

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface to the Revised Edition</i>	xi
<i>Introduction</i>	xiii
<b>Chapter 1</b>	1
The Land As History Book	
<b>Chapter 2</b>	22
The Cultural Mosaic	
<b>Chapter 3</b>	38
Legends of the First Encounters	
<b>Chapter 4</b>	46
Welcoming the Newcomers	
<b>Chapter 5</b>	60
New Friends and Foes	
<b>Chapter 6</b>	78
Trade and War in the Western Interior	
<b>Chapter 7</b>	93
Opportunities in the Fur Trade	
<b>Chapter 8</b>	112
The Sea-Otter Bonanza	
<b>Chapter 9</b>	122
Choosing Sides	
<b>Chapter 10</b>	142
Fighting the Loyalists for Land	
<b>Chapter 11</b>	160
The Changing Order in the Northwest	

<b>Chapter 12</b>	178
Placed on a Little Spot	
<b>Chapter 13</b>	194
The Métis and "Indian" Question	
<b>Chapter 14</b>	206
Treaty Making	
<b>Chapter 15</b>	222
It Is a Strict Law That Bids Us Dance	
<b>Chapter 16</b>	244
From Buffalo Hunting to Farming	
<b>Chapter 17</b>	268
The Modern Fur Trade	
<b>Chapter 18</b>	292
Working for the Industrial Fishery	
<b>Chapter 19</b>	313
Getting Organized	
<b>Chapter 20</b>	338
Searching for Settlement	
<b>Chapter 21</b>	360
History Wars	
<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	390
<i>Picture Sources</i>	395
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	397
<i>Index</i>	399

# INDEX

*Page numbers in italics refer to illustrations or captions.*

## A

- Abenaki people, 75–76
  - allies of the French, 122
  - American War of Independence, 135
- Aboriginal Fishing Co-operative Management Program, 312
- Aboriginal Native Rights Committee of the Interior Tribes of British Columbia, 329
- Aboriginal people in New France (mid-1500s), European depiction of, 49
- Aboriginal rights:
  - British Columbia, 320
  - Delgamuukw v. Her Majesty the Queen*, 361–72
  - erosion of, 259
  - Fisheries Act, 302
  - fishing, 307–12
  - of the Métis, 198
  - in northern Quebec, 339
  - Provincial conservation programs, 280
  - to select reserve sites, 216–17
  - unextinguished, 337
  - See also* Land claims; Treaties 1–11
- Aborigines' Protection Society, 154
- Adams, Alfred, 326
- Adams, Telford, 331
- Ada'ox* (family chronicles and conventions), 362–64, 367
- Advisory Board on Wild Life, 280
- Agriculture:
  - livestock production, 258
  - and Plains Nations, 244–48
  - Red River valley, 196–97
  - and reserve populations, 261
  - See also* Farming; Treaties 1–11
- Ahenakew, Edward, 317
- Air Creebec, 341
- Akimiski Island (James Bay), 8
- Akwesasne reserve, 66, 152, 357
- Alaska Native Brotherhood, 326
- Alaska Panhandle, 182
- Albanel, Charles, 71
- Albany, traders, 74–75. *See also* Fort Orange
- Alberni Indian Residential School, 238
- Alberta, 199
  - Provincial Museum, return of medicine pipe to Tsuu T'ina, 355
  - Royal Commission Appointed to Investigate the Conditions of the Half-Breeds of Alberta (Ewing Commission), 266
- Alberta Federation of Métis Settlement Associations (1975), 266
- Alberta Indian Association, 332, 335
- Alcohol:
  - abuse of, 110–11
  - and HBC monopoly, 161, 164
  - on northern frontier, 89–90
- Alert Bay (Kwakwaka'wakw village), 229
- Algonquian-speaking people, 5, 7, 9, 55
- and Mohawk, 57–58
  - trade with Hurons, 22
- Algonquin people:
  - and Beaver Wars, 64
  - on early reserves, 63
- Allied Tribes of British Columbia, 324–26
  - land claims, 308
- Allumette (Ottawa valley), 58
- Altasee (Haida chief), 119
- Amalgamation, Upper and Lower Canada (1841), 156
- Ambush Woman*, 235
- American War of Independence, 122–41, 124, 132
- Americans, and gold rush, 189–90
- Anglican industrial schools, 238
- Anglo-BC (ABC) Packing Company, Knight Inlet Cannery, 306
- Anglo-Iroquois alliance, 74–75
- Animal traps and snares, 8
- Anki Iss fish camp, Kitwanga, 360
- Annexationists, 202
  - and Métis, 194
  - and title to land, 195
- Annieville cannery, Fraser River, 292
- Annuity payments, 152–53, 155
- L'Anse aux Meadows, Newfoundland, 46
- Archibald, Adam, 201
- Arctic:
  - fur trade in, 269, 271
  - marine hunters, 11–12

- social organization, 27–28
- trade in, 24
- Arctic fox, 269
  - and Inuit relief issue, 274
  - price collapse 1930s, 343
  - Revillon Frères' post, 269
- Arikara people, 23
- Arnold, Benedict, 134
- Art:
  - painting a lodge cover, 30
  - of storytelling, 42
- Art exhibit, *The Spirit Sings*, 354
- Askenootow. *See* Pratt, Charles
- Assembly of First Nations, 313
- Assimilationism, 237
  - and James Douglas, 192
  - Indian children through education, 222, 235–43
  - outlawing of cultural institutions, 222
- Assiniboine people:
  - child's sketch of warrior, 92
  - northern fur trade, 78
  - trading practices of, 84
  - war with Dakota Sioux, 78–79
  - yeoman-farmer project, 258
- Association des Métis d'Alberta et des Territoires du Nord-Ouest (1931), 266
- Assu, Henry, 296
- Assu of Cape Mudge: Recollections of a Coastal Indian Chief* (Assu), 296
- Athabasca River, 79, 277
- Athabasca-Mackenzie region:
  - fur trade, 270–71
  - Montreal traders expansion into, 97
  - white trappers in, 276
- Athapaskan people, 5, 7, 9, 43
- Atlantic maritime hunters and gatherers, 10–11
- Atlin, British Columbia, 328
- Attikamek people, 65
- Avalon Peninsula (Newfoundland), 143
- B**
- Babine people, 17, 180–81
  - cannery work, 294
- Babine River, destruction of salmon weirs along, 303
- Bagwany, Chief, 229
- Baker Lake, 348
- Bannock (trapper's food), 164
- Barclay, Archibald, 186
- Barker, Chief George, 36, 276, 280
- Barren-ground caribou, 11
- Barricades, on logging roads, 359
- Bas de la Rivière, food depot, 99
- Batoche, Métis government at, 219
- Battle of Batoche 1885, 220
- Battle of Beaver Dams, 139
- Battle of Chipewya, 140
- Battle during campaign of Jacques-René de Brisay
  - against Seneca, European depiction of, 67
- Battle of Seven Oaks, 108
- Battle of Skull Mound, 67
- Battle of Tippecanoe, 137
- Battleford, 220–21, 238
- Bay of Fundy (Acadia), 143
- Bay of Quinte, 131, 133
- Beal, Carl, 258
- Bearskin, Job, 7
- Beaufort Sea development, 347–48
- Beaver, 9, 110
  - and Carrier nations, 181
  - and Cree, 79
  - European depiction of, 47
  - exhaustion of stock, 109–10
  - Native perspective, 162
  - pelts, 54
  - population counts, 283
  - sustained-yield program, 161–62
  - trapping for country food, 277
- Beaver Dams (Thorold, Ontario), 138
- Beaver Wars, 63–69
- Begbie, Matthew, 227
- Bella Bella, 34
- Bella Coola people. *See* Nuxalk people
- Bella Coola River, 104
- Benoit (2003) case, 372–73
- Bentwood cedar box, 20
- Beothuk, 144
  - economies of, 10
  - land of, 143–49
- Berger, Thomas, 330, 336, 347
- Bering Land Bridge, 2
- Big Foot (Copper Indian chief), 163
- Binnie, Ian, 381, 382, 383
- Birchbark canoe, repairing of in northern Ontario (1906), 98, 273
- Bison. *See* Buffalo
- Black market in farm produce, 258
- Black Water River, 103–104
- Blackfoot people. *See* Siksika people
- Blanshard, Richard, 182–84
- Blondin-Andrew, Ethel, 313–14
- Blood people. *See* Kainaiwa people
- Bloodvein Reserve, Manitoba, 36



- Boat building, Moose Factory, 288–89
- Boats:
- class "A" licences, 310
  - double-ender sail-powered gillnetters, 297
  - gasoline-powered, 305–306
  - Mikmaq pictograph of yacht, 39
  - oar- and sail-powered gillnet, 301
  - See also* Canoes
- Bob, David, 336
- Bob and White* (1966) case, 336
- Bois-brûlé*, 89. *See also* Métis
- Boldt Decision (1979), 382
- Bolshevik revolution, 319
- Bond Head, Sir Francis, 153–55, 159
- Bond Head–Saugeen Treaty, 153–55
- Borders, Native people's right to cross, 136
- Boston* (trading ship), 119
- Bourassa, Robert, 338, 358
- Brant, Joseph (Thayendanegea), 124, 130–33
- land deals of, 157
- Brant, Molly (Konwats'itsiaïnni), 130
- Brants Ford (Brantford, Ontario), 140
- Brass, A. H., 331
- Brent, Mary, 190
- de Brisay, Jacques-René, Marquis de Denonville, 67
- British Colonial Office, 154
- British Columbia:
- colony, 191
  - political struggle in, 319–30, 374–75
- British Columbia Court of Appeal:
- Delgamuukw v. Her Majesty the Queen*, 369–71
  - Douglas treaties, 336
  - Van der Peet* (1993) case, 382–83
- British Columbia Indian Lands Settlement Act, 325
- British Columbia Land Claims Task Force, 369
- British Columbia Supreme Court:
- Delgamuukw v. Her Majesty the Queen*, 361–369
  - Douglas treaties, 336
- British Columbia Treaty Commission, 369, 371, 375–76
- British North America Indian Acts, 147
- Brock, Isaac, 137
- Brotherhood of Canadian Indians, 328
- Brown, William, 180–81, 364
- Bruce, James, 8th Earl of Elgin, 156
- Bruce Peninsula, 153–55
- de Buade, Louis, Comte de Frontenac, 66
- Buchanan, Judd, 339
- Buffalo, 12–15
- decline of, 209–10, 215
  - hunting, 168
  - jump sites, 13
  - and Métis, 165
  - and Pemmican War, 107
  - robes, 165, 168–69, 169
- Buffalo Bill's Wild West Show, 219
- Bulkley River, 180
- destruction of salmon weirs, 303
  - fish-drying houses on, 26
  - salmon runs, 311
- Burlington Bay (Ancaster, Ontario), 140
- Burnt Church First Nation, 383
- Bush planes, 273, 286
- and fur trade, 270
- C
- Cabot, John, 47–48
- Calder, Arthur, 327
- Calder, Frank, 327–29, 335
- Calder* (1973) case, 336–37, 340, 357, 360, 361, 365
- Calgary Stampede, 234, 235
- Calumet (pipe-smoking) ceremony, 31, 86
- Camp at Quebec City, European depiction of (1699), 64
- Campbell, Gordon, 374–75
- Campbell, Maria, 264–65
- Canada:
- Crown Lands Department, 205
  - legislative assembly of, 157–58
- Canada East, 156
- Canada West, 156
- 1847 report on Indian affairs, 237
  - Aboriginal lands of, 195
- Canadian Expeditionary Force, Native men in, 317
- Canadian Forces, 358
- Canadian government:
- and fishing rights, 383–84
  - and Lubicon Cree compensation package, 354–56
  - unwillingness to negotiate treaty rights, 211–12
- Canadian Illustrated News*, 208
- Canadian Museum of Civilization, 230
- Canadian Pacific Railway, 290
- and fur trade, 270
  - role in North-West Rebellion, 219
- Canadian Party, 197
- Canajoharie, 130
- Canning of fish. *See* Fishing industry
- Canoe routes:
- Lake Superior to Lake Winnipeg, 81
  - Ochagach's map of, 80
- Canoe-building, by Innu, 56

