	The International Group of Experts and Participants x Short form citations xiv
	Introduction 1
	PART I International cyber security law
1	States and cyberspace 15
	Section 1: Sovereignty, jurisdiction, and control Rule 1 - Sovereignty Rule 2 - Jurisdiction Rule 3 - Jurisdiction of flag States and States of registration Rule 4 - Sovereign immunity and inviolability 23 Rule 5 - Control of cyber infrastructure 26 Section 2: State responsibility 29 Rule 6 - Legal responsibility of States 29 Rule 7 - Cyber operations launched from governmental cyber infrastructure 34 Rule 8 - Cyber operations routed through a State 36 Rule 9 - Countermeasures 36
2	The use of force 42
	Section 1: Prohibition of the use of force 42 Rule 10 - Prohibition of threat or use of force 42 Rule 11 - Definition of use of force 45 Rule 12 - Definition of threat of force 52 Section 2: Self-defence 54 Rule 13 - Self-defence against armed attack 54
	Rule 14 – Necessity and proportionality 61 Rule 15 – Imminence and immediacy 63

	The International Group of Experts and Participants x Short form citations xiv
	Introduction 1
	PART I International cyber security law
1	States and cyberspace 15
	Section 1: Sovereignty, jurisdiction, and control 15
	Rule 1 – Sovereignty 15
	Rule 2 – Jurisdiction 18
	Rule 3 – Jurisdiction of flag States and States of registration 21
	Rule 4 – Sovereign immunity and inviolability 23
	Rule 5 – Control of cyber infrastructure 26
	Section 2: State responsibility 29
	Rule 6 – Legal responsibility of States 29
	Rule 7 – Cyber operations launched from governmental cyber infrastructure 34
	Rule 8 – Cyber operations routed through a State 36
	Rule 9 – Countermeasures 36
2	The use of force 42
	Section 1: Prohibition of the use of force 42
	Rule 10 – Prohibition of threat or use of force 42
	Rule 11 – Definition of use of force 45
	Rule 12 – Definition of threat of force 52
	Section 2: Self-defence 54
	Rule 13 – Self-defence against armed attack 54
	Rule 14 – Necessity and proportionality 61
	Rule 15 – Imminence and immediacy 63

	Rule 16 – Collective self-defence 67	
	Rule 17 – Reporting measures of self-defence 68	
	Section 3: Actions of international governmental organizations 69 Rule 18 - United Nations Security Council 69 Rule 19 - Regional organizations 71	
	PART II The law of cyber armed conflict	
3	The law of armed conflict generally 75 Rule 20 – Applicability of the law of armed conflict Rule 21 – Geographical limitations 78 Rule 22 – Characterization as international armed conflict 79 Rule 23 – Characterization as non-international	75
	armed conflict 84 Rule 24 – Criminal responsibility of commanders and superiors 91	
4	Conduct of hostilities 95	
	Section 1: Participation in armed conflict Rule 25 - Participation generally Rule 26 - Members of the armed forces Rule 27 - Levée en masse 102 Rule 28 - Mercenaries 103 Rule 29 - Civilians 104	
	Section 2: Attacks generally 105 Rule 30 – Definition of cyber attack 106 Rule 31 – Distinction 110	
	Section 3: Attacks against persons 113 Rule 32 – Prohibition on attacking civilians 113 Rule 33 – Doubt as to status of persons 114 Rule 34 – Persons as lawful objects of attack 115 Rule 35 – Civilian direct participants in hostilities Rule 36 – Terror attacks 122	118
	Section 4: Attacks against objects 124 Rule 37 – Prohibition on attacking civilian objects Rule 38 – Civilian objects and military objectives Rule 39 – Objects used for civilian and military purposes 134 Rule 40 – Doubt as to status of objects 137	124 125

Section 5:	Means and methods of warfare 140
	Rule 41 – Definitions of means and methods of warfare 141
	Rule 42 – Superfluous injury or unnecessary suffering 143
	Rule 43 – Indiscriminate means or methods 144
	Rule 44 – Cyber booby traps 146
	Rule 45 – Starvation 148
	Rule 46 – Belligerent reprisals 149
	Rule 47 – Reprisals under Additional Protocol I 152
	Rule 48 – Weapons review 153
Section 6:	Conduct of attacks 156
	Rule 49 – Indiscriminate attacks 156
	Rule 50 – Clearly separated and distinct military objectives 158
	Rule 51 – Proportionality 159
Section 7:	Precautions 164
	Rule 52 – Constant care 165
	Rule 53 – Verification of targets 167
	Rule 54 – Choice of means or methods 168
	Rule 55 – Precautions as to proportionality 170
	Rule 56 – Choice of targets 170
	Rule 57 – Cancellation or suspension of attack 172
	Rule 58 – Warnings 173
	Rule 59 – Precautions against the effects of cyber attacks 176
Section 8:	Perfidy, improper use, and espionage 180
	Rule 60 – Perfidy 180
	Rule 61 – Ruses 184
	Rule 62 – Improper use of the protective indicators 185
	Rule 63 – Improper use of United Nations emblem 187
	Rule 64 – Improper use of enemy indicators 188
	Rule 65 – Improper use of neutral indicators 191
	Rule 66 – Cyber espionage 192
Section 9:	Blockade and zones 195
	Rule 67 – Maintenance and enforcement of blockade 200
	Rule 68 – Effect of blockade on neutral activities 200
	Rule 69 – Zones 202

5	Certain persons, objects, and activities 203
	Section 1: Medical and religious personnel and medical units, transports, and material 204
	Rule 70 – Medical and religious personnel, medical units and transports 204
	Rule 71 – Medical computers, computer networks, and data 206
	Rule 72 – Identification 206 Rule 73 – Loss of protection and warnings 208
	Section 2: United Nations personnel, installations, materiel, units, and vehicles 210 Rule 74 - United Nations personnel, installations, materiel, units, and vehicles 210
	Section 3: Detained persons 213 Rule 75 - Protection of detained persons 214 Rule 76 - Correspondence of detained persons 216 Rule 77 - Compelled participation in military activities 21
	Section 4: Children 218 Rule 78 – Protection of children 218
	Section 5: Journalists 220 Rule 79 – Protection of journalists 220
	Section 6: Installations containing dangerous forces 223 Rule 80 – Duty of care during attacks on dams, dykes, and nuclear electrical generating stations 223
	Section 7: Objects indispensable to the survival of the civilian population 225
	Rule 81 – Protections of objects indispensable to survival 225
	Section 8: Cultural property 228 Rule 82 – Respect and protection of cultural property 228
	Section 9: The natural environment 231 Rule 83 – Protection of the natural environment 231
	Section 10: Diplomatic archives and communications Rule 84 – Protection of diplomatic archives and communications 233
	Section 11: Collective punishment 234

	Section 12	: Humanitarian assistance 236
		Rule 86 – Humanitarian assistance 236
6	Occupation	on 239
		Rule 87 – Respect for protected persons in occupied territory 240
		Rule 88 – Public order and safety in occupied territory 242
		Rule 89 – Security of the Occupying Power 244
		Rule 90 - Confiscation and requisition of property 245
7	Neutrality	248
		Rule 91 – Protection of neutral cyber infrastructure 250
		Rule 92 – Cyber operations in neutral territory 251
		Rule 93 – Neutral obligations 252
		Rule 94 – Response by parties to the conflict to violations 254
		Rule 95 – Neutrality and Security Council actions 255
	Glossary	257
		263