401, 439, 451,
 452, 533
 Mandans, 15–16, 40, 250, 367
 Manitoulin Island, 503, 534
 Maricopas, 202
 Maritime Archaic, 149, 155, 160, 186

- Maritime Provinces, 355
 Marksville, 244
 Marmes Rock, Washington, 174
 Marquette, Jacques, 317
 marsh elder, 234, 257
 Marshall, John, 81–2, 526–7
 Martha's Vineyard, 402
 Martin, Calvin, 11, 39, 54, 105, 457
 Martin, Joel, 537
 Martin, Paul S., 135
 Maryland, 256, 413, 414, 417, 421, 422
 Mascoutens, 428, 434, 437
 Massachusetts (Indians), 402–3, 406, 412, 418, 419, 420
 Massachusetts Bay Colony, 406, 412, 422
 Massasoit, 403
 Massawomeks, 354–5
 material culture: art, 6, 328; artifacts of, 212–13, 215, 243, 259, 285, 310–11, 343–4; beads, 42–3, 286–7, 334, 344, 356, 376–8, 404; birchbark scrolls, 40; calendar sticks, 41–2; clothing, 40–1, 43–4, 311; condolence canes, 42–3; cooking vessels, 246; earthlodges, 44; grave goods, 309–10, 377; grinding stones, 211; and history, 38–45; kivas, 212, 218, 219, 223–5, 260, 261; pictographs, 23; pithouses, 211, 218–19; pottery, 155, 212–15, 218–20, 229, 250, 328; string balls, 40; tools, 138, 140, 154–5, 171, 174, 183, 187, 268, 377–8; trade goods, 29; wampum, 42–3, 404, 406–7, 411, 412, 413, 420; weapons, 156, 409; winter counts, 41; wooden bowls, 39. *See also* projectile points
- Mather, Cotton, 77
 Mathews site, 304
 Mathien, Frances Joan, 264
 Maumee nation, 478–9, 480
 Maxwell, Moreau, 199
 Mayas, 86, 87
 Meadowcroft site, Pennsylvania, 135
 Meadowood points, 151
 Medicine Lodge Treaty (1867), 29
 Medieval Maximum, 190
 Meherrins, 432
 Membertou, 402
 Menominis, 100, 532
 Merrell, James H., 460
 Merrimack points, 149
 Mesa Verde, 230, 231
 Mesa Verde-Cortez area, 228
 Mesquakies. *See* Foxes
 Métis Nation, 75
 Miami, 422, 428, 437, 438, 440, 441, 451, 452, 481, 530
 Michif, 52
 Michigan, 410
 Michilimackinac, 417
 Micmacs (Mi'kmaqs): and American Revolution, 451–2; in Canada, 533; contact with Europeans, 343, 350, 355, 370, 377, 439; and disease, 366–7; European portrayals of, 71; folktales of, 32; trading ties of, 401–3, 433; warfare of, 283, 387; writing system of, 47
 microblade technology, 187. *See also* tools
 Midewiwini, 417
 migration, 1, 40, 125–6, 130–3, 182, 230–1
 Milanich, Jerald, 396
 Miller site, 252, 253
 Miller, Virginia, 365–6
 Mimbres, 217, 218
 Minaya, Bernardino de, 65–6
 Mingos, 437, 440, 441, 443–4, 450, 452
 mirrors, 215
 Mirelo, Diego, 336
 missionaries, 5, 116, 381, 386–7, 401, 502, 529; Dominican, 348; Franciscan, 347, 358–9, 404; Jesuit, 71–3, 408–11, 413; Moravian, 506. *See also* individual religions and religious orders.