## Canoes:

- Canot du maître* (Great Lakes canoe), 97
- Canot du nord*, 97
- cargo capacity, 97
- construction of, 296
- Dene use of, 84
- European depiction of (1703), 43
- Haida, 16
- kayaks, 12
- repairing a birchbark canoe in northern Ontario (1906), 273
- Samuel Hearne's sketch of, 96
- umiak on Hudson Bay (early 1900s), 12

Cape Dufferin, Quebec, 269

Cape Muzon, 113

Capilano, Joe, 323

Capilano's reserve (North Vancouver), 324

Captain's outfit, 85

- significance of, 50

Cardinal, Harold, 332–35, 333

Cariboo Mountains, 190

Caribou herds:

- Baker Lake people, 348
- scarcity of, 109

Carleton, Guy, 150

Carrier people, 181, 184

- banning of traditional fishing gear, 303
- and trading network, 44

Carter, Sarah, 254

Cartier, Jacques, 51, 60–63

Catholic Church:

- opposition to Riel, 218
- as trustee for reserves' Native converts, 149

Cattle ranching, southern Alberta, 255

Caughnawaga. *See* Kahnawake

Cayahoga, 130

Cayuga people, 58, 134

- and American War of Independence, 130–31

Census:

- and grant eligibility (1870, 1875), 201
- Métis population (1831), 163
- Mikmaq population (1838), 147
- mixed-bloods (1831), 163
- and Native people in treaty areas, 214–15
- Red River settlements (1831), 163

Census taker (1881), 204

Ceremonies:

- calumet (pipe-smoking), 31, 86
- female exclusion rites, 36
- "making a brave", 33, 34, 233
- Pacific coast people, 27, 33
- Plains people, 32–33

pre-contact, 31–37

rites of passage of Pacific Coast people, 35–36

*See also* Sun dance

Chaleur Bay, 48, 50

de Champlain, Samuel, 57–59

Charles II, 69–70

Charlottetown accord, 313

Chearnly, William, 149

Chicoutimi people, 65

Chilkat blanket, 17

Chilliwack, British Columbia, 311, 324

Chinese immigrants:

- contract labour, 293
- and the industrial fishery, 299

Chiniki people, and treaty negotiations, 250

Chipewyan people. *See* Dene people

Chippewa protesters, Ipperwash Provincial Park (September 7, 1995), 352

Chippewas (Ojibwa), legends of first European contact (mid-1600s), 40–41

Chisasibi (Fort George), Quebec, 7

*Choosing a Path* (Indian Affairs), 332

Chrétien, Jean, 333–35

Christian converts, and potlatch, 227–28

Christian Island, Georgian Bay, 64

Christianization, and social disintegration, 64

Christie, W. J., 251–52

Chum salmon, 296, 303

Church Missionary Society, 165, 245–48

Churchill River, 79, 82

Citizens minus and citizens plus, 331, 335

Clan system, 25

Clark, Isaiah, 276

Clayoquot, Japanese settlers in, 299

Clayoquot Sound, 118–19

Clothing:

- bark for cloth, 17
- buffalo, 13
- European materials, 77

Coal miners (1933), 264

Coal Tyee (Coal Chief), 483

Coast Salish people, 187, 311, 327

- land claims, 307–308

- winter settlement, 192

Coat-beaver (*castor gras*), 54–55

Cockran, William, 165, 245

Cod fishery, 52

- and Beothuk, 144

Collingwood, Ontario, 65

Colonial Office, 182–85

Columbus, Christopher, 47

Communal farming, 261

- Community-development program, 332
- Confederacies, 27. *See also* specific groups
- Confederacy of the Interior Tribes of British Columbia, 328
- Confederation, 199
  - forces behind, 194
- Connolly, Amelia. *See* Douglas, Amelia
- Connolly, William, 184
- Conservation:
  - and denial of treaty rights, 284
  - government programs, 275–91
  - movement, 279
  - Pacific salmon and federal government, 302
  - white pressure groups, 278
- Constitution Act (1982), Aboriginal people and rights, 311, 348, 360, 373, 385
- Constitutional Act (1791), 150
- Continental Congress, 134
- Convention of Forty, 198
- Cook, Captain James, 112–14
- Cooper, P. A., with pensioners at Moose Factory (1934), 344
- Coppermine River, 24
- Copper trading, 24
- Coqualeetza residential school, 324
- Corn, 23, 76
  - commerce in, 22–23
  - cultivation, 5, 77, 99
- Cornwall, Ontario, 152
- Corruption. *See* Speculation and corruption
- Corte-Real, Gaspar, 48
- Council of Tribes, 316, 316
- Country foods, 98, 164, 277
- Country marriages, 88, 104–105, 174–76
- Courchene, Dave, 334
- Coueurs de bois*, 69, 74–75
- Cowboys, interior of British Columbia, 262
- Cowichan people:
  - banning of traditional fishing gear, 303
  - and canoe construction, 296
  - legend of first European contact (late 1700s), 41–42
- Creation narratives, 2
- Credit:
  - for capital-intensive fishing, 306
  - in Industrial Age fur trade, 272
  - recession 1920–21, 273
  - restrictions, 257
- Credit River Ojibwa, 159
- Credit trading, 88
  - and George Simpson, 164
  - Hudson's Bay Company, 86
- Cree lodge, depiction of, 82
- Cree people, 65, 82, 109
  - acquisition of horses, 91
  - chiefs meeting with Edgar Dewdney, 214
  - children playing in the snow, 242
  - farmers at Whitefish Lake, Saskatchewan, 257
  - and Hudson's Bay Company, 69–70
  - James Bay development, 338
  - migrants to Red River, 165
  - northern fur trade, 78–84
  - pursuit of unified Indian territory, 216–17
  - spiritual life, 36
  - See also* Eastmain Cree; Plains Cree
- Cree Regional Authority, 341
- Cree Trappers Association, 341
- Cree village (1881), 204
- du Creux, François, 4
- Criminal Code of Canada, on sedition, 319
- Crop-Eared-Wolf (Kainaiwa), 255
- Crosbie, John, 312
- Crowfoot (Siksika), 218, 255
- Crown land:
  - barrier to land claims, 350
  - Lubicon Cree territory, 352–53
- Crown Lands Department, and mining licences, 156
- Cruikshank, Julie, 35
- Culture, outlawing Native institutions, 222
- Cumberland House, 96–97
- Cumberland Lake, food depot at, 99
- Custer, General, 220
- Cuthand, Stan, 319
- Cypress Hills, 216
- D
- Daishowa Canada Ltd., 354
- Dakota people. *See* Lakota people
- Dakota Sioux, 70
  - war with Assiniboine, 78–79
- Dancing, opposition to, 234
- Davie, Alex, 320
- Davis, Jack, 310
- Davis Plan (1968), 310
- Dawson Road, and Ojibwa compensation, 209
- Day schools:
  - Methodist, at Saddle Lake, Northwest Territories, 237
  - religious, 237
- Dearborn (Chicago), 138
- Death rate, of Native population (1862), 191
- Decision making, 27
  - Plains societies, 29



- Deer hunt, European depiction of (1703), 7
- Deh Cho people, 349
- Deiter, Walter, 334
- Delaware people, and American War of Independence, 135–36
- Delgamuukw v. Her Majesty the Queen*, 360–72, 373, 374, 384
- Demasduwit, painting of, 143
- Dempsey, Hugh, 261
- Dene Declaration, 348
- Dene people, 79, 82, 179, 349
  - conflict with Inuit, 95
  - and Cree, 79
  - economy of, 10
  - Great Slave Lake, 349
  - hunting techniques, 8
  - and Inuit Tapirisat of Canada, 350
  - Mackenzie Valley Pipeline, 347
  - protest against reserve for wood buffalo, 283
  - trading network, 84
  - Sparrow* ruling, 349
  - Treaty 8 area, 260
  - women dressing a moose hide, Northwest Territories, 294
- Denonville, Governor, 71
- Department of Citizenship and Immigration, 205
- Department of Fisheries, 383–84
- Department of Indian Affairs. *See* Indian Affairs
- Department of the Interior, 205
- Department of the Secretary of State for the Provinces, 205
- Depression (1871–85), and trapping economy, 207
- Depression (1929–30s), 261, 273, 289
  - effect on Métis, 264–66
  - effect on Pacific canneries, 307
- Derriksan, Chief Noll, 311
- Derriksan case, 311
- Des Groseilliers, Médard Chouart, 69
- Deserontyon, Chief John, 132–33
- Detroit, 75, 123, 138–39
  - attack by Pontiac, 126
- Development:
  - in the Arctic, 346
  - and Rupert's Land, 195
- Dewdney, Edgar, 215–17, 221, 231
  - Cree chiefs meeting with, 214
- Diamond, Billy, 338, 340
- Diefenbaker government, 357
- Diplomacy, pre-contact, 31
- Dirty Thirties. *See* Depression (1929–30s)
- Diseases, 20, 191
  - Beothuk toll from, 144
  - See also* Smallpox
- Ditchburn, W. O., 308
- Dog feast, Plains Cree, 33
- Dogrib people. *See* Tlicho people
- Dogs, 10, 12
  - and Plains people, 94
- Domestic consumption, and Aboriginal fishing rights, 302
- Domestic life, impact of European trade goods on, 76, 82, 83
- Dominion Exhibition 1908, 234, 235
- Dominion Lands Act 1872, 217
- Donnacona (headman of the Stadaconans), 50–52
- Dorchester, Lord. *See* Carleton, Guy
- Douglas, Amelia, 184, 185, 188
- Douglas, James, 184–93
  - and Carrier dispute, 184
  - treaties, 186, 336
- Douglas, Martha, 188
- Douglas, Thomas, 5th Earl of Selkirk. *See* Selkirk, Thomas Douglas (Lord)
- Dried meat, 14, 165, 168
- Drummond Island, 140
- Duck Lake, 219
- Dumont, Gabriel, 219, 219
- Dumont* case, 385
- Durham, Quebec, 135
- Dutch, 63
  - arrival of, 60
- Dwellings, West Coast, 17–18
- E
- Eastmain Cree, 65, 120
- Economic rights:
  - and Aboriginal title, 326
  - of Native people, 191
  - and wildlife-management schemes, 285
- Economic status, of Native people, 330–31
- Economic welfare, Native trappers, 273–74
- Economy:
  - Babine fish sellers, 181
  - bush, 284
  - disruption of at Oka, 151
  - employment in the North, 286
  - and European trade goods, 77
  - and fur trade prices, 285
  - impact of buoyant fur markets, 110
  - of Métis at Red River, 168–71
  - of Nass River and Skeena River watersheds, 298–99



