

- aboriginal land claims, *see* land claims
- aboriginal peoples: demographics, 182-3; early estimates, 42-3, 182; and political homelands, 68; and urban places, 73
- Aboriginal Rights: and land claims, 59, 218; Royal Proclamation (1763), 59-60
- access routes, 101-102
- acid rain, 157, 160-1, 174-7
- agricultural lands and boundary with North, 8
- air commuting, 82, 129-32, 208-11
 - cost trade-off, 131-2; and multiplier effect, 143-4; Norman Wells project, 153, 154; routes, 130
- air pollution, 175
- air temperatures, seasonal pattern of, 22-3
- Aklavik: mean temperatures, 20; precipitation, 24
- Alaska Highway, 63-5
- Alaska Highway Gas Pipeline Project, 165
- Alberta Energy Company, 173
- Alberta Oil Sands Equity, 142-3
- Alberta-Pacific Forest Industries Inc., 119, 173
- Alcan, 127
- Alert, and darkness, 7
- Algonkian Indians, eastern Subarctic, 40; languages, 43
- alpine glaciers, 30-1
- aluminum, 127
- Amauligak Project, 107, 123-4
- Amok Ltd, 104
- animal rights groups, 213
- animism, 204
- Anse aux Meadows, L', 44*
- Anson Northrup* (Mississippi steamboat), 51
- arctic: air masses and effect on southern climate, 22; climate, defined, 25; desert, 22-3; environmental damage to, 157-8, 160-1; and global economic system, 108; physical characteristics of, 4; zone, 9
- Arctic Archipelago, 4, 19, 55; climate, 25; and nordicity values, 8
- Arctic Co-operatives Limited (ACL), 111
- Arctic drainage basin, 35-6
- Arctic Environmental Project
 - Strategy declaration, 232
- Arctic Haze, 161
- Arctic Lands, 27, 29
- Arctic*, MV, 108
- Arctic Ocean, circulation of water, 34
- Arctic Pilot Project, 125, 137
- Arctic Small Tool Tradition, 39
- Arctic tanker route, 124
- arsenic levels (Yellowknife), 160
- Arvida (bauxite smelter), 116
- asbestos, 120
- Asbestos Hill mine, 107; fly-in service, 131
- aspen poplar, 119
- Athabaska River, 173-4
- Athapaskan Indians, western Subarctic, 40; languages, 43
- Atlantic drainage basin, 35-6
- Axel Heiberg Island, 32
- Baffin Island, 8, 32; discovery by Frobisher, 44; precipitation, 23
- Baker Lake (Northwest Territories), 141

- Banff Highway Project (Alberta), 162
 Barren Lands (Northwest Territories), 4, 9, 54; climate, 25
 Base Canada, 8
 bauxite smelters, 116, 127
 BC Rail, 101
 Beaufort Sea, 55, 100, 107, 111, 123-4; Environmental Assessment Panel, 163; Hydrocarbon Production and Transportation proposal, 163; Oil and Gas Project, 137, 141
 beaver hats, and the fur trade, 45
 Beaverlodge Mine, 217
 Bent Horn field, 107
 Beothuk Indians (Newfoundland), 188
 Berger, Thomas, 3, 164-6, 221, 233
 Bering Strait, 39
 Beringia land bridge, 38, 39
 birth rate: Inuit, 84; Northwest Territories, 84
 Blair, Robert, 141
 Bonanza Creek, 57, 137
 boreal forest, 19-20, 56, 118-19, 142
 Bourassa, Robert, 126
 Brinco (British Newfoundland Corporation Ltd), 114-15
 British Columbia Railroad, 101
 British North America Act, 219
 Broadback River (Quebec), 172
 buffalo, 185
 building products, 118
