## Contents

Listo	f Figures and Tables	xi
	Notes on the Editors and Contributors	
Prefa		xxviii
	owledgements	xxx
	to a Committee Circum Instantibles	
	Volume 1	
PAR'	T I RESEARCH TRADITIONS	_1
1	Introduction: Research Traditions	3
1	Knud Erik Jørgensen	
2	The Study of European Foreign Policy: Trends and Advances  Knud Erik Jørgensen	14
3	The Analysis of Foreign Policy in its Historical Context Walter Carlsnaes	30
4	The Geopolitics of EU External Relations Virginie Manadouh	53
PAR	T II THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES	_ 73
5	Introduction: Theorizing European Foreign Policy Knud Erik Jørgensen	75
6	Liberal International Relations Theory and EU Foreign Policy  Derek Beach	86
7	Realism and European Foreign Policy: Promises and Shortcomings  Alexander Reichwein	99
8	Critical Approaches to European Foreign Policy Åsne Kalland Aarstad	121
9	Social-Constructivist and Discursive Approaches to European Foreign Policy Senem Aydın-Düzgit	137
10	Bureaucratic Politics, New Institutionalism and Principal-Agent Models  Tom Delreux	152

11	Theories of European Integration  Julian Bergmann and Arne Niemann	166
12	Europeanization Ben Tonra	183
13	Normative Theory: An Untapped Resource in the Study of European Foreign Policy  Helene Sjursen	197
PAF	RT III EUROPEAN UNION ACTORS	215
14	Introduction: EU Actors  Edith Drieskens	217
15	Presidencies: The Tale of Two and a Half Presidencies Simon Duke	226
16	The European External Action Service Ana E. Juncos and Karolina Pomorska	238
17	The Governance of European Defence Per M. Norheim-Martinsen	251
18	European Security Intelligence Anthony Glees	264
19	Directorate-General for Trade of the European Commission  Dirk De Bièvre	277
20	The European Parliament and European Foreign Policy Steven Van Hecke and Wouter Wolfs	291
21	The Legal Dimension of European Foreign Policy Ramses A. Wessel	306
PAR	T IV STATE ACTORS	321
22	Introduction: State Actors  Edith Drieskens	323
23	Ministries of Foreign Affairs  Brian Hocking	331
24	European Council Peter Debaere and Tim Haesebrouck	345

CO	NIT	FEN	ITC
	IV I		CIN

vii

25	National Parliaments Wolfgang Wagner	359
26	Line Ministries	372
1132	Mads Dagnis Jensen and Peter Nedergaard	
PART	TV SOCIETAL ACTORS	387
27	Introduction: Societal Actors in European Foreign Policy <i>Åsne Kalland Aarstad</i>	389
28	Public Opinion and European Foreign Policy Pierangelo Isernia and Francesco Olmastroni	398
29	News Media as Actors in European Foreign-Policymaking Paul Gillespie	413
30	Political Parties and Interest Groups Bart Kerremans and Yf Reykers	429
31	Think Tanks and European Foreign Policy: Transnational Politics of Expertise  Johan Eriksson	442
32	Europe's Public Intellectuals  Cornelia Navari	458
	Volume 2	
PART	T VI THE POLITICS OF EUROPEAN FOREIGN POLICY	477
33	Introduction: The Politics of European Foreign Policy <i>Åsne Kalland Aarstad</i>	479
34	Policy Paradigms Theofanis Exadaktylos	488
35	Liberal Internationalism  Knud Erik Jørgensen	501
36	Commercial Internationalism Otto Holman	516
37	The Counter Forces of European Integration: Nationalism, Populism and EU Foreign Policy  Bertjan Verbeek and Andrej Zaslove	530

38	The Politics of Coercion: Assessing The EU's Use of Military and Economic Instruments	545
	Clara Portela and Chiara Ruffa	
PART	VII BILATERAL RELATIONS	559
39	Introduction: The EU's Bilateral Relations	561
	Katie Verlin Laatikainen	
40	The EU and the US	570
	Michael H. Smith	
41	EU-Japan Relations	584
	Ken Masujima	
42	European Foreign Policy Towards Russia: Challenges,	
	Lessons and Future Avenues for Research  Anke Schmidt-Felzmann	598
	Anke Schmidi-Feizmann	
43.	The EU's Bilateral Relations with China	615
	Sebastian Bersick	
44	EU-India Relations: Debates and Dynamics	634
	Shazia Aziz Wülbers	
45	EU-Brazil Relations as a Developing Field of Study: State-of-the-Art and Perspectives on Future Research	646
	Laura C. Ferreira-Pereira	010
16	EU-Israel Relations: Expanding the Research Agenda	659
46	Bruno Oliveira Martins	
47	EU External Perceptions: From Innovation to an Established Field of Study	674
	Natalia Chaban and Martin Holland	
PART	TVIII RELATIONS WITH MULTILATERAL	
MART	INSTITUTIONS AND REGIONS	689
48	Introduction: The EU's Relations with Multilateral Institutions and Regions	691
	Katie Verlin Laatikainen	
49	The EU and the United Nations	703
	Katie Verlin Laatikainen	
50	The EU's Relations with Multilateral Institutions	721
	Jan Orbie, Bregt Saenen, Joren Verschaeve and Ferdi De Ville	

51	The EU's Relationship with NATO and OSCE  Niels van Willigen and Joachim A. Koops	736
	regional and	750
52	Interregionalism Philippe De Lombaerde, Fredrik Söderbaum and Jens-Uwe Wunderlich	
53	EU Foreign Policy and the Middle East	766
180	Paola Rivetti and Francesco Cavatorta	
54	Europe-Africa Relations over Time: History,	779
	Geopolitics and New Political Challenges	1 183
	Mary Farrell	
DAR	T IX POLICIES	795
IAK	I II TODICE	707
55	Introduction: Policies	797
	Ben Tonra	
	Security Issues in Foreign Policy	805
56	Benjamin Kienzle, Bruno Oliveira Martins and Antoine Vandemoortele	
57	The EU and Human-Rights Promotion	822
	Robert Kissack	
58	Trade	837
30	Alasdair R. Young and John Peterson	
	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY O	853
59	Enlargement	023
	Elisabeth Johansson-Nogués	
60	The European Neighbourhood: Between European Integration	0.00
00	and International Relations	868
	Federica Bicchi and Sandra Lavenex	
(1	European Foreign Policy on the Environment and Climate Change	884
61	Lisanne Groen	
		898
62	Development and Foreign Aid	020
	Maurizio Carbone	
63	European External Energy Policy: Governance,	
00	Diplomacy and Sustainability	91
	Anna Herranz-Surrallés	
	D. L. What Vind of Power Is It?	92
64	The EU Defence Debate: What Kind of Power Is It?	
	Stephanie B. Anderson	

PART	TX TRANSNATIONAL CHALLENGES	945
65	Introduction: Transnational Challenges Ben Tonra	947
66	Dynamics of the EU Non-Proliferation Discourse in Global Context Egle Murauskaite	954
67	The Balance of Power  Dirk Peters	969
68	Terrorism, Civil Wars and Uprisings Élise M. Féron	983
69	Global Markets Jonathon W. Moses	998
70	Environmental Challenges Conor Little and Diarmuid Torney	1013
71	The Multilateral System  Edith Drieskens and Laura Van Dievel	1029
Index		1043