

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	4
<i>Dedication</i>	5
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	6
<i>Foreword</i>	7
1. Civilization, Democracy and Government	9
2. Mi'kmaq Social Values and Economy	23
3. European Greed and the Mi'kmaq Resolve to Fight	44
4. Persecution, War, Alliance and Terrorism	61
5. The Treaty of 1725 and Proclamations	79
6. Flawed Peace and the Treaty of 1749	91
7. More Bounties for Human Scalps and the Treaty of 1752	107
8. The Futile Search for a Just Peace, 1752-1761	124
9. Burying of the Hatchet Ceremony of 1761, and the Royal Proclamation of 1763	152
10. Dispossession and the Imposition of Poverty	165
11. The Edge of Extinction	181
12. Confederation and the Indian Act	202
13. Twentieth-Century Racism and Centralization	257
14. The Struggle for Freedom	291
<i>Notes</i>	334
<i>Select Bibliography</i>	344
<i>Index</i>	351
<i>About the Cover</i>	358
<i>About the Author</i>	359

Index

- Aboriginal Affairs Committee (NS), 216
- Aboriginal and Treaty Rights Identification (Cards), 208
- Acadia (colony), 28, 50, 54, 72, 74, 75, 79, 81, 181
- Acadia and the Acadians, 10
- Acadia Band, 213, 297
- Acadia Band land addition request, 213
- Acadia settlement, 53, 54, 55, 56, 70, 72, 76, 80, 82, 87, 89, 93, 95, 97, 100, 104-5, 112, 114, 116, 119, 143-5, 148-9, 160-1, 167-8, 179, 189
- Acadian assimilation, 75
- Acadian Deputies, 87
- Acadian expulsion, 74, 143-4
- Acadian/Mi'kmaq Alliance, 70
- Acadian population, 55-6, 99, 116
- Acadian scalps, 71, 112, 116, 146
- Acadie, 70
- Act to Provide for the Permanent Settlement of the Indians, 189
- Adams, John, 73, 100
- Africa and African Nova Scotians, 14, 64, 72, 257, 293-4, 299, 329
- Afton Band, 213-8, 296
- Afton Band land addition request, 214
- Afton Band v. the Queen, 215
- Afton Reserve, 179, 192, 287
- Alcohol, 43, 46-7, 52, 70, 112, 185, 252, 290, 319
- Alexander, Sir William, 54
- Alexander VI, Pope, 62
- Alexander the Great, 68
- Algamono, Chief, 142
- American Declaration of Independence, 168
- American War of Independence, 172, 214
- Amherst, General Jeffrey, 165
- Amhurst, Edward, 98
- Anderson, Ethnobotanist Kat, 328
- Andrews, Paul, 269
- Annabury, Richard Robert, 147
- Annapolis Valley Band, 297
- Apartheid, 47, 180, 203, 293-4
- "Apostle to the Micmac." See Maillard, Abbe Antoine-Simon
- Argall, Samuel, 53
- Armstrong, Engineer John Stewart, 226
- Armstrong, Gov. Lawrence, 65, 86, 88-9, 94-6, 98-100
- Arneil, W.S., 279-80
- Aronson, Stephen J., 215
- Asia, 14, 166, 329
- Auditor General of Canada, 244, 315, 317
- Aulnay, Governor Charles d', 55
- Aztec priests, 13
- Baltimore (brigantine), 95-6
- Band By-Laws No. 5, Curfew, and No. 6, Vacant Houses, 245
- Band Council accountability, 200, 310-8
- Band trust funds consolidated 1919, 268
- Bands Constituted under the Indian Act, 296
- Basque, Elsie, 259
