

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Part One		CENTRAL	110-175
HISTORY AND PEOPLE —by The Editor unless otherwise by-lined		Ontario: The Heart of Canada —by Philip Street	113
Canada	15	Toronto the Good —by Mark Kingwell	140
Canada: A Land in the Making	21	Québec —by Matthew Parfitt	155
The Europeans	27		
Canada in the 17th Century	33	EAST	176-221
Roughing it in the Bush: The Pioneers	37	New Brunswick —by Diane Hall	180
Canada Under British Rule	45	Nova Scotia —by Diane Hall	191
Confederation Canada from Sea to Sea	51	Newfoundland —by John Lucas	207
French and English in Canada —by Charles Foran	60	Prince Edward Island —by Diane Hall	215
Emergence of a Nation: Canada in the 20th Century	71	WEST	222-263
Searching for a Canadian Identity	84	British Columbia —by John Loonam	227
The Inuit —by Pat Keyes	91	Alberta —by David Dunbar	241
Part Two		Saskatchewan —by David Dunbar	249
PLACES		Manitoba —by David Dunbar	257
Places	107		

TABLE OF CONTENTS

NORTH	264-279	Art/Photo Credits	352
Yukon	269	Index	354
—by Pat Keyes			
Northwest Territories	275		
—by Pat Keyes			
		Maps	
		Canada	108-109
		Ontario	114
		Central Ontario	121
		Québec	155
		New Brunswick	182
		Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island	192
		Newfoundland	208
		British Columbia	227
		Alberta	241
		Saskatchewan	249
		Manitoba	257
		Yukon	270
		Northwest Territories	276
Part Three			
GUIDE IN BRIEF	282-351		
—by Tony Byrne			
Getting There	282		
Getting Acquainted	283		
National Media	286		
Accommodations	287		
Getting Around	288		
Language	290		
On Departure	291		
Provincial Overview			
Ontario	291		
Québec	306		
Newfoundland	314		
Nova Scotia	317		
Prince Edward Island	321		
New Brunswick	323		
Manitoba	326		
Saskatchewan	330		
Alberta	333		
Yukon	338		
Northwest Territories	341		
British Columbia	344		
Appendix			
Consulates	350		
Language Directory	351		

INDEX

A

Abbott, John, 56
 Abell, Edward, 221
 Abells Cape, 221
 Abram-Village, 217
 Acadia, (site of modern Nova Scotia), 33, 40, 42
 Acadians, the, 180, 198, 200, 216
 Acadian church, 27
 Acadian Coast, 187
 Acadian Festival of Clare, 199
 accommodations, 287-288, 294-296, 306-308, 315, 317-318, 321, 323-324, 326-327, 330, 333, 341, 344-345
 acts,
 British North America Act (1867), 48-49, 53
 Chinese Immigration Act (1923), 89
 Constitutional Act (1791), 46
 Québec Act (1774), 45, 46
 War Measures Act, 144
 Agora, (amphitheater), 168-169
 air travel, 282
 Alaska, 21, 232
 Alaskan Highway, 232, 233
 Alberta, 71, 88, 107, 225, 241-247, 333
 oil discovery at, 241
 Albert Bay, 231
 Alberton Harbour, 216
 Albierni Sawmill, the, 229
 Alcan Aquarium, the, 162
 Alexander, Sir William, 40
 Alexandria, 114
 Algoma Canyon, 124
 Algonquin, the, 138
 Algonquin Park, 185
 Algonquin Park, 124, 138
 autumn in, 138
 environmental problems, 138
 spring in, 138
 summer in, 138
 winter in, 138
 All Saints Church, 252
 All Soul's Chapel, 218
 Alma, 173, 187
 Al's, (restaurant), 260
 Altona, 261
 Alverton, Lord, 71
 Americans, 128-130, 227, 237, 259
 American Civil War,
 see, wars
 American Continental Congress,
 the, 46
 American Revolution,
 see, wars
 American War of Independence,
 the,
 see, wars
 Amundsen, Roald, 31
 Ancaster, 131
 André, Brother,
 see, Bessette, Alfred
 Angel Glacier, 245
 Anglo-Saxons, 87
 Annapolis Basin, the, 199
 Annapolis River, the, 191, 199
 Annapolis Valley, the, 191, 199-200

Annapolis Valley Apple Blossom Festival, the, 199
 Anne of Green Gables, (book), 218, 219
 Anticosti Island, 175
 getting to, 175
 population, 175
 Antigunish, 201
 Appalachians, the, 163-164, 171
 apples, 199, 261
 Aquin, Hubert, 64
 Arabs, 89
 architecture, 219
 Adamesque-Federalist, 119
 Baroque, 169
 Edwardian, 125
 Georgian, 119, 171, 194
 Gothic, 119, 134, 218
 Italianate, 117
 neo-Classical, 116, 121, 159, 172, 218
 Neo-Gothic, 170
 Regency, 119
 Renaissance, (French), 170
 Victorian, 121, 125, 156, 193
 Arctic Ocean, 30, 91, 92, 277
 Argonauts, the, (football team), 147
 Arichat, 205
 Arid Regions, the, (greenhouse), 163
 Army Museum, the, 193
 Arsenault, Edouard, 217
 art, 74, 169
 Art Gallery of Greater Victoria,
 The, 230
 Art Gallery of Ontario, the, 125
 Arts Club, the, 235
 Asians, 237, 270
 assassination,
 of Pierre Laporte (1970), 64
 Assiniboine, the, (Indian group), 23
 Assiniboine Park, 257
 Assiniboine River, 257, 262
 Athabasca Falls, 245
 Athabasca Glacier, 245
 Athabasca River, 245
 Atlantic Ocean, the, 179
 Atlantic Wind Test Site, the, 216
 attractions, 303-304, 305, 306, 311-312, 314, 317, 319, 320, 323, 325, 326, 329, 332, 338, 340-341, 343, 349-350
 Auberge Port Menier (hotel), 175
 Avon (river), the, 134, 135, 200

B

Babe Ruth, 74
 "baby bonus," 208
 Bachelor's Hall, 228
 backpacking, 231, 246
 Baddeck, 202, 203
 Baffin Island, 28, 30, 92, 93, 275, 276, 279
 Baie des Chaleurs, 174
 Baie Ste-Catherine, 173
 Bamfield, 231
 Banff, 225, 234, 244, 245
 Banff Centre, 244
 Banff National Park, 244
 Banff Springs Hotel, the, 244, 245
 Bank of Commerce, 155
 Bank of Montreal, 159-160
 Baptiste, St. Jean,
 feast day, 158
 Barbours' General Store, 184
 Bare Need, 212
 Barkley Sound, 230
 Barrington, 198
 Basilique Notre-Dame-de-Québec, 169
 Basin Head, 221
 Bathurst, 189
 Bathurst Street, 144, 146
 Batoche, 249, 254
 Battle of Culloden (1747), 115
 Battlefields Park, (or the Plains of Abraham), 171
 Battleford, 255
 Battle of Little Big Horn, 253
 Battle of Lundy's Lane, 130
 Battle of Queenston Heights, 46, 129
 Bay of Chaleur, 189
 Bayfield, 136
 Bay Fortune Area, the, 221
 Bay of Fundy, 182, 184, 191, 198, 200
 Bay St. Lawrence, 203
 Bay Street, 113, 124, 143, 147
 B.C. Lions, the, 235
 beaches, 174, 196, 201, 216, 219
 beacons,
 see, lighthouses
 bears,
 see, black bears
 see, grizzlies
 see, polar bears
 Bear Cove, 198
 Bear Glacier, 232
 Beaufré, Edouard, 252
 beaver, 276
 Beaverbrook, Lord, 181, 188
 Beaverbrook Art Gallery, 182
 beaver hats, 33
 beaver trade,
 see, fur trade
 Bedeque Bay, 215
 Beebe Plain, 163
 beets, 261
 Bell, Alexander Graham, 132, 201, 202-203
 Bell (Alexander Graham) National Historic Park, 203
 Bella Bella, 232
 Bella Coola River, the, 30
 Bellevue House, 117
 Bell Homestead, the, 132
 bell-ringer, British, 46
 Bennett, R.B., 75
 Bering Strait, 21, 86, 91, 270
 Berlin, (old name for Kitchener), 88, 133
 Bernard, Susan Agnes, 54
 Berri de Montigny, 157
 Bessborough Hotel, 254
 Bessette, Alfred, 161
 Big Bass Tournament, 181
 Big Beaver, 252
 Big Muddy Badlands, 252
 Big Red Scare, the, 74
 Bill of Rights, 81
 bison, 263, 276, 279
 "Bison Creep," 279
 blacks, 89
 black bears, 270, 276
 Black Cat Guest Ranch, 245
 Blackfoot, the, 23
 Black's Harbour, 184
 Blacksmith Shop, The, 205
 Blieriot Ferry, the, 242
 Bloor Street, 144
 Blondin, 128, 129
 Blow-me-Down, 212