- of Plains Cree (depression late nineteenth century), 207
- proliferation of trading posts, 110
- provisioners to North West Company fur traders, 97–100
- and sea-otter skins, 115–17
- See also Buffalo; Women
- Edenshaw, Albert Edward, 188–89
- Edmonton Bulletin*, 263
- Education:
  - and Catholic church, 62
  - and Cree, 341
  - treaty rights, 235
  - See also Treaties 1–11
- Edward VII, 323
- Elite, Rupert's Land, 173
- Ellesmere Island, relocation of Inuit to, 345
- An Encampment of Micmac Indians at Point Levi* 1839, 148
- English, and Treaty of Utrecht, 79
- English–French rivalry:
  - Hudson Bay furs, 70–71
  - traders, 89
- Epidemics:
  - impact of, 77
  - smallpox (1780 and 1781), 103
  - and social disintegration, 64
  - of West Coast people, 120
  - York Factory (1717), 84
- Etchease (Plains Indian), 234
- Eulachon oil industry (Nisga'a), 16
- Ewing Commission. See Alberta Royal Commission
- Appointed to Investigate the Conditions of the Half-Breeds of Alberta
- F
- Fallen Timbers, 136
- Family Allowance Act 1944, 275
- Family allowances, Inuit family (1948), 346
- Famine:
  - danger of (1870s), 252–53
  - Plains Nations, 215, 244–48
- Farming:
  - at Moose Factory, 288–89
  - and Native people, 209
  - and Ojibwa, 245
  - Plains nations, 244, 255
  - and Charles Pratt, 248
  - Red River colony, 255
  - See also Agriculture; Treaties 1–11
- Farms, Red River settlement, 165
- Feast of the Dead (Huron), 32
- Federal government. See Canadian government
- Federation of Saskatchewan Indians, 334
- Felt hats, and fur trade, 54
- Firearms:
  - and armed equestrians, 92
  - as trade items, 121
- First Nations:
  - British Columbia, 367
  - and unextinguished Aboriginal rights, 337
- First Nations Summit, 373–74
- First Reader in the English and Blackfoot Languages*, 1886, page from, 239
- First World War:
  - impact on fur trade, 272–73
  - Native veterans, 318
- Fish-drying houses on Bulkley River, British Columbia, 26
- Fisheries Department:
  - Aboriginal Fishing Co-operative Management Program, 312
  - conflict with Native fishery, 302–303
  - Marshmallow-Throwing War, 359–60, 360
- Fishers:
  - Babine, 181
  - coastal groups as merchants, 302
  - of the Pacific Slope, 15–20
  - Plains groups, 15
  - salmon caches, 301
  - Songish chief's sister, 191
- Fishing:
  - commercial rights, 377, 379–84
  - rights on Pacific Coast, 187, 302, 361–72, 382–83
  - sardine [herring] fishing at Nootka 1792* (illustration), 116
  - See also Food fishery
- Fishing industry:
  - "A-1-Indian only" licences, 310
  - cannery work, 293–99
  - canning companies and Native fisheries, 303–304
  - as capital-intensive, 306
  - erosion of traditional rights, 326
  - licensing practices, 304–305, 310
  - overfishing and Pacific salmon (1886), 302
  - Pacific Coast, 304–305, 309
  - processing and storage techniques, 16
  - travelling to work in the canneries (c. 1900), 298
  - See also Salmon industry
- Fishing weir on Cowichan River, Vancouver Island (1867), 17

- Fitzgibbon, James, 138
- Five Nations, 58, 63, 122  
and American War of Independence, 129–37  
and conflict with France, 66–68  
and Huron confederacy, 60  
peace treaty with the French, 65
- Flour, 77  
sale of by Hudson's Bay Company, 164
- Fluted-point people, 2
- Food:  
bannock, 164  
canned, 271  
corn, 76–77  
dried meat, 14, 165, 168  
early trade in, 16–17  
flour, 77  
Métis commerce in, 168  
onions, 118  
potatoes, 118  
pre-contact, 20–21  
tea, 164  
*See also* Country food; Pemmican; Provisioning
- Food fishery, 302–303, 312  
banning of, 308
- Fort Albany, 71, 100
- Fort Bas de la Rivière, 94
- Fort Bourbon (Hudson Bay), 42
- Fort Calgary, 254
- Fort Carlton, 170
- Fort Charles, French seizure of, 71
- Fort Chipewyan, 101–103
- Fort Chipewyan band, 280
- Fort Churchill, 82
- Fort Detroit. *See* Detroit
- Fort Edmonton, 100, 170
- Fort Frontenac (Lake Ontario), 66, 74
- Fort Garry:  
agricultural settlement, 245  
Métis seizure of, 198
- Fort George, 184
- Fort Good Hope, 347
- Fort Kilmaurs, 180–81
- Fort Langley, 182
- Fort McLeod, 110, 251, 254
- Fort McLoughlin, 182
- Fort Malden, 138
- Fort Niagara, 124, 125
- Fort Orange (Albany), 60, 63, 66
- Fort Pelly, 247
- Fort Pickawillany (Great Miami River), 124
- Fort Pitt Cree, 210
- Fort Pontchartrain. *See* Detroit
- Fort Providence, Great Slave Lake, 163
- Fort Qu'Appelle, Saskatchewan, 206
- Fort Recovery, 136
- Fort Resolution, 278
- Fort Rupert, 182, 187
- Fort St James, 110, 184
- Fort St Joseph des Miamis (Maumee River), 74
- Fort St Louis des Illinois, 71, 74
- Fort Santa Cruz de Nutka, 118
- Fort Severn, 172
- Fort Simpson, 181
- Fort Stanwix, 131
- Fort Stanwix Treaty (1768), 135–36
- Fort Union, 169
- Fort Victoria, 182, 187
- Fort William, 108
- Foster, Hamar, 368
- The Fourth World* (Manuel), 238
- François I, King of France, 52
- Franquelin, J. B. L., 64
- Fraser Canyon War (1858), 190
- Fraser River, 103, 182, 184  
gold deposits, 189  
salmon-canning industry, 308
- Free-trade movement, 170–71
- Freighting business, of Métis, 170
- French:  
and Abenaki as allies, 122  
defeat on the Plains of Abraham, 125  
traders at Detroit, 123  
and Treaty of Utrecht, 79
- French-Canadians:  
at Red River, 174  
Hudson's Bay Company recruitment of, 105–106
- Friendly Cove Nootka, 118
- Friendly Village, 104
- Frontier zones, 272
- Frozen rights, 367, 369, 382
- Fur stocks, and Mohawk trappers, 110
- Fur trade, 54–57, 78–84  
adverse impact on Native people, 109  
cash fur buying, 271–72  
competition in (1890s–1920), 268–75  
European depiction of (1777), 94  
expansion (1780s–1800s), 104–106  
impact of technology on prices, 269–70, 285  
monopoly, 160–65  
pre-contact, 22–24  
rehabilitation of (1820s–1840s), 161–62  
Saguenay River, 55

- Fur-ranching business, 285  
 Furniture, 20
- G**  
 The Gambler (Ojibwa) (Plains Cree), 206  
 Game preserves, 281–83  
 Game-protection act 1893 (Ontario), 277  
 Gatling gun, 219  
 General Assembly of the Indian Brotherhood of the Northwest Territories, 347  
 Georgian Bay, 55  
 Getty, Don, 354  
 Gibson, James, 119  
 Gibson Township (Muskoka district), 356  
 Gift giving:  
   at Wikwemikong, Manitoulin Island (1840s), 154  
   and George Simpson, 163–64  
   importance of, 84–86  
   and social position, 25  
   *See also* Potlatch  
 Gitksan people, 230, 350  
   banning of traditional fishing gear, 303  
   *Delgamuukw v. Her Majesty the Queen*, 361–72, 373  
   and Grand Trunk Railway, 322  
   as hunters, 16–17  
   land claims of, 373–74, 376  
   and registered trapline program, 281  
   resource management, 180–82  
   and trading network, 44  
*Gladstone* (1996) case, 383  
 Glenbow-Alberta Institute (Glenbow Museum), 354  
*Globe and Mail*, 313  
 Goddard, John, 353  
 Godsell, Philip, 278  
 Gold Harbour (Mitchell Inlet), 188–89  
 Gold mining, Native placer-gold miners on the Thompson River, 188  
 Gold rushes, 188–93, 298  
 Goodrider, Martha, drying berries (early 1900s), 99  
 Gordon, Chief George, 248, 251  
 Gordon band, 252  
 Goulet, Louis, 167  
 Graham, Andrew, 85–86  
 Graham Island, 189  
*Grahame* (steamer) at Fort McMurray, Alberta (1900), 286  
 Grand Council of the Crees of Quebec, James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement, 340  
 Grand General Indian Council of Ontario and Quebec, 315  
 Grand Medicine Society (*Midewiwin*), 36  
 Grand Portage, 94  
 Grand River, 132, 140, 159  
 Grand Trunk Pacific Railway, 322  
 Grant, Cuthbert, 108, 109  
 Gray, Robert, 119  
 Grease trails, 16  
 Great Bear Lake, 349  
 Great Lakes region, 60, 69  
 Great Slave Lake, 285  
 Great Spirit (*Manitou*), 36  
 Great Whale River, 342  
 Grey, 3rd Earl, 183  
*Griffon* (ship), 74  
*Guerin* (1984) case, 378  
*Guests Never Leave Hungry* (Sewid), 306  
 Gwich'in people, 349
- H**  
 Habitation of Quebec, 57  
 Hagwilget Canyon, 311  
 Haida people, 187  
   cannery work, 294  
   and canoes, 16, 296  
   and gold, 188  
   land claims of, 374  
   and the Spanish, 112–13  
 Haig-Brown, Celia, 238–39  
 Haldimand, Frederick, 131–33  
*Halfbreed* (Campbell), 264  
 Half-breed scrip commissions, 262  
 Halliday, William, 229  
 Harcourt, Mike, 369  
 Hargrave, James, 176  
 Harper, Elijah, 313–14  
   in David Neel's serigraph *Just Say No* (1991), 314  
 Harris, Ned, 229  
 Harrison, William, 137–39  
 Hawthorn, Harry, 330  
 Hawthorn Report (1966 and 1967), 331–32  
 HBC. *See* Hudson's Bay Company (HBC)  
 Head-Smashed-In Buffalo Jump, Alberta, 14  
 Healer (*oki*), 32  
 Healing ceremonies, Huron, 32  
 Health-care services, Cree, 341  
 Hearne, Samuel, 95  
 Heiltsuk people, 383  
 Hell's Gate, British Columbia, 308  
 Helmcken, Henry Dallas, 226



