

Contents

PREFACE

xi

Chapter I. TOWARD THE UNION OF THE HABSBURG LANDS

A. The political evolution of the Alpine Hereditary lands before 1526	1
B. Social and cultural conditions in the Hereditary lands before 1526	4
C. The evolution of the Eastern crowns and their status at the time of the union of 1526–1527	12
	18

Chapter II. TURKS AND PROTESTANTS (1526–1648)

A. The beginnings of political integration	25
B. Sovereignty in the Austro-German and Eastern Habsburg lands	25
C. Principles of foreign policy	32
D. The Turkish wars	34
E. The Thirty Years' war; Protestantism and the Habsburg cause	37
	45

Chapter III. AN EMPIRE EVOLVES AND ASSERTS ITSELF (1648–1748)

A. Common succession and common institutions	54
B. Resumption of the Turkish wars	54
C. Hungary, Transylvania, Croatia, and the Habsburg scepter	62
D. The struggle about the balance of power	70
E. Stalemate and decline	77
F. The Great-Power position is tested	90
	96

Chapter IV. LATE RENAISSANCE AND BAROQUE AGE IN THE HABSBURG LANDS (1526-1740)	102
A. Over-all issues	102
B. Reformation and Counter Reformation	104
C. Socioeconomic trends	117
D. Estates and princely absolutism	125
E. Administration	129
F. Judicial system	131
G. Defense system	132
H. Church-State relations	133
I. Cultural evolution	135
Chapter V. AN EMPIRE REASSERTS ITSELF (1740-1815)	156
A. Foreign policy (1740-1792)	156
B. The Reform era	170
C. Feudalism versus centralism in the Reform era	174
D. Economic policies	181
E. Josephinism	183
F. Church-state relations	187
G. Education	192
H. The peasant question	195
I. Hungary and the end of the first Reform era	199
J. Foreign policy (1792-1815)	208
K. Domestic administration of Francis I (1792-1815)	235
Chapter VI. STANDSTILL, DECLINE AND STABILIZATION (1815-1879)	243
A. Foreign policy (1815-1879)	243
B. Domestic affairs from 1815 to the revolution of 1848-1849	282
C. The revolution of 1848-1849	299
D. Neoabsolutism	318
E. Transition to constitutional government (1860-1867)	326
F. Domestic affairs (1860-1879)	342
G. The end of an era	365
Chapter VII. CULTURAL TRENDS FROM LATE ENLIGHTENMENT TO LIBERALISM (from mid-eighteenth century to the 1860's)	367
A. The Austro-German orbit	370
B. The Magyars	379

<i>Contents</i>	<i>ix</i>
C. The Czechs	384
D. The Slovaks	389
E. The Poles	390
F. The Ruthenians	391
G. The Southern Slavs	394
H. The Latins	400
I. Summary	404
<i>Chapter VIII. DECLINE AND DISCORD (1879-1914)</i>	406
A. Politics in Austria-Hungary	406
B. Cisleithanian Austria	424
C. Hungary	452
D. Economic developments in Austria-Hungary	461
<i>Chapter IX. WORLD WAR AND DISSOLUTION (1914-1918)</i>	468
A. Conduct of the war	469
B. Domestic developments in Austria-Hungary	487
C. The conflict between the national groups comes to a head	497
D. A final reflection on the dissolution process	517
<i>Chapter X. NEW BEGINNINGS: CULTURAL TRENDS FROM THE 1860's TO 1918</i>	521
A. The Latins (Italians and Roumanians)	524
B. The Ruthenians and Poles	526
C. The Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes	529
D. The Slovaks	532
E. The Czechs	533
F. The Magyars	538
G. The Austro-German orbit	544
H. Conclusions	561
<i>Chapter XI. BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ESSAY</i>	565
I. The Habsburg empire, general works	568
II. Literature on the history of the national groups	587
APPENDIX I. Population and nationality statistics	603
APPENDIX II. The Austrian Habsburg and Habsburg-Lorraine rulers from the middle of the 15th century to 1918	609
APPENDIX III. Chronology	611
APPENDIX IV. Maps	616
INDEX	623

Index

An *n* after a page number refers to discussion of a specific entry in a note. Subdivisions of historical subjects are in general listed in chronological order, others in alphabetical order. The names of royalties, except for some specific instances, are listed in anglicized form. Otherwise, the spelling of names either in anglicized form or in one of the vernacular languages of the Habsburg empire is determined in each individual case by the assumed familiarity of the reader with the listing used.

- Adler, Alfred, founder of Individual Psychology, 560
Adler, Friedrich, socialist, 488 f.
Adler, Guido, musicologist, 555
Adler, Victor, socialist leader, 433, 437, 489, 492; editor of *Arbeiter Zeitung*, 548
Administrative court, 362
Adrianople, peace of 1568, 41
Ady, Endres, Magyar poet, 539 f.
Aerenthal, Count Aloys Lexa von, Austro-Hungarian minister of foreign affairs, 412–416; and Buchlau meeting, 413 f.
Agram. *See* Zagreb
Agriculture in Habsburg lands, 120–122, 461–467 *passim*
Aix la Chapelle: peace of 1748, 99–101, 156, 160, 219; conference of 1818, 244
Albania, 416 f.
Albert, duke of Saxony-Teschen, 206
Albrecht II, Roman king, 7 f., 12, 19 f., 33
Albrecht, archduke, commander in chief, 273, 275, 300, 319, 328
Alexander I, tsar of Russia, 220, 222, 229, 232, 245 f., 294
Alexander II, tsar of Russia, 265, 279, 406
Alexander III, tsar of Russia, 406 f., 409
Alexander I, king of Serbia, 411
Alpine hereditary lands to 1740: administration, 12 f., 129; crafts and industry, 122; estates, 12; evolution, 4–12; extent, 11 f.; financial agenda and taxation, 118 f.; judicial system, 131; Reformation and Counter Reformation in, 108–110, 116; towns, 13 f.
Alt, Rudolf von, painter, 550
Altenberg, Peter (Richard Engländer), poet, 545
Althusius, Johannes, political philosopher, 143
Altranstädt, peace of 1706, 87
Ambras castle, 152, 154; art collection, 154 f.
Amerling, Friedrich, painter, 378
Andrássy, Count Julius (the elder), Hungarian prime minister and Austro-Hungarian minister of foreign affairs, 278–280, 331–333, 352, 362, 364 f., 406; and Hohenwart program, 359 f.
Andrássy, Count Julius (the younger), Hungarian minister of state and Austro-Hungarian minister of foreign affairs, 454 f., 456, 481, 495, 497
Andrian-Werburg, Viktor von, political writer, 250, 253, 257, 291 f.
Andrić, Ivo, Serbian novelist, 529, 531
D'Annunzio, Gabriele, poet, 525
Anschluss movement, 500 f.
Anzengruber, Ludwig, playwright, 375
Apafy, Michael I, prince of Transylvania, 71
Apor, Peter, Magyar historiographer, 379
Ápponyi, Count Albert, Hungarian parliamentarian and minister of state, 352, 452,