blueberries, 173
Blue Heron Drive, 218-219
Blue Jays, the, (baseball team), 147
Blue Mountains, the, 137
Bluenose, (schooner), 196
Bluenose II, (schooner), 193, 196-197
Bluenose Ghosts, (book), 192
Blewater Country, (nickname for the Lake Huron Shoreline), 136
Blum, Dr. John, 258
Blyth, 137
Blyth Festival, the, 136-137
boating, 209, 221
boîtes à chanson, (Québécois beer halls), 160
Boldt, George, 116
Boldt Castle, 116, 116
Bonsecours Market, 160
Boomtown 1910, 254
Borden, Robert, 73
Borduas, Paul-Émile, 172
Boston, 42
Botanical Gardens, (in Montréal), 163
Bottle Houses, The, (at Cap-Egmont), 217, 217
Boundary Bog, 255
Bourassa, Henri, 85
Bourgeois, Victor, 159
Bourlamaque, (village), 165
Bowell, Mackenzie, 56
bowhead whale, 92
Bow River, the, 243
Bowron Lake Provincial Park, 233
Brackley Beach, 219
Brandon, 263
Brandon Allied Arts Centre, 263
Brant, Joseph, 127, 129
Brantford, 132
Brébeuf, Father Jean de, 36, 37, 38
Brewery Market, 193
Brick Warehouse, the, 246
Bridgewater, 197
Britain, 42, 77, 87, 130, 207
see, English, the
British Columbia, 89, 107, 225, 227-237, 344
 first governor of, 228
 fishing in, 230, 232
 gold discovery, 228, 233
 highway to Alaska, 232
 history of, 227-229
 joined Canada (in 1871), 229
 naming of, 228
British Columbia Place Stadium, the, 235
British mounite, 44
British Navy, the, 138
British North America Act, the, (1867), 48-49, 53, 72, 81
Brock, Issac, 129, 130
Brockville, 116
Broken Islands, the, 231
Brown, John, 131
Bruce Peninsula, the, 127, 137
Bruce Trail, the, 137
Buctonche, 188
Buddhists, 85
buffalo, the, 23, 25
Buffalo Days, 250
Burlington, 131
Burnt Church, 188
Burntcoal Head, 200
Burton, 217
buses,
 in Toronto, 125, 142
business hours, 285

Butler, John, 126, 129
Butler's Rangers, (guerrilla fighters), 127, 129
Bytown, (old name for Ottawa), 119

C

cabbage rolls, 259
Cabbagetown, 144, 236
Cabot, John, 28, 191, 202, 207
Cabot Trail, the, 202-204
Cache Creek, 234
calèche drivers, 165
Calgary, 225, 242, 246, 260
 fort in, 28-29
Calgary Philharmonic, the, 242
Calgary Stampede, 234, 243
Calgary Tower, 243
Cameron Creek, 241
Cameron Lake, 241
Campbellton, 217
camping, 209, 234, 251, 252, 253, 262, 275
Campobello, 185
Canada Company, the, 133-134
Canada's Wonderland, (an amusement park), 147
Canadians, 77, 81
Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC), the, 124-125
Canadian Forces, the, 253
Canadian Grand Prix, the, 162
Canadian Ministry of the Environment, the, 230
Canadian National Exhibition, (an annual August fair), 147
Canadian Nation (CN) Tower, 125, 140
Canadian Opera Company, the, 147
Canadian Pacific Railway, 56, 71, 89, 229, 237, 258-259
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission, the, 75
Canadian Shield, 137
Canadian War Museum, the, 120
Canadiens,
 see, French Canadians
Cananogue, 116
Cannington, 252
Cannington Manor, 251
canoeing, 164, 192, 221, 262
Canoe Lake, 138
Canso, 205
Canso Causeway, the, 201
Cap Diamant, 170
Cape Breton, 191, 202
Cape Breton Highlands National Park, 203
Cape Breton Island, 28, 201
Cape Dorset, 279
Cap-Egmont, 217
Cape Kildare, 216
Cape North, 203
Cape St. Mary, 198
Cape Smoky, 202, 203
Cape Spear, 210
Cape Wolfe, 217
Capital Region Plan, 119
Cap Rouge, 205
Caraquet, 189
Caraquet's Village Historique
 Acadian, 189
Caravan, 143, 146
Carberry Sand Hills, the, 262
Cardston, 241
Caribana, 146

Cariboo Gold Rush, 233
Cariboo Highway, the, 233
Cariboo Wagon Road, 233, 234
caribou, 209, 270, 276
 annual migration, 278, 279
Caribou, (steamer), 207
Carleton, Governor Sir Guy, 45
Carmack, George Washington, 270
Carmichael, Frank, 74
carnivals,
 see, festivals
Carr, Emily, 235
Cartier, Jacques, 28, 158, 166, 173, 215, 216
casino, 272
Catholic Church, 45
Catholicism, 40
cattle industry, 234
Cave and Basin Centennial Centre, the, 244
Cavendish, 219
ceilidhs, 220
celebrations,
 see, festivals
Centennial Museum, the, 235
Champlain, Samuel, de, 25, 33, 40, 166, 169, 180, 182, 199
 Father of Canada, 33-35
 statue of, (in Orillia), 123
Champlain Lookout, 120
changing the guard, 61
 (at the Citadel, Québec City), 170
char, 210
Charles Ora Card, 241
Charlie, Tagish, 270
Charlottetown, 215, 217-218, 221
Charlottetown Festival, the, 218
Château Clique, (the Council in Québec), 51
Château de Ramezay, 160
Château Frontenac, the, 167, 169, 171
Chateau Lake Louise, 244
Chatham, 131, 188
cheeses, 173
Cheticamp, 203
Chic-Choc mountains, the, 174
chiccheemaun, (big canoe), 137
Chicoutimi, 173
Chief Joseph, portrait of, 14
Chignecto Isthmus, 200
Chilkoot Pass, 271, 271
Chinatown, Vancouver, 236-237
Chinese, the, 89, 143, 144
Chinese Immigration Act, (1923), 89
Chomedy, Paul de, 158, 159
Christ Church Cathedral, 182
christianization, 158
chuck-wagon racing, 243
Church of Our Lady of Sorrows, 180
Church Point, 198
Church of St. Simon and St. Jude, 216
Citadel, the, 170
Citadel, (Halifax), 193
Citadel Theatre, the, 246
City Farmers' Market, 193
City Hall, 116
 Québec City, 169
 Toronto, 124
City Market, 183, 184
clams, 230
clare, 198
Clark, Isabella, 54
Clark, Joe, 80

climate, 282-283
 Clinton, 137
 Clock Tower, the, 193
 clothing, 282-283
 Club 50, 217
 C N Tower, in Toronto, 125
 coal mining, 191, 201, 204
 Coboto, Giovanni,
 see, Cabot, John
 Cobourg, 121
 Cocagne, 188
 cod, 207, 208, 230
 Colbert, Jean Baptiste, 40, 41
 Colbourne, 121
 College Street, 144
 Columbia Icefield, the, 245
 Columbia River, 227, 245
 Columbus, Christopher, 207
 Come-by Chance, 212
 Conception Bay, 212
 Concorde, the, (football team), 163
 confederation, 51-56, 62, 113, 208
 Confederation Centre, 218
 conflicts,
 between fur traders and settlers,
 258
 see, Seven Oaks Massacre
 Connor, Ralph, (pen name for Rev.
 Charles Gordon), 114, 115
 conscription, (into army), 73, 77
 Conservative Party, 85, 229, 247
 Constitutional Act, the, (1791), 46
 consulates, 350-351
 Cook, Captain James, 30, 31, 227
 "coolies," 89
 Cooperative Commonwealth
 Federation (CCF), the, 75
 Coote's Paradise, 132
 corn, 241, 261
 corn husking contest, (in Modern),
 261
 Cornwall, (Ontario's eastern most
 city), 115
 Côte de la Montagne, (largest
 university in Québec), 167
 cougars, 270
 Coulter, John, 249
 County Courthouse, the, (in
 Gooderich), 136
coureur de bois, (voyagers), 35, 37
 Courthouse Avenue, 116
 Cousin Nik's, 254
 crabs, 208, 209, 230
 crafts, 236
 Creighton, Dr. Helen, 192
 Crescent Street, 156, 158
 Crooked Lake, 251
 Cross, James, 80
 "Crow's Nest Road," the, 234
 cruising,
 Clode Sound, 209
 Halifax Harbor, 193
 the Red River, 260
 South Nahanni River, 279
 the Trent-Severn Waterway, 122
 the Thousand Islands, 116
 Waskesiu Lake, 255
 C.S.S. Acadia, the, 193
 customs, 282
 cycling, 142
 Cypress Hills, the, 253
 Czech, 88

D

Dalhousie, 189

Dall sheep, 232, 270
 Danforth, the, 144
 Dangerous Voyage of Captain
 Thomas James, the (book), 30
 Dartmouth, 191-192
 in summer, 192
 in winter, 192
 Dartmouth Shipyards, the, 192
 Davis Strait, 92
 Dawson City, 270, 271
 population by 1910, 272
 population during Gold Rush, 272
 population today, 272
 de, (in personal names),
 see, under the last portion of the
 name, e.g., Brébeuf, Father de
 Dean Wile Carding Mill Museum,
 the, 197
 Deep River, 120
 deer, 175
 Deer Island, 187
 Dene,
 see, Indians
 Deportation, 187, 189
 Depression ('30s), 75, 249
 Devonian Gardens, 243
 Dickens, Charles, 128, 166, 194
 Dieghton, "Gassy" Jack, 236
 Digby, 199
 Digby Scallop Fleet, 199
 Dildo, 212
dim sum, (Chinese cuisine), 236
 dinosaur fossils, 242
 Dinosaur Park, 242
 Dinosaur Provincial Park, 242
 dinosaur replicas, 243
 Dinosaur Trail, the, 242
 Disappointment River, 30
 Discovery, the, 30
 Discovery Well, 241
 dog-sled racing, 259, 267
 Dolly Varden, 232
 Domesday Book, 182
 Dominion of Canada, 269
 formation of, (1850-1860), 53, 218
 Donnelly, James, 159
 Dorchester, Lord, 46
 Douglastown, 174
 Doukhobors, the, 71
 Dresden, 131
 Drumheller, 242
 Dufferin Terrace, the, 167
 dulse, 183, 185
 Dumont, Gabriel, 144
 Dundas, 131
 Dundas Street, 129, 135, 144
 Dundurn Castle, 132, 132
 Dunlop, Dr. William "Tiger," 133,
 134, 136
 Dunvegon, 114, 115
 Duplessis, Maurice, 75-77
 Durham, Lord, ("Radical Jack"), 51
 Dutoit, Charles, 157
 duty-free goods, 291