- Hennepin, Louis, 74  
 Henry VII, 47–48  
 Henry, Alexander, 94  
 Heye Foundation Museum of the American Indian, 230  
 High River, 238  
 Hills Bar (Fraser River), 190  
 Hind, Henry Youle, 195–96  
*Historiae Canadensis* (du Creux), 4  
 H. M. S. *Daphne*, 183  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 359  
 Hochelaga (Montreal), 48  
 Hochelagan people:  
   agriculture, 6  
   and Cartier, 51  
 Hollow Water reserve (Manitoba), 276  
 Home farms, 254  
 Homesteading program, 264–65  
 Homosexuality, 239  
 Hood, Robert, 82  
 Hopkins, Francis, 105  
*Horseman* (1986) case, 377–79  
 Horses, 168  
   acquisition of by Plains peoples, 90–92, 94  
   buffalo hunting, 168  
 House of Commons Aboriginal Affairs Committee, 346  
 Howe, Joseph, 147  
 Hudson Bay, 69  
 Hudson River, 60  
 Hudson River–Mohawk valley corridor, 66  
 Hudson's Bay Company (HBC):  
   agricultural equipment under treaty rights, 252  
   boat-building works, 100  
   buy-out of Lamson and Hubbard, 273  
   buy-out of Northern Trading Company, 273  
   buy-out of Revillon Frères, 273  
   compensation for territory, 212  
   and competition from cannery stores, 296  
   and Cree and Assiniboine clients, 81–82  
   dependence on Native labourers, 164, 287  
   expansion program, 96–97  
   founding of, 70–71  
   frontier zones, 272  
   and hereditary leaders, 180–82  
   hierarchy, 172–74  
   hiring practices, 173  
   licensed traders, 170–71  
   line posts (general stores), 272  
   marriage contract (1837), 175  
   merger with North West Company, 160–61, 163  
   and Pemmican War, 106–108  
   "point blanket," 187  
   racism in, 171–77  
   records of, 87  
   rivalry with Montreal traders, 95–97  
   steamboat services (1904–1926), 270  
   trading room, 161  
   transport system, 100–101  
   *See also* Montreal merchants  
 Hundred per cent reserve, 145  
 Hunting:  
   Cree, 341  
   leg-hold traps, 110, 161  
   Métis, 167–68  
   registered trapline program, 280–81  
   restrictions, 277–78  
   rights, 377–79, 382, 385–89  
   techniques, 8, 14  
 Huron confederacy, 55, 58  
   and Beaver Wars, 64  
   and League of the Five Nations, 60  
 Huron people, 59  
   agriculture, 6  
   and conversion to Christianity, 63  
   European depiction of Feast of the Dead, 33  
   Feast of the Dead, 32  
   longhouse (Sainte-Marie-among-the-Hurons mission), 61  
   and Mohawk, 57–58  
   spiritual life, 32  
   trade with Algonquians, 22  
 Huronia, 64  
 Hydro-Québec, 342  
 Hydroelectric projects:  
   impact on salmon fishing, 310  
   James Bay, 338
- I**  
 Ice fishing on Great Slave Lake (1936), 285  
 I. G. Baker Company (Montana), agricultural equipment under treaty rights, 252  
 Igloos near Port Harrison (Inoucdjouac), Quebec (1910), 28  
 Illinois people, and conflict with Iroquois, 66  
 Illinois River, 71  
*Illustrated War News*, 220  
 Immigration:  
   effect on Aboriginal people, 291  
   and Plains reserve land, 259  
   to prairies (1890s), 221

- Immigration Branch, 259
- Income tax, on Native commercial fishermen, 327
- Income-security program, Cree, 341
- Indian Act 1876, 194, 203–205
  - amendment 1880–1882, 257
  - amendment 1884 (Potlatch Law), 226–27, 229, 231, 233
  - amendment 1895, 233
  - amendment 1906, 259
  - amendment 1920, 242
  - amendment 1927, 235, 326
  - amendment 1951, 328
  - definition of status Indians, 315
  - and mortgages, 257–58
  - revisions to, 332–33
- Indian Affairs, 205, 222, 257
  - agents and the potlatch, 223–24, 227–29
  - Choosing a Path*, 332
  - "ID" on agricultural implements, 252
  - industrial fisheries, 299
  - and relief supplies, 275
  - yeoman-farmer project, 256–59, 257
  - See also Office of Native Claims
- Indian Affairs Settlement Act, 325
- Indian Agencies for British Columbia, and
  - Aboriginal rights, 308
- Indian Association of Alberta, 334
- Indian Country, 145
- Indian Head, Saskatchewan, 258
- Indian Lands Branch, 205
- Indian Rights Association, 322, 324
- Indian Territory, defined by Royal Proclamation, 129
- Indian/mixed-blood designation, 105
- Indians:
  - dance (Tamanawas), 226
  - definition of under Indian Act 1876, 203
  - voting rights, 313
  - way of life, 364
- Indians of Quebec Association, 338
- The Indians of Canada* (Jenness), 20
- Industrial schools, 238, 242
  - Anglican, 238
  - Methodist, 238
  - Metlakatla, British Columbia, 242
  - Presbyterian, 238
  - Qu'Appelle (1895), 240, 241
  - Roman Catholic, 238
- Infringement 1917, 277–78
- Innu people:
  - canoe-building, 56
  - fur trade, 55–57
  - James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement, 340
  - and Mohawk struggle, 57
  - woman making snowshoes (Point Bleue, Quebec), 9
- Interior Salish people, land claims, 308
- Interior Tribes of British Columbia, 322, 324
- International Financial Society, control of the
  - Hudson's Bay Company (1863), 196
- Inuit, 337
  - and arctic fox, 274
  - conflict with Dene, 95
  - fur trade, 269, 270
  - government callousness towards, 343–46
  - greeting Sir John Franklin's expedition, 44
  - hauling furs to Revillon Frères' post, 270
  - inherited leadership, 28
  - James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement, 338, 340
  - land-claim settlement, 343–48
  - longshorewoman at Richmond Gulf (Lac Guillaume-Delisle), Quebec (1927), 289
  - Mackenzie Valley Pipeline, 347
  - marine hunters, 11–12
  - naming practices, 344–45
  - returning home after hospitalization, 346
  - spiritual life, 36
  - using bow drill, 11
  - voting rights, 313
- Inuit Tapirisat of Canada, 349
- Inuktituk language, 5
- Inuvialuit, and Beaufort Sea development, 348
- Inuvialuit Agreement, 348
- Inuvialuit Development Corporation, 348
- Ipperwash Provincial Park, 352
- Iron men, trade with, 115–18
- Iroquoians, disappearance of from St Lawrence valley, 53–54
- Iroquoia, clans in, 25
- Iroquois confederacy, 58
- Iroquois people:
  - and American War of Independence, 135
  - and Beaver Wars, 63–69
  - council fire, 123
  - covenant with British, 130
  - European depiction of deer hunt (1703), 7
  - European depiction of village, 59
  - European depiction of warfare (1703), 31
  - European depiction of women (1664), 4
  - fanciful etching of village, 23
  - farmers, 6–7

Hudson's Bay Company recruitment of,  
105–106  
matrilineal clans, 123  
Seven Years' War, 125  
War of 1812, 138  
Isinglass trade, 172  
Island Lake York-boat crewmen, 287

**J**  
Jackson, Henry, 315–16  
James Bay, 55, 71  
    and game preserves, 281  
James Bay Development Corporation, 338  
James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement,  
339–42  
James Bay Railway, 289  
Japanese:  
    and the industrial fishery, 299  
    racist practices against, 305–306  
    removal of in 1942, 309  
Jay Treaty 1794, 136  
Jenness, Diamond, 20  
Jeremie, Nicolas, 42–43  
Jesuit mission, 64, 66  
Jesuits, and the reserve system, 63  
Johnson, William, 124, 127  
Judicial Committee of the British Privy Council  
    (London), 323, 325  
    dispute at Oka (1912), 356  
Jurisprudence, Aboriginal rights, 365

**K**  
Kahnawake, 66, 134, 316  
Kahnawake Mohawk, support for Lubicon Cree,  
354  
Kahnawake reserve, 357  
Kainaiwa people, 230, 251, 255  
    and treaty negotiations, 250–51  
Kaministiquia post (Lake Superior), 80  
Kamloops residential school, 239–40  
Kanesatake. *See* Oka  
Kayak. *See* Canoes  
Keeper, Joe, 276, 331  
Kelly, Peter, 324–27, 329  
Kincolith (Native schoolteacher), 320  
King, Mackenzie, 325  
Kingston, Ontario, 132  
Kingsville, Ontario, 279  
Kinship connections, 25–30, 88  
Kitsilano reserve, 324  
Kitwangak (Gitksan village), 226  
Knight, David, 331

Knight, James, 83–84  
Knight Inlet Cannery, 306  
Konwatsi'tsiaienni. *See* Brant, Molly  
Ku-ye-win (The Eagle), Cree chief, 249  
Kung (village), 189  
*Kungax* (family chronicles and conventions),  
362–64, 367  
Kwah (Carrier chief), 184  
Kwakwaka'wakw people, 182, 187, 230, 307, 327  
    Alert Bay, 229  
    arrival of canoe flotilla, 295  
    banning of traditional fishing gear, 303  
    and potlatch, 224, 229  
    secret societies, 33  
    seining for salmon (1922), 300