- Apponyi, Count Albert (*continued*)
 495, 497; and education act of 1907, 457,
 461
 Arany, John, poet, 382
 Arbes, Jakub, Czech novelist, 534
 Arcole, battle of, 215
 Armed forces: and defense system in Habsburg lands to 1740, 132 f.; and estates "contribution," 133; and "insurrection" force in Hungary, 133, 200; after 1740 under Maria Theresa, 175, 222; under Francis I, national militia in 1809, 222, service obligations after 1815, 239; under neoabsolutism, 323; language of command, 333; conscription law of 1868 (1884), 357, 364; Honveds, 365; and Compromise of 1867, 423 f.; defense bill of 1913, 456–458.
 Arz von Straussenburg, Arthur, chief of general staff, 483
 Aspern, battle of, 223
 Auenbrugger, Leopold von, professor of internal medicine, 373
 Auer von Welsbach, Carl, physicist, 560 f.
 Auersperg, prince Adolf, prime minister, 356, 360 f.
 Auersperg, count Anton Alexander, writer, 253, 298, 375; and Slovene culture, 395
 Auersperg, prince Johann Weikart, statesman, 79
 Auersperg, prince Karl (Carlos), prime minister, 356
 Augsburg, religious peace of 1555, 36 f., 45, 51, 109
 Augusta, John, bishop, 112
 Austerlitz, battle of, 220
 Austerlitz, Friedrich, editor of *Arbeiter Zeitung*, 548
 Austrian Academy of Sciences, founded in 1847, 284, 371; architecture of, 378
 Austrian commercial code of 1862, 358
 Austrian constitutional laws of December 1867, 317, 339–341; Article 19 of law 142, 317, 339 f., 362; Emergency Article 14 of law 141, 340
 Austrian Danube Steamship Company, 286, 465
 Austrian empire, 2 f.; proclamation of, 218 f.
 Austrian Institute of Historical Research, 371
 Austrian Littoral, 351, 449 f., 470 f.
 Austrian Lloyd, 286, 344, 465
 Austrian National Bank of 1816, 241, 283
 Austrian Netherlands, 11, 89; Barrier treaties, 88 f., 167, 206; proposed exchange for Bavaria, 167, 206; conflict with estates, 205 f.; loss of 215, 230
 Austrian-Ostende Trade Company, 91–95 *passim*
 Austrian parliament, reconvention in May, 1917, 488, 491, 514
 Austrian succession, war of, 61, 90, 96–101, 199; Aix la Chapelle, peace of 1748, 99–101, 156, 160, 219
 Austro-French war of 1809, 208, 222–224
 Austro-French Sardinian war, 268 f., 323
 Austro-German alliance of 1879, 281 f., 365, 406 f; publication of, 410; Austrian withdrawal from, in October 1918, 481
 Austro-German Liberals; 1867–1879, 346–362 *passim*; 1879–1914, 428, 431 f.; United German Left, 428, 431; and *Deutscher Nationalverband*, 431, 498, 300
 Austro-German nationalist groups after 1867, 432 f., 434, 437 f., 498 f.; *Osterbegehrshrift* of 1915, and *Deutscher Nationalverband*, 431, 498, 300
 Austro-German provisional national assembly, 500 f.
 Austro-Germans: culture, 14–16, 144–146, 284, 370–379, 522 f., 545–561; fine arts, 377–379; literature, 373–376; music, 376–377; press, 376; sciences, 370–373
 Austro-Hungarian Compromise of 1867, 277, 280, 292, 316, 333–338, 412, 449, 455, 476, 490; Delegations, 334; economics, 335, 342, 422 f., 461 f.; and foreign affairs, 337 f.; and armed forces, 423 f.; termination of, 493, 495
 Austro-Hungarian economic relations under the Compromise, 462 f.
 Austro-Hungarian secret peace negotiations, 475–478; Mensdorff-Pouilly and Smuts, 475 f.; Revertera and St. Armand, 475; Sixtus negotiations, 476–478, 502
 Austro-Italian war of 1866, 273 f.
 Austro-Prussian war of 1866, 274–277, 323, 331
 Austro-Prussian war against Denmark, 271 f.
 Austro-Roumanian alliance of 1883, 408, 450, 510
 Austro-Russian wars with Turkey; 1737–1739, 69 f., 93, 95; 1788–1791, 70, 93
 Austro-Slavism, 296, 353, 529 f.
 Autonomy, personal and territorial, 437 f., 442 f.
 Ayrenhoff, Cornelius von, playwright, 374
 Bach, Alexander, statesman, 266, 303, 308 f.; as leading minister, 319; administration, 320–326
 Bacsányi, Jan, Magyar writer, 380
 Badeni, count Kasimir, Austrian prime minister, 424 f., 428 f., 431; and language conflict in Bohemia and Moravia, 439–442
 Bakunin, Michael A., revolutionary exile, 293, 315

- Bălăescu, Nicolas, Roumanian editor, 403
 Balaszi, Bálint, Magyar poet, 147
 Balbin, Bohuslav, Czech Jesuit historian, 142
 Balkan crisis of 1885–1886, 408 f.
 Balkan wars: first Balkan war 1912–1913, 416; second Balkan war 1913, 416
 Banffy, Baron Deszö, Hungarian prime minister, 454 f.
 Banhans, Anton von, minister of commerce, 343
 Bankers in Restoration period, 283
 Barabás, Miklos, Magyar painter, 540
 Baritiu, George, Roumanian historian and linguist, 403
 Baroque in Habsburg empire, 103 f., 368; architecture, 151–155, 377 f., 383 f., 397; literature, 145 f.
 Baross, Gabriel von, Hungarian minister of commerce, 452
 Bartenstein, Baron Johann Christoph, statesman, 79
 Bartók, Bela, composer, 541 f.
 Basel, peace of 1795, 214
 Báthory, Gabriel, prince of Transylvania, 43
 Báthory, Stephen, prince of Transylvania and king of Poland, 41
 Batthyány, Count Louis, Hungarian prime minister, 302, 306
 Battisti, Cesare, Austro-Italian socialist, 451, 509, 524
 Baudelaire, Charles, French poet, 531, 539
 Bauer, Otto, socialist leader, 491, 498
 Bauerfeld, Eduard von, playwright, 375
 Bavarian succession, war of, 165 f.
 Beccaria-Bonesana, Marchese Cesare, legal reformer, 402
 Beck, Max Vladimir von, Austrian prime minister, 424, 429 f.; and electoral reform, 430; and archduke Francis Ferdinand, 430
 Becher, Johann Joachim, mercantilist, 123 f., 141
 Beer-Hofmann, Richard, poet, 546
 Beethoven, Ludwig van, 377
 Beksics, Gustav, Magyar historian, 542
 Bél, Matthias, Slovak historian and linguist, 147
 Belcredi, Count Richard, prime minister, 331 f.
 Belgium. *See* Austrian Netherlands
 Belgrad: occupation of 1688, 82; peace of 1739, 69
 Bem, Joseph, revolutionary general, 307
 Benda, Franz, composer, 387
 Benda, Georg, composer, 387
 Benedek, Ludwig von, general, 268, 274 f., 328
 Benedict XV, pope, 475
 Benedikt, Moritz, editor of *Neue Freie Presse*, 548
 Beneš, Edvard, Czech statesman, 501, 520
 Benczur, Gyula, Magyar painter, 540
 Berchtesgaden, 220, 223
 Berchtold von Ungarschitz, Count Leopold, Austro-Hungarian minister of foreign affairs, 413–422 *passim*, 474; and responsibility for war with Serbia, 419–422; resignation, 471
 Berg, Alban, composer, 554
 Berger, Johann Nepomuk, minister of state, 347
 Berk, Fülop Ö., Magyar sculptor, 541
 Berlin, Congress of 1878, 279, 354, 406
 Bernatzik, Edmund, professor of constitutional law, 557
 Bernolak, father Anton, Slovak linguist, 297, 389 f.
 Bessenyei, György, Magyar playwright, 379
 Bethlen, Gábor, prince of Transylvania and "prince" of Hungary, 43 f., 48, 50 f.
 Bethmann-Hollweg, Theobald von, German chancellor, 505
 Beust, Count Ferdinand, chancellor, 277, 356, 359 f.; and Austro-Hungarian Compromise, 332 f.
 Bezruč, Petr, Czech lyric poet, 534 f.
 Bible, translations of, 144, 147, 149
 Biedermeier style, 374–378 *passim*
 Bielohlawek, Hermann, Christian-Social deputy, 435
 Billroth, Theodor, professor of surgery, 559
 Bismarck, Prince Otto, German chancellor, 270, 272, 278, 281, 337; Prussian prime minister in 1862, 270; and Austro-Prussian war, 274–277; and Congress of Berlin, 279; and Austrian Balkan interests, 406–410
 Bitterlich, Hans, sculptor, 550
 Blahoslav, Jan, Czech bible translator, 144, 146
 Blau, Tina, landscape painter, 550
 Bleiweis, Janez, Slovene national leader, 396
 Blenheim, battle of, 86
 Blümegen, Count Heinrich, 173, 179
 Blum, Robert, revolutionary parliamentarian in 1848, 307 f.
 Bobrzyński, Michael, Polish historian and statesman, 527
 Bocskay, Stephan, prince of Transylvania, 42, 114
 Bodin, Jean, political philosopher, 143
 Bohemian-Austrian court chancery, 177, 180
 Bohemian Brethren, Unity of, 146 f.; and Taborite ideas, 111
 Bohemia, nationality problem, 348

