Contents

Websites

2 The country

concerns Climate

Political ecology

The regions: cultural geography

Native-American cultural regions

Cultural regions in the contemporary USA

Changing public attitudes: where do we go from here?

List of plates	xi
List of figures	xv
List of tables	xvi
Preface and acknowledgements	xvii
Chronology of significant dates in American history	xviii
The American context	1
Ethnic culture	4
Religious culture	7
Political-legal culture	7
Economic culture	9
Americanness and national identity	10
Social and institutional change	15
American attitudes to US society	16
Exercises	19
Further reading	20

Natural resources, economic development and environmental

20

23

24

24

34

35

35

40

48

vi	Contents		
		Exercises	50
		Further reading	50
		Websites	50
	3	The people: settlement and immigration	53
		Mother of exiles	54
		'The New Colossus'	55
		Early encounters between Europeans and Native Americans	55
		The founders	56
		The first wave: colonial immigration, 1680-1776	59
		The second wave: the 'old' immigrants, 1820-90	61
		Settlement patterns and nativism	62
		The third wave: the 'new' immigrants, 1890-1930	63
		A renewed immigration debate and immigration restriction	63
		Wartime policies and the search for principle in immigration policy	66
		The fourth wave: 1965 to the present	67
		Attitudes to immigrants: the contemporary debate	70
		Exercises	74
		Further reading	74
		Websites	75
	4	The people: women and minorities	77
		The reason for American women's and minority history	78
		Women in America	78
		Native Americans	85
		African Americans	94
		Asian Americans	100
		Latinos	105
		Exercises	109
		Further reading	110
		Websites	110
	5	Political institutions: the federal government	113
		Historical origins	114
		The constitutional framework	117
		The political parties	121
		The legislative branch	125
		The executive branch	132
		The judicial branch	146
		Attitudes to branches of the federal government	149
		Exercises	150
		Further reading	151
		Websites	151

ntents	vii
153 154 157	
160 164 169 170 170	
171 172 176 177 180 183 188 192 195 195	
196 197 200 203 203 208 210 213 221 222 223 223	
225 226 231 232	

	C	ontents
6	Political institutions: state and local government	153
	The place of state government in American federalism	154
	The evolution of state government and federalism in the USA	157
	The structure of state government	160
	Local government	164
	Exercises	169
	Further reading Websites	170 170
	w eosties	1/0
7	Foreign policy	171
	A nation apart? American attitudes to world affairs	172
	From neutrality to isolationism, 1776–1830	176
	From expansionism to imperialism, 1783–1914	177
	Isolationism and internationalism, 1914-45	180
	The Cold War era, 1946–92	183
	The sole superpower in the post-Cold War era	188
	The foreign-policy establishment debate	192
	Exercises	195
	Further reading	195
	Websites	196
3	The legal system	197
	Legal history	200
	The sources of US law	203
	The court system	203
	Federal and state court proceedings	208
	The legal profession	210
	Crime and punishment	213
	Attitudes to the legal system	221
	Exercises	222
	Further reading	223
	Websites	223
)	The economy	225
	Economic history	226
	American economic liberalism: theory and practice	231
	Social class and economic inequality	232
	The contemporary economy	234
	Industry and manufacturing	238
	Service industries	240
	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	240
	Financial and industrial institutions	242

viii Contents 247 Attitudes to the economic system Exercises 249 Further reading 250 Websites 250 Social services 10 251 Social services history 253 The organization of contemporary social services 256 Public social services 257 The needy and the poverty line 261 262 Voluntary services 264 Health care 268 Housing Attitudes to social services 271 Exercises 274 Further reading 275 Websites 275 Education 11 277 278 American attitudes to education: high expectations American educational history 279 286 Elementary and secondary schools Higher education 294 298 Recent problems and policy debates Exercises 300 Further reading 301 Websites 301 12 The media 303 Media history 305 Freedom of the media 308 The contemporary print media 311 The contemporary broadcasting media 316 Attitudes to the media 321 Exercises 323 324 Further reading