- Bates, George T., 103, 112
- Baunerman, Captain, 125-8
- Bay of Fundy, 27, 65
- Bear River Band, 186, 296-7
- Bear River Reserve, 179, 194-5, 198, 288, 297
- Beaufort, H.M.S., 109
- Beaver, J.W., 311
- Beaver Dam Reserve, 287
- Belcher, Jonathan, 95, 152, 159-60, 163
- Beothuk, 44-5, 71
- Biard, Pierre, 20, 28, 34-8, 42, 53
- Bill C-31, 207
- Bill to Prevent the Destruction of Game in Indian Hunting Grounds, 183
- Black Cherokees, 15
- Boat Harbour land claim, 220-7
- Boat Harbour Reserve, 220, 297
- Borgne, Emmanuelle, 89
- Boston Tea Party and massacre, 167
- Bouquet, Colonel, 165-6
- Bourg, Translator Abram, 89
- Braker, Lawyer Hugh, 327
- British Court of judicature established, 76
- British King (as sacred), 96, 150, 152, 154
- Brooks, Norman, 108
- Buoy, Henry John, I.A.B. Superintendent, 232-3, 268
- Burying of the Hatchet Ceremony, 152
- Bush, President George, 69
- Cabot, John, 44, 80
- California Natives, 327
- Cambridge Reserve, 262, 288, 297
- Cameron, Premier Donald, 299
- Campbell, Colonel Colin, 214-5, 217
- Campbell, Danny, 223
- Canada Citizenship Act Amendment, 295

- Canada Elections Act
Amendment, 298
- Canada Mortgage and
Housing Corp (CMHC),
321
- Canadian Constitution;
Section 91(24), 202,
Repatriated, 325
- Canadian House of
Commons Sub-
committee on Aboriginal
Affairs, 312
- Canadian Human Rights
Commission, 221
- Cape Breton added to Nova
Scotia (1821), 179
- Cape Breton District Chief,
296
- Cape Breton Mi'kmaq
protesting misuse of trust
fund monies by colonial
government, 268
- Cape Sable Band, 88, 94-6,
102, 138-9, 146
- Capuchin, 161
- Caribou Marsh Reserve,
297
- Cartier, Jacques, 34, 46
- Caskaron, Lieutenant, 131
- Casteel, Anthony (Journal),
124-37
- Caulfield, Lieutenant-
Governor T., 73, 74
- Champlain, Samuel de, 53,
261
- Chapel Island Band, 280,
297
- Chapel Island Reserve, 179,
297
- Chebucto Harbour, 105,
182
- Chedabuctou (French
settlement), 55
- Cherokees, 15
- "Chickabucto by the Gut of
Canso (township)," 98
- Chisholm, John A., 214-5
- Chretien, Prime Minister
Jean, 210, 267, 300, 322-
3
- Christianity, 12-4, 19, 29-
30, 61-4, 74, 99, 134,
156, 255
- Christmas, Chief Ben, 280-
1
- Christmas, Michael and
Paul, 269
- Church apology, 63
- Church of England, 63-4
- Clean Behind the Ears,
261-6
- Cleaveland, Samuel, 125,
127
- Clifford, John Charles, 215
- Cobaise, Louis Augustine,
171
- Cobaquit (Cobequit), 88
- Cogswell Land Grant, 214-
5
- Cogswell, Hon. Henry H.,
214
- Cole Harbour Reserve, 287,
297
- Columbus, Christopher, 42,
61-4, 181, 258
- Committee of Native
Employment, 320
- Confederacy of Mainland
Micmacs (CMM), 213,
225, 309-10
- Confederation, 1867, 202
- Congress, U.S., 18
- Conlin, Dan, 27
- Conner, John, 124
- Constitutional conferences,
326
- Continental Congresses,
(U.S.), 167
- Continental Indian war, 116
- Cope, Chief Sachem Major
Jean Baptiste, 119-22,