E

Eastend, 253
 Eastern Arctic, the, 279
 Eastern Baffin Island Co-op, the,
 279
 Eastern Townships, 163-164
 East Point, 221
 eateries,
 see, restaurants

Echo Valley Provincial Park, 251
 Edmonton, 225, 246, 246, 260
 Edmundston, 180
 Edward, Prince (Duke of Kent), 193
 Egmont Bay, 217
 Egmont Bay and Mont-Carmel
 Exhibition, 217
 Eldon, 220
 elections,
 in 1872, 54-56
 Elora, 111, 127, 130
 emigration, 64
 Empress Hotel, the, 229, 230
 Empty Basket, 212
 English, the, (British), 28, 41, 42,
 45, 51, 60, 62, 87, 88, 126, 127,
 130, 170, 171, 191, 204, 227, 228,
 258
 English Bay, 236
 Erebus, the, (ship), 30
 Erin Park, 262
 Eric the Red, 27
 Eskimos, the, 21
 Estabrooks brothers, 187
 Etienne, George, 53
 Eureka, 275
 Europeans, the, 15, 21, 22, 25, 27-
 30, 33, 37, 86, 92, 144, 257, 258
 European settlers, the, 88
 Evangeline, 33
 Evergreen House, 192
 exchange rates, 284
 Exhibition Grounds, the
 at Calgary, 243
 at Edmonton, 246
 expeditions, 92, 276-277
 explorers, the, 25, 28, 30, 92, 225
 Expo 67, (in Montreal), 155, 162,
 196-197

F

Fairbanks, Douglas, 74
 Family Compact, (name for the
 Council in Upper Canada), 51
 Famish Gut, 212
 Farewell's Trading Post, 252, 253
 farming, 172
 fashion, (colonial), 47
 Fathers of Confederation, the, 48-49
 "Father Time," from Prince Edward
 Island, 214
 fauna, 270
 Federicton, 181-182
 Ferron, Jacques, 65
 ferry, 140
 ferry service,
 to Albert Bay, 231
 Dartmouth-Halifax, 192
 to Prince Rupert, 231
 to Queen Charlotte Islands, 232
 festivals, 23-25, 126, 129, 146-147,
 158, 180, 181, 182, 185, 188, 189,
 193, 243, 244, 246-247, 250, 253-
 254, 259
 Annapolis Valley Apple Blossom
 Festival, 199
 Apple-Cider festivals, 126
 Beau festivals, 126
 Blyth Festival, 136-137
 Charlottetown Festival, 218
 hang gliding festival, 175
 Manitoba Sunflower Festival, 261-
 262
 Maple-Syrup festivals, 126
 Moose Festival, 165

Onion and Carrot Festival, 262
 Pictou Lobster Carnival, 201
 Potato Blossom Festival, 217
 Shaw Festival, 129
 Stratford Festival, 135
 Winter Carnival, (Dartmouth), 192
Festival of the Arts, (Banff Centre), 244
Festival Theater, the, 135
Fête Nationale, the, 158
 "Fifty-Four-Forty or Fight," (battle cry), 228
film festival, (September), 146
films,
 see, movies
Finns, 88
fires, 165
fish, 209
Fisheries Museum, 221
Fisherman's Life Museum, 201, 205
 "Fisherman's Monument," (painting), 195
fishing, 181, 189, 191, 192, 195, 197, 201, 205, 208, 209, 221, 230, 232, 237, 251, 252, 262
Fishing Lakes, the, 251
FitzGibbon, 130
Flat River, 220
Flat River Studio, 220
Flockton, Charles, 221
flora, 163, 164, 175, 270
Floralies, (international flower exhibition), 162
Folklorama, 259
football, 163
Forest Hill, 143
forest industries, 208
Fort Battleford National Historic Park, 255
Fort Beausejour, 187
Fort Carlton, 255
Fort Edmonton Park, 247
Fort Garry, 54
Fort Henry, 117
Fort Howe, 182
Fort Macleod, 241
Fort Needham, 194
Fort Niagara, 127
Fort Rouge, 257
Fort San, 251
Fort Smith, 278
fort Victoria, 228
Fort Walsh, 253
 Mountie barracks at, 252
Fort Whoop-up, 241
Fortin, Marc-Aurèle, 172
Fortress of Louisbourg National Historic Park, 204
Fortress Mountain, 243
Forum, the, 235
fox, 276
France, 87
 also see, French, the
Francis I, 28
Franco-Catholics, 45
Franklin, John, 30, 277
Fraser, Simon, 227
Fraser Canyon, the, 234, 235
Fraser Highlanders, the, 162
Fraser River, 227, 228, 233, 234, 235
Frederick Law Olmsted, 257
French, the, 15, 25, 28, 34, 37, 42, 45, 60, 62, 63, 84, 87, 88, 126, 168, 191, 198, 201, 207, 215, 257
French, (first language in Montréal), 156

French Canadians, 38, 39, 45, 51, 73, 77, 86-87, 115, 257
French nobleman, 43
French Shore, 198
French soldier, 42
Freydis the Brave and Cruel, 27
Fringe Theatre Event, 247
Frobisher, Martin, 30, 30, 92, 276, 277
Frobisher Bay, 279
Front du Liberation du Québec, (FLQ, a terrorist group), 64, 79, 80, 144
Frontenac, Comte de, 40-41
Frontenac, Governor, 168, 175
Frontenac Hotel, 62
Fruit Belt, the, 128
Frye, Northrop, 84
Fuller, Buckminster, 125
Fundy Islands, 185
Fundy National Park, 187
fur trade, 22, 23, 33, 35, 37, 40, 42, 45, 126, 143, 159, 173, 227, 229, 253
G
Gaelic Coast, the, 203
Gaelic Mod, 204
galleries, 298-299, 328, 331, 335, 347
Galt, Alexander, 53
Galt, John, 133
Garden of the Gulf Fiddle and Stepdancing Festival, 221
Garden of the Gulf Museum, 221
Garthe, William E. De, 195
Gaspé Peninsula, the, 30, 174, 174-175
Gaspésie Provincial Park, the, 175
Gas Station Theatre, 260
Gastown, 236
Gathering of the Clans, the, 201
Gatineau Hills, 119
geese, 197
General Post Office, Québec City, 167
Georgian Bay, 6-7, 122, 127, 137, 138, 139, 140
Germans, the, 88, 132, 133, 236, 237
Giant MacAskill Highland Pioneers Museum, 204
Gimli, ("a hallway of heaven"—Prairie town), 88, 257, 261
Gingham, Golgotha, 123
Glace Bay, 204
glaciers, 126, 269, 270, 275, 279
Glacier National Parks, 234
Glenbow Museum, 243
Glengarry, 114
Glengarry Highland Games, 115
Glengarry Museum, 115
Glenmore Reservoir, 243
Godbout, Jacques, 64
Goderich, 134, 136
Godley, J.R., 113
Going Down the Road, (film), 140
gold,
 discovery of, 228, 229, 233
 panning, 233
 search for, 92, 276
Golden Horseshoe, the, 128
goldeye, (Canadian delicacy), 88
gold mining, 164-165, 233
 Sherbrooke, 205

gold rush, (at Klondike), 269, 270, 271-272
golf, 253, 263, 278
Gordon, Rev. Charles, 115
 also see, Connor, Ralph
government, 283
Government House, 211
grain elevators, 255
Granby, 163
Grand Banks, the, 207, 208
Grand Beach, 261
Grande Allée, the, 170, 171
Grand Manan Island, 185
Grand Mere, Québec, 150-151
Grand Pré, 33, 200
Grand Prix, (in Trois-Rivières), 166
Grand River, the, 127
Grant, Cuthbert, 258
Grant's Old Mill, 258
Granville Island Public Market, the, 236
Gravelbourg, 252
Great Bear Lake, 278
Great Fire of 1877, 182, 183
Great Halifax Explosion, the, 194
Great Lakes, 113, 126, 130
Great Slave, 278
Great Slave Lake, 30, 279
Great Spirit, the, 23, 25, 215
Greber, Jacques, 119
Greeks, 143, 144, 157
Greene, John, 30
Green Gables House, 219
Green Island, 205
Green Park Provincial Park, 216
Gretzky, Wayne, 132
Grimason House, (old name for Royal Tavern), 117
Gripe's Point, 212
grizzlies, 270
Groseillers, Medard des, 41
Gros Morne, 209
Group of Seven, the, 74, 123-124, 182
Guelph, 133, 134
Guinness, Alec, 135
Gulf of St. Lawrence, 188, 203, 215, 216, 221
 storm at (1711), 168
Gull Harbour Resort Hotel, 261
 "Gynecologists Tour," 212
H
habitants, the, 38, 40, 45, 71
Habitat, 162
Habitation, 199
Haidas, the, 22, 237
Haldiman, Sir Frederick, 46
Haliburton, 138
Haliburton, Thomas Chandler, 200
Haliburton House, 200
Halifax, 191-194, 205
Halifax Harbor, 191, 192
Halifax North Memorial Library, the, 194
Halifax Public Gardens, 194
Haligonians, 192, 193
Hall, Charles, 30
Hamilton, 127, 128, 130, 132
 the first telephone exchange in the British Empire (1878), 132
Handicrafts Cooperative, 217
hang gliding festival, 175
Hansen-Ross Pottery Studio, 251
Harbord Street, 144