324

325

335

339

342

Websites

Religion

Religious history

Contemporary US religion

Church, state and politics

Religion and education

13

	Contents	ix
Attitudes to religion	343	
Exercises	345	
Further reading	346	
Websites	346	
The arts, sports and leisure	347	
The arts	350	
Sports	360	
Leisure	365	
Exercises	369	
Further reading	369	
Websites	370	
Appendices		
Declaration of Independence in Congress, July 4, 1776	371	
Constitution of the United States of America and Amendme	ents 374	
Index	393	

Index

318, 319, 320, 321, 363–4, 366–7 AFDC (Aid to Families with Dependent Children) 254, 256, 259–61 affirmative action 11, 81,84, 98–100, 4, 329–30 Anglo American 5, 6, 10, 60 anti-federalists 114 anti-imperialists 179 anti-miscegenation laws 102		
Afghanistan war 2, 17, 174–5, 190–1 AFL (American Federation of Labor) 246 AFL-CIO (American Federation of Labor-Congress of International Organizations) 246, 247 African Americans 3, 6, 18, 60, 94–100, 43–4, 121–2, 126–7, 147, 206, 213, 215, 233, 247, 254, 261, 262, 278, 280–4, 319, 334, 337, 349–50, 353 African-American colleges 282 agricultural mid-west, the 240, 44–5 agriculture 24, 29–31, 35–9, 43–5, 47, 226, 227, 234, 237, 238, 240–1 AIDS/HIV 267, 190 AIM (American Indian Movement) 331–3, 338–9 anti-trust legislation 228–9, 231 Appalachias 27 appeal 203, 204, 205, 207, 210 appointments 134 Articles of Confederation, the 114 arts, the 348–9, 350–60 Asian Americans 5, 61–6, 70, 100–4 Asian contract workers 47–8, 102 Asian exclusion laws 64–5 Asian immigrants 5, 62–3, 67–70 assimilation 5, 6, 10–12, 17–19, 63–5 70, 107, 109 associate justices 205 Atlantic Plain, the 24–7 attitudes toward land 40, 56	ABA (American Bar Association) 212 abolitionists 79, 94 adversary system, the 208 advertising 305, 307, 308, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 363–4, 366–7 AFDC (Aid to Families with Dependent Children) 254, 256, 259–61 affirmative action 11, 81,84, 98–100, 284–6, 296 Afghanistan war 2, 17, 174–5, 190–1 AFL (American Federation of Labor) 246 AFL–CIO (American Federation of Labor–Congress of International Organizations) 246, 247 African Americans 3, 6, 18, 60, 94–100, 43–4, 121–2, 126–7, 147, 206, 213, 215, 233, 247, 254, 261, 262, 278, 280–4, 319, 334, 337, 349–50, 353, 356 African-American colleges 282 agricultural mid-west, the 240, 44–5 agriculture 24, 29–31, 35–9, 43–5, 47, 226, 227, 234, 237, 238, 240–1 AIDS/HIV 267, 190 AIM (American Indian Movement) 92 Alien and Sedition Acts 176	129–30, 135 Americanization 3, 10, 12, 62 Americanness 8, 10–14, 62–5 American War for Independence, the 3, 4, 329–30 Anglo American 5, 6, 10, 60 anti-federalists 114 anti-imperialists 179 anti-miscegenation laws 102 anti-Semitism 12, 62, 63, 319, 328, 331–3, 338–9 anti-trust legislation 228–9, 231 Appalachia 27, 354 Appalachians 27 appeal 203, 204, 205, 207, 210 appointments 134 Articles of Confederation, the 114 arts, the 348–9, 350–60 Asian Americans 5, 61–6, 70, 100–4 Asian contract workers 47–8, 102 Asian exclusion laws 64–5 Asian immigrants 5, 62–3, 67–70 assimilation 5, 6, 10–12, 17–19, 63–5, 70, 107, 109 associate justices 205 Atlantic Plain, the 24–7 attitudes toward land 40, 56 Awakenings (Great) 7, 327, 329–30,
alienation 17, 18 BA (Bachelor of Arts) degree 296 Amendments (Constitutional) 80, 117, bail 208, 209	alienation 17, 18	