- Mississaugas, 423, 428, 502
 Mississippi Valley, 433-5
 Mississippian tradition, 235; central settlements of, 279; characteristics of, 267-9; chiefdoms of, 261-2; decline of, 316-18, 320; and European colonization, 193-4; in Oneonta area, 249; overview of, 271-7; sociopolitical organization, 281-8, 290-2
 Missouri, 529
 Missouri tradition, 250, 367
 Mitchell site, 304
mitewiwin ceremonies, 36, 40
 Mithun, Marianne, 196
 Miwoks, 179, 371
 mnemonic devices, 40-2
 Mobile, 428-9
 Mobilians, 386, 389
 Modocs, 329
Moeurs des sauvages américains . . ., 72
 Mogollon tradition, 173, 213, 215,
 217, 218, 229
 Mohaves, 202
 Mohawks: control by, 419-20; and Covenant Chain treaty, 422, 444; demographic trends of, 366, 367; and early European colonies, 400-4, 406-8; and English, 411-12, and Iroquois, 417; and Revolutionary War, 451, 463-4; and right of conquest policy, 473; warfare of, 387
 Mohegans, 406, 412, 420, 439
 Molalans, 329
 Momaday, Al, 53
 Momaday, N. Scott, 52-3
 Monks Mound, 219, 302, 305-6
 Monroe, James, 500, 501, 514-15
 monsters, 311-14
 Montagnais (Innu): and French, 338, 342, 401, 406, 410, 411; and Iroquois, 418; as traders, 350, 354, 378; views of Europeans, 370; warfare of, 382, 387
 Montaigne, Michel de, 69
 Monte Verde site, Chile, 135
 Montezuma, 86, 87, 88
 Montreal, 354, 419, 441
 Mooney, James, 99, 362, 363
 Moratto, Michael, 198-9
 Moravians, 506
 Morgan, Lewis H., 43, 87-8
 Morison, Samuel Eliot, 85, 392
 Mormon Church, 94
 Morris, Richard B., 119
 Morrison, Kenneth, 32
 Mortar, 448, 449
 Morton, Samuel, 86
 Morton, Thomas, 74
 mortuary programs, 159-60, 241, 243,
 244, 246, 283, 306, 307. *See also*
 burials and burial mounds
 mosaic plaques, 215
 Moscoso, Luis de, 344
 Moshulatubbee, 522
 Mother Earth, 40
 Moundbuilders, 94-5
 mound centers, 279, 281, 283, 284,
 290, 291, 293, 299, 316
 Mound Key, 335-6
 Moundville site, 290
 Moytoy, 438
 Muaco, Venezuela, 134
 Muller, Jon, 197, 321
 Munsees, 412-13
 Murphy, James, 58
 Murphy, Sharon, 58
 museums, 44-5
 musk ox, 144, 145
 Muskogean languages, 205, 271
 Muskogeans, 373
 Muskogee-Seminole, 205
 Mystic, 406
 mythistory, 4, 5, 23, 117
 myths, 2, 3, 5, 12, 13-23, 51; origin, 13, 15-17, 36, 40. *See also* folktales; legends
 Mzecheno, Bill, 34
 Na-Dene (Athapaskan) languages, 128,
 132, 171, 173-4, 180, 182, 183,
 193
 Nambé, New Mexico, 203

- Nanabo'zho, 49
 Nanticokes, 464
 Narragansetts, 335, 377, 384, 403,
 404, 406–7, 411–12, 420
Narrative and Critical History of America,
 89
 narrative genres, 9–12
 Narváez, Pánfilo de, 334, 343, 371,
 373, 384
 Nash, Gary, 115
 Naskapis, 34
 Natchez Trace, 509
 Natchez, 318, 432, 433, 434, 437
 National Hispanic Quincentennial Com-
 mission, 67n
 National Museum of the American In-
 dian, 45
 National Party, 528
 Nativists, 475, 477–8, 494, 496, 497
 natural selection, 94
 Nausets, 403
 Nautsiti, 15
 Navajo Community College, 44–5
 Navajos, 49, 51–2; ancestors of, 173–
 4, 193; ceremonies of, 37; and histori-
 cal consciousness, 8, 10; and Hopis,
 14–15, 108–9; and Long Walk, 44;
 mythic narratives of, 6; origins of, 2;
 paintings by, 23; ritual singers, 5;
 storytelling by, 3; sacred places of,
 20–2; taboos of, 4
 Nebraska phase, 249
 Ned Hatathli Cultural Center Museum,
 44–5
 Nelson, Byron, 49
 Nemattanew, 414
 Neolin, 446
 Neshoba County, 522
 Neutrals, 205, 256, 331, 401, 409–10
 Neville points, 149
New England Frontier, 114
 New England, 18, 75–8, 88, 370,
 411–12
 New France, 407
New History of the Conquest of Mexico, 87
 New Mexico, 15, 348–9, 380
 New Netherland, 412, 418
 New Orleans, 433
 New Sweden, 413
 New York, 51, 422–3, 436, 492–3,
 531–2
 Newfoundland, 402
 Nez Percés, 49, 50
 Niagara, 435, 446
 Niantics, 411
 Nightfire Island, 174
 Nipissings, 329, 401, 407
 Nipmucks, 420
 Nishanu Natchitak, 40
 Niza, Marcos de, 347, 371
 noble savage, concept of, 71, 72, 75
 Nodena phase, 316–17
 Noël, Jacques, 338, 353, 354
 nomadism, 172, 193. *See also* hunter-
 gatherers
Noon Nee-Me Po (We, the Nez Percés), 49
 Norelputus, 44
 Norse, 192
 Norteño complex, 250
North American Review, 83, 88
 North Carolina, 425, 429–30, 451,
 468, 490, 513
 North Dakota, 52
 Northwest Coast Indians, 22, 180,
 182–3
 Northwest Ordinance (1787), 467, 473,
 477
 Northwest Plateau, 174–6
 Northwest Territory, 480, 483–5
 Norton phase, 189
 Nottoways, 432
 Nova Scotia, 71, 439
 Novick, Peter, 3
 Nueva Cadiz beads, 344, 356
 Nunamiut Eskimos, 13
 Nutimus, 436
 Occom, Samson, 45
 Odanak, 502
 Odawas. *See* Ottawas
 O'Donnell, James H., III, 536
 Oglala Sioux, 46–7, 85

