

Contents

Preface

v

PART ONE STUDYING SOCIAL LIFE

1 SOCIOLOGY: ILLUMINATING THE SOCIAL EXPERIENCE 3

A Sociological Consciousness 4

- The Sociological Challenge* 5
- The Sociological Imagination* 6
- Microsociology and Macrosociology* 9

The Development of Sociology 11

- Auguste Comte* 12
- Herbert Spencer* 12
- Karl Marx* 15
- Emile Durkheim* 17
- Max Weber* 19
- American Sociology* 20

2 THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES AND RESEARCH METHODS 27

Perspectives in Sociology 28

- The Functionalist Perspective* 29
- The Conflict Perspective* 31
- The Interactionist Perspective* 33
- Using the Sociological Perspectives* 37

The Scientific Enterprise 38

- The Assumptions of Science* 38
- The Logic of Science* 40
- Steps in the Scientific Method* 43

Research Methods 45

- Experiments* 45
- Surveys* 46
- Observation* 49
- Comparative and Historical Research* 51
- Providing Ethical Safeguards* 51

PART TWO MACROSOCIOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS

3 CULTURE 57

The Significance of Culture 58

- A Social Blueprint* 58
- The Importance of Culture* 59

Elements of Culture 62

- Symbols* 62
- Language* 63

<i>Norms</i>	64	
<i>Values</i>	65	
Cultural Unity and Variation		67
<i>Cultural Universals</i>	67	
<i>Cultural Integration</i>	67	
<i>Ethnocentrism</i>	68	
<i>Cultural Relativism</i>	69	
<i>Variations within Cultures</i>	70	
Sociocultural Evolution		71
<i>Cultural Ecology</i>	71	
<i>Types of Societies</i>	73	
4 SOCIAL STRUCTURE		85
The Nature of Social Structure		86
Statuses		88
<i>The Nature of Statuses</i>	88	
<i>Ascribed and Achieved Statuses</i>	89	
<i>Master Statuses</i>	90	
Roles		90
<i>The Nature of Roles</i>	90	
<i>Role Set</i>	91	
<i>Role Strain</i>	92	
<i>Role Taking and Role Making</i>	96	
Social Groups		97
Institutions		99
<i>Basic Institutions</i>	99	
<i>The Dynamic Nature of Institutions</i>	99	
Society		101
<i>Characteristics of Society</i>	101	
<i>Society as Biology?</i>	102	
The Question of Free Will		103
5 GROUPS AND ORGANIZATIONS		107
Types of Social Groups		108
<i>Primary Groups and Secondary Groups</i>	109	
<i>Ingroups and Outgroups</i>	111	
<i>Reference Groups</i>	112	
Group Dynamics		113
<i>Group Size</i>	114	
<i>Leadership</i>	114	
<i>Social Loafing</i>	116	
<i>Social Dilemmas</i>	116	
<i>Groupthink</i>	117	
<i>Conformity</i>	119	

Formal Organizations	120
<i>Types of Formal Organizations</i>	121
Bureaucracy	123
Weber's Analysis of Bureaucracies	124
Disadvantages of Bureaucracy	125
Informal Organization	128
Alternative Perspectives	129
Humanizing Bureaucracies	131