**L**  
La Vérendrye, Pierre Gaultier de Varennes, Sieur  
    de, 43, 80–81, 80, 91  
Labrador Inuit Association, 339  
Lac St Jean, 55, 65  
Lacombe, Albert, 255  
de Lahontan, Baron, 7, 31, 43  
Laird, David, 250–51  
Lake Athabasca, 101  
Lake Mistassini, 65  
Lake Ontario, 59  
Lake Simcoe, 67  
    non-Native settlement, 155  
Lake Superior, 79  
    mining operation, 156  
Lake of Two Mountains, 150, 151  
Lake of the Woods, 78  
Lakota people, attack on La Vérendrye's forces  
    (1736), 81  
Lambert, J., 382–83  
Lamson and Hubbard Canadian Company,  
271, 273  
Land claims:  
    1880s, 218  
    in British Columbia, 186–88, 307, 373  
    Kanesatake reserve, 151  
    and Mackenzie Valley Pipeline, 347  
    New Zealand Land Company, 182–88  
    settlements post-1974, 343  
Langara Island, 112  
LaSalle, Robert Cavelier de, 74  
*Last Stand of the Lubicon Cree* (Goddard), 353  
Laurier, Wilfrid, 259, 322–23  
Laurier government, acquisition of Native  
    lands, 260  
Le Jeune, Father, 56



League of the Five Nations. *See* Five Nations  
 League of Houdenosaunee. *See* Five Nations  
 League of Indians of Canada, 317, 319  
 League of Indians in Western Canada, 319  
 League of Six Nations, 130  
 Legends of first European contact, 38–42  
 Legiac (Tsimshian chiefs), 180  
 L'Heureux, Jean, 255  
 Liberal administration 1896, 259  
*Life Lived Like a Story* (Cruikshank), 35  
 Line posts, 272  
 Lineage, rights of, 25  
 List of Rights, Manitoba, 198  
 Little Big Horn River, 220  
 Little Buffalo, reserve land, 351  
 Little Pine (Minahikosis) (Cree), 216  
 Little Touchwood Hills, 252  
 Loft, Frederick Ogilvie, 317, 317, 319  
 Loggie, Alexander, 292  
 Lohah, Chief, 226  
 Longhouse:  
     Huron people, 61  
     in Iroquoia, 25  
 Loon Lake band, 356  
 Lords of Trade (London), interpretation of Royal  
     Proclamation of 1763, 146  
 Lords of the Treasury (England), 152  
*Lost Harvests* (Carter), 254  
 Loughheed, Peter, 352  
 Louis XIV, 71  
 Louisbourg, 122–23  
 Louise, and Ursulines, 62  
 Lower Nelson River, 8  
 Loyalists, takeover of Aboriginal land, 142–59  
 Lubicon Cree, 350–56  
 Lubicon Lake Cree of Alberta, 350  
 Lumber industry:  
     impact on salmon fishing, 310  
     Kispiox logging blockade, 366  
     Ojibwa loggers, 290

## M

McBride, Richard, 321–22  
 McCleish, Thomas, 89  
 MacDonald, Allan, 252–53  
 Macdonald, John A., 198, 202, 215, 224–25, 254  
 Macdonell, Miles, 106–108  
 McDougall, William, 198  
 McEachern, Allan, 359  
     ruling against the Gitksan and Wet'suwet'en,  
     364, 367–68, 372  
 Machias (trading post), 134

McKay, Angus, 252  
 McKay, "Young," Métis Red River guide (1859),  
     197  
 McKenna, J. A. J., 322  
 McKenna–McBride Commission, 322–23 boycott  
     of, 324  
 Mackenzie, Alexander, 43–44, 98, 101–104, 283  
 Mackenzie River, 84, 162–63  
     Inuit hunters, 11  
 Mackenzie Valley Pipeline, and land claims,  
     347–48  
 Mackenzie Valley Pipeline Inquiry 1974, 347  
 McLachlin, Beverley, 383  
*Made beaver* (trading price), 86, 87  
 Maitland, Peregrine, 152–53  
 "Making a brave" ceremony, 33, 34, 233  
 Maliseet people:  
     and American War of Independence, 134  
     economy of, 10  
     fur trade, 55–57  
     land in post-Loyalist period, 144  
     territory of, 53–54  
 Malouf, Justice Albert-H., 339  
 Mandan people, 23, 81, 244  
*Mangeurs du lard* (pork eaters), 98  
 Manitoba, 106  
 Manitoba Act (1870), 194, 199  
     and land allocation, 201–202, 385  
     official bilingualism, 199  
 Manitoba Indian Brotherhood, 334  
*Manitoba Indian Treaty-Conference with the Chiefs*  
     (1871), 208  
 Manitoba Métis Federation, 385  
 Manitoulin Island, 153, 159  
 Manitowaning, Manitoulin Island, 153  
 Maniwaki, Gatineau River, 356  
 Manuel, George, 238, 329, 331, 332, 334  
 Map:  
     by J. B. L. Franquelin, 64  
     canoe route by Ochagach, 80  
     of Six Nations reserve on Grand River (1828),  
     132  
 Maple sugar, 98–99  
 Maquinna (Chief), 119, 120  
 March, Mary, 143  
*Mariages à la façon du pays*, 62  
 Marriage:  
     customs and Hudson's Bay Company, 174  
     customs of Kwakwaka'wakw, 224  
     interracial, 61–62, 176  
 Marshall case, 379–82, 383–84  
 Marshmallow Wars (Wilson), 360

- Marshmallow-Throwing War (1986), 361–62
- Martin Falls Post, 172
- Massachusetts Bay colony, 75
- Masset, Alaska, 189, 326
- Mateblanche (Cree leader), 81
- Matonabee (Dene chief and guide), 95
- Matriarchy, 25
  - Iroquoian, 26
- Maumee River, 136
- Meadmore, Marion, 331
- Medicine, Native, 36–37
- Meech Lake accord, 313
- Mercredi, Ovide, 313–14
- Mercury* (ship), 119
- Metal tools, 121
- Methodist church, 237
  - industrial schools, 238
  - and Kanesatake residents, 356
  - support for Aboriginal rights, 321
- Methodist Day School, Saddle Lake, Northwest Territories, 237
- Métis, 89, 165–71, 384–89
  - after 1885, 262
  - camp, 195
  - and decline of buffalo herds, 209
  - free traders, 170
  - and Hudson's Bay Company labour cuts, 163
  - identity, 388–89
  - interior of house, 200
  - land rights of, 199
  - Mackenzie Valley Pipeline Inquiry 1974, 347
  - North-West Rebellion, 218–20, 386
  - of the Northwest Territories, 349
  - and Pemmican War, 107–108
  - sale of Rupert's Land, 194
  - scrip certificate (1911), 265
  - scrip program, 385
  - social status of, 174–76
- Métis Association of Alberta (1940), 266–67
- Métis Association of the Northwest Territories, 347–48
- Métis Nation of Saskatchewan, 385
- Métis National Council, 389
- Métis Population Betterment Act 1938, 266
- Métis Red River guide (1859), 197
- Metlakatla, British Columbia, closure of industrial school, 242
- Miami people, 74
  - and American War of Independence, 136
- Mica Bay War, 156
- Michif language, 108
- Michilimackinac, 74, 138
  - surprise attack on, 126
- Middleton, Frederick, 231
- Midewiwin* (Grand Medicine Society), 36
- Migratory Birds Convention Act 1916, 279
  - effect on Native people, 279–80
- Mikmaq people:
  - and American War of Independence, 134
  - economy of, 10
  - fishing rights, 379–82, 383
  - fur trade, 55–57
  - land of, 143–49
  - legends of first European contact (c. 1500–1534), 38–39
  - licences of occupation, 146
  - living conditions post-Loyalist, 148
  - population in Nova Scotia (1838), 147
  - territory (sixteenth century), 53
  - trade with Jacques Cartier (1534), 48
- Mills, David, 254
- Miner, Jack, 279
- Mining, and Ojibwa, 156
- Mink* (schooner) in dry-dock, Moose Factory (1870), 288
- Minweweh (Ojibwa chief), 126
- Mission, British Columbia, 308
- Missionaries:
  - opposition to sun dance, 234
  - and the potlatch, 223–24, 230
  - and racism, 174
  - on the trading frontier, 60–63
- Missisquoi people, 135
- Mississauga people, 67, 133
  - Toronto Purchase (1787), 152
  - War of 1812, 139
- Mississippi River, 66, 81
- Missouri River, 23, 81, 244
  - Mandan villages, 91
- Mistahimaskwa (Big Bear), 210, 221, 221
  - and treaty negotiations, 215–17
- Mistassini, 338
- Mixed-blood people:
  - after 1885, 262
  - economic role at Hudson's Bay Company, 172–73
  - free traders, 170
  - and Hudson's Bay Company expansion program, 104–105
  - opposition to Métis (1880s), 218
  - Red River settlement, 163
- Mohawk people, 57–58, 65–66, 134, 151
  - and American War of Independence, 130