 Bullmoose Mine, 139
 businesses, Native-run, 212-15, 221

 cadmium in the food chain, 169
 Cambridge Bay, 93, 95, 131
 Cameco (Canadian Mining & Energy Corporation), 104, 131
 Canadian Arctic Gas Pipeline Limited (Arctic Gas), 165
 Canadian Arctic Resources Committee, 161
 Canadian Constitution (1982), 218
 Canadian Labour Congress, 141
 Canadian National Railway (CNR), 8, 138
 Canadian Occidental Petroleum Ltd, 142
 Canadian Pacific Railway (CPR), 51, 78
 Canadian Shield, 27, 125-6; mineral deposits in, 80, 106
 Canol (Canadian Oil) Project, 63, 138, 146
 Cape Dorset, 93
 caribou herds, 21, 67, 141, 165, 174, 214
 Caribou Inuit, 194
 Carmacks, George and Kate, 57
 Carr, Shirley, 141
 carrying capacity, 183-4
 Cartier, Jacques, 44, 187
 Cartwright, mean temperature, 20
 Cassiar (asbestos mine), 102, 120
 census divisions: by number and name, 74; and the natural North, 5
 Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation, 216
 central place theory, 90
 Cesium 137, 174
 chemicals as pollutants, 160
 Chernobyl nuclear disaster (1986), 174
 Chilkooot Pass, 58
 Chipewyan: Black Lake community, 67; as middlemen for fur traders, 50, 53-4; *see also* Cree
 chlorine, 160, 173
 Christianity, and the North, 47
 Churchill, mean temperatures, 20
 Churchill Falls Corporation, 114-15; hydroelectric project, 114-15
 Churchill River (Saskatchewan), 168
 Circumpolar World, 5
 city relocation, 192
 Clay Belt (Ontario and Quebec), 80
 clear-cut logging, 172-3, 231
 climate, 177; Arctic, 17, 25; Subarctic, defined, 25
 closed boreal forest subzone, 21
 Clovis theory, 39
 Cluff Lake (uranium mine), 104, 121, 131
 Cobalt (Ontario), 80
 cold desert, 17

- cold environment: Arctic, 17, 19,
characteristics of, 6-9, 19; *see also*
polar climate
- Collins Bay (Rabbit Lake), 104, 121
- Committee for Original People's
Entitlement (1984), 235
- Conawapa dam, 142, 170
- Conservative government (Saskatche-
wan), 131
- continental effect, 25
- Contwoyto Lake (Northwest Territor-
ies), 131
- co-operatives, 111
- copper mining, 53, 116, 128, 163
- Coppermine, 93; fly-in service, 131
- Coppermine River, 53
- Cordillera, 27-30, 32, 125; climate, 24
- core/periphery model, 12, 56; *see also*
heartland/hinterland theory; hin-
terland
- corporate headquarters, location of,
116-17
- corporations, Native, 221-3, 240
- cost of living, 108-10
- country food, 12, 51, 154, 169, 205,
208, 213-14
- Cree: and James Bay Agreement,
116, 127, 217; linguistic group, 58,
193-4; as middlemen for fur
traders, 50
- Cretaceous-age rocks, 27-8
- Crimson Staging Route, 63
- Crown corporations: and the
environment, 170-1; and resource
economy, 12, 110, 135, 138-9
- Crown land, 61, 218
- cultural change and Native peoples,
47, 204, 206, 214-16
- cultural dualism, 15
- Cumberland House (Saskatchewan
River), 50, 169-70
- Curragh Resources Corporation, 122
- Cyprus Anvil mine, 100, 105
- Daishowa Canada Company Ltd,
68-9, 119
- Daishowa Paper Manufacturing Co.