125, 129-30, 133, 135,
137-8
- Cope, Issac, 232
- Cope, Joseph, 128
- Cope, Joseph (Halifax
County), 280
- Cornwallis, Governor
Edward, 105, 107, 109-
18, 120-1, 124, 135-6,
143, 147-8, 165, 182,
249, 303
- Cosby, Major [Lieutenant-
Governor of the
Garrison], 100
- Costebelle, Governor
Philippe Pasteur de, 75
- Couriers de Bois, 197
- Crapper, Mr., Engineer, 226
- Crerar, Minister of Indian
Affairs T.A., 279
- Cromwell, Oliver, 55
- Culloden, Battle of, 109
- Cumberland, Duke of, 109
- Cunningham, Justice of the
Peace, 214
- D'Aulnay, Charles, 55
- d'Estaing, Commander
Admiral Jean-Baptiste-
Charles, 170
- Daley, Member of
Parliament M.B., 268
- De Monts, 261
- Debtor's Act, 160
- Delgamuukw (Ken
Muldoe) v. the Queen,
328
- Demonization of First
Nations Peoples and
Africans, 258
- Dentremonts, Charles, 95
- Denys, Nicholas, 21-3, 31,
36, 38, 42, 55
- "Devolution of programs,"
308
- Diefenbaker, Prime
Minister John, 298
- Dièreville, Sieur de, 18
- Doucett, Lt.-Governor
John, 77, 79, 87-8, 91
- Duffy, Peter, 147
- Dummer, Lt.-Governor
William, 83
- Dunbar, Surveyor General
Col., 98
- East Germany, 314
- Elizabeth II, 69
- Elliott, Duncan, 276
- Employment and
Immigration Canada
definition of Indian, 326
- Enfranchisement (loss of
Indian Status), 204, 208,
252
- English Commissioner
report of Acadian
settlers, 53
- English scorched-earth
policy, 182
- Epp, Jack, 311

- "Equitable fraud," 230-3
 Eskasoni Band, 241, 297
 Eskasoni Reserve, 179, 281, 297
 European disrespect for Mother Earth. See pollution
"Evangeline," 143
 Exchequer Court of Canada, 284
- Fairbanks, Samuel, 201, 203, 214
 Fairy Lake, N.S., 196
 Felix, Pere, 73
"First Nations Second Thoughts," 332
 Fisher, Hugo, 226
 Fitzgerald, Mayor Walter, 118
 Flanagan, Professor Tom, 332
 Fontaine, former National Chief Phil, 265
 Fort Annapolis, 18, 76-7, 101, 14, 110, 139
 Fort Baye Verte, 131-2, 135, 141
 Fort Beausejour, 65
 Fort Canso, 65, 88, 98-100, 110
 Fort Chignecto, 104, 112, 131, 133, 135
 Fort Cumberland, 65
 Fort Gasparaux, 135
 Fort La Have, 55
 Fort Lawrence, 141
 Fort Louisbourg, 42, 73, 97, 104-5, 112-3, 147, 182
 Fort Minas, 76, 924, 101, 110, 143
 Fort Necessity, 143
 Fort Pitt, 165
 Fort Saint John, 55
 Fox First Nation, 176
 Francis, Bernie, 7
 Francis, Chief Raymond, 222, 225
 Francis, Chief Roderick, 223, 226
 Franciscans, 13
 Franklin, Benjamin, 333
 Franklin Manor Reserve, 297
- Franklin, Michael, 171
 Fremont, John C., 327
 French Bretons, 44
 French Canadiens, 145, 168, 170, 172, 175
 French deserters, 91
 French invasion force, 104
 French Revolution, 174, 177
- Gandhi, Mahatma, 78
 Gaudet, Leonard, 145
 Geary, Rev., 197
 George I, 73
 Germ warfare, 103, 165, 181-2
 Gesner, Abraham, 200
 Glenelg, Lord, 187
 Glooscap, 27, 35
 Gold River Reserve, 179, 194-5
 Golgotha, 55
 Gorham, Captain John, 103, 106, 109, 112, 116, 149