PART THREE MICROSOCIOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS

6 SOCIALIZATION	139
Processes of Socialization	140
<i>Nature and Nurture</i>	141
<i>Learning Theories</i>	144
<i>Cognitive Developmental Theories</i>	147
The Self	149
Charles Horton Cooley: <i>The Looking-Glass Self</i>	150
George Herbert Mead: <i>Mind, Self, and Society</i>	153
Socialization across the Life Span	156
<i>Types of Socialization</i>	156
<i>Agencies of Socialization</i>	157
7 SOCIAL INTERACTION	165
Perspectives on Social Interaction	167
<i>Symbolic Interaction: Fitting Actions Together</i>	167
<i>Dramaturgy: Staging Behavior</i>	169
<i>Ethnomethodology: Uncovering the Rules</i>	171
<i>Social Exchange: Marketing Ourselves</i>	172
Relating to Others	173
<i>Sizing Others Up</i>	173
<i>Communicating with Others</i>	176
<i>Relating to Others in Physical Space</i>	181
<i>Affiliating with Others</i>	182
<i>Helping Others</i>	183
<i>Working with and against Others</i>	185
8 SOCIAL CONTROL, DEVIANCE, AND CRIME	189
The Nature of Deviance	190
<i>Social Properties of Deviance</i>	190
<i>Social Control and Deviance</i>	192
<i>The Social Effects of Deviance</i>	194
Sociological Perspectives on Deviance	197
<i>The Structural-Strain Perspective</i>	198
<i>The Cultural Transmission Perspective</i>	201
<i>The Conflict Perspective</i>	203
<i>The Labeling Perspective</i>	205

Crime and the Criminal Justice System	207
<i>The Criminal Justice System</i>	208
<i>Forms of Crime</i>	210
<i>Measuring Crime</i>	212
<i>The Purpose of Imprisonment</i>	214

PART FOUR SOCIAL DIFFERENTIATION AND INEQUALITY

9 SOCIAL STRATIFICATION AND SOCIAL CLASSES	221
The Nature of Social Stratification	223
<i>Social Differentiation</i>	223
<i>Dimensions of Stratification</i>	223
<i>Open and Closed Systems</i>	226
Perspectives on Social Stratification	227
<i>The Functionalist Perspective</i>	227
<i>The Conflict Perspective</i>	228
<i>A Synthesis: Lenski's Evolutionary Perspective</i>	230
The American Class System	230
<i>Identifying Social Classes</i>	231
<i>The Significance of Social Classes</i>	235
<i>Poverty in the United States</i>	236
<i>Allocating Social Resources: What Constitutes Justice?</i>	241
Opportunity and Social Mobility	243
<i>Forms of Social Mobility</i>	243
<i>Social Mobility in the United States</i>	243
<i>Social Mobility in Industrialized Societies</i>	245
<i>Status Attainment Processes</i>	245
10 RACIAL AND ETHNIC RELATIONS	251
Intergroup Relations	253
<i>Races</i>	254
<i>Ethnic Groups</i>	255
<i>Minority Groups</i>	257
<i>Prejudice</i>	258
<i>Discrimination</i>	259
<i>Institutional Discrimination</i>	259
<i>Dominant Group Policies</i>	261
Perspectives on Intergroup Relations	264
<i>The Functionalist Perspective</i>	264
<i>The Conflict Perspective</i>	265
Racial and Ethnic Groups in the United States	266
<i>Blacks</i>	267
<i>Hispanics</i>	269
<i>Native Americans (Indians)</i>	272
<i>Asian-Americans</i>	274
<i>White Ethnics</i>	276

11	AGE, AGING, AND AGEISM	281
	Social Age	282
	<i>Social Structure and the Social Clock</i>	283
	<i>The Social Significance of Age Cohorts</i>	284
	Perspectives on Age Strata	285
	<i>The Functionalist Perspective</i>	285
	<i>The Conflict Perspective</i>	286
	Life Course Transitions	286
	<i>Childhood</i>	288
	<i>Adolescence</i>	291
	<i>Young Adulthood</i>	293
	<i>Middle Adulthood</i>	293
	<i>Later Adulthood</i>	293
	<i>Death</i>	295
	Institutional Ageism	297
	<i>Myth and Reality</i>	297
	<i>The Aging of the Aged</i>	299
12	GENDER AND SEXUALITY	305
	Gender Roles	307
	<i>Gender Roles and Culture</i>	307
	<i>Gender Roles and Biology</i>	309
	<i>Acquiring Gender Identities</i>	311
	Institutional Sexism	313
	<i>Perspectives on Gender Stratification</i>	313
	<i>Gender Inequalities</i>	315
	<i>Rape</i>	320
	<i>The Women's Movement</i>	322
	<i>Persistence and Change</i>	323
	Sexuality	326
	<i>The Social Nature of Sexuality</i>	326
	<i>Heterosexual Behavior</i>	327
	<i>Homosexual Behavior</i>	328