- converts, 66
- Hudson's Bay Company recruitment of, 105–106
- impact on wildlife, 110
- of Kahnawake, 76
- Kanesatake, 350
- support for Lubicon Cree, 354
- War of 1812, 138
- warriors and confrontation with soldier at Kanesatake (1990), 358
- Mohawk river, 60
- Montagnais people. *See* Innu people
- Montreal, 65
  - focus of fur trade, 69
- Montreal Articles of Capitulation 1760, 149
- Montreal merchants:
  - and expansion of fur trade 1768, 94
  - and rivalry with Hudson's Bay Company, 93–97
- Moore's Charity School for Native children (Connecticut), 130
- Moose, 7–8, 15
  - hides as gifts, 180
  - scarcity of, 109
- Moose Factory, 100, 286, 288–89, 288
  - French seizure of, 71
  - pensioners, 344
- "Moose Works," Moose Factory, 288–89, 288
- Moosonee, 289
- Moraviantown, 138, 140
- Morin case, 385
- Morris, Alexander, 211–12, 216, 236, 250
- Mulroney, Brian, 313
- Murray, James, 150
- Muskrat, in trapping economies, 282
- Musqueam fishing-rights case. *See* Sparrow (1990) case
- Musqueam people, 311–12, 369
- N
- Nanaimo, 187
- Naskapi people. *See* Innu people
- Nass River, 16, 118, 181
- National Indian Advisory Board, 332
- National Indian Brotherhood, 242, 331, 335, 337, 370
  - community control over schools and curriculum, 242
- National Indian Council of Canada (1961), 331
- Native Aboriginal Rights Committee, 329
- Native Brotherhood of British Columbia, 326–28, 330
- Native Council of Canada, 331
- Native Fishing Society, 300
- Native food fishery. *See* Food fishery
- Native land, takeover of by Loyalists, 142–59
- Native people, effect of Migratory Birds Convention Act on, 279–80
- Native Sisterhood of British Columbia, 327
- Native trappers checking for muskrat, 282
- Native women. *See* Women
- Natural Resource Transfer Agreement (1930), 378–79
- Nechako River, 184
- Neel, David, serigraph of Elijah Harper (1991), 314
- Nehiyawishcikewin (of them), 248
- Nehiyow (one of the people), 248
- Nelson River, 79
- Nemiscau, 338
- Neolin (Delaware prophet), 126
- Neutral people, 65
  - agriculture, 6
- New Caledonia, 110, 180
- New France, Aboriginal alliances in, 122–25
- New NWC. *See* XY Company
- New Voyages to North America* (Lahontan), 7, 31, 43
- New York State, 342
- New Zealand Land Company, 186
- Newell, Dianne, 302, 309, 326
- Newfoundland, and Beothuk, 143–49
- Newitty people, and Hudson's Bay Company deserters, 182–83
- Niagara Peninsula, 155
- Nigeria, unextinguished Aboriginal title, 325
- Nimkish people, 229
- Nipawin, Montreal merchants' trading post, 94
- Nipissing people, 65
- Nipissing region, 64
- Nisga'a Land Committee, 321–28
- Nisga'a people, 16, 118, 367
  - Aboriginal rights, 320–21
  - land claims, 307–308, 329, 365, 371, 374–75
  - and the potlatch, 226–28
- Nisga'a Tribal Council, 329, 336
- Nixon, John, 70, 88
- Non-Native anti-fur-trapping movement, 341–42
- Non-Native fishermen, 312
- Non-Native hunters:
  - and decline of buffalo herds, 209
  - hunting practices of, 210
  - and resource depletion, 275
- Nootka people. *See* Nuuchah-nulth people
- Nootka Sound villagers, 113



- Norse settlement, at Newfoundland, 46
- North American Indian Brotherhood, 328
- North Axe (North Piegan), 255
- North Bentinck Arm, 104
- North Dakota, 106
- North West Company (NWC):  
 merger with Hudson's Bay Company, 160  
 merger with XY Company, 110  
 and Pemmican War, 106–108  
 provisioning of crews, 97–98  
 recruitment of Iroquois, 105  
 route to Pacific, 100–104
- North-West Mounted Police, 219, 230, 235
- North-West Rebellion of 1885, 217–21
- North-West Territories, 199  
 treaty agenda, 211
- Northern Confederate Indians, 131
- Northern Quebec Inuit Association, 339
- Northern Trading Company of Edmonton, 271, 273
- Northern Transportation Company, steamboat services (1905–1926), 270
- Northwest Territorial Council, 345
- Northwest Territories Supreme Court, Baker Lake people, 348
- Northwestern fur trade, Native middlemen, 93
- Norton, Moses, 95
- Norway House, 100, 162, 276, 288
- Nor' Wester* newspaper, 197
- Nouvelle découverte d'un très grand pays dans l'Amérique* (Hennepin), 74
- Nova Scotia, land in post-Loyalist period, 145–49
- Nova Scotia Indian Act 1842, 147
- Nowegijick* (1983) case, 378
- Nunavut Territory, 350
- Nuu chah nulth people:  
 banning of traditional fishing gear, 303  
 and canoe construction, 16, 296  
 European depiction of, 113  
 and foreign traders, 119  
 masks and rattle, 114  
 tribal council, 329  
 women processing halibut at Neah Bay, British Columbia, 305
- Nuxalk people, 34, 366
- O
- Oblates of Mary Immaculate, 239–40
- Ocaita (Ojibwa chief), 140
- Ochagach (Cree guide to La Vérendrye), 81  
 map of canoe route, 80
- Odanak, Quebec, 135
- Office of Native Claims, 353, 357  
 and *Calder* judgment, 342–43
- Oil and gas:  
 Arctic development, 346  
 Beaufort Sea, 347  
 exploration on Lubicon Cree territory, 352
- Ojibwa people, 15, 65, 67–68, 109  
 American War of Independence, 136  
 of Canada West, 158  
 canoe builders, 97  
 and farming, 158, 245  
 and land, 155  
 leadership, 28  
 legends of first European contact (mid-1600s), 40–41  
 migrants to Red River, 165  
 migration into Cree territory, 81  
 northern fur trade, 78  
 and Pemmican War, 107  
 as provisioners, 98–99  
 Rainy River country, 209  
 and reserves, 153  
 spiritual leaders, 36  
 War of 1812, 138
- Oka (Kanesatake), 66, 150, 151, 350  
 land dispute, 356–59  
 reserve status, 357
- Okī (healer), 32
- Old Fort Babine. *See* Fort Kilmaurs
- Old Woman (Siksika), 255
- Old Woman Buffalo Jump, Alberta, 14
- Oliver, Frank, 259–60
- Oliver, John, 325
- Olympic Games, Calgary (1988), 353
- O'Meara, Arthur, 323
- Ominayak, Chief Bernard, 350, 353–54, 353
- Omineca River, gold rush, 190, 298
- One Spot (Kainaiwa), 255
- Oneida people, 58, 134  
 and American War of Independence, 130  
 converts, 66
- Onondaga people, 58, 131, 134  
 and American War of Independence, 130  
 War of 1812, 139
- Ontario Court of Appeal, 388–89
- Ontario Provincial Police, 352
- Opitsat (Nuu chah nulth settlement), 119
- Oral tradition:  
 family chronicles and conventions, 362–64, 367, 371–73  
 and spread of news, 42–45
- Oregon Boundary Treaty (1846), 178, 373–76

Oshawanah (Ojibwa warrior), 140  
 Ottawa people, 65, 74  
     and American War of Independence, 136  
 Ottawa River, 55, 64  
 Oxford House, 100, 288

## P

Pacific Coast of Canada, treaties, 187  
 Pacific Coast Native Fishermen's Association, 307, 327  
 Pacific Coast people:  
     ceremonial life, 33  
     social organization, 27  
     spiritual life, 34–35  
 Pacific Coast regions, war (pre-contact), 30–31  
 Pacific Northwest, Americans and Hudson's Bay Company, 178  
 Pacific Ocean, route to, 101–104  
 Pacific-slope people, 25  
     fishers, 15  
     traders, 23–24  
 Palliser, Captain John, 195–96  
*Parflèches* (leather containers), 13–15  
 Pas-du-nom, Susanne, 184  
 Paskwaw. *See* Pis-Qua  
 Pasquah. *See* Pis-Qua  
 Pass system, 231, 233, 315  
 Pastedechouan, 62  
 Paull, Andrew, 308–309, 324–28  
 Peace River, 79, 103, 277  
     gold rush, 190  
     and Hudson's Bay Company, 106  
     wood-bison herds, 283  
 Pearson, Lester B., 330  
 Peasant-farmer program, 257–59  
 Pedley, Frank, 234, 261  
 Peguis, Chief, 107, 109  
 Peguis Treaty area, 201  
 Pemmeenauweet, Chief Paussamigh, letter to Queen Victoria, 147–48  
 Pemmican, 14, 14, 99, 165, 168  
 Pemmican War, 106–11  
 Penobscot people, 134  
     American War of Independence, 135  
 People of the buffalo, 12–15  
 Pérez, Juan, 112  
 Petit Nord, 109  
 Petro Canada, 353  
 Petroglyphs:  
     at Sproat Lake, Vancouver Island, 2  
     quill design at Lake Couchiching, Ontario, 68

Petun people, 65  
     agriculture, 6  
 Piapot (Cree leader), 214, 216–17, 234, 246  
 Pictograph, Mi'kmaq (mid-1700s), 39  
 Piegan people. *See* Piikani people  
 Pierce, William, 300–301  
 Piikani people, and treaty negotiations, 250  
 Piikani reserve, 262  
     firing stubble on (1952), 263  
     sale of land, 261  
 Pis-Qua (leader of Plains Saulteaux), 206  
 Pitikwahanapiwiyin (Poundmaker), 210, 220–21, 221  
 Pittsburgh, attack on by Pontiac, 126  
 Pizza Indian argument, 367  
 Plains of Abraham, 125, 125  
 Plains Assiniboine:  
     acquisition of horses, 91  
     farmers in Saskatchewan, 246  
 Plains Cree, 15  
     camp (1880), 245  
     dog feasts, 33  
     farmers in Saskatchewan, 246  
     land claims (1880s), 218  
     and Treaty 4, 249  
     treaty negotiations (1874), 206–207  
     *See also* Cree people  
 Plains people, 195  
     acquisition of horses, 90–92  
     buffalo-hunting societies, 29  
     and decline of buffalo herds, 209  
     and League of Indians of Canada, 317  
     pass system, 233  
     as provisioners, 99–100  
     relationship with government (1870s), 214–17  
     sun-dance ceremonies, 227  
     trading network, 22–23  
     *See also* Buffalo  
 Plains Saulteaux, 206  
 Plant, Jeff, 374–75  
 Pokquan (Mississauga leader), 133  
 Political organization, 330–34  
     pre-contact, 25–30  
 Political protest movement, British Columbia, 319–30  
 Pond, Peter, 100–101  
 Pontiac, 126–29  
 Population, pre-contact, 20–21  
 Port Essington, British Columbia, 294  
 Port Royal (Acadia), 76  
 Portage la Prairie, 108–109  
 Portage roads, 101