Ltd, 140
- darkness: implications for southern
Canadians, 7-8; zones of, 7
- Davis Strait, 54
- Dawson City (Yukon), 87, 93
- Dawson Creek, 101
- DDT, 160-1, 169
- death rate, Northwest Territories, 84
- deficit payments, 112-13
- demographic: impacts of Norman Wells
project, 150-1; rates, Northwest
Territories (1924-1989), 91; structure:
Northwest Territories, 89; Yukon, 89
- Demographic Transition Theory, 82,
84, 86
- Dempster Gas Lateral, 141-2
- Denbigh peoples, 39-40
- Dene, 193, 199, 214, 217, 223; and
industrial development, 3; and
military construction work, 66; and
Treaty No. 11, 61
- Dene tribe, 43, 154
- Denison Mines Ltd (Toronto), 140
- Department of Indian Affairs and
Northern Development (DIAND),
149-55, 216
- Department of National Health and
Welfare, 174
- dependency ratio, 95
- Development Road Program (territori-
al), 62
- Devon Island, 32
- Diefenbaker, John, 62, 64-5
- dioxins, 161, 173-4
- disease, post-contact among
Aboriginal people, 41-2, 55, 79, 84,
184, 186-8
- Distant Early Warning Line (DEW
Line) (radar system 1957), 61, 64
- Dogrib Indians, 50, 53, 187
- Dome Petroleum Company, 100, 125,
139, 141, 163
- Dona Lake mining, 241
- Dorset peoples, 39-40
- drainage basins (Canada), 35-6
- drumlins, 31
- Dryden Chemicals Ltd, 167
- economic benefits, Norman Wells
Project, 146, 150

- economic structure, northern economy, 115-34, 232
- economies of scale, 137, 153
- economy: community development, 211-12; land-based, 203; and migration, 86-7; Native, 11-12, 103, 212-15; and trading areas, 11
- education, 47, 102-103, 197, 198, 204, 215, 238
- Eldorado Creek, 137
- Eldorado Mining and Refining Ltd, 128
- Eldorado Nuclear Ltd, 104-105
- Ellesmere Island, 30, 32
- employment, 208, 222; impacts of Norman Wells project, 151-2; income, 205-208; in resource industries, 106, 232
- English River (Ontario), 168
- environment: fragility of, 17; and industrial pollution, 68, 119, 157-8, 166-70, 233; and legislation, 161, 231; and Native issues, 165; and resource development, 158-9, 165, 231
- Environment Canada, 161
- environmental disasters, 166-70
- Environmental Assessment: Board (Ontario), 172; Panel, 163
- Environmental Assessment and Review (EARP), 162, 166
- Environmental Contaminants Act, 161, 178
- Environmental Impact Statement (EIS), 163
- Environmental and Review Office, 141
- environmental and social assessment process, 81-2
- epidemics, *see* disease
- equalization payments and territorial governments, 112
- eskers, 30-1
- Esso Resources Canada Ltd, 106, 142, 146, 148, 163, 165, 210
- European influence, and Indian economies, 46, 48
- export markets, 12-13, 99-100, 104, 106, 110, 119, 121, 168, 240
- Extreme North zone, 8-9
- fall-out of radioactive debris, 174-5
- Family Allowance Payments, 67, 207
- Far North zone, 8-9
- Faro (Yukon), 100, 105, 121
- Federal Environment and Review Office (FEARO), 161-3, 178
- Federal Environmental and Assessment: Office, 150; Process, 163
- Federation of Ontario Naturalists, 173
- fisheries, 169
- fishing, *see* hunting
- Flin Flon (copper smelter), 116, 138
- fly-in systems, *see* air commuting
- Food and Agriculture Organization, 78
- food chain, 158, 160, 169, 231
- food (Native), *see* country food
- food supply, 41-2, 183, 187; and fur traders, 49-50, 56
- Foothills Pipe Lines Ltd (Foothills), 141, 165
- Foreign Investment Review Act (FIRA), 112
- foreign ownership, resource industry, 110, 138, 140-1; *see also* Japan; United States
- forest industry and the environment, 171-4, 231
- Forest Management Licence Area, 141
- forest parkland subzone, 21
- forest resource, 56, 118-19, 141
- Forests For Tomorrow, 172-3
- Formula Financing (1985, 1989), 113