Bakke decision, the 81, 286 balance of trade 235

ballet companies 351, 355-6

120, 147, 202, 208, 210, 214, 215, 218, 286, 306, 308, 339–40

al-Qaeda 190-1

Clinton, Hillary (Senator) xxi, 85, 138 banking system, the 232, 243, 245-6 coastlines 31-2 Baptists 328, 329, 330, 336-7 baseball 360-2, 363 Cold War, the 2, 3, 183-8 college-preparatory boarding schools basketball 360-2, 363, 364 Biden, Joe (Vice-President) 139 293 college sport 360, 362, 363-4, 365 BIA (Bureau of Indian Affairs) 90-1 colonial education 278, 279-80 bilingual education 107 Colorado Plateau, the 29 Bill of Rights, the 12, 199, 202, 208 black codes 95 Columbia Basin, the 29 blues, the 353-4 commerce clause, the 128, 202 committee system, the 128, 129 books 315, 365, 366, 367-8 Bracero program 106 common law 200, 201, 202, 203 branch campus 295 community college 295 Bretton Woods Conference, the 230 compulsory school attendance laws broadcasting media, the 305, 308, 281 concurrent powers 155 316-21Congregationalists 327, 329 Brown v. the Board of Education 96, 283 - 4Congress 125-32, 202, 247, 308, 339, BSc (Bachelor of Science) degree 296 341, 343 budget deficit 16, 17, 226, 230, 234, congressional caucuses 128 236, 247 congressional elections 130-2 Bush, George W. (former President)xxi, congressional primaries 131 72, 109, 122-3, 127, 132, 134, 145, conservation 22-4 149, 160, 190, 248-9, 256, 259, constitutional change 120-1 266, 273, 278-9, 340; Bush constitutional compromises 115-17 doctrine, the (pre-emptive action in constitutionalism 3, 117-20 consumer culture 9-10, 231 foreign affairs) 174, 190-1 bussing 96, 284 contemporary economy, the 234-7 'continental' climate 34 contingency fees 199, 212 cable television 305, 317-19 California's Central Valley 29 continuous evaluation 298 California-intermontane cultural area, co-operative federalism 158 the 38 Cordillera, the 28-31 Calvinists 327–8 core culture 41 Canon, the 296-7 core curriculum 297 corporate taxes 234 'casework' 128 corporations 3, 10, 14, 16, 228, 229, Central Lowland 27–9 230, 231–2, 242–3, 248 César Chavéz 107 counties 164-5 chain migration 68–9 checks and balances 7, 119, 128-9, country and western music 320-1, 354, 134 - 5Chief Justice 146, 201, 205 courts system, the 203-8 crime 16, 213-14 CIA (Central Intelligence Agency) 184 cinema (movies) 308, 356-60 criminal law 198, 199, 204, 206, 207 CIO (Congress of Industrial criminal proceedings 208–10 Organizations) 246, 347 criminal suspects 214–15 city council 167 Cuban Missile Crisis, the 186 City on a Hill 173, 327 cults 330, 334 civil law 155, 198, 199, 206, 207, 208 cultural geography 35-40 cultural pluralism 55, 64 civil proceedings 210 civil religion 334, 342 cultural regions (contemporary US) Civil War, the 3, 43-4, 62, 80, 89, cultures (American) 3 94–5, 281–2, 330, 331 climate 34–5 Clinton, Bill (former President) 122, Dawes Act, the 91 145, 189 death penalty, the 215-17