 Governor General and Intendent at Quebec, 104
 Grand Lake Reserve, and right-of-way, 194, 234
 Grand Pré, N.S., 143
 Grants of occupation, 173
 Graves, Reg, 216
 Great Plaque (New England), 55
 Greywood Reserve, 297
 Guerin Decision, 229. Also see Musqueam Band
- Halifax Chronicle-Herald,* 147, 151, 317, 330, 332
 Halifax County Mi'kmaq moved to Truro, 231
 Halifax, Lord, 105
 Harvey, Bob, 149
 Henri IV, 34
 Henry VII, 44
 Henry VIII, 64
 Henry, Justice of the Peace, 214
 Hispaniola, 62
 Hitler, Adolph, 51, 103, 118, 167, 332
 Hoey, R.A., 274, 280, 283, 285, 291-2
- Hoffman, Bernard Gilbert, 30, 49
 Hopson, Peregrine Thomas, 117, 119-22, 135
 Horton Band, 297
 Horton Reserve, 194, 297
 How, Captain Edward, 94, 105
 Howe, Joseph, 184, 191, 199
 Hussey, Captain, 141
- "In All Fairness," 322, 324
 Indian Act first legislated 1876, 204
 Indian Act, 1876, Section 86, enfranchising section, 204
 Indian Act, 1876, Section 138, penalty-lands, 204
 Indian Act, 1911, Section 46, removal of Indians, 285
 Indian Act, 1927, Section 140, dances and festivals, 277
 Indian Act, 1927, Section 141, prosecution a claim, 237
 Indian Act, 1930, Section 120, prevention of trade, 278
 Indian Act, 1930, Section 140A, poolrooms, 278
 Indian Affairs, dancing instructions letter, 276
 Indian Affairs, district offices established, 1970, 307
 Indian Affairs, land claim policy paper, 322
 Indian Affairs, ministerial responsibility, 206
 Indian Affairs, revolving fund, 253
 Indian Affairs, welfare rates, 274
 Indian Band Council borrowing regulations, 240
 Indian Bands and Reserves organized under the Indian Act, 296

- Indian Brook Reserve, 47,
108, 266, 268, 281, 287,
297
- Indian day schools, 266
- "Indian Liability Provision"
treaties, 94
- Indian Reserve fund, 269
- Indian Reserve surrendered,
New Germany, 233
- Indian Reserves, 1801 and
1820, 179
- Indian Reserves, 1843, 194-
5
- Indian Reserves
surrendered, Sambro,
Ingram River, and Ship
Harbour 231
- Instructions to Governors,
1761, 157
- Iroquois, 10, 16, 19, 24, 46,
62, 65, 71, 176, 333
- Isabella, Queen, 61
- Israel, 84
- Jaenen, Cornelius J., 29,
32-3, 42, 174, 176-7
- Jamestown Colony, 53
- Japanese Canadians, 267
- Jay Treaty, 177
- Jediack Tribe, 152
- Jenner, Dr. Edward, 187
- Jephson, Lieutenant, 65
- Jeremiah, Francis, 120,
126, 133
- Jeremy, Francis, 126, 133
- Jesuits, 21, 29, 53
- Jews, 63, 108, 167, 255,
257
- Johnston, Basil H., 10
- Johnstone, Dr. Tony, 225
- Jones, Justice Mordechai,
215
- Jones, Nicole, 6
- Julien, Donald, M., 6, 10,
216, 235
- Julien, (Chief) John, 171
- Julien, Joseph, 280
- Kejimikujik National Park,
N.S., 144
- Kempt, Sir James, 214
- Kennedy, Cyril, 298
- Kenya, 307
- King, Jr., Rev. Martin
- Luther, 294
- Kingsclear Reserve, N.B.,
286
- Kirk, J. Ralph, 283
- Knockwood, Isabelle, 265
- Kopet, Chief. See Cope,
Chief Sachem Major
Jean Baptiste
- Kopet, Paul and Cecile, 119