- Forts: Chipewyan, 49, 50; Churchill, 53; Franklin, 153; Good Hope, 153; McMurray, 82; Norman, 153, 155; Providence, 153; St John, 101; Simpson, 23, 153, 155; Smith, 153
- fossil fuels, 174
- Fourth World, 5
- Franklin, Sir John, 54
- Free Trade Agreement (1989), 12-13, 110, 238
- French traders, 49
- Frobisher, Martin, 44

- frontier dualism, 16
- fur trade, 15, 44-54, 56, 99, 204, 213, 214; and exploration, 52-4; extended to Arctic, 51; posts (1760), 52; posts and main routes (1850), 53; and white trappers, 56
- furans, 173-4
- Gagnon (Quebec), 121
- geomorphic regions, 26-9
- glacial lakes, 28, 31
- glaciation, 29-31; and road development, 31
- glaciers, contemporary, 32, *see also* alpine glaciers
- global: pollution, 174-8, 231-2; warming, 175-6, 177
- gold mining, 121, 128, 137, 241
- gold rush, 57, 60
- Goldfields (Saskatchewan), 107
- Goose Bay, 65; government service sector, 117
- Government of the Northwest Territories' food-cost index, 108
- government transfer payments, 207
- Grassy Narrows, 168, 193-4
- Great Slave Lake, 54; Treaty No. 8, 61
- Great Whale hydroelectric project (Quebec), 142, 170-1
- Green North (Rohmer), 107
- greenhouse effect, 158, 174-5
- Greenland, 43-4, 237-8
- Gregg River Coal Ltd, 139
- ground moraine, 31
- Gulf Canada Resources Ltd, 104, 123, 142, 163
- Hamelin, Louis-Edmond, 8, 242
- Happy Valley-Goose Bay, mean temperature, 20
- Hay River, 102, 153
- health services, 67, 84, 102-103, 189
- Hearne, Samuel, 52-3
- heartland/hinterland theory, 12
- High Arctic Vegetation zone, 19
- high-cost region, 100-102, 117
- hinterland: characteristics of, 103-106; development, 13-14, 56, 132, 233; economy, 203, 230
- Holt, George, 58
- Homeguard, 49
- homeland, concept of, 2-3, 14
- housing, 67, 147, 197, 216
- Hudson Bay drainage basin, 35-6, 230
- Hudson Bay Lowland, 27, 29
- Hudson Bay Mining and Smelting Company, 138, 169
- Hudson Bay Railway, 102
- Hudson's Bay Company, 44, 48-52, 55, 66, 185
- Hunters Support Program, *see* Income Security Program
- hunting economy, 12, 39, 54, 183, 206, 213, 215, 240, nomadic pre-contact, 40-1; and settlement life, 67, 203; shortages of food, 41; *see also* trapping
- hydroelectric power, 66, 124-7; small sites, 126
- hydroelectric projects, 106, 110, 168, 171, 240
- hydrology, northern, 35
- Hydro-Quebec, 124, 170
- Ice Cap climate, 24-5
- ice: caps, 32; lens, 32
- ice sheets, 30-1; Pleistocene, 31
- icefields, 32
- ice-fog, 161, 162
- ice-wedges, 31, 34
- Igloolik, 93
- illiteracy, 198, 199
- Imperial Oil, 123, 138
- Inco, 105-106
- income, 207, 223; per capita, 206; psychic, 206
- income factors, Norman Wells project, 151
- Income Security Program for Cree Hunters and Trappers, 223, 226, 235
- income tax deduction, northern allowance, 10-11
- Indian population (1881), 187; *see also* aboriginal peoples; Native people
- Indian Act (1876), 58, 196, 219

- Indian bands, and environmental reviews, 169-70
- Indian Brotherhood, 164
- Indian reserves, 196-7
- industrial development, 66
- industrial economy, impact on North, 157
- Initial Environmental Evaluation, 162
- in-migration, 79-80
- Interior Plains, 27, 29
- Interprovincial Pipe Line Ltd (IPL), 146, 148
- Interprovincial Pipe Line (NW) Ltd, 106, 165-6
- Inuit: and high growth rate, 93; homeland of, 4; impact of fur trade, 51-2; and James Bay Project settlement, 127, 217; legal position of, 58-9; and military construction work, 66; population estimates, 185, 188, 189, 192; tribes, 43, 58; and year-round life in Arctic, 19
- Inuit Tapirisat of Canada, 235
- Inuktituk, linguistic group, 58, 199
- Inuvialuit: Agreement (1984), 15, 59-60, 219, 235; Development Corporation, 222; Land Claim settlement, 208
- Inuvik, 95, 153, 208; and darkness, 7; regional centre, 90, 93