Harold Town, 115
Harris, Elmer, 221
Harris, Lawren, 74, 123
Harris, Robert, 218
Harris, William, 218
Hartland, 180
Harvest of the Sea Festival, the, 221
Hay River, 275
Hay River, (community), 278
Hearst, 116
Heart's Content, 212
Heart's Delight, 212
Heart's Desire, 212
Hecla Island, 261
Hector, 201
Hénon, Louis, 174
Henry, Alexander, 261
Henry VII, 28, 207
Henson, Reverend Josiah, 131
Heritage Museum, the, 255
Heritage Park, 243
Herjolfson, Bjarne, 27
herons, 174, 219
Hewlett House, 252
Hibernia Oil Fields, 212
Highland Clearances, 84, 257
Highlanders, the, 258
 also see, Scots, the
Highland Games, 201, 220
High Level Bridge, the, 247
High Park, 147
hiking, 209, 275, 279
Hillsborough Bay, 220
Hillsborough River, 221
Hindus, 85
"hippies," 79
Hiram Trestle, 187
Hispanics, 89
Historic Properties, 192
Historic Quaker House, the, 192
Hitler, Adolph, 75
Hochelega, (Indian settlement), 87, 158
hockey, 132, 235
Holy Trinity Cathedral, the, 169-170
homestead, 72
Homesteader's Kitchen, the, 245
Hope, 234
Howell Cape, 187
horseback riding, 234, 252
Horsethief Canyon, 242
"Hospitality Home Program," 208
Hotel de Ville, (Québec City), 160, 169
 see, City Hall
Hôtel du Parlement, 170
Hotel Fort Garry, 258
Hotel New Hampshire, (movie), 173
Hotel Toronto, 121
hot springs, 244, 245, 279
Howe, Joseph, 193
Howe (Joseph) Festival, 193
Hudson, Henry, 30, 276-277
Hudson's Bay Company, 41, 42, 54, 93, 227, 257, 258
Hugenots, the, 40
Hugh, Sir Allan, 56
Hughes Drug Store, 218
Hull, (twin city of Ottawa), 66, 120
hummingbirds, 164
Hundred Associates, the, 40
hunting styles,
 of the pre-Dorset, 91
 of the Dorset, 91
 of the Thule, 91
Huron, the, (Indian group), 84, 137

Huron, 137
Huron Road, the, 134
Huron Tract, the, 133, 134, 135, 136
Hyder, Alaska, 232
Hydro Building, (in Toronto), 123
hydro electric project,
 in James Bay, 165

I

Ice Age, 126, 127, 138, 275, 279
Icefields Parkway, the, 245
ice-hockey, 156
Icelanders, 88, 257
Île Bonaventure, 174
Île Notre Dame, 162
Île Ste-Helene, 162
Île d'Orleans, 172
immigrants, 71, 71, 84, 87, 88, 133, 236, 237, 241, 257, 258
 see, Anglo-Saxon
 see, British, (English)
 see, Czechs
 see, Europeans
 see, Poles, (Polish)
 see, Serbs
 see, Slovaks
 see, Ukrainians
immigration, 89, 114, 143, 201, 220, 257-258
immigration procedures, 282
Indians, the, 18-19, 20, 24, 84, 86, 91, 127, 131, 225, 227, 228, 229, 231, 241
 Dene, 269
 Inuit, 279
 Plains, 23-25, 253
 West Coast, 21-22
 Woodland, 25
Indians, (Asians), 89, 143, 144
Indian Battle Park, 241
Indian Harbor, 195
Industrial Banner, the, 73
inflation, 80
influenza, 93
Ingonish, 203
Ingstad, Helge, 27
International Canoe Classic, 166
International Inn, the, 260
International Jazz Festival, the, 158
International Ox and Horse Pull Championships, 197
International Peace Garden, the, 262
International Town Criers' Championship, the, 193
Inuits, the, 21, 22, 30, 86, 90, 91, 94, 95, 96, 91-96, 97, 267, 278
 adaptability of, 91-92
 baby boom, (1950's and 60's), 96
 craft skills, 94
 communality of, 94-95
 disease-stricken, 93
 education for, 95-96
 first encounter with Europeans, 92
 formation of co-ops, 94
 infant mortality among, 93
 medical attention, 93
 in modern environment, 96
 origin of, 91
 Social welfare scheme for, 93-94
 whaling skills of, 92
Inuvik, 278
Irish, 84, 88, 143, 175, 237
Iroquois, (Indian Group), 127, 137,

158
Iroquois Legend, 115-116
Isle Madame, 204
Isthmus of Chignecto, the, 191
Italians, 89, 143, 144, 157

J

Jackson, A.Y., 74, 123
jade stone, 233
Jamaican, 143
James, Thomas, 30
James VI, 40
James Bay, 30, 113
 hydroelectric project, 165
Jansoon, Father Frederic, 166
Japanese, 143, 144, 237, 242
Jasper, (Alberta), 234, 245
Jasper National Park, 245, 264-265
Jasper Park Lodge, 245
Jeddore Oyster Ponds, 205
Jews, 85
Jewish community, 157
Jesuits, the, 25, 37, 40, 41, 169
Jesuit College, 39
Jesuit missionaries, 137
Jesuit Relations, (book), 38
Jim, Shookum, 270
Joe Batt's Arm, 212
Johnny Belinda, (book), 221
Johnson, Daniel, 64
Johnston, Francis, 74
Jolliet, Louis, (the explorer), 169, 175
Jonquiere, 173

K

Kabloonat, the, (Southerners), 93
Kamloops, 228
Kananaskis Provincial Park, 243-244
Katewa Provincial Park, 251
Kawartha Lakes, 121-122
Keith, Alexander, 193
Keltic Lodge, 203
Kensington Market, 143-144, 145
Kidd, Captain, 195, 196, 217
Kildonan Park, 257
Killarney, 262
Killarney Provincial Park, 139
Kincolith, 232
King, Mackenzie, 75, 77
Kings, 215, 220
Kings Byway, 220, 221
King's Bench, the, 170
Kings Landing, (New Burnswick), 98-99
King's Landing Historical Settlement, 181
Kingston, 60, 111, 116-117, 126, 127
 Capital of United Provinces of Canada (1841-1844), 116
Kingsville, 130
Kinsmen Band Competition, 253
Kirke brothers, the, 40
Kirkland Lake,
 see, Lake Kirkland
Kitchener, (name of Berlin during World War One), 88, 132, 133
Kitchener, Lord, 133
Kitimat, 232
Kitwancool Lake, 232
Kleinburg, 123

Klondike Cinema, the, 247
 Klondike Days, 246
 Klondike goldrush,
see, goldrush
 Knickers, 260
 Korean War, the, 77
 Kouchibouguac National Park, 188
 Krieghoff, Cornelius, 39
 Kutenai, (Indians), 241
 Kwakiutl, (Indians), the, 22, 231,
 237
 their carvings, 231, 232

L

laborers, 89
 labor organizations, 73
 Labour Commission, 72
 Labrador, 28
 Lac Beauvert, 245
 Lac St. Jean, 173, 174
 Lady Slipper Drive, (flower), 215
 Lady Winnipeg, 260, 261
 La Have River, (the "Rhine of Nova
 Scotia"), 197
 lakes,
see individual listings
 Lake Agnes, 245
 Lake Audy, 263
 Lake Couchiching, 123
 Lake Erie, 113, 126, 128, 130, 135
 Lakefield, 122
 Lake Huron, 122, 126, 127, 133,
 134, 135, 136
 Lake Kirkland, 164
 Lake Lorne, 262
 Lake Louise, 102-103, 244-245, 262
 Lake Manitoba, 257
 Lake Massawippi, 164
 Lake Memphramagog, 164
 Lake Michigan, 128
 Lake Ontario, 116, 121, 122, 124,
 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 140,
 143
 Lake Opeongo, 138
 Lake Pelican, 262
 Lake Rock, 262
 Lake Simcoe, 121, 122, 123
 Lake Superior, 113
 Lake Utopia, 184
 land travel, 282
 language, 290, 291, 351
 L' Anse-Aux-Meadows, 27, 207,
 210
 Lapointe, Ernst, 77
 Laporte, Pierre, 80
 assassination of, 64, 144
 L'agun Parc, 162
 La Rivière, 262
 La Ronde, 162
 Last Oak Park, 251
 Laurentians, the, 164, 167
 autumn, 164
 spring, 164
 summer, 164
 winter, 164
 Laval, Bishop, 40, 169
 Laval-Montmorency, Bishop
 François de, 167
 La Vieille Maison, 198
 Lavolette Bridge, the, 166
 Lawrence, William D., 200
 Leacock, Stephen, 74, 74, 123, 156
 Leacock (Stephen) Home, 123
 lead, (metal), 272
 Leamington, 130