- Kwedeches. See Iroquois
- La Have Band, 149
- La Tour, Charles de, 55, 70
- Lallemant, Father, 26
- Lamer, Chief Justice
Antonio, 326
- Langevin, Hector L., 203
- Laurent, Paul, 133-4, 142,
149, 150
- Laurier, Sir Wilfrid, 257
- Lawful obligation, 304, 322
- Lawrence, Governor
Charles, 106, 135, 139,
141-3, 145-6, 148, 150,
172, 182
- Le Clercq, Chrestien, 20-1,
30, 36, 38, 42, 46
- Le Loutre, Abbe Jean-
Louis, 101, 113-5, 135-6,
139, 141-2
- Le Maire's Memo (1717),
43
- LeBlanc, René, 92
- Legends of the Micmac,
The, 65
- Lequille Reserve, 43
- Lescarbot, Marc, 10, 20,
33-4, 36, 42, 53, 68, 74
- Lessons at the Halfway
Point, 257
- Levine, Michael, 257
- "*Liberty, Anachorism and
the Noble Savage*," 332
- Lingan Reserve, 257
- Lohontan, Louis Armand,
29
- Longfellow, Henry
Wadsworth, 143
- Lords of Trade, 74, 101,
113, 115, 159-60, 187
- Louis XIII (King of
France), 34
- Luther, Martin, 64
- Mabou Ridge, N.S., 260
- MacDonald, Justice of the
Peace, 214
- MacDonald, Louis N., 232
- Machias, Maine, 169
- MacKenzie, N.A.M., 250
- Mackinnon, Fred, 299
- MacLean, J.A., 280
- MacMillan, Premier A.S.,
279-80
- Maich, Steve, 317
- Maillard, Abbé Antoine-
Simon, 103, 148, 152,
154, 156
- Maillard, Father Pierre, 181
- Malagwatch Reserve, 297
- Maligash, N.S., 132, 135
- Maliseet, 9, 70-2, 82, 84,
86, 100-3, 105, 139, 141-
2, 168, 170, 258-61, 267,
274, 280, 286, 290, 331
- Maliseet Chiefs, 106
- Mandela, Nelson, 321
- Mante, Thomas, 176
- Margaree Reserve, 297
- Marin, Lieut.-Col. Michel,
104
- Marshall, Jr., Donald, 224,
251, 321
- Marshall, Noel, 280
- Martin, Calvin, 29
- Mascarene, Governor Paul,
86-8, 97, 100-1, 103-4,
106, 116
- Massachusetts Bay Colony,
55-6, 71, 84-5, 101-2,
112, 117, 144-5, 168
- Massé, Ennemond, 53
- Mau Mau, 307
- Maya, 62
- McCarthy, Helen, 328
- McEachern, Chief Justice
Allan, 329-31
- McGee, Professor Harold,
24
- McKinnon, Bart, 296
- McKnight, Bill, 211
- McLennan, John Stewart,
75
- Meany, William, 64
- Medway Reserve, 179, 194,
198
- Mejelabegadasich, Chief,
68

- Membertou, Grand Chief, 18, 21, 33-4, 46, 74, 261
- Membertou Band, 280-1, 297
- Membertou Band removal, 284
- Membertou Reserve, 281, 284, 297
- Merigomish Reserve, 297
- Merimichi Tribe, N.B., 152
- Meteghan's Sacred Heart Academy, N.S., 260
- Middle River Band. See Wagmatcook
- Mi'kmaq adoptions, 25
- Mi'kmaq Captains network, 97-8
- Mi'kmaq chiefs
designations, 33
- Mi'kmaq citizenship status, 50, 161, 172, 178, 203, 252, 257, 261, 195, 300
- Mi'kmaq competition, 25
- Mi'kmaq Districts, 16
- Mi'kmaq divorce, 21, 39
- Mi'kmaq education, 24
- Mi'kmaq farming, 23-4
- Mi'kmaq fish farming, 52
- Mi'kmaq funerals, 21
- Mi'kmaq health conditions, 270
- Mi'kmaq honour, 20, 30-1, 37
- Mi'kmaq hostages, 76-7, 82-4, 88-9, 150, 154, 172, 302
- Mi'kmaq housing conditions, 270
- Mi'kmaq language barrier, 81-2, 91, 156
