

List of Maps ix

Acknowledgments xi

Note to the Reader xiii

Abbreviations xv

Introduction 1

Part One | The Little Russian Idea and the Russian Empire

1 The Little Russian Idea and the Invention of a Rus' Nation 21

2 The Little Russian Idea in the 1860s 58

3 The Little Russian Idea and the Imagination of Russian and Ukrainian Nations 87

Part Two | The Urban Crucible

4 Nationalizing Urban Politics 117

5 Concepts of Liberation 150

Part Three | Forging a Russian Nation

6 Electoral Politics and Regional Governance 181

7 Nationalizing the Empire 211

8 The Limits of the Russian Nationalist Vision 244

Epilogue 274

Selected Bibliography 285

Index 315