- Oglethorpe, James, 437
 Ohio Indians, 449, 450
 Ohio River boundary, 476–8, 481, 489
 Ohio River Valley, 154, 248, 250–2,
 410, 440–1, 464, 475–81
 Ohio Territory, 489
 Ohio, 435–7, 446
 Ohnuki-Tierney, Emiko, 10
 Ojibwas (Anishinabes): and Canada,
 501–3, 535; and European coloniza-
 tion, 193; migration charts of, 40;
 oral history of, 49; rituals of, 5, 36,
 417; warfare of, 428, 435, 441. *See*
 also Chippewas; Mississaugas
 Okanagans, 15
 Old Copper culture, 155, 160
 Old Crow site, Yukon, 134, 135
 Old Whaling culture, 189
 Olmecs, 154
 Olympic Peninsula, 183
On the Indians Lately Discovered, 67
On the Origin . . . of the Indians, 82–3
 Oñate, Juan de, 360, 384
 Oneidas, 387, 401, 417, 451, 452,
 463, 473, 531, 532
 O'Neill, Arturo, 469, 471, 472
 Oneota, 248–9
 Onondagas, 366, 401, 418, 463, 464
 Ontario, 331, 464
 Opas, 202
 Opechancanough, 414
 Opothle Yoholo, 523
 Oraibi Pueblo, 20
 oral history, 48–50, 61
 oral traditions, 24–8, 326
 oratory, 28–30
 ordered universe, concept of, 311–12
 Oregon Penutian, 129
 Oregon, 329
 origin myths, 13, 15–17, 36, 40
 Oristas, 383
 Ortiz, Alfonso, 16, 54–5
 Ortiz, Tomas, 66–7
 Ortner, Sherry, 37
 Osages, 529
 Osgood, Herbert Levi, 118
 Oshara tradition, 172
 O'Shea, John, 265
 Oswego, 444
 "Other Times, Other Customs," 102
 Otos, 44
 Ottawa Valley, 406
 Ottawas (Odawas): and American Revo-
 lution, 464–5; French views of, 73;
 migration of, 410; and Removal,
 529–30; as traders, 401, 407, 409,
 410; and treaties, 468, 477; warfare
 of, 434–5, 441, 446
 Otter Creek points 149
 Overhill Cherokees, 320
 Owens Valley, 329
 Owlsley, Frank L., Jr., 537
 Ozette site, 23, 183
 P'teejah, 33–4
 Pacaha, 316
 Padre Island, 373
 Paipais, 202
 Pairns, James W., 58
 Paiutes, 172, 176, 328, 329
 Pajoaque, New Mexico, 203
 Paleo-Arctic tradition, 132, 184, 187
 Paleo-Indians, 133–5, 138–44, 155,
 158, 172, 177, 182
 Palfrey, John Gorham, 88–9
 palynology, 139–40
 Panhandle phase, 250
 Panhandler Aspect, 328
 Panton, Leslie, 474
 Papagos (Tohono O'Odham), 42, 202,
 229, 231
 Paquimé, 218, 228–9, 261
 Pardo, Juan, 356, 371
 Parker, Arthur C., 42
 Parkhurst, Anthony, 340
 Parkin phase, 317
 Parkman, Francis, 84–6, 91–2, 95,
 105, 119
 Parks, Douglas R., 3, 55
 Parris Island, 357