Legend, 130, 195, 215, 217, 227
 Legislative Assembly, 229
 Legislative Building, Regina, 250
 lemmings, 276
 Le Musée Acadien, 216
 Lennox Island, 216
 Lennox Island's Indian Arts and
 Crafts of North America, 216
 Lennox Passage, 204
 LeNoir Forge Museum, the, 205
 Lesage, Jean, 64
 L'Escalier Case-Cou, ("Breakneck
 steps"), 167
 Lescarbot, Marc, 33, 199
 Les Forges du Saint Maurice, 166
 Les Terrasses, 157
 Lethbridge, 241
 Levesque, Rénc, 64, 79, 80
 le Vieux Port, 168
 Lévis, 168
 Lewis, Peter, 247
 Liard Hot Springs, 233, 235
 Liberal Party, the, 85, 87, 149, 229,
 247
 lichen, 276
 Lief, 27
 "Life-Saving" Trail, 231
 lifestyles,
 in the 19th Century, 39
 lighthouses,
 at Green Island, 205
 at Peggy's Cove, 191, 195-196
 "Lighthouse Route,"
see, South Shore
 Lillooet Shortcut, the, 235
 Lily Lake, 183
 Lineham, John, 241
 Lion's Gate Bridge, 226
 Lismar, Arthur, 74
 Lithium Restaurant, the, 260
 Liverpool, 197
 lobster, 188, 208, 209, 210, 219
 Lobster Carnival, 215
 Lochiel, 114
 Loch Leven, 253
 logging, 270
 Lombardi (Johnny) CHIN
 Multicultural Radio,
 International Picnic, 146-147
 London, 111, 129, 133, 135
 Long Beach, 231
 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 33
 loons, (oldest known birds), 138
 L'Orchestre Symphonique de
 Montréal, 157
 Lord Selkirk Pioneer Settlement,
 220
 Louis XIII, 170
 Louis XIV, 40, 168
 Louisbourg, 193, 204, 215
 gateway to, 204-205
 Louisbourg Harbour, 204
 Louis Jolliet, (cruise boat), 168
 Lount, Samuel, 51
 Lower Canada, (former Québec),
 46, 51, 53, 113
 Lower Fort Garry National Historic
 Park, 260-261
 Loyalists, 113, 115, 126, 127, 131,
 133, 174, 191, 197, 199,
 British, 15, 46, 84, 228
 German, 88
 "Yankées," 88
 Loyalist Church in Clementsport,
 199
 Loyalist Days, (festivities), 182
 Loyalist House, 183

Lumber, 119
 lumbering, 185, 197, 227, 229
 Lund's Wildlife Exhibit, 255
 Lunenburg, 88, 196
 shipyard at, 197
 M
 MacDonald, Angus, 75
 Madonald, Baroness, 51
 MacDonald, J.E.H., 74
 Macdonald, Sir John A., 50, 53-54,
 117, 250
 fall of his government, 56
 Macdonald-Cartier Freeway, the,
 125
 Mackenzie, Alexander, 31, 56, 277
 Mackenzie, William Lyon, 51, 52,
 144
 McKenzie Delta, the, 275
 MacKenzie Mountains, 269, 270
 MacKenzie River, 269, 277
 MacLennan, Hugh, 63, 120, 124
 Macataquac, 181
 Mad Mary's, 254
 Magog, 163-164
 Magpie, 244
 Mahone Bay, 196
 Mahone Bay, (town), 196
 mahonne, (a type of craft), 196
 Maison-de-la-Fresnière, 166
 Maitland, (new name for Red River),
 134
 Maitland, Sir Peregrine, 134
 Malkin Bowl, 235
 Malpeque Bay, 215
 Maltby House, 252
 Maltwood Art Museum, the, 230
 Man and His World, (exhibition),
 162
 Mance, Jeanne, 158
 Manifest Destiny, the, 227
 Manitoba, 54, 88, 107, 225, 257-
 263, 326
 Manitoba Museum of Man and
 Nature, 258
 Manitoba Opera Company, the, 260
 Manitoba Sunflower Festival, the,
 261-262
 Manitoba Theatre Centre, 260
 Manitoba Warehouse Theatre, the,
 260
 Manitoulin Island, 128, 137
 Manoir de Tannancour, 166
 Maple Creek, 253
 maple leaf, 5
 Maple Leafs, the, (hockey team), 147
 Margaree River, the, 203
 Maria Chapdelaine, (novel), 174
 Marine Museum, 188
 Maritimes, 53, 88, 107, 111, 179
 Maritime church, 211
 Maritime Museum of the Atlantic,
 the, 193
 Market Square, 184
 Martello tower, 172, 182
 marten, 276
 Mary, Queen of the World
 Cathedral, 160
 Matapédia, (village), 174
 Matapédia, Valley, the, 174
 Matthews, Peter, 51
 Matthew, The, (ship), 28
 maxville, 114, 115
 McClung, Nellie, 72
 Mcdonald Brothers Mill, 205

McGill University, 80, 156, 161
McKenny Homeplace Ranch, the, 244
McMichael Canadian Collection, the, 123, 124
McNab, Sir Allan Napier, 132
media,
 magazines, 287
 newspapers, 286
 radio, 286
 television, 286
Melville Island, 30, 276
Men of the Deeps Choir, the, 204
Mendel Art Gallery and Conservatory, the, 254
Menier, Henri, 175
Mennonites, the, 132, 133, 134
Mennonite Village, the, 261
Merrickville, 119
Mersey River, the, 197
Meteghan, 198
Métis, (people of half French and Indian blood), 41, 54, 86, 249, 254
Métis Park, 175
Métro, (in Montréal),
 see, subway
Metro Theatre, the, 235
Micmacs, the, 191, 192, 201, 215, 221
 basketry skills, 216
Midland, 111, 137
Miette Hot Springs, the, 245
Miminegash, 216
Minas Basin, the, 200
miners, 89
Miner, Jack, 131
Miner (Jack) Bird Sanctuary, 130-131
Miner's Museum, the, 204
mining, 208, 227
Mirana, the, (schooner), 220
Miscoon Island, 189
Miscouche, 215-216
missionaries, 37-38, 93
Mistassimi, (the blue-berry capital), 174
Mistaya River Valley, the, 245
 molasses, 197
Mont Blanc, (ship), 194
Mont-Carmel, 217
Mont St. Anne, 167
Mont St. Pierre, 175
Mont Tremblant, (the mountain),
 see, Parc Mont Tremblant
Mont Tremblant, (the village), 164
Montague, 221
Montcalm, Marquis de, 42
Montgomery, Lucy Maud, 218-219
Montgomery (L.M.) Birthplace, 219
Montgomery's Tavern, 51
Montmorency Falls, 172
Montmorency Park, 167
Montréal, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 80, 81, 111, 131, 155-163, 158
 Expo 67, 155, 157
 favorite sport, (ice hockey), 156
 first language in, 156
 nightlife, 156, 157, 158
 Olympic Games (1976), 155
 restaurants, 156, 157-158
 subway, 157
 symphony orchestra, 157
Monts, Sieur de, 199
Monument to Cardinal Taschereau, 169
Moodie, Colonel, 51

Moodie, Susanna, 122
Moore, Dr. Henry, 262
moose, 209, 270, 276, 278
Moose Festival, the, 165
Moose Jaw, 253-254
Moose Mountain Provincial Park, 252
Morden, 262
Mormons, the, 241
Morraine Lake, 244
Morrisburg, 115
moss harvesting,
 in Prince Edward Island, 216-217
mountain goats, 270
Mount Edith Cavell, 245
Mount Ediza Provincial Park, 232
Mounties, the, 241
Mount Jacques Cartier, 174-175
Mount Logan, 269
Mount Norquay, 244
Mount Orford, 163
Mount Robson, 245
Mount Robson Provincial Park, 234
Mount Royal, 155, 161
movies, 74
Mud Creek, 255
Mufferaw, Joe, 121
multiculturalism, 84, 85, 146
Mulrooney, Brian, 81
Munro, Alice, 137
Murderer's Point, 196
Murphy, Emily, 72
Murray Bay, 221
Murray River, 220
Musée d'Art Contemporain, 157
Mus'ee de Québec, 172
Musée des Beaux Arts, 156
museums, 298-299, 328, 331, 335, 347
Museum of Anthropology, the, 235
Museum of Natural History,
 Regina, 250-251
Muskoka, 138
musk ox, 276
muskrat, 276
Muslims, 85
Mutiny on the Bounty, (film), 196
Muttart Conservatory, the, 247
Myers, James, 205

