

CONTENTS

Foreword (Vladimír Goněc)	9
Tomáš Bosák: On the British European Discourse and its manifestations in 1900-1929. A contribution to the analysis of the Britain-Continent relation -12	
On Britain, the Continent and the wasted opportunities at the very beginning of the 20th century	12
The turn of the century and how the British were confronted with a new European reality	14
Salisbury, Lansdowne, Grey: Limiting the imperial liabilities and the emergence of first long-term alliances with Continent	19
British nationalist "Realpolitik" and the <i>Europageist</i> in the era of paradoxes	28
Britain and the Continent in the post-war Era: A British-European scepticism and retrocession to the nations	35
Britain and the Continent: The post-war disillusionment versus federalist hopes	36
A heritage of Wilsonian idealism and British considerations of Europe within its framework	43
MacDonald's and Baldwin's Britain and her relation to the European continent	51
The problems of the Britain-Continent relation in the recessional period of the end of the 1920s	59
Vladimír Goněc: Milan Hodža before <i>Milan Hodža</i>. His early schemes and concepts on Europe	66
Introduction	66
Hodža's "new Central Europe"	70
At the outset of Paneuropa-Union	77
Central European Institutes	83
"Hodža Plan"	85
The innovation of geographical concept of Central Europe	92
Few Comments on the "Federation in Central Europe" essay	97
Hodža after the "Federation of Central Europe"	100
Hodža's successors	104
Hodža's successors in the new post-1948 exile	107
José M. Faraldo: Europeanism and Communism. Polish Views after the Conference of Szklarska Poręba	113
Polish Discussions	115
Discussions on Europe in Stalinism	119
Vladimír Goněc: First Programmes of Council of Free Czechoslovakia on European Politics (1951-1953)	121
Václav Semrád: The Czechoslovak Way to Europe, Imaginings and Reality	135
Introduction	135
The heritage of the past	136
On the way to Europe	141
Social security and the two-thirds society	147

Conclusion	150
Jiří Urbánek: From optimism to sceptic realism. Poland on the way to Europe 1991–1998	153
1. Introduction	153
2. The changes after the breakage of Soviet bloc and the legal anchorage of relations between Poland and EC/EU till 1992	155
2.1. The orientation of Polish foreign policy to the West	155
2.2. The development of political-economical relations between Poland and EC and the negotiations on association	156
2.3. The content of the European Agreement, its ratification and primary projects of the process of approximation	159
2.4. The significance of the attitudes of the polish society at the beginning of the integration process	164
3. Regress and failure of the polish optimistic expectation of the quickly gained membership in the EU in 1992–1995	167
3.1. The importance of the summits of the European Council in Lisbon, Edinburgh and Copenhagen and concretisation of the Polish programmes of approximation	168
3.2. The Polish request for the membership and the pre-accession strategy	171
3.3. The White book and its importance for further relations between Poland and the EU	173
3.4. The change of the attitudes in Polish society and the influence of Church and Polish intellectuals	177
4. The period of facing up the shock from the White Book and the entry of slightly more realistic perception of the possibilities of Poland in process of approximation after 1995 -	180
4.1. Expansion of the Copenhagen Criteria and uplift of mood after the White Book: the Madrid summit and preparation of “avis”	181
4.2. The intergovernmental conference and the Amsterdam Treaty: failure of the attempt to the institutional reform	183
4.3. The activities of Polish governments in the process of approximation	184
4.4. The first evaluation of Poland as a candidate country and preparation of the negotiation process	186
4.5. The pluralism of attitudes of the Polish public toward the topic of accession into the European Union in the second half of the 90s	192
5. Conclusion	194
Name index	196