- Parrish, Essie, 44
 Parry, J. H., 70
 Passamaquoddies, 401
 passenger pigeon, 144
 Patayan tradition, 214
 Pathways of Tradition show, 45
 Paul III, Pope, 66
 Pawnees, 193, 249, 328, 529
 Pawtuckets, 402-3, 406, 411
 Peach War, 413
 Pecos Pueblo, 203, 328, 362
 Pedra Furada, Brazil, 134-5
 Peebles, Christopher, 320, 323
 Pemaquid, 402
 Pendergast, James, 355n
 Penn, William, 423, 436
 Pennsylvania, 423, 429, 430, 435-7,
 440, 444
 Penobscots, 402, 439
 Penutian languages, 129, 178, 179,
 183, 202
 Pequots, 89, 404, 406-7, 420
 Perkiomen points, 150
 Perrot, Nicolas, 71-2
 petroglyphs, 23
 Petuns, 331, 367, 401, 409-10. *See also* Huron-Petuns
 Phillips, Philip, 323
 Piasa, 311
 Pickawillany, 441
 pictographs, 23
 picture-writing (*sinaksin*), 41
 Picuris, New Mexico, 203
 Pigafetta, Antonio, 69
 Pikimachay, Peru, 134, 135
 Pimas (Upper Pimas; Pimas Altas), 41-
 2, 202, 229, 231
 Piñeda, Alonso Alvarez de, 336
 Pinedale Ruin, 229
 Pinson Mounds site, 244, 259
 Pinto Basin, 172
 pipes, 211
 Piscataways, 413, 417, 421, 422
 pithouses, 211, 218-19
 Pizarro, Francisco, 65-6
 Plains Indians: and agriculture, 116;
 ceremonies of, 37-8; Ghost Dance,
 43, 99; as hunter-gatherers, 163,
 165-7; oral history of, 49; pictog-
 raphy by, 40-1; sacred places of,
 22. *See also specific tribes*
 Plains Village cultures, 249
 Plano tradition, 148, 149, 165, 184, 186
 platform mounds, 215, 220, 221, 222,
 261
 Pleistocene era, 138-44
 Plenty Coups, 47
 Plog, Steven, 264
 Plymouth Plantation, 369, 403, 406,
 410-11
 Pocahontas, 28, 403
 Pocumtucks, 411, 419, 420
 Pokanoket Wampanoags, 403, 420
 Political Economy Research Center, 116
 pollen, 139-40
 polygenism, 81
 Pomos, 21, 44, 178, 329
 Ponce de Léon, Juan, 339, 373
 Pontiac's Rebellion (1763), 446
 Pontiac, 446
 population decline, 260-1, 364, 365,
 367, 390, 455
 population density, 158, 161, 166,
 176, 317, 362-3
 population expansion, 247, 327
 Port Royal, 402
 Porteous site, 253
 Portugal and Portuguese, 64, 68-70,
 333-4, 338, 340, 355
 Potawatomis, 33-4, 409, 410, 441,
 451, 452, 464-5, 477, 495, 504-6,
 529-30
 pottery, 155, 250, 328; painted, 212-
 15, 218-20, 229
 Poverty Point, Louisiana, 152-4, 155
 Powell, Peter J., 56
 Powers Fort, 283, 291, 299
 Powers Phase, 279, 283, 291-300
 Powhatan confederacy, 327, 255, 288,
 403, 414-15

- Pratt, Kenneth J., 10
 Pre-Dorset Eskimos, 189
 Prescott, William Hickling, 84–5, 86–7, 88
 Pribber, Christian, 438–9
 Price, James E., 294, 321
 priests, 5. *See also* missionaries
 privateers, 352
 "Proclamation Line," 448
 Proctor, Samuel, 396
 projectile points: 178, 182, 184, 211; Adena, 151, 154; Clovis, 135–8, 148, 165, 177; Dalton, 148–9; El Jobo, 134; fluted, 136, 138, 148; Folsom, 137, 138, 165; Genesee, 150; Hardaway, 148–9; Jack's Reef, 151; Kirk, 148–9; Levanna, 151; Meadowood, 151; Merrimack, 149; Neville, 149; Otter Creek, 149; Perkiomen, 150; Quad, 148–9; Snook Kill, 150; Stanley, 149; Stark, 149; Susquehanna Broad, 150
 prophecy, 17–20
 Prophetstown, 494–5
 protohistory, 326
 protokivas, 212
 protolanguages, 161
 Prucha, Francis Paul, 536
 Prudden, T. Mitchell, 219
 Pueblo Alto, 223
 Pueblo Bonito, 223, 224
 Pueblo del Arroyo, 223
 Pueblo Indians, 173, 374; Anasazi ancestors of, 218–19; crops of, 381; Kachina Cult of, 23, 328; languages of, 202–3; origins of, 230; population decline among, 365; and Spanish, 360, 383–5
 Pueblo Revolt (1680), 25, 37–8, 44, 361, 389
 Puerto Rico, 338
 Purchas, Samuel, 76
 Puritans, 77–8, 113–14
 Quad points, 148–9
 Quapaw, 317
 Quebec, 401, 409
 Quechans, 202
 Queen Anne's War (1702), 429
 Queen Charlotte Islands, 182–3
 Quinn, David Beers, 392, 395, 398
 Quizquiz, 317
 r-selected species, 157
 Rabelais, François, 69
 Rabinow, Paul, 103
 racism, 79–81, 88, 91–3, 513
 Radin, Paul, 26
 radiocarbon dating, 133, 134, 135, 148, 173
 Radisson, Pierre-Esprit, 71–2
 Rale, Sébastien, 439
 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 70
 Ramsay, Jarold, 18, 19, 57
 Range site, 322
 Ration, Tom, 21
 Raven, 33
 Raynal, Guillaume-Thomas, 78
 Red Paint culture, 160
 Red Shoes, 434, 441, 443
Red, White, and Black, 115
 regional systems, 220–30, 260, 290–1
 removal, 82–3, 510, 512–20, 522–33
 Revard, Carter, 48
 revitalization movements, 43–4
 Revolutionary War, 450–3, 462–5, 475–6
 Rey, Agapito, 396
 Ribault, Jean, 69, 356, 372
 Richter, Daniel Karl, 75, 458
 Ridge, John, 527–8
 Ridge, Major, 527–8
 Ridington, Robin, 19
 Rigaud de Vaudrevil de Cavagnial, Pierre de, 443, 445
 right of conquest policy, 465–74, 477, 479, 481
 Rio Grande Valley, 229, 328
 Ritchie, William, 197
 ritual singers (*bataali*), 5
 ritual, 35–8, 220
 road system, 225, 226