N

Nahanni Park, 279
Nanahani River, 269
Nathan Philips Square, 125
National Acadian Convention, 215
National Ballet of Canada, the, 147
National Gallery, the, 120
National Historic Site, 218
National Library, the, 120
National Museum of Man, the, 120
National Museum of Science and Technology, the, 120
natives, the, 86
 also see, settlers
native peoples, 21-25
 also see, Indians
Nazis, the, 275
Ne-kil-stlas, (the legendary raven), 227, 232
Nelson, 234
Nelson's Column, 160
Neo Watin, (paddlewheel), 255
Newark, 129
 capital of Upper Canada, 129
New Brunswick, 53, 107, 179, 323

forest, 10-11
New Brunswick Museum, 183
New Carlisle, 174
Newcastle, 188
New City Hall, the, 125
New Democratic Party (NDP), the, 75, 85, 149
New Democrats, the, 229
New England, 42, 46
Newfoundland, 28, 80, 107, 207-212, 213, 314
 dialects spoken in, 211-212
 fishing paradise, 210
 getting around in, 209
 humor in, 212
 joined Canada (in 1949), 211, 212
New France, 30, 35, 39, 40, 41, 45, 169
 fall of, 42
New London, 219
New Richmond, 174
New World, 33, 35
Next Year Country, 249
Niagara, 107
Niagara Escarpment, the, 127-129, 132, 137
Niagara Falls, the, 128, 128, 130, 137, 172, 279
Niagara-on-the-Lake, (old name for Newark), 129
Niagara River, the, 127, 129
nightlife, 300-301, 311, 318, 322, 325, 329, 332, 340, 342, 348
 in Québec, 120
 in Toronto, 146-147
Nikka Yuko Centennial Garden, the, 242
Nishga, the, 237
Non-such, 258
Nootka, the, 22
NORAD, 79
North Atlantic Treaty Organization, (NATO), the 79
North Battleford, 255
North Cape, 216
Northcote, (cruise boat), 254
North Hatley, 164
North Lake, 221
North Saskatchewan, 219
North Saskatchewan River, 246, 247, 255
North Thompson River, the, 228
Northumberland Strait, the, 200, 201, 215, 216, 221
North West Company, 227, 257, 258
Northwest Passage, the, 30, 92
 the search for, 276, 277
Northwest Territories, 107, 267, 275-279, 341
 accommodations in, 278
 arrival of airplane, 278
 birds, 275
 early expeditions, 276-277
 freezing temperatures of, 275
 geological history of, 275
 highways in, 278
 land area, 275
 mean annual precipitation, 275
 only golf course in, 278
 population, 275
 travel today, 277-278
Norwegians, 88
Notre Dame Basilica, 159
Notre Dame de Bonsecours Church, 160

- Notre-Dame-de-la-Recouvrance, 169
 Notre-Dame-des-Victoires Church, 168
 Notre-Dame-du-Cap, 166
 Nova Scotia, 46, 53, 88, 107, 179, 191-125, 317
 Nova Scotia Museum, 194
 Nova Scotian, 82
 Now Magazine, 146
- O**
- Oak Bay, 185
 Oak Island, 196
 Ocean Deep Mine, the, 204
 October Crisis, (1970), 144
 Ogilvie Mountains, 269
 O'Grady, (Standish), 39
 oil, 241
 O'Keefe Centre, 147
 Oktoberfest, 133
 Old Firehall, 247
 Old Fort, the, 162
 Oldman River, the, 241
 Old Market Square Heritage District, 260
 Old St. Edward, 199
 Old Strathcona Foundation, the, 247
 Old Timer's Museum, the, 253
 Old Time Value Days, 262
 O'Leary, (town), 217
 O'Leary Museum, the, 217
 Olympic Games, (1976), in Montréal, 155, 242, 244
 Olympic Park, the, 161
 Olympic Stadium, the, 162-163
 Onion and Carrot Festival, 262
 Ontario, 53, 60, 62, 87, 107, 111, 113-138, 291
 Central, 121-125
 Cottage Country, 137-138
 Eastern, 113-121
 Southern, 125-134
 Western, 134-137
 Ontario Place, (park), 147
 Ontario Science Center, the, 125
 Orby Head, 219
 orchestras, 157, 254, 260
 Order of Deportation, the, 199
 Orillia, 123
 Oromocto, 182
 Orwell, 220
 Orwell Corner Rural Life Museum, 220
 Osborne Village, 260
 Oshawa, 128
 Ottawa, 63, 66, 111, 120, 147
 new capital of the Dominion of Canada (1857), 116
 new name for Bytown, 119
 Ottawa River, the, 66, 114, 117, 119, 120
 Ottawa Valley, 120-121
 Ouatichouane Falls, 174
 Our Lady of the Immaculate Conception, 134
 Oysters, 216, 230
- P**
- Pacific Coast, the, 54
 Pacific Ocean, 269, 270, 277
 Pacific Rim National Park, the, 230
- Paddlewheel Princess, the, 260
 Palais de Justice, 160
 Palais de la Civilization, 162
 Papineau, Louis Joseph, 51
 Parc Mont Tremblant, 164
 Parks Canada, 166
 Parliament Buildings, 63, 78, 119, 120, 229
 Parliament Hill, 117, 119, 149
 Parry, Edward, 30
 Parry, William, 277
 Parti Québécois, the, 64, 65, 87, 156
 Passinip River, 30
 Passamaquoddy Bay, 184
 Patriotes, the, 51
 Patriote Party, the, 51
 Patterson, Tom, 135
 Peace River, 30
 Peace River Area, 232
 Peace Treaty of Utrecht, 42
 peaches, 128
 Pearson, Lester B., 79
 Peel, the, 269
 Peggy's Cove, 195-196, 196
 lighthouse at, 191, 195-196
 Pei, I. M., 161
 PEI National Park, 219
 Pelan, Alfred, 172
 Pembina Hills, 261
 Pembina River, 257, 262
 Pembina Triangle, the, 261
 Pembina Valley, the, 262
 Pembroke, 120
 pemican, (a protein-concentrated food carried by Indians on the trail), 23
 Penny, William, 92, 93
 Penny Ice Cap, the, 279
 people, 26, 60, 64, 70, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 118, 122, 135, 147, 159, 199, 206, 214, 220, 221, 248, 256, 258
 Perce Rock, the, 174
 Péribonka, 174
 performing arts, 299-300, 310-311, 319, 328, 331, 347
 Perkins (Simeon) Home, 197
 permafrost, 276
 "Persons Case," 72
 Perth, 119
 Peterborough, 122-123
 Peterborough Hydraulic Lift Lock, 122
 Petit Bastille, 172
 Petitcodiac River, 187
 Peyto Lake, 245
 Phips, Sir William, 168
 Pictou, 201
 Pictou Lobster Carnival, the, 201
 Pierce, Captain Edward, 251
 Piggery, the, (summer theater), 164
 pike, 210
 Pikford, Mary, 74
 pines, 138
 pirates, 195
 Place d'Armes, 159, 167
 Place Des Arts, 157
 Place Desjardins, 157
 Place Jacques Cartier, 160
 Placentia, 212
 Place Royale, 60, 167-168
 Place Ville Marie, (tower), 155, 161-162
 Plains of Abraham, the, see, Battlefield Park
 Planters, 199
 Pleistocene, 275
 plums, 128
- Plus 15s, 243
 Point Escuminac, 188
 Point Pelee National Park, 130, 131
 Point Pleasant Park, 194
 polar bears, 209, 276
 Polish, 88, 143
 politics, 149
 polkas, 259
 population,
 Anticosti Island, 175
 Asians in Vancouver, 236
 in British Columbia, 227
 Canada, 15
 increase in the 18th Century, 42
 Kingston, 117
 New France, 39
 Northwest Territories, 275
 Ottawa, 120
 Québec, 155
 Shelburne, 197
 Toronto, 149
 Val D'Or, 165
 at Winnipeg, 257
 Porcupine, the, 269
 Portage La Prairie, 262
 Port-aux-Basques, 209
 Porter, John, 85
 Port Hardy, 231
 Port Hill, 216
 Port Hope, 121
 Port Joli, 197
 Port La Jolie, 215
 Port McNeil, 231
 Port Medway, 197
 Port Menier, 175
 Port Mouton, 197
 Port Royal, 199
 Port Severn, 122
 Portuguese, 143, 144, 157, 207
 postal services, 283
 potatoes, 215, 241, 261
 Potato Blossom Festival, 217
 Potato Famine, the, 88
 potato farming, 179, 218
 Potato Festival, Grand Falls, 180
 Potato Museum, the, 217
 pot latches, (exchange ceremonies), 22
 Poundmaker, Chief, 144
 Prairies, the, 54, 71, 75, 80, 247, 253
 Pratt, E.J., 210
 Prescott Gate, the, 167
 Prescott-Russell, 114
 Price Building, the, 169
 Prince, 215
 Prince Albert, 255
 Prince Albert National Park, 255
 Prince Arthur Street, 157
 Prince Edward Island, 53, 54, 107, 179, 215-221, 321
 festivals, 215, 216, 217, 218, 220
 first European in, 215
 the Micmacs in, 215
 potato farming, 215
 tourism in, 215
 Prince George, 227
 Prince Rupert, 232
 Prince Rupert Ferry, the, 231
 Prince of Wales Hotel, the, 241
 Prince of Wales' Martello Tower, the, 194
 Prince of Wales Northern Heritage Centre, 279
 privateers, 92, 195
 Privateer Days, 197
 privateering, 197

Progressive Conservative Party, 149
Prohibition, 198
Province House, 194, 218
provinces,
see, Alberta
see, British Columbia
see, Manitoba
see, New Brunswick
see, Newfoundland
see, Nova Scotia
see, Ontario
see, Prince Edward Island
see, Québec
see, Saskatchewan
Provincial Museum, B.C., 229-230
public holidays, 285
Pugwash, 201
punks, 81

Q

Quakers, 192
Qu' Appelle River Valley, 251
Québec, 45, 53, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 73, 79, 80, 87, 107, 111, 120, 129, 155-175, 306
Québec Act, (1774), 45, 46
Québec City, 60, 80, 111, 166-172, 169
Québec Conference, 53
Québec Winter Carnival, 154-155, 170
Québécois, the, 45, 46, 62, 63, 66, 73, 77, 80, 85
Queen Charlotte Islands, 232
Queen City, (ship), 115
Queen Elizabeth II, 81
Queen Elizabeth Theatre and Playhouse, the, 235
Queens, 215
Queen's County's Gulf, 219
Queenston, 219
Queen's University, 117
Quesnel, 233