395

Declaration of Independence, the 3, 12, exports 227, 228, 230, 234-5, 237, 13, 114 240 - 1de jure segregation 96 extracurricular activities 282 delegated powers 155 Democrats, the 8, 121-3 Facebook 137 DHS (Department of Homeland fall line, the 27, 41 Security) 68, 136, 194-5 farms 226, 227, 229, 43-5, 47 Depression (Great), the 2, 229, 231 FBI (Federal Bureau of Investigation) deregulation 228-9, 245 213, 214 Dewey, John 282 FCC (Federal Communications displaced persons 66 Commission) 308, 316, 320 District of Columbia (DC) 7, 154, 201, federal courts 201-2, 203-6, 208, 211, 204, 205, 214 146, 118–19 'domestic dependent nation' 89 federal government 114-51 Dow Jones Average, the 243–5 federalism 7-8, 15; and education dual federalism 157 154-60, 286-7 due process 208 Federalists 114 Federal Reserve System, the 245–6 eastern maize regions 35 Feinstein, Dianne (Senator) 133 economic culture 3, 9–10 feminization of poverty, the 85 economic history 24–31, 226–30 Fifteenth Amendment, the 80 economic liberalism 231–2 filibuster 127–8 ecumenism 323-3 film industry, the 350, 356-60 education (before the Civil War) 280–1 financial institutions 242–6 educational history 279–86 financial localism (of schools) 290-1 educators 282 first wave (of immigration), the 59-60 EITC (earned-income tax credit) 261 fisheries 38–9, 240–1 elastic clause, the 156 folk music 348, 354 electives 282 electoral college 141–6 food stamps 260 elementary and secondary schools, private 292-3; public 286-92 forestry 44, 47-8, 240-1 Emancipation Proclamation 12, 95 English common law (regarding Four Freedoms, the 182–3 women) 79 Fourteen Points, the 180–1 entrepreneurs 242–3 environment 24, 26-9, 32-4, 40, 43, 147, 156 45, 48-9, 241-2 Episcopal Church, the 328, 330, 331, 336 free enterprise 231-2 equality of opportunity 85, 95–6, 104, 107-8, 98-9, 285 ERA (Equal Rights Amendment) 81–3 Erie Canal, the 41–2 and women 79 ethnic culture 4–6, 62, 64, 70–1, 292 fundamentalism 327, 333-4 ethnic pluralism 8, 10–12, 54–5, 292 European immigrants 3, 4–6, 59–67, further education 294 280-2, evangelism 329–30, 333, 334, 337, 344 exceptionalism 2, 172–3 and Trade) 235, 241 executive agreements 136 executive branch, the 132–46

EOP (Executive Office of the

President) 132

expansionism 3, 177–9

foreign policy establishment, the 192-5 football (American) 360, 362, 363, 364 founders, the 3, 55-9, 114-17, 231 Fourteenth Amendment, the 80, 95, fourth wave (of immigration), the free trade 179, 181, 189, 230, 235 freedom of speech/press 306, 308-11 frontier, the 56, 59, 61–2, 177–8, 329; funding of education 286-7, 290-1 GA (General Assistance) 254, 259 GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs ghettoes: Black 95–7; immigrant 62–4 GI Bill of Rights, the 283, 255 glacial moraine 27 globalization 3, 15, 226, 230, 235 Google 137

governor 162-3 graduate school 283, 295-8 grants-in-aid 158-9 Great Depression, the 2, 66, 106, 229, Great Lakes-St. Lawrence system, the 31 - 2Great Plains, the 27-9 'Great Society', the 97, 158, 184-5, 255 Gregg v. Georgia 215 Grutter v. Bollinger 84, 99 gross domestic product (GDP) 230, 234, 238, 240, 252, 267 growth rates (economic) 226, 227, 230 Gulf War, the (1991) 189 gun control 16, 218-20, 222 hard power 172 Hawaiians 39-40, 47-8 'Head Start' 97, 255, 285 health and fitness 365-7 health care services 17, 264-8, 273-4 Help America Vote Act 143, 156 hereditary slavery 43-4, 94-5 higher education 294-8 Higher Education Act (1965) 285 high school, admissions policy 98, 294-6; sport 363-4 HIV (Human Immunodeficiency Virus) HMOs (Health Maintenance Organizations) 266 Hollywood 14, 356-60 homeless, the 270-1 House of Representatives, the 125–8, housing 268-70 illegal immigrants 12, 19, 67-74, 108 immigrant 3, 4-6, 7, 12, 54-5, 59-74 immigration 3, 4-6, 7, 8, 12, 16, 18-19, 54-5, 59-74 Immigration Act (1965) 66–7 Immigration Act (1990) 71 impeachment 119, 211 imperialism 178-9 imports 234-5 income 232-3, 237-8 incumbents 131-2 indentured servant 59-60 independent candidates 124-5 independent school districts 287, 290-2 independent television 317–19 Indian New Deal, the 91–2 Indian reservation system, the 86-90, 93 - 4