- Mi'kmaq marriages, 20
- Mi'kmaq matriarchal v. patriarchal, 23-4
- Mi'kmaq medicine, 27
- Mi'kmaq national identity, 10
- Mi'kmaq oratorical skills, 35
- Mi'kmaq population, 16, 23, 45-7, 52, 54, 56, 64, 118, 149, 181-2, 187-8, 192, 199-200, 203, 266-7, 289
- Mi'kmaq proposals for peace, August 26, 1754, 139
- Mi'kmaq religion, 19
- Mi'kmaq seamanship, 26
- Mi'kmaq trade and commerce, 40, 42
- Mi'kmaq v. Iroquois war, 65
- Milan, William, 175
- Millbrook Band (Formerly Truro), 297, 310
- Millbrook Reserve, 268, 287, 297
- Miller, Dr. Virginia, 183
- Millward, Marilyn, 261
- Minnesota, 220
- "Mississippi of Canada," 257
- Mitford, Captain, 99
- Mohawks, 46, 68, 75, 101-3, 320
- Monckton, Colonel Robert, 143
- Monk, George, 183
- More, Sir Thomas, 332
- Morrice, (Jacques Maurice) James, 133-4, 144-5
- Morrice, (Maurice) Joseph, 131
- Morris, Edmund, 216-8
- Morris, Surveyor, 124-5
- Muise, Mayor David, 284
- Munroe, John, 322
- Muslims, 63, 255
- Musqueam Band, and Reserve No. 2, B.C., 229. Also see Guerin decision
- Naridgwack Tribe, 84
- Nazi Germany, 61, 108
- New Brunswick, 174
- New England, 9, 60, 120, 269
- New England First Nations, 54-5, 70, 82, 96, 101, 168, 181
- New Englanders, 56, 71, 104, 109, 144
- New Ross Reserve, 179, 287, 297
- New Scotland grant, 54
- New Spain, 91
- Newfoundland, 27, 44, 70-1, 174, 201, 307
- Newton, Hibbert, 83
- Nichols, Robert, 18
- Nova Scotia Department of Education, 259
- Nova Scotia Human Rights Act and Commission, 299
- Nova Scotia Lands and Forests Act, 215
- Nova Scotia partitioned, 1784, 174
- Oblate Fathers, 234
- Off-Reserve housing program, 254
- Ohio Valley, 42
- "Oka Crisis," 240
- One Band Theory, 267
- O'Neill, Mora Dianne, 118
- Out of the Depths*, 265
- "Outstanding Business," 122-4
- Paine, Thomas, 333
- Palestinians, 84, 244
- Pardy, Larry, 318
- Parkman, Francis, 61
- Passamaquoddy First Nation, Maine, 170
- Patterson, Judge, 248
- Paul, Cerena, 64
- Paul, John D., 232
- Paul, Joseph, 201
- Paul, Lawrence, 108-9
- Paul, Margaret, 254
- Paul, William, 232-3
- Pemmeenauweet, Grand Chief Pausauhhigh, 188
- Pennal Reserve, 197
- Penner, Keith, 312
- Penobscot Tribe, Maine, 84-5, 120
- Perro, Chief Peter, 215
- Petitcodiac (Petgotgoiag) River, N.B., 65
- Pett, Dr. L.B., 265
- Philipps, Governor Richard, 65, 75, 79, 96
- Phillips, Margaret, 280, 287
- Phips, Sir William, 56
- Picadilly Tavern, Halifax, 108
- Pictou Landing Band, 184-5, 220-1, 225, 269, 297

- Pictou Landing Reserve, 287, 297
- Pierce, President Franklin, 56
- Pinney, Robert, 309
- Plank, Professor Geoffrey, 6, 107, 145, 148
- Pocahontas dolls, 64
- Pogmouch Tribe, 152
- Pollution, 56
- Pomket (Pomquet) NS, 194
- Pomquet Reserve, 179, 197
- Ponhook Reserve, 197
- Pontiac, "Chief Detroit," 166
- Pope John Paul II, 63
- Pope Paul III, 62
- Port Hood Reserve, 234, 297
- Port-Royal, 28, 33, 53-6, 89, 92, 144, 161