- Bohemian crown, lands of, 18–23, 32; *see also* Czechs; administration, 129 f.; aristocracy, 292 f.; Bohemian *Staatsrecht*, 292 f.; crafts and industry, 122 f.; financial agenda and taxation, 120; judicial system, 131; mining, 119; and Reformation and Counter Reformation, 110–113, 116 f.
- Bohemian *Staatsrecht*, 292 f., 348
- Bohorič, Adam, Slovene linguist, 395
- Böhm-Bawerk, Eugen von, co-founder of Austrian school of economics, 558
- Boltzmann, Ludwig, physicist, 560
- Bolzano, Bernhard, philosopher, 370
- Bonitz, Hermann, educational reformer, 322
- Born, Ignaz von, mineralogist, 384
- Bornemisza, Péter, linguist, 147
- Boročević von Bojna, Svetozar, field marshal, 483, 513 f.
- Bosnia-Hercegovina: administration, 446; annexation crisis, 412–415, 448; culture, 529; and Dalmatia, 280; economics, 466 f.; and German Liberals, 361; insurrection in, 278 f.; nationality problem, 445, 450; occupation of, 70, 264, 279–282, 406 f.; Reichsstadt agreement of 1876, 279; ultimatum of March 1909, 414
- Botić, Luka, Croatian epic poet, 398 f.
- Boulanger, George Ernest, general, French minister of war, 409
- Bourbon dynasty in kingdom of the two Sicilies, 231, 244 f.
- Bourbon dynasty in Spain, 245
- Brahms, Johannes, composer, 553, 559
- Brahe, Tycho de, astronomer, 139 f.
- Bratislava. *See* Pozsony
- Brentano, Franz, philosopher, 555 f.
- Brest, union of 1596, 298, 392
- Brest-Litowsk: peace negotiations and treaty with Ukraine, 479, 506; peace negotiations and treaty with Soviet Union, 479
- Brestel, Rudolf, parliamentarian, 31, 347
- Breuer, Josef, physician, 560
- Brežina, Otakar (Václav Jebavy), Czech writer, 534
- Brixii, Franz Xaver, composer, 387
- Brno. *See* Brünn
- Brožík, Václav, Czech painter, 388
- Bruck, Karl Friedrich von, minister of commerce and finance, 308 f., 319, 324; and Middle Europe concept, 499
- Brücke, Ernst von, professor of physiology, 373
- Bruckner, Anton, composer, 553
- Brünn, socialist nationality program of 1899, 436 f.
- Brusilov, Alexei Alexeivich, Russian general, 503
- Brussels, treaty of 1522, 28, 32
- Buber, Martin, philosopher of religion, 556
- Bucharest, peace treaty of May 1918 with Roumania, 480, 506, 511
- Buda, 202; reconquest of, 66, 114 f.
- Buday, Isaías, historian, 380
- Budějovice, general diet of 1614, 48
- Budweis. *See* Budějovice
- Bukovac, Vlaho, Croatian painter, 532
- Bukovina: acquisition of, 164 f.; nationality problem, 164–166, 299, 393, 404, 450; administration in reform era, 180 f., 190; compromise on nationality problem, 442, 445
- Bulgaria: entry into World War I, 473; military collapse, 480, 486 f.
- Bulla *Aurea* of 1222, 22, 74, 127, 341, 494
- Bülow, Prince Bernhard, German chancellor, 471 f.
- Buol-Schauenstein, Count Carl Ferdinand, minister of foreign affairs, 263 f., 268
- Burglechner, Mathias, geographer, 141
- Burgtheater, 376, 548 f.; founded by Joseph II, 376
- Burian von Rajecz, Count István, Austro-Hungarian minister of foreign affairs, 471, 474, 481
- Burkhardt, Max, writer and director of *Burgtheater*, 549
- Burschenschaften, 247
- Byers, Wilhelm, painter, 378
- Brzozowski, Stanislaw L., Polish social philosopher, 528
- Calvinism, 110, 114, 117
- Cambrai, League of, 9
- Canisius, Peter, saint, Jesuit preacher, 112, 115, 137
- Canon, Hans, painter, 550
- Canova, Antonio, sculptor, 383, 541
- Čapek, Karel, Czech novelist and playwright, 535
- Capistran, Johannes von, preacher, 16
- Capo d'Istria, Count Agostino, diplomat in Russian service, 229
- Caprara, Count Äneas Sylvius, field marshal, 115
- Caraffa, Count Antonio, general, 73
- Carlone, Carlo, architect, 152
- Carlsbad (Karlsbad): congress of 1819, 247; decrees of 1819, 247, 253
- Carniola, 141, 351, 449
- Carol I, king of Roumania, 408, 460
- Carpatho-Ukrainians (Ruthenians) 115, 165; in 1848, 304, 316, 355, 393, 460, 508, 527; Basilius and Unio societies, 527
- Castlereagh, Viscount Robert Stewart, British statesman, 229, 244