Indian Self-Determination Act (1957) 93 - 4Indian Territory 89 indigenous peoples (see Native Americans) 3, 5, 6, 35-40, 86-94, individualism 3, 9, 12, 14, 231-2 industrial institutions 238-9 industrial mid-west, the 44-5, 238 industry 27, 43, 44-5, 226-9, 238-9 inequality (economic) 85, 93-4, 98–100, 108, 232–3 inflation 226, 230, 235, 236, 246 'initiative', the 162 institutions 2, 15-16 integration 6, 10, 11, 12, 15, 18, 92, 96, 98-100, 106, 283-4 interest rates 231, 236, 246 Internal Revenue Service (IRS) 261 internationalism 180-5 International Criminal Court 190 Internet, the 304, 305, 308, 310, 311, Interstate Commerce Acts 202 Inuit 39 investigative journalism 307–11, 313 investment 235 Iran–Contras affair, the 187, 309 Iraq War, the 2, 17, 188-9, 191 IRCA (Immigration, Control and Reform Act) 71 Islam 334, 335, 339 isolationism 180-2 Ivy League, the 279, 296-7 jazz 353, 355 Jefferson, Thomas (former President) 87, 116, 280 Jewish immigrants 12, 62-3, 328, 331 'Jim Crow laws' 95 Judaism 332, 333, 335, 338-9, 340 judicial review 119, 146-9, 200, 202, judiciary, the 7, 146-9, 163-4, 199, 200, 201, 211 jury 208, 209, 210 Kyoto Protocol 190 land-grant colleges 281 land-use system 40

Latino immigrants 5, 12

law courts 203-8

law enforcement 214

Latinos 5, 13, 233, 318, 348

monopolies 228, 231, 312

Monroe Doctrine, the 176-7

208, 211-12 Morrill Act 281 League of Nations, the 180-1 mortgage 269 legal aid 208, 212 'mosaic' 11 legal history 200-2 mountain states, the 46, 122 legalism 199 multiculturalism 11, 12, 55, 296-7, 285 legal proceedings 208-10 municipal government 165-6 legal profession, the 210-12 music (American) 352-5 legislative branch, the 125-33, 161 musical, the 355 leisure 365-8 Lend-Lease 181-2 NAACP (National Association for the liberal arts college 296 Advancement of Colored People) 96 limited internationalism 181 NAFTA (North American Free Trade Lincoln, Abraham (former President) Agreement) 189, 235 12, 94-5, 133 National Endowment for the Arts, the line-item veto 162 348, 350, 351 local courts 165-6, 206-8 National Defense Education Act 283 local government 164-9 national identity 10-14 localism in education 286–92 national minimum wage 221 local school district 290-2 national origins quotas 65 lowland south, the 43 National Park Service 32–3 National Public Radio (NPR) 320 MA (Master of Arts) degree 297 National Rifle Association (NRA), the MSc (Master of Science) degree 279 magazines 306, 307, 313-15 National Security Act, the 184–5 magnet schools 299 National Security Advisor 185 'major' (subject) 296 Native-American cultural regions 35–40 Mann, Horace 280 Native Americans 3, 5, 6, 35-40, 56, manufacturing 226, 227, 234, 235, 236, 85-94, 226, removal of 87-9 237, 238-9, 246 nativism 6, 19, 60, 62, 63-4, 702 Marbury v. Madison 147, 167 'necessary and proper' clause, the 118, market economy 231-2 135, 202 Marshall Plan, the 185 New Deal, the 135, 146, 157-8, 229, Marshall, Thurgood 96 253 - 4'matching-funds' policies 257, 259 New Deal Coalition, the 122 McCain, John xxii, 21-2, 124, 153, New England 40-1, 57 160-2, 167 New Federalism, the 158-9 McCarthyism 185 'new' immigrants, the (the third wave) media freedom 306, 308-11 63 - 5media history 305-8 news agencies 312-13 media politics 137, 139-41 newspaper chains 307, 312 Medicaid 16, 255, 259, 266 newspapers (the press) 305, 306, 308, Medicare 16, 255, 256, 258, 259, 311 - 13266-7, 272 network television 316-17 melting-pot 10, 11, 55, 64 New York Stock Exchange (NYSE), the meritocracy 280 243 - 5Mesabi Range 27 9/11 terrorist attacks 2, 7, 134, 160, Methodists 329, 330, 332, 336-7 174-5, 190-1, 194-5 Middle Colonies, the 57-8, 328 Nineteenth Amendment, the 80 mid-west, the 44-5, 238, 240 nonviolent revolution, the 96-7 military academies 293 (NCLB) No Child Left Behind Act, the Miranda v. Arizona rights 209, 215 160, 279, 289, 292, 299 Mississippi system, the 31–2 north, the 90, 95-6 model minority, the 41–3 northern colonies, the 57 modern dance 355-6 north-east, the 41–3