- Iqaluit (Baffin Island), 90, 93-5
- Iron Ore Company of Canada, 128, 139
- iron ore mines, 66, 100, 121
- Iroquois, 184, 187-8
- Island Falls dam (Saskatchewan), 168
- isolated-post index (Northwest Territories), 108-109
- isolation allowances, federal workers, 9-10
- isostatic movement, 29
- James Bay: Energy Corporation (1971), 170-1; and Northern Quebec agreement (1975), 15, 60, 116, 119, 124-7, 217, 219-21, 235, 240; Project, 126, 172
- Japan: as export market, 104, 106; investment in Canada, 100, 138, 139, 140
- job: opportunities, 73, 81, 96-7, 99, 232-5, 238; training programs, 103, 111, 215-16
- Kapuskasing (Ontario), 172
- Keewatin, 19
- Kelsey hydroelectric dam, 168
- Kemano (hydroelectric power), 127
- Keno City (Yukon), 107
- Kenora (Ontario), 167
- Key Lake (uranium mine), 104, 121
- Kiggavik uranium deposit, 141
- Kirkland Lake (Ontario), 107
- Kitikmeot Region, 208
- Kitimat (bauxite smelter), 116, 127
- Klondike: gold rush, 56, 87, 137; population changes, 78, 87
- Klondike River, 137
- La Grande powerhouse, 126
- La Grande River, 171
- labour force, 95-7, 115, 150, 152-3, 208, 238
- Labrador City (iron ore), 121
- Labrador Coast and arctic climate, 25
- Labrador Trough iron deposits, 121
- Lake Agassiz, 31
- Lake Athabaska, 28
- Lake Harbour (Baffin Island), 90
- Lancaster Sound, 54; sea route, 108
- land claims, 3, 59, 61, 116, 218; process, 221; settlement, 15, 68-9, 127, 222
- land-based economy (Subarctic and Arctic), 68, 213-15
- Laurentide Ice Sheet, 4, 30, 32, 183
- Leaf Rapids (Manitoba), 128
- Leduc field (Alberta), 138
- lichen woodland subzone, 21
- linguistic groups, Native people, 58
- liquified natural gas tankers (LNG), 125
- Little Cornwallis Island, 108
- Little Ice Age, 40, 177, 183-4
- living allowances, 10-11
- Low Arctic vegetation zone, 19
- Lubicon band, and Daishowa pulp mill, 68-9, 217

- Lupin mine (gold), 121, 131, 210
- Macdonald, John A., 57
- Mackenzie (British Columbia), living allowances, 11
- Mackenzie Delta Gas Project, 123
- Mackenzie Delta/Beaufort Sea region, 123-4
- Mackenzie District influenza epidemic (1928), 84
- Mackenzie Highway, 102
- Mackenzie Inuit, 43, 188, 189
- Mackenzie River, 28, 35
- Mackenzie Valley, 145-6; air temperature in summer, 22
- Mackenzie Valley Pipeline Inquiry (Berger), 3, 164
- Mackenzie Valley Pipeline Project, 81, 139, 165
- Majestic Contractors, 148
- Makivik Corporation, 240
- Manitoba Clean Environment Commission, 169
- Manitoba Hydro, 169
- manufacturing sector, 116-17
- market economy, and Subarctic, 64
- Matonabee, 53-4
- mean temperatures, Aklavik, 20
- medical services, *see* health services
- mega-projects, 107-108, 126-7, 133, 164, 238; cost-benefit, 140-1; definition of, 135-7; historical origins, 137-9; proposed and completed, 136; pros and cons, 141-5
- Melville Island, 137
- Melville Shipping, 125
- mercury in the food chain, 167-71, 194, 231
- metallic mineral production, 120-1
- Métis, 50, 58-9, 185, 216; and military construction work, 66; and treaty settlement, 60
- Mid-Canada Development Corridor proposal, 63
- Mid-Canada Line (radar system 1957), 64
- Middle North zone, 8
- Middlemen Indians, 49, 54
- migration: net (1976 and 1981), 88; to the North, 85-8; push-pull model, 86
- Migratory Birds Convention Act (1916-17), 58
- military infrastructure, and the North, 61, 63-5, 146
- Millar Western and Alberta Newsprint, 174
- Miller, J.R. (*Skyscrapers Hide the Heavens*), 217
- mineral production value, 121-2
- mining, 119-24; employment, 97; towns, 128
- missionaries, and the North, 47
- Montagnais, 62
- Mount Logan, 29
- multinational corporation and resource economy, 12, 104-108, 111-13, 135-6; role of, 139-40
- multiplier effects, 143-4