- Catherine II the Great, empress of Russia, 161, 167, 213
 Catholic League of 1609, 48–50
 Catholic Reformation, 104 f.
Cattaro. See Cotor
 Cavour, Count Camillo, Sardinian prime minister, 267
 Čech, Svatopluk, Czech novelist, 534
 Celje, 439
 Celtes, Conrad, *poeta laureatus*, 15
 Censorship under Joseph II, 194 f.
 Centralism, 174 f.; in reform era, 174 f., 187; under Francis I, 236
Cernăuti. See Czernowitz
Cernivtsi. See Czernowitz
 Černohorský, Bohuslav, Czech composer, 387
 Chaloupecký, Václav, Slovak historian, 533
 Charlemagne, Holy Roman emperor, 5
 Charles IV, Holy Roman emperor, 19, 32, 138, 537
 Charles V, Holy Roman emperor (as king of Spain, Charles I), 10 f., 27–29, 33–35, 58, 120, 179; and Protestantism, 35–37, 106, 111; succession pact with Ferdinand I, 27 f.
 Charles VI, Holy Roman emperor, 12, 58–62, 96, 121 f., 125, 131, 166, 189, 219, 296; and church control, 134, 187; foreign policy after 1714, 90–96; and mercantilism, 125, 135; and Pragmatic Sanction, 59–61, 68 f., 75 f.; sponsorship of architecture, 153; sponsorship of music, 149 f., 376, 387; trade company, 91–93; and war of Spanish succession, 78–80 *passim*
 Charles VII, Holy Roman emperor (Charles Albert, elector of Bavaria), 93, 97 f., 100, 190, 197
 Charles I, emperor of Austria, 469, 474–478, 481, 483, 489, 495 f.; and October 16 manifesto, 493; relinquishes participation in Austrian government in November 1918, 481, 494
 Charles II, British king, 80
 Charles VIII, king of France, 8
 Charles II, king of Spain, 29, 57 f., 83 f.
 Charles X, king of France (Count of Artois), 169
 Charles XII, king of Sweden, 87
 Charles, archduke, commander in chief, 29, 156 f., 212, 214, 217–224, 239 f., 249
 Charles, archduke in Inner Austria, 108 n.
 Charles Martel, mayor of Austrasia and Neustria, 65
 Charles, duke of Lorraine, commander in chief, 65 f.
 Charles, prince of Lorraine, general, 100, 172
 Charles Albert, king of Piedmont-Sardinia, 252
 Charles William Ferdinand, duke of Brunswick, manifesto of July 1792, 213
 Chaumont, treaty of 1814, 228
 Chitussi, Antonín, Czech landscape painter, 535
 Chotek, Count Rudolf, chancellor of United Court Chancery, 173, 179
 Christian Socials, 431, 434–436, 455, 498
 Church in Austria prior to Reformation, 16 f.
 Church-state relations: to 1740, 133–135; in reform era, 187–192; church control under Maria Theresa, 187 f.; monastic reforms under Joseph II, 187 f., 191 f., 206; tax exemption, 188 f.; under Leopold II, 192; under Francis I, 239 f., 284; under neoabsolutism, 321 f.; May laws of 1868 and 1874, 357
 Churchill, John, duke of Marlborough, commander in chief, 86 f.
 Churchill, Sir Winston, British prime minister, 493
Cilli. See Celje
 Civil law, code of 1811, 180, 238, 240
 Civil procedure, code of 1895, 429; and Franz Klein, 557
 Clam-Martinic, Count Heinrich, prime minister, 490 f., 527
 Clemenceau, George, French prime minister, 477 f.
 Clement VII, pope, 35
 Clement XIV, pope, 188
 Clui, university of, 149
 Cobenzl, Count Johann, diplomat, 211–213
 Cobenzl, Count Johann Ludwig, vice chancellor, 211, 217
 Collin, Heinrich von, playwright, 374
 Colloredo, Count Franz, minister of state, 211, 217
Comenius. See Komenský
 Commerce directory, 176 f., 181; and *Direc-tory in publicis et cameraleibus*, 176
 Commercial Academy of 1770 in Vienna, 194
Compactata (1433–1437), 111
 Concordat of 1855, 321 f.; and education, 322; and marriage legislation, 322; termination in 1870, 357
 Condé, Prince Louis, commander in chief, 64
 Conference ministry, 236
Confessio Bohemica, 112
 Congress Poland: restoration proclaimed in 1916, 473, 502 f.; cession of Cholm district to Ukraine, 479, 506; Polish State Council, 505
 Conrad von Hötzendorf, Count Franz, chief of general staff, 415, 417, 483, 485, 491;

- Conrad von Hötzendorf (*continued*)
 personality, 412; and responsibility for war with Serbia, 419–422
- Conservatives in Austrian parliament 1867–1918, 346–362 *passim*
- Constance, Council of, 111
- Constitutio criminalis Maria Theresiana* of 1769, 179
- Continental blockade, 221 f., 240
- Convention regime in France, 209
- Copernicus, Nicolaus, astronomer, 15, 139
- Corfu, declaration of July, 1917, 492, 515
- Cosbuc, George, Roumanian poet, 525
- Cotor, sailors' mutiny of 1918, 491 f.
- Council of State, 236 f.
- Counter Reformation in Habsburg empire: in general, 102–107, 136 f.; in Alpine hereditary lands, 109 f.; in lands of Bohemian crown, 111–113; in lands of Hungarian crown, 114–116; and education, 137–139
- Court Chamber 30 f., 61, 119, 176, 285
- Court Chancery, 30, 61, 173, 176, 285; supreme chancellors of United Court Chancery, 173
- Court and state chancery, 176
- Court War Council, 30 f., 61, 132, 217, 323
- Cracow: as city republic and cultural center, 230, 390, 528; incorporation into Habsburg empire, 249, 294, 390; university and academy, 390, 527; Polish national museum, 390
- Craft guild regulations, code of, 321
- Crafts and industry in Habsburg lands: to 1740: 122 f.; in Alpine hereditary lands, 122; in lands of Bohemian crown, 122 f.; in lands of Hungarian crown, 123
 in 1740–1792 (reform era): in Alpine hereditary lands, 183; in lands of Bohemian crown, 183; in lands of Hungarian crown, 183
 in 1792–1879: in Alpine hereditary lands, 285 f., 324, 343 f.; in lands of Bohemian crown, 285 f., 324, 343 f.; in lands of Hungarian crown, 342–344 f.
 in 1879–1914: in Alpine hereditary lands, 464 f.; in lands of Bohemian crown, 464 f.; in lands of Hungarian crown, 465 f.; in Galicia, 464 f.; in Bosnia-Hercegovina, 466 f.
- Crimean war, 244, 260, 263–267; Vienna four points, 264; Sebastopol, siege and fall of, 265; peace of Paris of 1856, 265–267; Sardinia at peace conference, 265
- Criminal law and procedure, codes of: *constitutio criminalis Carolina* of 1532, 179; *constitutio criminalis Theresiana* of 1769, 179; code of substantive criminal law of 1787, 180; code of criminal law of 1803, 238, revision of 1852, 321; code of criminal procedure of 1873, 358
- Croatia-Slavonia-Dalmatia and union of 1527, 22
- Croatian *Moderna*, 530 f.
- Croatian party of Pure Right, 446 f., 514
- Croatian Rights party, 354
- Croats, 204 f.; Banus, position of and diet (*Sabor*), 288, 330, 364, 446; Civil or Banal Croatia, 288; consequences of revolution of 1848, 316; and Counter Reformation, 396 f.; culture, 148 f., 396–399, 523, 530–532; and Dalmatia, 330; estates, 205; language conflict, 288; and neoabsolutism, 320; Southern Slav academy, 353, 398; University of Zagreb, 353, 439; during World War I, 514, 516
- Cseri von Apaczá, János, Magyar lexicographer and linguist, 147 f.
- Cusa (Cusanus), Nicolas von, cardinal, philosopher, 15 f.
- Cuspinian, Johannes, historian, 15
- Customs policies after 1867, 342 f.
- Czechs. *See also* Bohemian crown, lands of Czechs: culture, 146 f., 153 f., 384–388, 523, 533–538; and German confederation, 254; in Restoration era, 292 f.; consequences of revolution of 1848, 316; revolution of 1918, 501 f.; recognition by France in June, 1918, 501; proclamation of republic in October, 1918, 502
- Czech-German cultural interchange, 533 f.
- Czech legion, 514
- Czernin, Count Ottokar, Austro-Hungarian minister of foreign affairs, 474–479; and Polish question, 505 f.; and Roumanian question, 511
- Czernowitz, university of, 392 f., 404, 526 f.
- Dacia, 403 n.
- Dalmatia: and Croats, 330, 447; and Italians, 402, 451, 470 f.; and railway connection to Croatia, 345, 467, 509
- Dalmatin, Jurij, bible translator, 144, 149, 395
- Danube steamship company, 286, 344
- Daszyński, Ignacy, Polish national leader, 444
- Daun, Count Leopold Joseph, field marshal, 160, 172
- Deák, Francis, Hungarian national leader, 289, 302, 330–333, 352 f., 362, 365; and Austro-Hungarian compromise, 330–333
- Defensores*, 112
- Deleanu, Jon Budai, Roumanian linguist, 404