- Portuguese, 14, 44
- Poutrincourt, Biencourt, 34
- Poutrincourt, Jean de, 34
- Prebble, John, 111
- Prince Edward Island, 54, 174, 200, 259, 269, 286, 307
- Proclamation, forbidding trade between Mi'kmaq and Acadians, 93
- Proclamation, French scalping, 112
- Proclamation, Mass. Bay scalping, 1694, 71
- Proclamation of August 1, 1722 (forbidding social exchanges between the Acadians and the Mi'kmaq, 79
- Proclamation of 1744 (war and scalp bounty), 102
- Proclamation of 1749 (scalping), 107, 109-12, 115, 146
- Proclamation of June 21, 1750 (increasing bounties), 116
- Proclamation of July 17, 1752 (revoking bounties), 116
- Proclamation of November 24, 1752, 122
- Proclamation of May 14, 1756, 145
- Proclamation of December 9, 1762, .also see Royal Proclamation of 1763, 52, 159
- Propaganda, 71, 111-2, 258
- Prophecy, The*, 10
- Protestant Reformation, 64
- Quebec, 15, 54, 64, 91-3, 104-5, 143, 161-2, 171-2, 174, 202, 286, 305
- R. v. Sparrow, 326
- R. v. Syliboy, 248, 251
- Rand, Silas T., 10
- Raymond, Comte de, 122, 124, 137
- Razilly, Governor Isaac de, 55
- Red Jacket, Chief, 13
- Reddall, D.H., 269
- Remsheag, 130
- Repeal of anti-Catholic laws, 64
- Reserve land addition policy, 209
- Restigouche River, 66-7
- Reverse assimilation, 32-3, 50
- Rice, H.C., 286
- Rice, Linwood, 151
- Richelieu, Cardinal, 161
- Robertson, Marion, 10
- Robertson, Dr. Thomas, 269
- Robichau, Sr., Prudane, 79-80, 89
- Robinson Huron and Robinson Superior. See Treaties
- Rock of Gibraltar, 72
- Rogers, Major Samuel, 147
- Roman Catholic Church Bulls, 62
- "Royal Instructions to governors of 1761," 159
- Royal Proclamation of 1763, 162-3
- Russell, Peter, 327
- Sack, Martin, 232
- Saint Anne's Mission Church, Summerside Reserve, 214
- Saint Mary's Bay, N.S., 34
- Saint Mary's University, 24
- Salisbury, N.B., 65
- Saunders, Charles, 107
- Scott, Colonel, 147
- Scott, Duncan C., 261
- Scott Paper Co., 220
- Seattle, Chief, 56
- Secoumart, Chief Paul, 94
- Segipt, Chief (Sagamo), 54
- Seneca Chiefs (religious debate), 12
- Seville, Spain, 62
- Sheet Harbour Reserve, 173, 287, 297
- Shelburne, N.S., 25
- Sherbrooke, Sir John Cope, 188
- Shubenacadie Band, 129, 141, 206, 208, 234-5, 297
- Shubenacadie District and District Chief, 119, 296
- Shubenacadie Indian Agency, 245, 276, 279-80
- Shubenacadie Indian Reserve, 173, 179, 194-5, 281, 286, 297
- Shubenacadie Indian Residential School, 258-65
- Shubenacadie Valley, 119
- Simon, James, 208
- Simon v. the Queen, 208, 247-8
- Simon (1958) v. the Queen, 250
- Sisters of Charity, 266
- Sitting Bull, Chief, 172, 178
- Slaves and slavery, 15, 44-5, 61-2, 64, 72, 107
- "Sober and industrious indian", 201, 205
- Sons of the Forest, 148
- South Africa, 180, 293
- South African, 180, 321
- Soviet Union, 61, 286, 313
- Spain, 61-3, 72, 100, 168
- Spanish, 14, 61, 72, 165