- Roanoke, 354, 369
 Robertson, William, 93
 Roberval. *See* La Rocque
 robes, 40-1
 Robinson, Harry, 15
 Robinson, William B., 534
 Rodríguez, Augustín, 348
 Rodriguez, Richard, 6
 Roessel, Robert A., Jr., 49
 Roessel, Ruth, 55
 Rogers' Rangers, 25
 Rolfe, John, 403
 Ronsard, Pierre de, 69
 Rose springs, 172
 Ross, John, 525-6, 527, 528
 Rouen, France, 68
 Roundtop site, 253
 Rouse, Irving, 262
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 72, 75
 Rowlandson, Mary, 77
 Royal Proclamation of 1763, 503
 Ruoff, LaVonne Brown, 59
 Russell, Frank, 5, 41
 Rut, John, 384

 Sagard, Gabriel, 71
 Saguenay, Kingdom of the, 344, 347
 Sahaptins. *See* Wanapums
 Sahlins, Marshall, 28, 39, 102-3, 104
 St. Augustine, 357, 358-9, 375, 386,
 425-6
 St. Clair, Arthur, 478
 St. Helena phase, 249
 St. Lawrence Iroquoians, 331, 335,
 337, 350, 366, 379, 382, 387
 St. Lawrence Valley, 353-6, 385, 400-4
 Salado tradition, 214
 Salazar, Pedro de, 339
 Salishan languages, 176, 182
 Salishans, 182
 Salmon Ruin, 228
 salmon, 176, 182
 Salt Valley, Arizona, 214
 Salt-Gila Basin, 220
 San Agustín, 335
 San Dieguito complex, 172, 177

 San Felipe Pueblo, 203
 San Gabriel de Yungue, 360
 San Ildefonso, New Mexico, 203
 San Jose, 172
 San Juan Basin, 225, 227
 San Juan Bautista, 360
 San Juan, New Mexico, 203
 San Miguel de Gualdape, 356
 San Miguel Island, 334
 San Pedro phase, 172
 sand paintings, 6
 Sandia Cave, New Mexico, 135, 203
 Sando, Joe S., 50
 Sandos, James A., 11
 Sandusky, 476
 Santa Ana Pueblo, 203
 Santa Clara, New Mexico, 203
 Santa Elena, 356, 357, 358, 386
 Santa Maria del Camino, 336
 Santa Rosa Island, 177
 Santo Domingo Pueblo, 203, 361, 380
 Sapir, Edward, 62n
 Sarsis, 193
 Saturiwans, 386
 Sauer, Carl O. 392
 Sauks, 409, 434, 435, 450, 453, 477,
 530-1
 Sault Ste. Marie, 36
 Savannahs, 425, 429
 scalping, 113
 Schaghticoke, 422
 Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr., 98
 Schneider, Mary Jane, 55
 scholarship, Native American, 62
 schools, 506
 Scollon, Ronald, 26
 Scollon, Suzanne, 26
 scrolls, birchbark, 40
 Seattle, Chief, 112
 sedentism, 153-4, 183, 211-12, 213,
 249
 segregation, 503
 Seminoles, 523-5, 532-3
 Seminole Wars, 525
 Senecas, 205, 418, 423, 428, 450, 463,
 477, 493, 530, 531-2