R

Rabbit Creek, 270
the first gold struck at, 270
Radisson, Pierre, 41
Rafter Six, 244
railroads, 136, 144, 173, 252
railway, 56, 71, 89, 187
also see, Canadian Pacific Railway
Rainbow Stage, 257
rebellions, 54, 144
also see, wars
Metis (1885), 254, 255
Recollects, the, 37
recreation,
see, sports
Red Deer Badlands, the, 242
Red River, the, 134, 255, 257, 261
Red River Colony, 54
Red River Voyageur, 259
Red Rock Canyon, 241
Red Rockets, (street cars), 142
Regina, 249, 251, 259
legislative buildings in, 251
Refinery Row, 246
Reford House, 175
Regnault, Christophe, 38
Renfrew, 120
Republic of Madawaska, 180

reservations, (where communities of Indians live), 86
Responsible Government, 51, 53
restaurants, 292-294, 308-309, 315, 318, 321, 324, 327, 330-331, 334, 339, 341, 345
in Montréal, 156, 157-158
in Toronto, 144-146
Revell, Viljo, 125
Reversing Falls Rapids, 183
revolutionary movements, 79
revolution tranquille, the,
see, wars
Rice Lake, 122
Rideau Canal, the, 66, 117-119, 120
construction of, 119
Rideau River, 117
Riding Mountain National Park, 263
Riel, Louis, 54, 55, 144, 249, 250, 254, 255, 259
jury that convicted, 250
statue in Winnipeg, 259
Riel (Louis) Relay Race, 254
Rime of the Ancient Mariner, the,
 (poem), 30
Riopelle, Jean-Paul, 172
riots, 80, 88
anti-conspiration (1918), 73
Ritz Carlton, the, 156
river boat, 231
River Street, 253
Rivière du Diable, 164
Robsonstrasse district, the, 236
Robson Street, 236
Rochford Square, 218
Rockies, Canadian, 8-9, 234, 243-245, 255, 238-239
highest peak in, (Mt. Robson), 245
Rocky Mountains, the, 225, 228, 233
rodeos, 234, 243, 245, 254
Roosevelt-Campobello International Park, 185-187
Rosedale, 143
Ross House, 258
Ross-Thompson House, 197
Roughing it in the Bush, (book), 122
Round Lake, 251
Roussel, Claude, (artist), 188
Royal Botanical Gardens, 132
Royal Canadian Mounted Police, 144, 250
Royal Highland Emigrant Regiment, 114
Royal Military College, Kingston, 117
Royal Mint, 119
Royal Ontario Museum, the, 125
Royal Tavern, (new name for Grimson House), 117
Royal Winnipeg Ballet, 260
rum, 198
rum trade, 197
Run-by-Guess, 212
Rupert's Land, 54
Russians, 257
Rustico Island, 219
Rutherford, Ernest, 156
Ryerson, John, 51

S

Sackville, 187
Sackville Harness Limited, 187
Sacred Heart Church, the, 251

Sacrifice Island, 196
Saddledome, 242
Saddie, Moshe, 162
Saguenay Fjord, 173
sailing, 164
Sailors Church,
see, Notre Dame de Bonsecours Church
St. Andrews, 185
St. Ann's Bay, 203
St. Ann's Gaelic College, 203-204
St. Benoit-du-Lac, 164
St. Boniface, 259
St. Boniface Basilica, 259
St. Catherines, 131
St. Catherine Street, 156
St. Clair Avenue, 144
St. Croix River, 200
St. Dennis Street, 155, 158
St. Elais, 269, 270
Sainte-Marie Among the Hurons, 137, 137
St. George, 185
St. George's Anglican Church, 193-194
St. George's Island, 243
St. George's Spire, 117
Saint John, New Brunswick, 182, 211
St. John the Baptist Church, 215
St. John River, 180, 182, 184
St. John's, Newfoundland, 209, 211
St. John's Harbour, 209
St. Joseph, (patron saint), 161
St. Joseph's Oratory, 160-161
St. Lawrence, 166
St. Lawrence River, 15, 28, 40, 41, 42, 60, 87, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 119, 120, 155, 162, 166, 167, 170, 171, 175
St. Lawrence Seaway, 28, 34, 38
opening of, (1959), 115
St. Lawrence Valley, 46
St. Margaret's Bay, 195, 196
St. Mary's Basilica, 194
St. Mary's Bay, 198
St. Mary's Church, 198
St. Mary's River, 205, 241
St. Mary's Spire, 117
St. Maurice, 166
St. Paul's Church, 194
St. Peter's Anglican Church, 218
St. Sauveur-des-Monts, 164
St. Stephen, 185
St. Thomas, 130
St. Tropez Bistro, 254
St. Victor, 252
St. Victor Petroglyphs Park, 252
Salem and Hillsborough Railroad, 187
Salle Wilfred Pelletier, 157
salmon, 205, 208, 209, 210, 230, 270
Salmon River, the, 200
Sandford, 198
Sandspit, 232
Sarcee, the, 23
Saskatchewan, 54, 71, 88, 107, 225, 249-255, 330
Capital of, (Regina), 249-250
Depression at, 249
Saskatchewan House, 249
Saskatchewan River, 245
Saskatchewan River Valley, the, 249
Saskatoon, 254
Saunders (Robert) St. Lawrence Generating Station, 115

- scarecrows, (at Cape Breton), 202
 Scots, the, 114, 220, 237, 257-258
 Scott, Thomas, 54
 Scottish, the, 84, 88
 Scottish Highlanders, 191, 201
 Screech, 208-209
 scuba diving, 137, 204
 seafood, 219
 seals, 208, 209, 276, 279
 Seal Cove Campground, Murray
 Harbour North, 221
 sea travel, 282
 Secord, Laura, 130
seigneuries, (strips of land), 39
 Selkirk, Lord, 220, 258
 Selwyn Mountain Range, 269
 Séminaire de Québec, 169
 Serbs, 88
 Serpent Mound Provincial Park,
 122
 Seton, Ernest Thompson, 263
 settlers,
 see, coureur de bois
 see, Eskimos, the
 see, European Settlers, the
 see, French, the
 see, habitants
 see, Indians
 see, Inuits, the
 see, Vikings, the, 27, 207
 Seven Oaks House, the, 258
 Seven Oaks Massacre, the, 258
Seven Rivers of Canada, (book), 120
 Shad Bay, 195
 Shaw, George Bernard, 129
 Shaw Festival, 129
 Shediak, 188
 Shelburne, 197
 Sherbrooke, 205
 Sherbrooke Street, 156
 Sherbrooke Street East, 162
 Sherbrooke Village Pottery, 205
 Sheila Ann's Country Palace, 250
 ship building, 191, 201, 216, 220
 Shippagan, 188
 shipwrecks, 137, 197
 shopping, 297-298, 309-310, 316,
 319, 322, 325, 347
 shrimp, 230
 Shumate's (A.W.) Toy Factory,
 220-221
 Siberia, 21
 Sifton, Clifford, 71
 Signal Hill, 207
 Signal Hill Park, 211
 Sikhs, 85
 silver, 272
 Silver Slipper Saloon, 246
 Simcoe, John Graves, 129, 129
 Sinclair, Gordon, 75
 Sioux, the, 253
sirtakis, 259
 Siscoe, Stanley, 164, 165
 Six Nations, 127
 Skidgate, 232
 skiing, 104-105, 164, 234, 253, 279
 ski-runs,
 at Cape Smoky, 203
 in the Laurentians, 164
 at Mont Tremblant, 164
 in Ontario, 137
 in Orford, 163
 ski sites, 243-244, 251
 Skraelings, the, 27
 slave trading, 22
 sled dog, 3, 268
 Slovak, 88
- smallpox victims, 37
 Smith, "Soapy," 270-271
 Snorri Thorfinnson, 207
Social Credit Party, the, 85, 229
 Société de Notre Dame de Montréal,
 the, 158, 159
 Sourdough Raft Race, the, 246
 Souris, 221
 Southerns, 163
 South Nahanni River, 279
 South Ohio, 198
 South Saskatchewan River, 254,
 255
 South Shore, the, 195
 South Shore Exhibition, the, 197
 Space Sciences Centre, the, 246
 Spadina Street, 144
 Spanish, 207
 Speaker's Corner, 250
 Spirit Hills Trails, 263
 sports, 285-286, 301-303, 313, 316,
 322-323, 325, 329, 340, 342, 348-
 349
 sport fishing, 210
 Springbank Park, 135
 Spruce Woods Provincial Park, 262
 Square, The (Goderich), 136
 Square Mile, Québec, 156
 Stadacona, 34, 87
 Stage West, 260
 Stanley Park, the, 235
Star, the, (newspaper), 75
 statues, 76
 Statute of Westminster, the, 75
 Ste. Anne, 257
 Steele, Sam, 271
 Stefansson, Vilhjalmur, 27
 Ste-Flavie, 174
 Ste-Foy, 169
 Steinbach, 261
 Stephen Avenue, 243
 Steveston, 237
 Stewart, 232
 Stoney Creek, 130, 131
 Stony Plain Multicultural Centre,
 the, 245
 storms,
 at St. Lawrence Gulf (1711), 168
 Storybook Gardens, 135
 Stratford, 111, 134-135
 Stratford Festival, the, 135
 Strathcona Hotel, the, 247
 strawberries, 173, 220
 street cars, (electric)
 in Toronto, 125, 142
 Stump Yard, the, 244
 subway,
 in Montréal, 157
 in Toronto, 125
 Yonge Street, 140
 Sudbury, 139
 Sugar beets, 241
 Sugarloaf Mountain, 189, 203
 Sulphur Mountain, 244
 Sulpician Seminary, the, 159
 Summerside, 215
 Sun Dance, 23-25
 sunflowers, 261
 Sun Life, (building), 156
Sunshine Sketches, 74
Sunshine Sketches of a Little Town,
 123
 Supreme Court, the, 120
 Swedes, 88
 Swedish, the, 237
 swimming, 164, 221, 251
 Sydney, 204
- Taché, Eugène-E., 170
 Tadoussac, 41, 173
 Tadoussac Chapel, 173
 Tadoussac Hotel, the, 173, 173
 Talbot, Colonel Thomas, 130
 Talbot Trail, the, 130
 Talcon, Jean, 41
 tangier, 205
 Taylor, Annie Edson, 128-129
 Tay River, 119
 teepee, 23
 telecommunications, 285
 telephone,
 invented in Canada, 132
 invention of, 202
 Temperance Avenue, 254
 tennis, 253, 263
 terns, 174
 Terrace, 232
 Terra Nova National Park, 209-210
 territories, of Canada,
 see, Northwest Territories
 see, Yukon
 Terror, The, (ship), 30
 terrorism, 79
 Thames, the, 129
 Theater Maisonneuve, 157
 Theater Port-Royal, 157
Theatre of Neptune, the, 199
 Thirteen Colonies, the, 127
 Thompson, J., 56
 Thompson, Governor James, 228
 Thompson River, 234
 Thomson, Tom, 74, 74, 123
 Thomson (Roy) Hall, 147
 Thorvald, 27
 Thousand Islands, (salad), 116
 Thousand Islands, the, 116
 Thrasher Cove, 231
 "Three Sisters," the, (squash,
 beans, maize), 25
 Threshermen's Show, 251
 Thunder Bay, 136
 Ticonderoga, 35
 Tignish, 216
 time zones, 284
 Tlingit Indians, the, 22
 tobermory, 137
 Tolstoi, 257
 Toronto, 60, 63, 64, 111, 124-125,
 125, 129, 140-141, 140-149, 149
 festivals, 146-147
 harborfront, 147
 nightlife, 146-147
 restaurants, 144
 transportation in, 142
 Toronto Islands, the, 142-143
 Toronto Stockyards, the, 124
 Toronto Symphony Orchestra, the,
 147
 Toronto Transit Commission
 (TTC), the, 125
 totem poles, 12-13, 231, 235
 tours,
 see, attractions
 tourism, 191, 208, 215, 272
 tourist information, 291-292, 306,
 314, 317, 321, 323, 326, 330, 332,
 338, 341, 344
 Tracadie, 188
 trade unions, 73
 trading posts, 34, 35
Trail of the Sandhill Stag, The,
 (book), 263
 trains, 56-57