- Nome Lake (Manitoba), 169
- Nanika River, 127
- Nanisivik, 64, 107-108, 121, 210
- Naskapi, 62, 219
- National Energy: Board, 150; Program (NEP), 112
- Native economy, 11-12
- Native people: and air commuting, 210; definition of term, 58-9; distribution pre-contact, 40, 41-3, 186; impact of post-World War II, 62; rate of natural increase, 79, 80, 82-5, 93, 98, 189, 195-6; settlements, 93; spiritual values, 47, 205; welfare 47-8, 65, 207
- Native Summary Tape (1981), 197
- NDP government (Saskatchewan), 131
- Near North zone, 8
- Nechako River, 127
- Nelson River (Manitoba), 142, 168
- 'new' North, 61
- Newfoundland, and Quebec Hydro, 114-15
- nickel mining, 67, 169
- Non-Status Indians, 58

- nordicity, 8-11; values for Canadian centres, 9
- Norman Wells, temperature at, 25
- Norman Wells Oil Expansion and Pipeline Project, 95, 106, 138, 141, 166-7, 221, 233; and air commuting, 210; impact of, 145-55; route, 147
- Norman Wells Socio-Economic Impact Study, 149-55
- North: boundaries of, 3-4; as buffer zone, US and USSR, 64; economic hinterland, 56; physical characteristics, 4; southern perception of, 9; as strategic region, 61
- North Knife Lake (Manitoba), 193
- North Rankin nickel mine, 107
- North Warning System (1985), 64
- North West Company, 49, 50
- Northeast Coal Project (British Columbia), 139
- Northeastern Quebec Agreement (1978), 220
- Northern Accord agreement (1988), 14, 148-9, 233
- Northern Alberta Railway, 101
- Northern Flood agreement, 169
- northern frontier, image of, 2
- Northern Quebec Inuit Hunter Support Program, 224
- Northern Residents Deduction (federal income tax), 10-11
- northern seas, 34
- northern transportation infrastructure, 64
- Northern Vision (Diefenbaker), 62-3, 65
- Northern-Loram, 148
- Northwest Game Act (1916-17), 58
- North-West Mounted Police, 57
- Northwest Staging Route, 63, 65
- Northwest Territories: and provincial status, 87; size of, 5-6
- Northwest Territory Labour Force Survey, 206, 208, 223
- Norton, Moses, 53
- Nottaway River (Quebec), 172
- Nova Corporation, 125, 141
- nuclear bomb testing, 174
- Nuclear Power Station (Point Lepreau, New Brunswick), 162
- Nunavut, 235, 237
- off-shore oil and gas fields, 112
- oil and gas resource development, 14, 110, 112, 122-4; Beaufort Sea, 107, 123
- Ojibway people, 167-8, 231
- Old Crow Indian band, 213
- Old Crow (Yukon) archaeological findings, 38
- Ontario Energy Corporation, 125
- On-The-Job Training Program, 216
- OPEC (Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries), 124
- organochlorine compounds, 160
- orographic precipitation, 23
- OSLO (Other Six Leases Operation), 142
- Osnaburgh Band, 241
- out-migration, 80-1, 88
- ozone layer, 157-8, 160
- Pacific drainage basin, 35-6
- Pacific Great Eastern Railway (PGE), 101
- Pacific Lighting Gas Development Company, 125
- Palaeo-Arctic hunters, 38, 39
- Palaeo-Eskimo hunters, 39
- Panarctic Oils Ltd, 125
- Pan-Canadian Petroleum Ltd, 142
- Partec-Lavalin, 148
- PCBs, 160-1, 169
- Pe-Ben Pipelines (1979) Ltd, 148
- Pedlars (fur traders), 49
- pemmican, 50, 56
- periglacial landforms, 29, 31-3
- permafrost, 19, 31-3, 125, 137, 157-9, 165-6, 233
- Petro-Canada, 110-12, 125, 142
- Petroleum Incentive Program (PIP), 111-12
- petroleum industry, *see* oil and gas resource development
- physiological density, 78
- Pine Point (Northwest Territories), 93, 128
- Pinetree Line (radar system), 64

- pingo (ice-core hill), 31-2
- pipeline construction, 125, 138, 146, 148, 150, 165-6, 233
- Placer Dome, 241
- placer gold mining, 137
- Plains Indians, 50
- polar: boundaries, 9; climate, 21-6; desert, 19, 20; ecosystems, 157-8; environment, 157; values, 8
- Polar Eskimos, 43
- Polar Gas Project, 125, 137
- Polar Pack Ice, 22, 34