- Sepúlveda, Juan Ginés de, 65, 66
 Sequoyah, 507
 settlement patterns, 211–12, 214, 239, 240, 247, 277, 279, 281, 304–5
Seven Arrows, 52
 Seven Years War, 443–6
 Shabik'eschee Village, New Mexico, 211
 Shastas, 178, 329
 Shawnee languages, 205
 Shawnees, 478, 493; and American Revolution, 452–3, 464; and English, 444–5, 449–50; forced to move, 436–7; and Iroquois, 410, 423, 431; and removal, 529–30; and right of conquest policy, 473; warfare of, 439, 440, 481. *See also* Savannahs
 Sheehan, Bernard, 114
 shells, 243, 312–16, 329, 376–7, 391, 404. *See also* wampum
 Shield Archaic, 186
 Shiloh, Tennessee, 285
 shipwrecks, 335–6
 Shoshones, 31, 172, 176, 193, 328
 Shulush Homa (Red Shoes), 434, 441, 443
 Shutler, Richard, Jr., 195
 Si Tanka (Big Foot), 38
 Siberia, 131
 "Significance of the Frontier in American History, The," 97
 Silko, Leslie Marmon, 23, 51–2
 Sillery, 410, 411, 502
 Silver Lake, 172
 Simmons, William S., 18, 57, 124
 Siouan language, 127, 129, 193–4, 205
 Sioui, Georges E., 49–50
 Site 33, 211
 Siuslaw, 183
 Six Nations, 440–1, 444, 449, 468, 532. *See also* Five Nations Confederacy; Iroquois
 slavery, 84, 338, 424–6, 434, 455, 492, 507, 524, 525
 Slickpoo, Allen P., Sr., 49
 Slotkin, Richard, 75, 78
 smallpox, 363–4, 365, 422, 446, 455
 Smith, Bruce D., 196, 234, 320, 321
 Smith, Henry Nash, 76, 98
 Smith, John, 28, 354–5, 403
 Smith, Joseph, 94
 Smith, Marion, 41
 Smith, Marvin T., 364
 Smith, William, 74
 Smithsonian Institution, 45, 94, 95
 Smohalla, 19
 snakes, 267, 315
 Snaketown site, 217
 Snodgrass site, 294, 296–7
 Snook Kill points, 150
 Snow, Dean, 194, 366, 367
 social Darwinism, 95
 social reorganization, 268–9
 social stratification, 160, 183
 sociopolitical organization, 298, 305
 Sokokis, 411, 418, 419
 Sonoran Desert, 172
 Soto, Hernando de, 316–17, 320, 343–4, 347–8, 352, 356, 364, 382–4, 386
 South Carolina, 386–7, 425, 429–30, 438–9, 441, 443, 445, 519–20
 Southwest culture area: agriculture, 204–34; archaeology of, 203–4; climate, 207–8; compared with East, 257–62; cultural traditions, 213–15, 218–20; described, 201–2; Indians of, 202–3; precontact social dynamics, 230–4; in sixteenth century, 328; Spanish settlement of, 359–60
Southwestern Archaeology, 1–2
 sovereignty, 499–501, 526–7, 535–6
 Spain and Spanish, 64–8, 193, 333–4, 338–40, 359–60, 383
 Sparks, Jared, 83–4, 88
 spear throwers (*atlatls*), 156, 157
 specialization, 146, 150–1, 156–7
 Spence, Donald P., 23
 Spicer, Edward H., 100
 Spiro site, 291, 308–16
 Sponeman site, 305

- squash, 162, 234n, 235, 248, 259
Stadaconans, 350, 366, 373, 377, 382,
 384, 387
Staden, Hans, 69
Standing Bear, Luther, 9
Stanley points, 149
Stark points, 149
Starr, Emmett, 47
Starved Rock, 417
Stephen, John L., 86
stereotypes, 111–13
Stiles, Ezra, 77
Stockbridge Indians, 451
Stoltzman, James, 196
stone palettes, 215
storage pits, 252, 298
Storm, Hyemeyohsts, 52
storytelling, 3
Strait of Belle Isle, 350, 351
string balls, 40
Strong, W. D., 34
Stuart, John, 448–9
Sturtevant, William C., 195
Subarctic, 184, 186–7
subjectivism, 104–5
Sublimis Deus, 66
Sudden Shelter, Utah, 169
Sullivan, John, 453, 464
Sulphur Springs, 172
Sulte, Benjamin, 91
Summer Island site, 253
Susquehanna Broad points, 150
Susquehannocks, 355, 388, 413–14,
 417–18, 421, 422, 423, 431
Swann, Brian, 124
Swanton, John Reed, 395
Swarts Ruin, New Mexico, 217
Sword, George, 46–7

Taber, Alberta, 135
taboos, 4
Tac, Pablo, 45
Tadoussac, 353, 354, 378, 382, 401
Taft, Howard, 29–30
Taima-taima, 134
Tainos, 331
Talayesva, Don, 48
Taltheilei tradition, 186–7
Tanoan languages, 203, 230
Taos, New Mexico, 203
technology, 146, 154–6, 180, 182,
 187, 391
Tecumseh, 92, 493–5, 496
Teedyuscung, 444–5
teeth, 131–2
Tehuacan Valley, 173
Tellico Dam project, 318, 320
Tennessee, 451, 481–2, 490–1, 496,
 517
Tenskwatawa, 493–5
Tequestas, 336
terminology, xv–xvii
Territory Southwest of the River Ohio,
 490
Teseta, 386
Tesuque, New Mexico, 203
Tewa language, 203
Tewa Village, 203
Tewas, 16
Texas, 364–5
Texas Street, 177
Thayendanagea. *See* Brant, Joseph
Thevet, André, 68–9
Thomas, Cyrus, 95
Thomas, David Hurst, 394
Thompson, Raymond H., 210
Thompson, Wiley, 525
Thornton, Russell, 363, 455, 457
Three Affiliated Tribes, 15–16
Thule Eskimos, 190, 192
Tiguex, 385–6, 389
Tillamooks, 13
time, notions of, 13
Timucuans, 348, 357, 359, 371–2,
 374, 382–3, 386, 404, 415, 425–6,
 429
Tiwa language, 203
Tlanuwa, 313
Tlingits, 13–14, 19, 28–9, 182
To Be an Indian: An Oral History, 49