PART FIVE SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS

13	MARRIAGE, FAMILY, AND ALTERNATIVE LIFESTYLES	335
	Structure of the Family	337
	<i>Forms of the Family</i>	337
	<i>Forms of Marriage</i>	339
	Perspectives on the Family	342
	<i>The Functionalist Perspective</i>	342
	<i>The Conflict Perspective</i>	343
	<i>The Interactionist Perspective</i>	345

18	MEDICINE AND HEALTH	489
	Sociocultural Aspects of Health and Illness	490
	<i>Health Behaviors and Practices</i>	491
	<i>Stress and Social Support</i>	494
	Perspectives in Medical Sociology	495
	<i>The Functionalist Perspective</i>	495
	<i>The Conflict Perspective</i>	497
	<i>The Interactionist Perspective</i>	499
	The American Health Care Delivery System	501
	<i>Hospitals</i>	501
	<i>Physicians</i>	502
	<i>The Nursing Profession</i>	504
	<i>Patients</i>	506
	<i>Financing Health Care</i>	507
 PART SIX CHANGING SOCIETY		
19	POPULATION AND ECOLOGY	515
	Demography	516
	<i>The Social Significance of Demography</i>	516
	<i>Components in Population Change</i>	518
	<i>Population Composition</i>	520
	World Population	522
	<i>Population Growth: A Ticking Bomb?</i>	522
	<i>Malthus and Marx</i>	523
	<i>Demographic Transition</i>	524
	Population Policies	526
	A "Population Bomb": Fertility-Reduction Policies	526
	A "Population Collapse": Pronatalist Policies	528
	Ecology	529
	<i>The Ecosystem</i>	529
	<i>The POET Complex</i>	530
	<i>Depletion of Resources</i>	531
	<i>Pollution</i>	533
20	COMMUNITIES AND URBAN LIFE	541
	The Origin and Growth of Cities	542
	<i>Preindustrial Cities</i>	542
	<i>Industrial-Urban Centers</i>	544
	<i>Metropolitan Cities</i>	545
	Urban Ecology	546
	<i>Patterns of Urban Growth</i>	546
	<i>Ecological Processes</i>	550
	<i>Cities in a World System</i>	551

Perspectives on Urban Life	553
<i>The City as a Lonely Crowd</i>	553
<i>The City as an Urban Village</i>	554
<i>The City as an Arena of Conflict</i>	556
American Cities in Flux	557
<i>Suburbs: No Longer Sub</i>	559
<i>Central Cities in Crisis</i>	560
21 COLLECTIVE BEHAVIOR AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS	565
Collective Behavior	566
<i>Dispersed Collective Behavior</i>	567
<i>Converging Collective Behavior: The Crowd</i>	569
<i>Preconditions for Collective Behavior</i>	570
<i>Explanations of Crowd Behavior</i>	573
Social Movements	575
<i>Types of Social Movements</i>	575
<i>Social Revolution</i>	576
<i>Terrorism</i>	578
<i>Causes of Social Movements</i>	581
22 SOCIAL CHANGE, TECHNOLOGY, AND MODERNIZATION	589
The World of Change	590
<i>Sources of Social Change</i>	590
<i>Perspectives on Social Change</i>	593
Technology and Social Change	599
<i>The Computer Revolution</i>	599
<i>Technology and Jobs</i>	602
Social Change in Third World Nations	606
<i>Modernization</i>	606
<i>World Systems</i>	608
Looking to the Future	609
<i>Ways of Anticipating the Future</i>	609
<i>Coping with a Different Future</i>	610
GLOSSARY	615
REFERENCES	629
COPYRIGHTS AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	671
INDEX	673