- Polaris mine, 107-108, 121, 210
- political: areas in the North, 14-15; boundaries, 235-7; characteristics of regions, 6, 113-15; power, 103
- pollution, 68, 157, 159-60, 167-70, 233; *see also* global pollution
- Pollution Probe, 161
- polynya (open-water area), 35
- Pond Inlet, 93-4
- population, 183-92; before Confederation, 78; by origins, 190, 191; change in Arctic communities, 94; measuring of, 79; recent, 81-2, 150-1; change after Confederation, 78-9, 85, 97, 185, 187; change (1950s), 67; characteristics of Arctic, 75-6; characteristics of Subarctic, 75-6; density, 76-7, 183-4; distribution in North, 72-3, 75, 192; early estimates, 184-6, 189; life expectancy, 200-201; northern zones (1956), 67-8, 191; size (1986), 75; urban, 89-90; *see also* Inuit, and high growth rate; Native people, rate of natural increase
- Pre-Cambrian era, 27, 29
- precipitation, 22-3
- Primeau (North West Company), 50
- Prince George (British Columbia), 93, 101
- Principal Ecumene zone, 8
- Proclamation Line (1763), 59-60
- Project Crimson, 65
- property rights, 59
- Prudhoe Bay gas reserves, 3, 165
- public sector, 87, 96; role in resources development, 110-13
- pulp and paper industry, 56, 100, 118-19, 142, 173; and pollution, 158-9, 171
- quaternary sector, 116
- Quebec Hydro, 114-15
- Quebec, size of North, 5
- Quintette Coal Ltd (Tumbler Ridge) 139-40
- Rabbit Lake (uranium mine), 104, 121
- radar systems, 64
- Rafferty Alameda Project (Saskatchewan), 162
- rail service, 51, 57, 66
- Rankin Inlet, 93, 95
- rate of natural increase, *see* Native people, rate of natural increase
- regional development theory, 117
- regional service centres, 90, 93, 128-9
- Reid Paper Ltd, 167
- relocation, 192, 209-10
- Report on Health Conditions in the Northwest (1987), 85
- Resolute Bay, precipitation, 22-3
- resource development and effect on Native society, 14, 65, 150, 217; Arctic, 106-107; high cost of, 100-102, 239; and influx of southern Canadians, 73; and northern urban places, 73; Subarctic, 106-107
- resource economy, 11-12; and conflicts over land, 68; and public funding, 133-4; and world market economy, 12-13, 234-5
- resource exports, 99
- resource towns, 93, 127-9
- risk and northern ventures, 139
- road building, and glaciation, 31
- Roads to Resources program, 62, 66, 102, 110, 121
- Rocky Mountains, 28-9
- Rohmer, Richard, 63, 107
- Rouyn-Noranda (copper smelter), 116
- Royal Commission on the Economic Union and Development Prospects for Canada, 209

- Rupert River (Quebec), 172
 Rupert's Land, 48, 55, 78
- Sadlermiut Eskimos, 188
 St Elias Mountains, 29, 32
 Saskatchewan Housing, 216
 Saskatchewan, and in-migration, 86
 Saskatchewan Mining and Development Corporation, 104
 Saskatoon *Star-Phoenix*, 69
 Schefferville (Quebec), 62, 121, 128
 seal skins, 204, 213, 231
 self-government for Native people, 14, 194, 217-20, 235-6
 Senate Committee on the Resources of the Great Mackenzie Basin (1888), 55-6
 service sector, 115-18
 settlement Eskimos, 64
 settlement, northern, 73, 87, 193, 204
 settlements, move to, 64, 66-7
 Shell Oil, 123
 Sherridon (Manitoba), 107
 Sherritt-Gordon mine, 138
 Sierra Club (U.S.), 161, 173
 Simpson, George, 51, 185
 Skagway, 122
 Skookum Jim, 57
Skyscrapers Hide the Heavens (Miller), 217
 Slave Lake, 143
 Slave River, 53
 Slavey, linguistic group, 58
 Snag, temperature at, 25
 social assistance payments, 207; contract, 218; impact assessment (SIA), 165; impacts of resource development, 62, 66, 102-103, 127, 145, 155
 socio-economic impact, Norman Wells Project, 149-55
 soil-forming processes, 19
 soils: cryosols, 19; podzols, 21
 solar energy, 21-2
 South Indian Lake, 169
 Special ARDA program, 111
 Spence Bay (Northwest Territories), 108-10