- Tobacco Society, 36–7
 Tocobagas, 384, 386
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 83
 Tohono O'Odham. *See* Papagos
 Tolowa, 180
 Tonawanda, 532
 Tonto Basin, Arizona, 214
 Tooker, Elizabeth, 113n
 tools, 138, 140, 154–5, 171, 174,
 183, 187, 268, 377–8
 Toqua site, 318–19
Tracts . . . Relating to . . . the Colonies in North America, 83
 Trade and Intercourse Acts (1790),
 484–5, 487
 trade goods, 29
 trade: in California, 180, 329; effect on
 Cherokees, 438; European-Indian,
 375–80; French, 73, 401–3, 418;
 and material culture, 39; in
 Mississippian societies, 287, 308; and
 Native technologies, 390–1; in
 Northeast, 404, 406–7; Potawatomi,
 504; in Southeast, 331; in Southwest,
 219, 229, 261, 328–9; and Treaty of
 New York, 474; U.S.-Indian, 485,
 486–7. *See also* fur trade
 Trade and Intercourse Acts, 510, 517,
 518
 trading posts, 487
 Trail of Tears, 44
 transformer figures, 33
 transportation, 379–80
 treaties, 421, 467–8, 485–6, 489–90,
 501, 505, 517, 535–6. *See also individual treaties*
 treaty commissioners, 467–8, 479–80
 Treaty of Augusta (1783), 470
 Treaty of Colerain (1796), 491
 Treaty of Doak's Stand (1820), 513, 522
 Treaty of Easton (1758), 445
 Treaty of Fort Harmar (1789), 477
 Treaty of Fort Stanwix (1768), 449,
 450, 476
 Treaty of Fort Wayne (1809), 494–5
 Treaty of Greenville (1795), 481, 489,
 494
 Treaty of Holston (1791), 490
 Treaty of Hopewell (1785), 490
 Treaty of Lancaster (1744), 441
 Treaty of New Echota (1835), 527
 Treaty of New York (1790), 474, 483
 Treaty of Paris (1783), 446, 462, 465,
 469, 476
 Treaty of Pensacola (1784), 471
 Treaty of Tellico (1798), 490
 Treaty of Utrecht (1713), 433, 439
 Treaty of Washington (1826), 522–3
 Treaty Party, 528
 Trelease, Allen W., 458
 tributary relations, 288, 308, 422
 tribute labor, 306–7, 361
 Tricentennial Run, 38
 trickster-transformer, 13, 32, 33, 34,
 49
 Trigger, Bruce, 114–15, 393, 458
 Troup, George M., 513, 517
Truth in History, 115
 Tsegi Canyon, 229, 230
 Tsenacommacah, 388, 403–4
 Tsimshians, 183
 tuberculosis, 362, 363
 Tuckabatchee, 497
 Tule Springs, Nevada, 135
 Tunncunnee, 244
 Tupinambas, 68–9
 turkeys, 207, 275
 Turner Earthworks, 242
 Turner site, 294, 295
 Turner, Christy, 131–2
 Turner, Frederick J., 90, 97–8, 112
 Turney-High, Harry Holbert, 10
 Turtle Mountain Chippewas, 52
 Tuscaloosa, Alabama, 290
 Tuscaluza, 386
 Tuscaroras, 205, 424, 425, 429–32,
 436, 439, 452
 Ubelaker, Douglas H., 455, 363
 Uktenea monster, 311

- Ulloa, Francisco de, 347
 umiaks, 190
 U.S. Army, 480
 U.S. Congress, 466–7, 470, 472–3,
 476–7, 480, 484, 516–19, 529,
 535–6
 U.S. Constitution, 472, 482–7, 518
 U.S. Custom House, 45
 underwater panther, 312
 Upham, Steadman, 264, 365
 Upper Republican phase, 249
 Usner, Daniel H., Jr., 460
 Utes, 172, 328
 Uto-Aztec family, 127, 202. *See also*
 Papagos; Pimas
 Uto-Aztec languages, 171, 172, 176