- Descartes, René, philosopher, 103, 143
 Dessewffy, Count Aurel, Hungarian enlightened aristocrat, 289, 328
Deutsches Volkstheater in Vienna, 549
 Devolution, war of 1667–1668, 80; peace of Aix la Chapelle of 1668, 80
 Dientzenhofer, Christoph, architect, 154, 388
 Dientzenhofer, Kilian Ignaz, architect, 154, 388
 Dingelstedt, Franz von, writer and director of Burgtheater, 548 f.
Diploma Leopoldina of 1690–1691, 74 f., 115, 148, 190, 354, 392
 District offices (*Kreisämter*), 177
 Dmowski, Roman, Polish national leader, 444, 504, 520
 Doblhoff-Dier, Baron Anton, prime minister, 255
 Dobrjanski, Adolf, governor of Hungarian Carpatho-Ukrainian comitats, 355
 Dobrovský, Josef, Slavist, 384 f.
 Dohnányi, Dezső (Ernst) von, Magyar composer, 541
 Doležal, Paul, Slovak linguist, 147
 Donner, Raphael, sculptor, 154
 Doppler, Christian, physicist, 560
 Dopsch, Alfons, economic historian, 555
 Dordić, Nikola, Croatian lyric poet, 149, 396
 Dover, treaty of 1670, 80
 Dózsa, George, peasant leader, 23
 Dubravius, Joannes, bishop of Olomuc, 142
 Dunikowski, Ksawery, Polish sculptor, 528
 Dvořák, Antonin, composer, 387 f., 536
 Dyk, Viktor, Czech novelist, 535
- Ebendorfer, Thomas, historian, 14
 Ebner-Eschenbach, Marie von, novelist, 545
 École des Chartes, 371
 Economic policies: in reform era, 1740–1792, 181–183; 1792–1848, 240–242, 285–286; 1848–1879, 342–345; 1879–1914, 460–467
 Education: to 1740: lower, 136 f.; intermediate, 136 f.; higher, 137–139; Jesuit influences, 137–139
 in reform era, 1740–1792: 192–195; elementary education, 193; intermediate, 193; higher, 193; university education, 193 f.; in Hungary, 200
 higher education under neoabsolutism, 322 f.; lower and intermediate education in liberal era, 357
 Ehrenfels, Christian von, philosopher, 556
 Electoral reform of 1873, 346, 357 f.
 Elisabeth, empress consort of Austria, 320, 333
 Elisabeth, empress of Russia, 161
 Elisabeth Charlotte of the Palatinate, French princess, 82
- Emancipation of peasants, legislation in 1848, 303, 317; under neoabsolutism, 324–326
 Endrici, Cölestin, prince bishop of Trento, 509
 Engels, Friedrich, socialist writer and leader, 437
 Enlarged Reichsrat of 1860, 326 f.
 Enlightenment in Habsburg empire, 170–208 *passim*, 367–369
 Eötvös, Joseph von, Hungarian reformer and writer, 289, 302, 352, 365, 381; and nationality law of 1868, 362 f., 381
 Eötvös, Lorand, Magyar geophysicist, 544
 Eperjes, assizes of 1687, 74
 Erfurt parliament, 261
 Erkel, Ferenc, Magyar composer, 382
 Estates: to 1740, 125–129, 134 f.; in Alpine hereditary lands, 125 f.; in lands of Bohemian crown, 126 f.; in lands of Hungarian crown, 128 f., 205; under Maria Theresa, 175 f.; under Francis I, 237
 Esterházy, Count Moritz, Hungarian prime minister, 495
 Esterházy, Count Moritz, minister of state, 331
 Esterházy, prince Pal, sponsor of music, 150
 Esterházy palaces, 155; in Buda and Kismaraton (Eisenstadt), 155
 Streicher, Karol, Polish historian, 527
 Eugene, Prince of Savoy, commander in chief, 30, 67, 69, 79, 94, 132; in war of Spanish succession, 85 f.
 Exner, Franz, educational reformer, 322
- Fackel, Die ('The Torch') 547
 Fadrusz, János, Magyar sculptor, 541
 Falat, Julian, Polish painter, 527 f.
 Falkenhayn, Erich von, German chief of general staff, 485 f.
 Faludi, Father Ferenc, lyric poet, 379
 Febronianism, 188
 February Patent of 1861, 329–338
 Fed'kovych, Osyp, Ruthenian poet, 526
 Fejerváry, Géza von, general and Hungarian prime minister, 456
 Felbiger, Johann Ignaz, canon: educational reforms 173, 193
 Felbinger, Bartol, Croatian architect, 532
 Ferdinand I, Holy Roman emperor, 9–12, 27 f., 93 n., 96, 138, 149, 153, 172, 176; and union of 1526–1527, 1, 10 f., 27, 32, 41 f., 218; succession pacts with Charles V, 27 f.; reform of administration, 29–31, 61, 129–131; succession to Bohemian crown, 33 f.; succession to Hungarian crown, 37–41; foreign policy of, 34–37; and church reform, 133; and Reformation, 34–37, 106 f., 111, 114, 190; succession

Ferdinand I (*continued*)

after his death, 108 n.; and estates, 126; military reforms, 132; and his court historians, 141–143

Ferdinand I, the Benign, emperor of Austria, 237, 248, 257, 282, 306 f.; abdication, 309

Ferdinand II, Holy Roman emperor, 44, 46–52, 54, 64, 135, 140, 187; administration, 61; and Counter Reformation, 106 f., 113, 190; and estates, 126; and church control, 134

Ferdinand III, Holy Roman emperor, 46, 52, 71, 154, 190; and church control, 134

Ferdinand the Catholic, king of Aragon, 10

Ferdinand I, king of Bulgaria, 410 f., 414

Ferdinand II, archduke in *Vorderösterreich*, 108 n., 154

Ferenczy, István, Magyar sculptor, 383, 541

Ferenczy, Károly, Magyar painter, 541

Fernkorn, Anton, sculptor, 550

Ferstel, Heinrich von, architect, 551 f.

Fesl, Michael Joseph, philosopher, 370 f.

Feuchtersleben, Ernst von, professor of medicine and philosopher, 371

Fibich, Zdeněk, Czech composer, 388, 536

Ficquelmont, Count Karl, general and provisional prime minister 1848, 255, 300 f.

Filla, Emil, Czech painter, 536

Finance conference, 61

Financial administration (1526–1740) and taxation, 120–123; in Alpine hereditary lands, 118 f.; in lands of Bohemian crown, 119; in lands of Hungarian crown, 119 f.

First coalition, war of, with France, 208, 212–215; peace of Basel, 214; armistice of Leoben, 215; peace of Campo Formio, 215–217

Fischer von Erlach, Johann Bernhard, the elder, architect, 152 f., 338, 562; church of St. Charles Borromäus, 153; Schönbrunn palace, 153, 378

Fischer von Erlach, Joseph Emanuel, the younger, architect, 388

Fischhof, Adolf, revolutionary in 1848 and political writer, 302, 311

Fiume (Rijeka), 198, 201, 284, 320; convention of 1905, 446, 509

Fontenoy, battle of 1745, 99

Fournier, August, historian, 555

Franchise in Cisleithanian Austria: curia system, 424 f.; introduction of direct elections in 1873, 425; electoral reforms in 1896, 425 f.; general equal franchise law of 1907, 426

Francis I of Lorraine, Holy Roman emperor, 94 f., 98; as grandduke of Tuscany, 95; marriage with Maria Theresa, 95

Francis I, emperor of Austria (as Holy Roman emperor Francis II), 29, 159, 163, 169, 195, 209–242 *passim*, 249 f., 367; and centralized absolutism, 174 f.; personality, 209 f.; proclamation as Austrian emperor, 218 f.; abdication as Holy Roman emperor, 221; domestic administration (1792–1815), 235–242; administration (1815–1835), 282 f.; and Francis Joseph, 310; death, 248

Francis I, king of France, 35

Francis Charles, archduke, 248, 259

Francis Ferdinand, archduke, heir apparent, 59, 334, 428; and Hungary, 412, 429, 456 f., 513; and peace party, 415 f., 418–421; and prime minister von Beck, 430; assassination of, 417 f.; and Roumanians, 461; and Czernin, 474, 490; and Austrian navy, 484; and Clam-Martinic, 490 f.