Lawrence and Garner v. Texas 148

lawyers 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 206,

north-west, the 47
north-west coastal cultures 38-9
NSC-68 185
OASDHI (Old Age, Survivors,
Disability and Health Insurance)
program 257–8
Obama, Barack xxi-xxii, 6, 27, 49, 100,
124, 127, 135, 137–40, 143, 145,
173, 175
Obama, Michelle 133
Open Door Policy, the 179
open-pit and strip mining 29 opera companies 350, 351
opera companies 330, 331
Pacific coast, the 29, 30, 32
Pacific Coastal Ranges 29
painters 352
Palin, Sarah (vice-presidential
candidate) xxii, 31, 144, 161
paperbacks 306, 315
parochial schools 293 parole 218
party conventions 139
party differences 121–3
party organization 123–4
Patriot Act, the USA 72
Pearl Harbor 182
Pelosi, Nancy 126, 133
PhD degree 297
physical features (of the US) 24–31
Piedmont, the 27
pilgrims 3, 57 Plains (or Bison) Region 38
plea bargaining 199, 208, 209, 210
Plessy v. Ferguson 95, 281
pluralism: educational 285, 292 ethnic
3, 6, 10, 11, 55, 64 religious 327,
332, 335
police 209, 214, 215, 217, 221, 222
political-legal culture 3, 7-9
political localism 8, 290–1
political parties 121–5 popular sovereignty 94
popular vote, the 8, 141–5
post-Cold War era, the 188–92
post-Cold War era, the 188-92 poverty 85, 93-4, 97-8, 106, 108, 157,
253, 255, 260, 261–2
prairies 27, 227 precedent 203
precedent 203
presidential appointments 119, 132;
caucuses 136-8; elections 136-46
powers 133-6; primaries 136-8;
signing statements 135
print media, the 304-8, 311-15

prior restraint 304, 306, 308

```
Puritans 12, 57, 328, 329, 331
push and pull factors 59-61, 63
racism 6, 8, 19, 94-100, 102, 107-8
radio 304, 308, 320-1
ragtime 353
rainfall 27-8, 32, 34
reading 279, 315, 367-8
reapportionment 130
recession 226, 230, 235, 237
reconstruction 95
recreation areas 323
redistribution plans (state) 290-1
referendum, the 162
refugees 66, 68
regulation 229, 231, 232, 245, 248
religious culture 7
religious history 327–35
Republicans, the 8, 121-4
reservation Indians 93-4
reservation system, the 86, 89-91
reserved powers 155
reverse discrimination 81
Roberts, John G. 133, 202
   rock and roll 354-5
Rocky Mountains, the 29–31
Roe v. Wade 81
Roman Catholicism 57, 62, 105, 326,
   328, 330, 331, 332, 333, 335,
   337-8, 342, 343
Roosevelt, Franklin Delano (former
   President) xx, 91, 122, 135, 144-5,
   147, 157, 181, 182, 2229, 253
Roosevelt Corollary, the 179
Roosevelt, Theodore (former President)
   32, 125, 179, 229, 307
   rule of law, the 3, 7, 8, 214
Rustbelt, the 43
'salad bowl' America 11, 55
SAT (Scholastic Achievement Test)
```