 Vacant Quarter, 270, 316
 Vail site, Maine, 141
 Valentine, Robert G., 30
 Valladolid, Spain, 65
 van Baaren, P., 14
 Vann, Joseph, 528–9
 Vansina, Jan, 24–5
 Vaughan, Alden J., 75, 79, 113, 114,
 115
 Velasco, Don Luis de, 337, 375, 385
 venereal syphilis, 363
 Vennum, Thomas, Jr., 36, 40
 Ventana Cave, 172
 Verrazzano, Giovanni da, 63, 334–5,
 337, 343, 350, 377, 384–5
 Vespucci, Amerigo, 63, 68
 village sites, 153–4
 Vincennes, 452, 478
Virgin Land, 98
 Virginia Company, 414
 Virginia: cedes land to U.S., 467; and
 Cherokees, 445; early European en-
 counters in, 70, 354, 371; gains
 land, 441; and Iroquois, 413, 422,
 436; maize farming in, 256–7; to-
 bacco economy in, 414–15
 Vitoria, Francisco de, 66–7
 Vizeror, Gerald, 46, 52, 59
 Vosburg site, 249

 Wabash nation, 478–9, 480
 Wagner, Henry R., 396, 398
 Waihusiwa, 8
 Wakashan languages, 182
 Wakashans, 182
 Walapais, 202
 Walker, John, 352
 Walker, Willard, 58
 Walking Purchase, 436, 440, 444–5
 Wallace, Anthony F. C., 538
 Walls phase, 317
 Walpi, 381
 Wampanoags, 402–3, 439
 wampum, 42–3, 404, 406–7, 411,
 412, 413, 420
 Wanapums (Sahaptins), 19
 War of 1812, 497, 498, 501–3
 Ward, William, 522
 warfare, 288, 331, 406, 455
 Warren, William W., 46
 Warrick, Gary, 366
Wars of the Iroquois, The, 98–9
 Wasco-Wishrams, 329
 Washburn, Wilcomb E., 50, 114, 536
washigila (wiping the tears), 38
 Washington, George, 443–4, 473–5,
 478, 482–7
 Washita River phase, 250
 Washoes, 329
 Wasley, William W., 221
 water management, 210
 waterfowl, 274
 Waterplant site, 247
Way It Was, Inaku Iwacha, The, 49
Way to Rainy Mountain, The, 52–3
 Wayne, Anthony, 480–1
 Wealth Woman, 27
 Weapemeocs, 424
 weapons, 156, 409
 Weber, David J., 395
 Wedel, Mildred Mott, 55
 Wedel, Waldo, 197

- Welch, James, 52
 Wendats. *See* Hurons
 West, Frederick, 135, 199
 West, W. Richard, Jr., 45
 western alliance, 494, 495
 Westos, 424-5, 429
Westward Movement, The, 89-90
 Weymouth, George, 337
 White Eyes, 452
 White, David, 8
 White, Hayden, 8
 White, John, 70, 393
 White, Leslie A., 9
 White, Richard, 112, 119, 458, 460
 Whiteley, Peter, 56
 Wichitas, 250, 328
 Wiget, Andrew O., 25
 Wilbourn site, 297-8
 Wilcox, David R., 220-1
 Williams, B. J., 196
 Williams, Eleazar, 532
 Williams, Roger, 76-7
 Williams, Stanley T., 83
 Williamson, Margaret, 28
 Willow Creek, 249
 Wills, Wirt H., 210, 211-12
 Wilson Butte Cave, Idaho, 135, 174
 Wilson, Daniel, 93-4
 Wilson Mound, 306
 Wilson, Robert A., 87
Wind from an Enemy Sky, 51
 Wind River, Wyoming, 4
 Windigo (cannibal giant) figures, 32
 Windmiller culture, 178, 179
 Winnebagos, 26, 409, 417, 434, 450,
 495, 531
 Winsor, Justin, 89-90
 winter counts (*waniyetu yawapi*), 41
 Wintus, 44, 179
 Wirt, William, 526
 Wise, Gene, 120
 witchcraft, 212
 Wiyots, 180
 Wobst, Martin H., 213
 Wolf Robe, Abraham, 10
 Wolf (as subject of folktales), 31
 Wolf, Eric, 102, 103, 120
 Worcester, Samuel, 526
Worcester v. Georgia, 82, 526-7
 Wounded Knee Creek, 38
 Wright, J. V., 195
 writing systems, 47
 Wyandots, 440, 450, 452, 473, 477,
 478, 530
 Yakimas, 40, 49
 Yamasee War, 430, 432-3
 Yamasees, 425, 430, 431, 437
 Yanas, 178
 Yaquis, 47
 Yavapais, 202
 yellow fever, 363
 Yellow Jacket Canyon, 228
 Yokuts, 179
 Young, M. Jane, 23
 Yuchis, 425
 Yukselma, 29-30
 Yukian languages, 179-80
 Yukon, 134, 135, 187
 Yuman languages, 171, 178, 202
 Yunque pueblo, 360
 Yurok, 180
 Zaldivar, Juan de, 360
 Zuni Pueblo, 229, 385
Zuni: Self Portrayals, The, 49
 Zunis, 13, 18, 49, 202, 230, 328, 343,
 371, 382, 389
 Zutacapán, 360