Francis Joseph I, emperor of Austria, 186, 248, 250, 259 f., 268 f., 270 f., 277–279, 301, 331, 333 f., 361, 447, 483, 487, 489; request for Russian support in 1849, 260 f.; and Austro-Prussian war of 1866, 275 f.; personality, 309 f.; marriage, 320; crowned king of Hungary, 341; and Hungarian crisis of 1905–1906, 455–457; death, 469, 473 f.

Franco-German war of 1870–1871, 276, 278

Franco-Russian alliance of 1894, 411

Frank, Josip, leader of Croatian party of Pure Right, 446

Frankfurt constitution of May, 1849, 256, 260 f.

Frankopan, Count Francis C., Croatian lyric poet, 148 f., 396

Frantz, Constantin, political writer, 499

Frederick I (Barbarossa), Holy Roman emperor, 5

Frederick II, Holy Roman emperor, 5

Frederick I, king in Prussia, 85

Frederick II, the Great, king of Prussia, 89; and Silesian wars, 97 f., 158–167 *passim*, 251

Frederick II of Babenberg, duke of Austria (The Belligerent), 5

Frederick III, Holy Roman emperor, 7–9, 12, 14–16

Frederick I, Elector Palatine (the 'Winter King' of Bohemia), 50

Frederick, archduke, commander in chief, 483

Frederick Augustus I, elector of Saxony (as king of Poland Augustus II), 93 f.

Frederick Augustus II, elector of Saxony (as king of Poland Augustus III), 94

Frederick William I, king of Prussia, 92, 125, 135, 214

- Frederick William I, the great elector, 80, 134
 Frederick William II, king of Prussia, 169, 214
 Frederick William III, king of Prussia, 169, 226, 229, 248, 257
 Frederick William (Friedrich Wilhelm) IV, king of Prussia, 248, 257, 260 f., 270
 Fredro, Count Alexander, Polish playwright, 391
 Freiligrath, Ferdinand, poet, 307
 French-Dutch war of 1672-1678, 73, 80
 French July revolution of 1830, 246
 Fresl, Frigyes, Magyar architect, 541
 Freud, Sigmund, 545, 559 f.
 Fried, Alfred H., organizer of peace movement, 558
 Friedjung, Heinrich, historian, 162, 433; and Zagreb high treason trial, 458 n.
 Führich, Joseph von, painter, 378
 Funder, Friedrich, editor of *Reichspost*, 548
 Fürstenberg, prince Karl Egon, enlightened Bohemian aristocrat, 384
Fürstentag at Frankfurt in 1863, 270
 Füssen, peace of 1745, 98
 Fux, Johann Joseph, composer, 150, 387
- Gablenz, Ludwig von, general, 271, 274
 Gaismair, Michael, peasant leader, 121
 Gaj, Ljudevit, Croatian writer and linguist, 295, 446; and linguistic Southern Slav Union movement, 397 f.
 Galicia, 163, 230; acquisition of, 163 f., 165; nationality problem, 164 f.; estates diet, 176; administration in reform era, 180 f.; peasants, 198; insurrection of 1846, 249; semi-autonomy of 1868, 390, 444; Polish Ruthenian compromise, 444, 506; economics, 464 f.
 Gallas, Count Matthias, general, 64
 Gárdonyi, Geza, Magyar novelist, 538
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe, Italian national leader, 267
 Gasoletti, Antonin, poet, 524
 Gastein, convention of 1865, 271, 274
 Gautsch von Frankenthurn, Paul, Austrian prime minister, 424, 429 f.
 Gebler, Tobias Philip von, state councillor, 173
 General court chancery, 30, 61, 283
 General diets and *Ausschusslandtage* (general dietal executive committees): Budějovice (Budweis) in 1614, 48; Linz, 1530, 1614, 127; Prague, 1541-1542, 127; Prague, 1615, 48
 Gentz, Friedrich von, diplomat and writer, 210, 222, 229, 371 f.
- German Catholic People's party, 435
 German confederation of 1815, 221, 232-234, 247, 261, 270, 276; charter, 233 f., 237, 254, 262
 German customs union of 1833-1834, 247 f., 284; initiation in 1819, 247 f.; and South German customs union, 248
 German position in Habsburg empire: and loss of Silesia, 162 f.; and acquisition of Carpathian crownlands, 163-165; and Joseph II, 204
 German question in foreign relations (1815-1879): 246, 250-263 *passim*, 270-282 *passim*
 Germans in Hungary, 460; and Hungarian German People's party, 460
 Ghega, Karl von, railway constructor, 373
 Gindely, Anton, Czech historian, 537
 Giskra, Karl, parliamentarian and member of cabinet, 257, 343
 Glaser, Julius von, professor of law, minister of justice, 347, 356
 Gluck, Christoph Willibald von, composer, 376 f.
 Gmunden, Johann von, astronomer, 14 f.
 Gobi, Ferdinand von, deputy at Reichstag of Kremsier, 311
 Gočár, Josef, Czech architect, 536
 Goga, Octavian, Roumanian writer, 525
 Goll, Jaroslav, Czech historian, 537
 Goluchowski, Count Agenor Maria Adam (the younger), Austro-Hungarian minister of foreign affairs, 411 f.
 Goluchowski, Count Agenor Romuald (the elder), minister of the interior, governor of Galicia, 326 f., 328, 350
 Comperz, Theodor, historian of Greek philosophy, 555
 Gorchakov (Gortschakow), Prince Alexander Mikhailovich, Russian chancellor, 279
 Görgei, Arthur, Magyar revolutionary general, 313, 315
 Gorlice, breakthrough of May, 1915, 484, 504
Granicari (Grenzer), 76
 Gratz, Gustav, Hungarian statesman, 460
 Graz, 138; university: as Jesuit institution, 138; in reform era, 194; after 1815, 371 f.; Landhaus, 152; Polytechnicum, 372
 Great Northern war (1700-1721), 86
 Greek revolution and war of independence, 245 f.
 Grégr, Edward, Young Czech parliamentarian, 443
 Grégr, Julius, Young Czech leader, 443, 535
 Grillparzer, Franz, poet, 374 f., 562
 Gross Jägerndorf, battle of, 160