- in Toronto, 142
Trans-Canada Highway, the, 60, 209, 245
transportation, 125, 142, 168, 288, 289, 296-297, 308, 315, 322, 324, 327-328, 331, 335, 339, 342, 346
traveler's checks, 284
Treaty of Paris, 42
Treaty of Saint-Germaine-Laye, 40
Tree Beard Trail, the, 255
Trenton, 122
Trent-Severn Waterway, 122
Trial of Louis Riel, The, (play), 249
Trois-Rivières, 41, 165-166
trout, 230, 232
Trudeau, Pierre Elliot, 63, 65, 77, 79, 79, 80, 144, 242, 247
Truro, 200
Tsimshian, the, 237
tuberculosis, 93
Tuktoyuktuk, 278
tulips, 120
tuna, 210, 221
tundra, the, 276
Tupper, Charles, 56
Turner, John, 81
Tyrrell (William) Museum of Paleontology, 242
- U**
- Ukrainians**, 70, 88-89, 143, 259
 influence in Winnipeg, 259
Ukrainian Cultural and Educational Center, the, 259
Ukrainian Museum of Canada, (Manitoba Branch), 259
U'mista Cultural Center, 231
Uncle Tom's Cabin Museum, 131
unemployment, 75
United Nations, 77
universities,
 Côte de la Montagne (Québec), 167
 McGill University, 80, 156
 Queen's University, 149
 Université de Laval, 169
 Université Ste. Anne, 199
 University of Alberta, 246
 University of Regina, 250
 University of Saskatchewan, 254
 University of Toronto (U of T), 149
 University of Victoria, 230
 University of Western Ontario, 135
 York University, 149
Université de Laval, 169
Université de Moncton, 187
Université Ste. Anne, 199
University of Alberta, 246
University of Regina, 250
University of Saskatchewan, 254
University of Toronto, (U of T), 149
University of Victoria, 230
University of Western Ontario, the, 135
Upper Canada, (former Ontario), 46, 51, 53, 88, 113, 130, 131, 135, 143
Upper Canada Village, 115
Upper Fort Garry, 258
Upper Town,
 Québec City, 168
Ursuline Convent, 166
- V**
- Val D'Or**, 164-165
 gold first discovered in 1914, 164
 population, 165
- Val Jallbert**, 174
Vancouver, (city), 64, 225, 229, 234, 234-237
 arts and museum in, 235
 neighborhoods in, 235-237
 sporting life in, 235
 theater season in, 235
 restaurants (Chinese), 236-237
Vancouver, George, 30
Vancouver Aquarium, the, 235
Vancouver Art Gallery, the, 235
Vancouver Canucks, the, 235
Vancouver Island, 228-229, 231
Vancouver Symphony Orchestra and Opera, the, 235
Varley, Frederick, 74
Velodrome, (cycling track), 163
Vertical Mosaic, the, (book), 85
Victoria, (city), 219-220, 225, 228, 229
 Parliament Buildings, 229
Victoria, Queen, 53, 116, 228
Victoria Beach, 261
Victoria Glacier, 244
Victoria Hall, 121
Victoria Playhouse, 220
Victoria Strait, 277
Vieux Port, 160
Vikings, the,
 see, settlers
Virginia Falls, 269, 279
Virgin's Arm, 212
Vigneault, Gilles, 64
Voltaire, 45
- W**
- Walker**, Sir Hovendon, 168
walking, 142
Wall Street Crash, 75
Walrus, 276
wampum, (a unified system of currency), 25
Wars,
 American Civil War, 53, 163
 American Revolution, the 45, 46, 185
 American War of Independence, the, 88, 127, 163, 174
 between Britain and America (1812), 46, 51, 117, 129-130, 185, 196
 between France and Britain (1756), 42
 Métis Rebellion, 54
 revolution tranquille, the, 63, 64
War Measures Act, 80, 144
War Tax Measure, 74
Wasagaming, 263
Wascana Centre, 250
Wascana Creek, 250
Washington, George, 46
Waskesiu Lake, 255
"WASP", 64, 86, 143, 144
Waterloo, 132, 133, 134
waterskiing, 164
Water Street, 211
Waterton Lakes, 241
Waterton Lakes National Park, 241
Watson Lake, 232
weaving,
 Scottish Kilts, 200
Weeping Widows Island, 195
weights and measures, 284-285
Wells Gray Provincial Park, 234
Western Brook, 209
Western Development Museum, the, 251, 254
- Valentino**, Rudolph, 5
West Point, 217
Westwood Mall, the, 246
whales, 173, 209, 210, 279
whaling, 92
whaling stations,
 establishment of, 92
wheat harvesting, 113
Whistlers, the, 245
Whitefish, (Canadian delicacy), 88
Whiteshell Provincial Park, 257
white-water rafting, 164
Whittier, John Greenleaf, 259
Wilby, Robert, 220
Wilby, Roslynn, 220
Wilde, Oscar, 128
William D. Lawrence, (sailing vessel), 200
Williams Lake, 234
Willow Bunch, 252
Willow Island, 250
Windsor, 131, 200
windsurfing, 164
Winkler, 262
Winnipeg, 257-259
 cultural entertainment, 260
 festivals at, 259, 261-262
 French in, 259
 immigrants arrive, 257, 258-259
 population at, 257
 railway arrives, 258-259
 restaurants in, 260
 Ukrainians in, 258-259
Winnipeg Beach, 261
Winnipeg Symphony Orchestra, 260
Winter Carnival, 155
Winter Carnival, (Dartmouth), 192
wolf, 276
Wolfe, General James, 42, 171-172
women's movement, 72
Wood Buffalo Park, 279
Wood carvings, 235
Wood Mountain, 252, 253
Wood Mountain Historic Park, the, 253
Woods Island, 220
Woodstock, 181
World War I, 73-74
 soldiers, 73
World War II, 75-77, 242
 evacuation of Japanese, 237
- Y**
- Yarmouth**, 198
Yellowknife, 278, 279
Yellowknife Cultural Centre, 279
Yeo, James Jr., 216
Ye olde Fudgery, 244
Yoho, 234
Yonge Street, Toronto, 51, 68-69, 140-142, 142
 longest street in the world, 140
York, 129, 130
York-Sunbury Historical Society Museum, 182
Yorkton, 251
York University, 149
Young, David Kissam, 73
Young Teazer, 196
Yukon, 21, 107, 267, 269-272, 338
Yukon Plateau, 269-270
Yukon River, 269, 270
- Z**
- Zinc**, 272