294

prisons 217-18

propositions 162

private higher education 295–7 professional school 297 Progressive education 280

protectionist legislation 8, 83

232, 242–3, 247, 249 PTSA (Parent–Teacher–Student

Association) 291

316, 317, 320

Protestantism 5, 6, 327, 328, 329, 330,

331, 332, 333, 335, 336–7, 342 Protestant work ethic, the 5, 41, 227,

Public Broadcasting Service (PBS), the

399

Sandoval case, the (US Supreme Court)	taxation 234
107	Tecumseh xix, 87–8
satellite television 305, 317–19	television 316-20, 365-6
school choice programs 299	Tenth Amendment, the 117, 286
'school-raising' 280	termination (of tribal authorities)
seasons, the 34–5	91–2
sects 330, 331, 332, 335	'third' parties 124-5
secularism 326, 327, 334-5	third wave, the (new immigrants) 63-5
segregation 95-7, 283-4, 349	Thirteenth Amendment, the 80
self-defense 220	trade (labor) unions 246–7
Senate, the 1258	Trail of Tears, the 89
Seneca Falls Convention, the 79	traits (American) 14
separation of powers, the 118-19, 200,	Trans-Alaska pipeline 48
201, 202	trial courts 207, 208-10
service industries 226, 234, 235, 236,	tribal restoration 91–2
238, 240	Truman Doctrine, the 183
sexual harassment 83	trusts 228–9
single-parent families 262	two-party region 121–2
slavery 3, 5, 6, 43–4, 331	two-party system, the 8, 121
soccer 362	1 1 1 222
social action 332, 333; class 232, 233;	underclass, the 233
localism 291–2; pluralism 6, 8	unemployment 17, 226, 229, 230,
social security 257–9	236, 237, 246, 247; compensation
social services history 253–6	258
soft power 172	unions (and women) 79–80
south, the 43–4, 240	unitary executive 134
south-west, the 46, 239, 240	upland south, the 43
Spanish-American War, the 179	Upward Bound 98, 285
Speaker of the House 127	urban industrial core 43 US Constitution, the 3, 7, 12, 114–20,
special districts 163 spiritual renewal 333, 334	199, 201, 202, 203, 205, 206, 214,
sports 348, 349, 350, 360–5	219
Sputnik 283	US Courts of Appeals 204, 205
state board of education 287	US District Courts 204
state constitutions 160–1, 201, 206,	US law (sources) 203
286	US Treasury Department, the 245–6
state courts (state judiciary) 163-4,	ob freadily Department, the 210 o
203, 204, 206, 207–8	values (American) 12, 13, 41, 54-5, 64,
state government (in federalism) 154-5;	173, 285, 341, 349
evolution of 155–60; powers of	videos 354
54–5; structure 160–4	Vietnam War, the 2, 186-7
state legislatures 161-2	Virginia 43, 56-7, 327, 328
state redistribution plans 290–1	voluntary services 252, 256, 262-4
state supreme court 164, 204, 207-8	,,
state university 295–6	Wall Street 243-5
statutory law 200, 202, 203	Wall Street crash, the 229, 245
'stew mix' America 11, 55	War for Independence, the 3, 114
stock exchanges 243-5	'War on Poverty', the 255
'Sunbelt', the 44	'War on Terror', the 2, 174–5
Supreme Court, the 7, 146-9, 201,	Washington's farewell address 176
204, 205, 206, 211, 214, 215, 217,	welfare 252, 254, 255, 256, 257,
218, 219, 220, 221	259–62
symphony orchestras 351	west, the 45–8, 240
A-1200 (A)	winner-take-all system, the 130
TANE (Tomporary Assistance for	waman's callages 701

TANF (Temporary Assistance for

Needy Families) 256, 260, 262

```
rties 124-5
e, the (new immigrants) 63-5
h Amendment, the 80
or) unions 246–7
ears, the 89
nerican) 14
iska pipeline 48
ts 207, 208–10
oration 91–2
Doctrine, the 183
3 - 9
y region 121–2
system, the 8, 121
s, the 233
ment 17, 226, 229, 230,
37, 246, 247; compensation
nd women) 79-80
xecutive 134
outh, the 43
Bound 98, 285
ustrial core 43
itution, the 3, 7, 12, 114-20,
01, 202, 203, 205, 206, 214,
s of Appeals 204, 205
```

women's colleges 281

women's history 78-85