 staff development and training, 111
 staple: hinterland, 99; theory, 132
 Status Indians, 58-9
 Stewart (seaport), 102, 121
 Strontium 90, 174
 Sturgeon Landing (Saskatchewan), 169-70
 Subarctic: climate, defined, 25; market economy, 64; physical characteristics, 4; zone, 9
 substance abuse, 155
 Sudbury (Ontario), 80, 106
 Sunrise Festival (Inuvik), 8
 Supreme Court of Canada, 115
 sustainable resource development, 106
 Sverdrup Basin, 123
- Tagish Charlie, 57
 Tagish Indians, 57
 tax base, and public service, 111-13
 tax revenue, northern projects, 148-9
 Teck Corporation (Bullmoose), 139
 temperatures and plant growth, 19
 Tenneco Oil of Canada, 125
 territorial government: and living allowances, 10; and provincial status, 3, 103
 Third World countries, comparisons to, 66
 Thomas, Charlie, 213
 Thompson (Manitoba), 67, 106, 121, 168
 Thule peoples, 39-40, 42, 183-4; and skin boats, 40
 Thunder Bay trading area, 11
 till, glacial, 31
 timber, 104, 106-107, 118-19, 141, 171
 tourism, service sector, 117, 233
 toxic chemicals, 172-3
 toxic waste, 158-9, 161, 171, 231
 trading areas, 11
 trading posts: Hudson Bay, 45; James Bay, 45; Subarctic region, 45-6, 193; York Factory, 46, 49
 Trans-Alaskan Pipeline, 150
 TransCanada Pipelines, 125
 transportation, 51, 64, 66, 76, 99-102, 113-4; and government, 102
 trappers (white), 56

- trapping, as source of income, 103, 204, 213-15
- Treaty Indians, 196
- Treaty No. 8, 61; No. 11, 61
- treaty rights, 59, 218-21
- treeline, 19, 20, 21
- Trudeau government, 112
- Tuktoyaktuk, 93
- Tumbler Ridge coal mine, 104, 106, 139
- tundra, 19-20
- Tutchone Indians, 57
- unemployment, *see* employment
- unemployment insurance, 207
- United States: and Arctic waters, 54-5; Army, 138; as export market, 12-13, 100, 104, 110, 168; fear of annexation to, 57; industrial needs, 62, 121, 138, 238; military expenditure World War II, 63
- University of Saskatchewan (socio-economic monitoring), 149-55
- Uranerz Exploration and Mining Company, 104
- Uranium City (Saskatchewan), 82, 105, 128
- uranium mining, 104, 131, 210-11; and pollution, 158
- urban places, 73, 98
- urban primacy, 93, 96
- Usher, 209
- Val-d'Or (Quebec), 128-9
- vegetation, productivity of, 18
- vegetation zones, Arctic and Subarctic, 18
- vertical integration, 137, 141
- Victoria Island, precipitation, 22
- Vikings in North America, 43-4
- village life-style, 66
- Wabigoon River (Ontario), 167-8
- Wabush (iron ore), 121
- wage economy, 12, 64, 103, 203-208; *see also* Native people, economy
- wage/welfare system, 51-2
- wages, 108, 110
- Wah Shee, James, 164
- water resources, 110, 124-7, 169-70, 194
- Weldwood mill, 174
- Western Arctic Claim (1984), 220
- Western Canadian Sedimentary Basin, 123
- Weyerhaeuser Canada, 104, 141
- whales: beluga, 169, 171; bowhead, 40, 183-84
- whaling: Baffin Bay, 54; Hudson Bay 54; impact on Inuit, 55
- Whitedog reserve, 168
- Whitehorse (Yukon), 93, 116, 138
- Wildlands League, 173
- wildlife: and game laws, 58; Subarctic, 21, 99
- Windigo Tribal Council, 241
- Windy Craggy Project (British Columbia), 163, 164
- Winnipeg, trading area, 11
- Wisconsin Ice Age, 29, 30, 32
- wooded tundra subzone, 21
- woolly mammoth, 38, 39, 183
- world market economy, and resource economy, 12-13, 80
- Wrigley, 155
- Yellowknife (Northwest Territories), 102, 107, 110, 116, 128, 145, 153, 160; precipitation, 23; water supply 160
- Yellowknife Indians, 50, 187
- Yellowknife mine (gold), 121
- York Factory, 46, 49
- Yukon: archaeological findings, 38; and Canadian sovereignty, 57; gold rush, 57, 60, 87; in-migration, 86; and provincial status, 14, 87; size of, 5-6; temperature, 22, 25
- Yukon Gold Corporation, 137
- zones, of Canada, 8