- St. Catherine's Milling and Lumber Co. v. the

- Queen, 1888, 229
 St. Croix, Maine, 53
 St. Croix Reserve, 297
 St. John's Tribe, 102, 105, 120, 168, 170
 St. Mary's Seminary, 198
 St. Ovide de Brouillant, 73
 St. Pierre and Miquelon, 161
 Stalin, Joseph, 286, 332
 Stanfield, Frank T., 291-3
 Stanfield, Premier Robert L., 299
 Starblanket, Noel, 311
 Steinbeck, John, 269
 Stewart, Jane, 267
 Streach, Ken, 216
 Sublimus Deus (papal bull), 62
 Summerside Reserve, 218
 Supreme Court of British Columbia, 328
 Supreme Court of Canada, 122, 150, 158, 208, 229-30, 241, 247-9, 251, 325-8, 331
 Supreme Court of Halifax, 190
 Supreme Court of Nova Scotia, 215, 321
 Sutherland, Colonel, 138
 Sutton, John, 214
 Swiss, 14
 Sylliboy, Grand Chief, 272
 Taino Tribe, 62
 Taylor, Robert, 232
 Tecumseh, 44
 Tedeumart, Antoine, 95
 Thomas, Chief Baptiste, 138-9
 Three Pests of a Community, 227
 Tolstoy, Leo, 291
 Treaties, 10, 80, 85, 113, 142, 157
 Treaties, Indian liability clause in, 94
 Treaty No. 239, 86
 Treaty of 1725, 78-9
 Treaty of 1749, 105, 139
 Treaty of 1752, 119, 138
 Treaty of 1760, 149
 Treaty of 1779, 170
 Treaty of 1794, 175
 Treaty of Aix-La-Chappelle, 1748, 104
 Treaty of Paris, 1763, 145, 161, 164
 Treaty of Ryswick, 56
 Treaty of Saint-Germain-en-Laye, 54
 Treaty of Utrecht, 72-5, 81, 86
 Treaty of Whitehall, 1686, 55
 Treaty Reference made by Joe Howe, 199
 Truckhouse, 120, 150, 170
 Trudeau, Pierre Elliott, 300
 Tsheshahat Band, 327
 Ulgimoo, Chief, 65
 "Uninterrupted possession" of land, 196, 200, 215
 Union of Nova Scotia Indians, 215, 222, 247
 United Empire Loyalists, 214
 United General Indian Council of Nova Scotia, 280
 United Nations Genocide Convention, 108
 United States Constitution and Bill of Rights, 19
 United States of America, 9, 15, 42, 59, 71, 168-70, 174, 177-8, 214, 250, 294
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 294
 Van Buren, President Martin, 181
 Vatican, 64
 Veillein, Paul Francois Dupont de, 91
 Victoria, Queen, 188
 Vikings, 11
 Wabanaki Confederacy, 16
 Wagmatcook Band (formerly Middle River), 179, 297
 Wagmatcook land claim, 324
 Wallace, George, 293
 Waltes (Mi'kmaq game), 27
 Wampanoags, 269
 War of 1812, 177
 War of Austrian Succession (1744), 100
 "Wards of the Crown," 203, 259, 261, 295
 Washington, President George, 143, 169
 Washington State, 56
 Watertown Treaty, 1776, 168
 Weatherford, Jack, 332
 Wentworth, Lieutenant-Governor, 85, 175
 White Paper (1969), 209, 300-7
 White squatters, 179
 White's Lake, Halifax County, N.S., 42
 Whycobah Band, 297
 Whycocomagh Reserve, 179, 297
 Wigglesworth, Armand, 226-7
 Wildcat Reserve, 287
 Wilson, Isaiah W., 147
 Winniett, William, 93
 Winslow, Colonel John, 143
 Wiswell, Judge, 196
 Wright, Ronald, 12
 Xavier, Francois, 84, 86
 Yalden, Max, 221
 Yarmouth Reserve, 192, 195, 213, 287
 Yosemite Valley, 328
 Yugoslav Federation, 61