- Grossdeutsch and kleindeutsch, terminology and issue, 256–259, 291
Grosswardein. See Nagyvárad
 Grün, Anastasius. See Auersperg, Count Anton Alexander
 Grünne, Count Ludwig, general, 319, 324
 Grünwald, Bela, Magyar nationalist writer, 458 f.
Gubernia, 177
 Guglielmi, Gregorio, painter, 378
 Guild system, reforms of, 182
 Gundulić, Ivan, Croatian epic poet, 148, 396
 Günther, Anton, philosopher, 370 f.
 Györ (Raab) cathedral, 155
 Gyulay, Count Francis, general, 268
 Gyulay, Pál, poet and literary historian, 382
 Gyula-Fehárvár, pact of 1551, 40; treaty of 1643 (renewed at Munkács), 44
- Habsburg dynasty: and German national influence, 6, 17 f.
 Habsburg empire: terminology, 1–3; union of 1526–1527, 1 f., 10, 18–24; as economic and geographic entity, 26 f.; reflection on the dissolution process, 517–520
 Habsburg-Jagiello marriages, 9–11
 Habsburg succession: after death of Ferdinand I, 56 f.; succession treaties of 1617, 48 f.; and will of Ferdinand II, 57; merger of German Habsburg lines in 1665, 57 f.; and recognition of hereditary succession in Hungary, 57; and *pactum mutuae successioneis* of 1703 between German and Spanish line, 57 f., 87; and Pragmatic Sanction, 58–61, 91–96
- Hague, treaty of 1720, 91
 Hainfeld conference of 1888–1889; founding of Austrian Social Democratic party, 427, 436; and Hungary, 455
 Halm, Friedrich (Baron Münch-Bellinghausen), playwright, 375
 Hanka, Václav, slavist, 385
 Hansen, Theophil von, architect, 551 f.
 Hanslick, Eduard, musicologist and music critic, 555
 Hardenberg, Prince Karl August, Prussian chancellor, 229
 Hašek, Jaroslav, Czech satirist, 535
 Hasenauer, Karl von, architect, 552
 Hasner, Leopold von, Austrian prime minister, 347, 356
 Hattala, Martin, Slovak linguist, 389 f.
 Hatvany, Baron Lajos, Magyar writer, 542
 Hatzfeld, Count Friedrich, chancellor of United Court Chancery, 173
 Haugwitz, Count Friedrich Wilhelm, chancellor of United Court Chancery, 173, 175; military reforms, 175
- Haus, Anton, grand admiral, 484
 Havlíček, Karel, Czech political journalist, 293, 295, 535
 Haydn, Joseph, composer, 377
 Haymerle, Baron Heinrich, Austro-Hungarian minister of foreign affairs, 406
 Haynau, Alexander von, general, 253, 315
 Hebbel, Friedrich, dramatist, 375
 Hectorović, Petár, Croatian lyric poet, 148
 Heidegger, Martin, philosopher, 556
 Hein, Franz, minister of justice, 311
 Helcel, Anton S., legal historian, 391
 Helfert, Joseph Alexander von, historian and state official, 311, 372
 Heltai, Gaspar, bible translator, 144
 Hellmer, Edmund, sculptor, 550 f.
 Henry IV, king of France
 Henry II of Babenberg (*Jasomirgott*), duke of Austria, 5
 Herbst, Eduard, minister of justice, 347
 Herczeg, Ferenc, Magyar novelist, 538 f.
 Herder, Johann Gottfried von, philosopher and writer, 290
 Herzl, Theodor, founder of Zionism, 548
 Hess, Baron Heinrich, field marshal, 252
 Hildebrandt, Johann Lukas von, architect, 153; Belvedere palace in Vienna, 153, 383
 Hindenburg, Paul von, German chief of general staff, 484 f.
 Hitler, Adolf, 221, 433 f.
 Hlinka, Father Andrej, Slovak national leader, 459, 512
 Hnatiuk, Volodymyr, Ruthenian ethnographer, 526
 Hobbes, Thomas, political philosopher, 103, 143
 Hochkirch, battle of, 160
 Höchstädt, battle of, 86
 Hodža, Michael, Slovak writer, 297, 389
 Hodža, Milan, Slovak national leader, 459, 512
 Hofbauer, Clemens Maria, saint, preacher, 240, 284
 Hofer, Andreas, Tyrolean peasant leader, 223
 Hoffmann, Josef, architect, 553
 Hofmannsthal, Hugo von, poet, 545 f.
 Högyes, Endres, Magyar neurologist, 544
 Hohberg, Wolf Helmhard von, Lower Austrian nobleman, 141 f.
 Hohenberg, Ferdinand von, architect, 378
 Hohenberg, Sophie, Duchess of, 59 n.
 Hohenheim, Theophrastus, scientist and physician, 139
 Hohenwart, Count Siegmund, prime minister, 358–360; federalist program for lands of Bohemian crown, 358–360; Fun-

- damental Articles, 358 f.; nationality law, 359
- Hollý, Ján, Slovak poet, 297, 389
- Holovácky, Iakiv, Ukrainian linguist, 393
- Holy Alliance of 1815, 232 f.
- Holy League of 1508, 8 f.; of 1648, 66
- Holzer, Wolfgang, mayor of Vienna, 14
- Hóman, Bálint, Magyar historian, 543
- Hontheim, Nikolaus, bishop, 188
- Honveds, Hungarian national militia, 364, 423
- Hörnigk, Philip Wilhelm von, mercantilist, 123 f., 141; and Austrian patriotism, 124
- Horváth, István, Magyar historian, 380
- Hrozný, Bedřich, Czech orientalist, 537
- Hrushev's'ky, Mykailo, Ruthenian historian, 526
- Hubay, Jenő, Magyar composer, 541
- Hubertusburg, peace of 1763, 162
- Hübner, Count Joseph Alexander, Austrian diplomat, 267
- Humboldt, Wilhelm von, Prussian statesman, 229
- Hungarian academy of science, 380
- Hungarian Catholic People's party, 353, 454, 456
- Hungarian-Croatian compromise of 1868, 346, 353, 363 f., 447
- Hungarian crown, lands of: to 1740, 20–24; Reformation and Counter reformation, 112–116; administration, 130 f.; financial agenda and taxation, 119 f., 200; crafts and industry, 123; judicial system, 131 f., 202; and end of the reform era (1740–1792), 199–208; immigration into, 200; language legislation of Joseph II, 203; diet of 1791, 207 f.; and neoabsolutism, 320; and transition to constitutional government, 330–334; constitutional status of 1867, 341; administration, 1879–1914, 452–458; Jewish immigration, 453; state crisis of 1905–1906, 456 f.; Socialists, 456; during World War I, 509–517; defensive war aims, 509 f.
- Hungarian Independence Party (Party of 1848–1849), 352, 364, 452, 455 f., 495
- Hungarian National Party of 1892, 452
- Hungarian National Labor Party, 457
- Hungarian Nationality Law of 1868, 352, 404
- Hungarian nobles' conspiracy, 72, 115
- Hungarian revolution and war of independence of 1848–1849, 129, 251, 261, 301 f., 306, 313–316, 382; proclamation of republic in Debreczen, 314; Russian intervention, 315
- Hungarian Revolution Party of 1861, 352
- Hungary, political crisis (mid-17th to mid-18th century), 70–77
- Hungary: and customs union, 285; immigration from the east, 287; nationality problems and language conflict, 287 f.; reform period 1825–1848, 282; tax exemptions, 287
- Hurban, Joseph Miloslav, Slovak writer and linguist, 297, 389
- Hurmuzaki, Eudoxius, Roumanian historian, 404, 526
- Hussarek von Heinlein, Max, prime minister, 492; and imperial manifesto of October 16, 1918, 493, 516
- Husserl, Edmund, philosopher, 556; and phenomenology, 556
- Hussite movement, 18–20, 22, 108–111, 117, 119
- Hyrtl, Joseph, anatomist, 373
- Ilić, Vojislav, Siberian poet, 529
- Illyrian territories, 224, 229, 284, 395
- Illyrism, 295 f., 531
- Imperial manifesto of October 16, 1918, 493, 496, 516
- Inner Austria: term, 108 n.; Counter Reformation in, 109, 116, 120; crafts and industry, 122; mining in, 119
- Innsbruck: Court Church, 152; university in reform era, 194, after 1815, 371 f.
- Intellectuals in Habsburg empire: native born intellectuals and immigrants, 561 f.; movement from east to west, 521–524; and multinational composition, 563
- Isabella, queen of Castille, 10
- Isabella, Polish princess, 39 f.
- Istuanfy, Nicolas, historian, 143
- Italians, 296, 351, 450 f.; culture, 401 f., 522, 524 f.; in Tyrol, 296, 351; as Latins in Habsburg empire, 401, 450; in Littoral, 296, 351; during World War I, 508–509
- Italy and Triple Alliance 1914–1915, 469–472; declaration of war in May 1915, 472; armistice with Austria-Hungary in 1918, 481 f.
- Izvolski, Alexander Petrovich, Russian minister of foreign affairs, 413 f.
- Izsó, Miklós, Magyar sculptor, 541
- Jacobin conspiracies, 209, 236, 380
- Jadot de Ville Issey, Nicolás, architect, 378
- Jäger, Albert, historian, 371 f.
- Jagiello dynasty in Bohemia and Hungary, 8 f.
- James I, British king, 110
- Janáček, Leoš, composer, 536
- Janković, Emanuil, Serb writer, 399
- Jaqquin, Joseph F., botanist, 372