Potato field, Fort George (British Columbia), 117

Potlatch, 121, 225

banning of, 222–30

competitive potlatch, 224

institution of, 27

Potlatch Law. *See* Indian Act, amendment 1884

Powell, I. W., 224, 226–27

Powley case, 385–89

Pratt, Charles (Askenootow), 246–48, 247

Presbyterian church, industrial schools, 238

Preserves. *See* Game preserves

*A Primer for the Use of the Mohawk Children* (illustration), 133

Property rights, of Native Loyalists, 131–34

Prophetstown (Indiana), 137

Proto-Iroquoian-speaking people, 5

Province of Canada, Aboriginal fishing rights, 302

Provisioning:

of North West Company crews, 97–100

Pacific Coast trade in, 118

of trading companies, 106–11

*Puc'ca'tin'ash'a'win* (gift of furs), 85

Pulp-and-paper mill, Peace River, 354

Put-in-Bay (Lake Erie), 138, 140

## Q

Qu'Appelle, 238

Qu'Appelle Industrial School (1895):

carpenter shop, 240

sewing room, 241

Quebec:

hydroelectric-generation (New York State), 342

and James Bay development, 338

takeover of Native land, 149–51

Quebec Act (1774), 130, 150

Quebec Assembly, and Oka land, 357

Quebec City, 51

Quebec Superior Court, 339

Queen Charlotte Islands, 113, 115, 117

and gold, 188

## R

Racism, in Hudson's Bay Company, 171–77

Radisson, Pierre Esprit, 69

Ray, George, 274

Recession 1920–21, impact on fur economy, 273

Récollet fathers, 62–63

Red Crow (Kainaiwa), 255, 255

Red Indian Lake–Exploits River area, 144

Red River, 79, 81, 106

cart, 166–67, 166, 170

census (1831), 163

list of demands (1870), 198

settlement, 164–65, 196–97, 255

uprising, 197

Red River Trail, 169

Reed, Hayter, 231–33, 256–9

Registered trapline program, 280–81

Relocation, of people of Inoucdjouac (Port Harrison), 345

Remote districts, 272

Reserve lands:

attitude of James Douglas, 191, 193

British Columbia policy, 320

and Ojibwa, 153

sale of, 260

taking and dividing, 259–62

under the Indian Act 1876, 203

Reserve-allotment policy, British Columbia, 322

Residential schools, 235–43, 240

Aboriginal parents opposition to, 241

abuse in, 238–39

Alberni, 238

Coqualeetza, 324

Kamloops, 239–40

religious, 236–37

Sturgeon Lake, Alberta (1946), 242

*Resistance and Renewal* (Haig-Brown), 238

Resource depletion, of furs, 273

Resource-management, and trade in beavers, 181

Retail outlets, cannery and Hudson's Bay Company competition, 296

Revillon Frères, 269, 270–71, 273

Rice Lake, 67

Richardson, Boyce, 339

Riel, Louis, 197–99, 198

pardon issue, 202–203

de Rigaud, Philippe, Marquis de Vaudreuil, 75

Richot, Abbé N. J., 199

Rites of passage. *See* Ceremonies

Rituals. *See* Ceremonies

Road Allowance People, 265

Roberts, Josiah, 115

Robertson, Colin, 105

Robinson treaties (1850), 212, 281, 377

Robinson-Huron treaty 1850, 156

Robinson-Superior treaty 1850, 156

Roman Catholic industrial schools, 238

Ross, Alexander, 165, 244

Royal Canadian Mounted Police, 275, 284, 360

Lubicon Cree blockade, 354

Royal Navy, 134, 183, 189

Royal Ontario Museum, 230



- Royal Proclamation of 1763, 130, 157, 323  
 and British Columbia, 368  
 impact of colonial responsibility for, 94  
 interpretation of post-Loyalist period, 145  
 legal positivist perspective, 364–65  
 policy statement, 127, 129  
 Quebec exclusion from, 149–50  
 and salmon fishing, 311  
 voluntary-surrender principle, 267
- Running Rabbit, at Blackfoot South Camp (1905), 30
- Rupert, Prince, 69
- Rupert House First Nation, 338, 340
- Rupert's Land, 194–97, 199  
 Canadian invasion, 195–203  
 and Hudson's Bay Company charter, 70, 94  
 sale of to Canada, 196  
 western Native anger at sale of, 206
- Rupert's Land Act 1868, 196
- Russian America Company, 182
- Ryan, Don, 374
- Ryerson, Egerton, 237–38
- S**
- Saanich Peninsula, 187
- Saguenay River, and fur trade, 55
- Sahtu tribal council, 349
- St François River, 135
- Saint John River:  
 loyalists, 144  
 settlers, 134
- St Lawrence River, 60, 66, 143
- St Paul, 169
- St Peter's reserve, 261
- St Regis reserve. *See* Akwesasne
- Sainte-Marie-among-the-Hurons, 61, 64
- Salish people:  
 and coal deposits, 183  
 Interior Tribes of British Columbia 1909, 322
- Salmon:  
 caches, 301  
 fishing technology of West Coast Native economy, 15–16  
 overfishing of, 302
- Salmon industry:  
 economic models of, 309–10  
 founding of, 292–93  
 and immigrant workers, 299–300  
 salmon-can label, 293  
 working conditions, 297–99
- Sarcee people. *See* Tsuu T'ina people
- Saskatchewan, 199
- Saskatchewan Métis Society, 267
- Saskatchewan River, 78, 79  
 Montreal merchants' trading post, 94
- Saskatoon berries, 14, 99
- Saugeen group, 154–55
- Saugeen River, 67
- Saugeen River Ojibwa, 153–54
- Sault Ste Marie:  
 Métis rights in, 385–87  
 Montreal merchants' trading post, 94
- Saveeah, chief of the Kootcha-Kootchin, 179
- Sawyer, Joseph (Kawahjegezhegwabe), 159
- Sayer, Pierre Guillaume, 171
- Schools. *See* Day schools; Industrial schools; Residential schools
- Schultz, John Christian, 197, 202, 212–13
- Scollen, Constantine, 250
- Scott, Duncan Campbell, 228–29, 235, 280, 316, 323, 325–26  
 spying against Loft, 319
- Scott, Thomas, 386
- Scrip commission, 263
- Sea-otter skins, trade in, 17, 113, 115–17
- Second World War:  
 fishing industry, 309  
 and Inuit, 343
- Secord, Laura, 137
- Secret societies, Kwakwaka'wakw, 33
- Seiners, 306–307
- Sekani people. *See* Tsek'ehne people
- Self-government, British Columbia, 320
- Selkirk, Manitoba, 261
- Selkirk, Thomas Douglas (Lord), 106–109  
 and Pemman War, 107
- Seminary of St Sulpice of Paris 1717, 150
- Semple, Robert, 108
- Seneca people, 58, 126, 131, 134  
 and American War of Independence, 130  
 and attack from French, 67  
 War of 1812, 139
- Settlers:  
 and American War of Independence, 135  
 to Manitoba, 201
- Seven Oaks, 108
- Seven Years' War, 124–25, 124
- Sewern River, 67
- Sewid, James, 306  
 in ceremonial dress (Kwakwaka'wakw of noble birth), 306
- Sexual abuse, in residential schools, 238–39
- Shaking Tent (healing rite), 36  
 ceremony, Long Lake, Ontario (1910–20), 37

Shanawdithit (last Beothuk), 143, 144, 145

Sharpe, Robert J., 388–89

Shawnee people, and American War of

Independence, 135, 136

Shuswap people, 329

Sifton, Clifford, 242, 259

Siksika confederacy:

acquisition of horses, 91

delegation in Ottawa (1886), 255

Siksika people, 251

cattle ranching, 255

farmers, 253

sale of land, 261

social status among, 29

sun-dance circle (1943), 234

and treaty negotiations, 250–51

woman (1920s), 14

woman in buffalo robe (1907), 24

de Sillery, Noel Brulart, 63

Sillery reserve, 63

Simcoe, John Graves, 157

*Simon* (1985) case, 378, 381–82

Simpson, Frances, 174

Simpson, George, 161, 163–65, 174–76

and Carrier nations, 181

Sinclair, Betsey, 174

Sinclair, James, 171

Sitting Bull, 220

Situational leader (Arctic and Subarctic), 28

Six Nations, 133–34

Brantford reserve support for Lubicon Cree,  
354

council at Burlington Bay, 140

hereditary council, 232

Six Nations reserve, 156–57, 317

map (1828), 132

Six Nations of Upper Canada, War of 1812, 139

60th parallel:

north of, 342–50

south of, 350

Skanu'u (Gitksan woman), 360

Skeena River, 118, 180–81

canneries, 293–94

destruction of salmon weirs along, 303

gold rush, 190

Skidegate, 189

Slave trade, with Portugal, 48

Sleeps-on-Top (Siksika), 255

Smallpox, epidemic 1862, 191

Smith, Kitty, 35–36

Snares. *See* Animal traps and snares

Social organization, pre-contact, 27–30

Social status:

and gift giving, 25

of Métis, 174

Society of Friends of the Indians of British  
Columbia, 323

Sockeye salmon, canning industry, 292–93

Songhee people, 187

land surrender, 186–87

reserve, 324

*Soui* (1990) case, 179

Spanish on Pacific Coast, 112–13

Sparrow, Ronald, 311

*Sparrow* (1990) case, 311, 349, 363, 365, 382

Speculation and corruption:

and Métis land, 202

reserve-land-sales, 261

Spiritual life, pre-contact, 31–37

Sproat, Gilbert M., 224

Sproat Lake, Vancouver Island, 2

Squamish people, 308

Squash cultivation, 99

Stadacona (village), 50

Stadaconan people, 6–7, 50–57

Stalo people. *See* Stó:lō people

Starvation. *See* Famine

Steamboats, 286, 286

impact on fur trade, 270

Steele, Sam, 230

Sterritt, Neil, 371

Stevenson, Winona, 246, 248

Steveston, Japanese settlers in, 299

Stinson, Joseph, 154–55

Stó:lō nation, 311–12, 382–83

Stoney Creek, 138

Stony Mountain Prison, 221

Stoney people. *See* Chiniki people

*Strangers Devour the Land* (Richardson), 339

Strikes:

by Pacific Coast fishermen (1893–1904),  
301–302

Moose Factory (1880), 289

of York-boat crewmen (1869–70), 287, 287

Stuart Lake, 184

Sturgeon Lake, Alberta, residential school (1946),  
242

Subarctic:

fur trade in, 78–84, 270–71

trade in, 24

Subarctic people, 7–10

hunting groups, 28

social organization, 27

spiritual life, 36

- Sulpicians of Montreal, 150, 356–57  
 Sulpicians of Paris, 150  
 Sun dance:  
   attack on, 230–35  
   Fort Edmonton (1884), 34  
   Plains people, 32–33, 227  
*Sundown* (1999) case, 379, 382  
 Supreme Court of Canada, 336  
   *Bob and White* (1966) case, 336  
   *Calder* (1973) case, 335–37, 340, 357, 365  
   *Delgamuukw v. Her Majesty the Queen*, 371–72, 373, 374, 384  
   *Derriksan* case, 311  
   Douglas treaties, 336  
   as final court of appeal (1949), 328  
   *Gladstone* (1996) case, 383  
   *Guerin* (1984) case, 378  
   Haida land claims, 374  
   *Horseman* (1985) case, 377–79  
   *Marshall* case, 381–82, 383  
   *Nowegijick* (1983) case, 378  
   *Powley* case, 385–89  
   *Simon* (1985) case, 378, 381–82  
   *Soui* (1990) case, 379  
   *Sparrow* (1990) case, 311, 349, 363, 369, 382  
   *Sundown* (1999) case, 379, 382  
   *Van der Peet* (1993) case, 371–72, 383–84  
 Sûreté du Québec, 358  
 Surveys, reserve land, 252, 321  
*Susan Sturgis* (ship), 189  
 Swampy Cree people, 10, 31, 100  
   at York Factory, 286–87  
   and fur depletion in James Bay region, 289  
   hunting techniques, 8  
   in James Bay, 274  
   leadership, 28  
 SWAT team, 360  
 Sweat lodge in Alberta (early 1900s), 35  
 T  
 Tacchigis (Cree chief), 80–81  
 Taché, Alexandre, 197  
 Tadoussac, 55  
 Tagish people, 35  
*Tamananawas* dances, 34  
*Tangled Webs of History* (Newell), 302, 326  
 Taylor, Margaret, 174  
 Tea, sale of at Hudson's Bay Company, 164  
 Technology:  
   of early inhabitants, 5  
   and fur trade (1890s–1920), 269–70  
   impact on salmon fishery, 309  
 Tecumseh (Shawnee war chief), 136–38, 137, 140  
 Tennant, Paul, 320  
 Tenskwtawa (the Prophet), 136–37  
 Tetacu, Chief, 120  
 Tetacu, Maria de, 120  
 Thames River, 138  
 Thanadelthur (Jumping Marten) (Dene woman), 82–84, 83  
 Thayendanegea. *See* Brant, Joseph  
 The Pas, Montreal merchants' trading post, 94  
 Thirteen colonies:  
   development companies, 126  
   and Indian Territory, 129–30  
   traders, 123–24  
 Thom, Adam, 171  
 Thompson, David, 162  
 Thompson River, placer-gold miners on, 188  
 Three Bulls (Siksika), 255  
 Thule people, 5  
 Thunderwater, Chief, 316, 316  
 Tippecanoe River, 137  
 Titley, Brian, 228, 315  
 Tlicho people, 349  
 Tlingit people, 35  
   cannery work, 294  
 Tobacco, on the northern frontier, 90  
 Tofino, Japanese settlers in, 299  
 Tom Three Persons, 235  
 de Tonnetuit, Pierre Chauvin, 57  
*Tonquin* (ship), 119  
 Toronto Purchase Treaty 1787, 152  
 Totem poles, 121  
   at Kitwanga (Gitksan territory), 223  
 Touchwood Hills, 246, 248  
 Tourism, Moose Factory, 290  
 Trade, Jacques Cartier (1534–43), 48–52  
 Traders:  
   deteriorating relations with coastal people, 118–21  
   English and French rivalry, 89  
   European goods, 76–77  
   northern, 78–84  
   and ties with Native people, 89  
 Trading networks:  
   Pacific Coast, 180–82  
   Pacific Coast (early contact), 44  
   pre-contact, 22–24, 31  
 Transportation systems:  
   Cree, 341  
   Hudson's Bay Company, 100–101  
 Trapline registration system. *See* Registered trapline program



Trappers. *See* Hunting

Trapping economy, effect of newcomers on, 207–208

Traps. *See* Animal traps and snares

Treaties:

Canadian government response to requests for, 210

numbered, 212, 377. *See also* Treaties 1–11

Pacific Coast of Canada, 187, 376 and Poundmaker, 210

prairie, 248–51

rights under, 376–84

Treaty 1:

agricultural assistance, 248–49

education of children, 236

and Plains Cree, 215

railway lands and agriculture, 211

Treaty 2:

agricultural assistance, 248–49

and Plains Cree, 215

railway lands and agriculture, 211

Treaty 3:

cash merchandising, 271

Crown protection, 276–77

education of children, 236

Ojibwa people, 209

promises made, 212

railway lands and agriculture, 211

Treaty 4:

agricultural assistance, 249, 251–52

Crown protection, 276–77

education of children, 236

farming instruction, 253–54

and Plains Cree, 215–16

railway lands and agriculture, 211

surveys of reserves, 252

Treaty 5:

amendments to, 263

cash merchandising, 271

commercial fishery on Lake Winnipeg, 211

Crown protection, 276–77

and Plains Cree, 215

steamboat system, 211

Treaty 6:

agricultural assistance, 253

cash merchandising, 271

Crown protection, 276–77

and famine relief, 215

farming instruction, 249–50, 253–54

hunting rights, 382

and Plains Cree, 215–16

promises made, 212

railway lands and agriculture, 211

Treaty 7:

agricultural assistance, 250

area, 262

cattle ranching, 255

Crown protection, 276–77

education of children, 236

farming instruction, 254

loss of lands, 260

people, 261–62

railway lands and agriculture, 211

region, 254

Treaty 8:

(1899), 263, 376

education of children, 236

hunting and fishing rights, 277, 377–79

infringement of 1906, 277

Klondike gold rush, 211

tax exemptions, 372–73

territory and Lubicon Cree, 350–51

Treaty 9, and development pressures (early twentieth century), 211

Treaty 10, Métis and land, 263

Treaty 11, petroleum discovery at Norman Wells, 211

Treaty of Fort Howe (1778), 135

Treaty of Fort Stanwix (1768), 130

Treaty of Ghent (1814), 140

Treaty of Greenville (1795), 136

Treaty of Greenville (1814), 139

Treaty negotiations, at Fort Qu'Appelle, Saskatchewan (1874), 206

Treaty of Paris (1763), 126

Treaty of Paris (1783), 135

Treaty of Utrecht, 79

Trigger, Bruce, 51, 53

truck house system, 379–81, 382

Trudeau, Pierre Elliott, 332–33, 333, 337, 353

Tsawwassen people, 312

Tsehaht language, 238

Tsek'ehne people, 43, 79, 375, 376 and trading network, 44

T'Seleie (Dene chief), 347

Tsimshian people, 34, 118, 187, 300

Aboriginal rights, 320–21

cannery work, 294

clans, 25

dugout canoes, 16

freighting-canoe business, 298

and the Hudson's Bay Company, 181

trading networks, 44, 180

- Tsuu T'ina people:  
   men in sweat lodge (Alberta), 35  
   return of medicine pipe bundle, 355  
   and treaty negotiations, 250
- Tuberculosis, and Inuit, 343, 345
- Tummeen (son of Chief Lohah), 226
- Tungavik Federation of Nunavut, 349
- Tuscarora people, 134  
   and American War of Independence, 130  
   War of 1812, 139
- U
- Ucluelet, Japanese settlers in, 299
- Umiak. *See* Canoes
- Ungava district, 11
- Unionization of Native fishers, 327
- United Fishermen's and Allied Workers' Union (UFAW), 327
- United Nations, human-rights committee support for Lubicon Cree, 353, 353
- Unjust Society, The*, 335
- Unorganized Territories Game Preservation Act 1894, 277, 283  
   amendment 1906, 277
- Upper Canada:  
   British purchase of Native land, 133–34  
   industrial schools in, 238  
   land-cession treaties, 155
- Ursulines, 62
- V
- Vancouver, George, 116
- Vancouver Island, 117  
   colony, 178, 191  
   and Hudson's Bay Company  
   interests, 182
- Vancouver Province, 326
- Van der Peet* (1993) case, 371–72, 382–83
- Varennés, Pierre Gaultier de, Sieur de La Vérendrye. *See* La Vérendrye
- Vermilion Falls (Fort Vermilion, Alberta), 103
- Veterans, First World War, 318
- Victoria, British Columbia, 187
- Victoria Museum, 230
- Victoria Times Colonist*, 368
- Vikings, 46
- Violence, West Coast people and foreign traders, 118–21, 365
- Voluntary-surrender principle. *See* Royal Proclamation of 1763
- Voting rights:  
   Indian (1947), 329  
   Indian (1950), 313  
   Inuit (1950), 313
- Vowell, Arthur, 228
- Voyageurs at Dawn* (oil painting) (Hopkins), 105
- W
- Wabibcommicot (Ojibwa chief), 127
- Wainright Buffalo Park (Alberta), 284
- Wapiti (elk), 15
- Warriors Society, 357
- Wars:  
   pre-contact, 30–31  
   War of 1812, 137–41, 137  
   War of the Austrian Succession, 122  
   War of the Spanish Succession, 71, 74–76, 79, 122
- Washington, George, 134
- Waste lands, 191
- Waswanipi, 338
- Watt, Charlie, 339
- Weah, Chief, 189
- Weapons, European (sixteenth century), 53
- Weaver, Sally, 330
- Weavers, coastal women, 17
- Wesleyan Missions, 154
- West, John, 247
- West Road River. *See* Black Water River
- Western Arctic, 313
- Western Confederacy, 135–37, 140
- Wetsuwet'en people, 17, 180–81, 350  
   banning of traditional fishing gear, 303  
   and blasting in Hagwilget Canyon, 311  
   *Delgamuukw v. Her Majesty the Queen*, 361–72  
   land claims of, 376  
   and registered trapline program, 281  
   territory, 182
- Whaling:  
   European depiction of, 53  
   industry, 52
- White, Clifford, 336
- White Paper on Indian policy 1969, 334–35
- Wicks, Walter, 293–94
- Wikaskokiseyin, Abraham (Sweet Grass, Cree Chief), 209–10, 210, 249
- Wikwemikong, Manitoulin Island (1840s), 154
- Wildlife management, and Native rights, 278
- Wilson, Alice (Hawaaw), manning the Kispiox logging blockade (1988), 366
- Wilson, Art (Sim'oogit 'Wii Muk'wilixu), 360
- Winter villages:  
   Iroquoian, 26  
   Plains buffalo hunters, 29

Wisconsin, 65

Wolfe, James, 125

Women:

and buffalo robe production, 169

business roles of, 115-16

in commercial fishing, 297

dressing a moose hide, Northwest Territories, 291

and early agriculture, 6

economic role of at Hudson's Bay Company, 172

fish cannery workers, 293

and French men, 61-62

ice fishing on Great Slave Lake 1936, 285

Inuit longshorewoman (1927), 289

mending canoe, 98

Ojibwa, 9

packing salmon in a cannery, 295

in Plains buffalo-hunting societies, 14

processing halibut at Neah Bay, British Columbia, 305

role of in European exploration, 95

role of in Subarctic, 10

and salmon processing, 16

tanning a hide on the Tsuu T'ina reserve, Alberta, 169

under the Indian Act 1876, 203

Wood Buffalo National Park, 283-84

Woodland caribou, 7-8

Woodland Cree band, 356

Woodland nations, depression of late nineteenth century, 207-209

World Council of Churches, support for Lubicon Cree, 353

Wyandot people, 65, 74

American War of Independence, 136

X

XY Company, 104

merger with North West Company, 110

Y

Yellow Horse (Siksika leader), 207

Yeoman-farmer project, 256-59, 257

York boats, 100, 101, 162, 170

abandonment of system of, 287-88  
crewmen, 287

York Factory, 82-84, 100, 162, 286-87

district of, 164

records of, 87

trading practice, 84-86

Young Dogs, 246-47

Yukon First Nations, 349

Yukon River, 162