

List of Illustrations ix Acknowledgments xi Abbreviations xv Maps xvi

Introduction 1

Chapter 1 = Absence 7

Chapter 2 = Empire 26

Chapter 3 = Hellenism 46

Chapter 4 = The Realms of Gold 68

Chapter 5 • The Very Model of Orthodoxy? 87

Epilogue 112

Notes 117 Further Reading 149 Author's Note 155 Index 157