- Jaqin, Nicolaus J., botanist, 372
 Jászi, Oscar, historian and sociologist, 495, 300, 543; and Middle Europe project, 510 f.
 Jedlick, Ányos, Magyar physicist, 544
 Jelačić de Bužim, Josef, general and banus of Croatia, 302, 306 f.
 Jenko, Simon, Slovene poet, 396
 Jesuit order, dissolution of, 188, 193; readmission, 284
 Jews, 125; expulsion under Leopold I, 125; and Joseph II, 186, 191; and Maria Theresa, 189 f.; under neoabsolutism, 321; after 1867, 432–435; as national group, 442; in Hungary, 453
 Jirásek, Alois, Czech novelist, 534
 Jireček, Hermengild, legal historian, 537
 Jodl, Friedrich, philosopher, 556
 John (Johann), archduke, German regent 1848–1849, 220, 222 f., 249 f., 257 f., 261
 John Hunyady, regent of Hungary, 8, 21
 John Sobieski, king of Poland, 65 f.
 Jókai, Mór, Magyar novelist, 382, 538
 Joseph I, Holy Roman emperor, 58, 61, 75, 78, 87, 93, 96, 100, 121, 141
 Joseph II, Holy Roman emperor, 29, 70, 89, 129, 367, 372–378; administration and reforms, 170–204 *passim*, 238, 241; death, 207; Edict of Tolerance (*Toleranzpatent*) of 1781, 186, 191; and education, 194; foreign policy, 162–167, 211; and German nationalism, 186; language decree of 1784, 185, 287, 380; personality, 157 f.; police system, 283; and Protestants, 186; and Roumanians, 403; and Ruthenians, 392
 Joseph, archduke, field marshal, 494
 Joseph Ferdinand, archduke, general, 483
 Joseph Ferdinand kur prince of Bavaria, 83
 Josephine (Beauharnais), French empress consort, 225
 Josephinism, 134, 321; philosophy of, 183–187; under Francis I, 200, 235 f., 284, 367
 Jósika, Baron Miklós, novelist, 381
Judex curiae, position of, 132
 Judicial system: to 1740, 131 f.; under Maria Theresa, 178–180; under Francis I, 237 f.; under neoabsolutism, 320 f.
 Jungmann, Josef, Slavist, 385
 Jurčić, Joseph, Slovene writer, 396
 Justh, Gyula, liberal speaker of the Hungarian house of deputies, 457
 Kafka, Franz, writer, 547
 Kalmán, Imre, Magyar composer of operettas, 542, 554
 Kalousek, Josef, Czech historian, 537
 Kara Mustapha, Turkish commander in chief, 65, 81
 Kálmoky, Count Gustav, Austro-Hungarian minister of foreign affairs, 406, 408
 Karadžić, Vuk, Serbian poet and linguist, 297, 399 f.
 Karločza. *See* Karlowitz
 Karlovic. *See* Karlowitz
 Karlowitz, peace of 1699, 35, 67, 76 f., 82
 Karlsburg. *See* Gyula Fehérvár
 Károli, Gaspar, bible translator, 147
 Károlyi, Count Michael, Hungarian parliamentarian and prime minister, 495–497, 510 f., 543
 Katona, József, Magyar playwright, 381
 Kaunitz, Count Dominik Anton, diplomat, 79
 Kaunitz-Rietberg, Prince Wenzel Anton, state chancellor, 70, 99, 158 f., 161–170 *passim*, 173, 210 f.
 Kavčič (Kaučič), Matthias, deputy at Reichstag of Kremsier, 311
 Kazinczy, Ferenc von, Magyar linguist, 380
 Kelsen, Hans, professor of constitutional and international law, 537, 557 f.; and *Reine Rechtslehre*, 557 f.
 Kemény, John, prince of Transylvania, 71
 Kemény, Baron Zsigmond (Siegmund), Hungarian enlightened conservative writer, 352, 381
 Kempfen-Fichtenstamm, Baron Johann, minister of police, 319, 324
 Kempis, Thomas à, theologian, 147
 Kepler, Johannes, astronomer, 139–141
 Kerensky, Alexander, Russian prime minister and minister of war, 478, 504
 Kersnik, Janko, Slovene poet, 530
 Kette, Dragomir, Slovene poet, 530
 Khevenhüller, Count Ludwig Andreas, field marshal, 100, 172
 Khlesl, Melchior, cardinal, 49 f.
 Khuen-Héderváry, Károly, banus of Croatia, Hungarian prime minister, 446, 455, 457
 Kinsky, Count Franz, enlightened Bohemian aristocrat, 384
 Kisfaludy, Alexander von, Magyar lyrical poet and playwright, 380 f.
 Kisfaludi, Károly, Magyar playwright and poet, 381
 Kittl, Johann Friedrich, composer, 387
 Klaczko, Julian, Polish literary critic, 391
 Klapka, George, Magyar general, 275, 313
 Klausenburg. *See* Cluj
 Klein, Franz, minister of state and creator of code of civil procedure, 557
 Klein, Samuel, Roumanian linguist, 403
 Klimt, Gustav, painter of *Sezession* style,

- Kodály, Zoltan, composer, 541 f.
- Koerber, Ernest von, Austrian prime minister, 424, 429, 489 f.
- Kokoschka, Oskar, expressionist painter, 550, 553
- Kolin, battle of, 160
- Kollár, Jan, poet, and Romantic Panslavism, 293, 297, 389, 397
- Kolíňatjaj, Father Hugo, 390; and university of Cracow, 390
- Kollonitsch (Kollonitz), Count Leopold, cardinal, 65, 72, 115
- Kolowrat-Liebsteinsky, Count Franz Anton, conference minister, 237, 249, 283, 300 f.
- Koloszvár. *See* Cluj
- Kolowrat-Krakowsky, Count Leopold, vice chancellor, 179, 398
- Komenský, Jan Amos, educator and philosopher, 142 f., 146
- Königgrätz, battle of, 162, 263, 273, 275
- Kopitar, Bartholomäus, Slovene linguist, 296, 298, 353, 371, 397, 529; and Austro-Slavism, 395 f.; and Karadžić, 399
- Kornhäusl, Josef, architect, 378
- Korošec, Antonin, Slovene catholic conservative leader, 449, 514, 516
- Kosciuszko, Thaddeus, Polish national leader, 215
- Kossak, Julian, Polish portrait painter, 391
- Kossuth, Ferenc, Hungarian parliamentarian and minister of state, 456 f.
- Kossuth, Louis, Magyar national leader, 288 f., 292, 302, 304, 306, 313–315, 381; and Illyrism, 295 f.; in exile, 352
- Kostolányi, Dezső, Magyar poet, 540
- Kotěra, Jan, Czech architect, 536
- Kotlarewskyj, Ivan P., Ruthenian writer, 393
- Kotzebue, August von, playwright, 247
- Kovacić, Viktor, Croatian architect, 532
- Kozmian, Stanislaus, Polish playwright, 528
- Kraft-Ebbing, Richard von, professor of psychiatry, 559
- Kraljević, Miroslav, Croatian painter, 532
- Kramář, Karel, Young Czech leader, 443, 489
- Kranjčević, Silvije, Croatian poet, 531
- Kraus, Karl, satirist, 546–548; and *Die Fackel*, 547
- Krauss, Baron Philipp, minister of finance, 309
- Krasinski, Count Zygmunt, Polish poet, 391
- Krek, Father Janez, Slovene national leader, 449
- Kremlička, Rudolf, Czech painter, 536
- Kremsier, Reichstag of, 251, 308, 320; draft of constitution, 311 f.; dissolution, 251, 259
- Krichuber, Josef, portrait painter, 378
- Krleža, Miroslav, Croatian playwright and novelist, 531
- Kroměříž. *See* Kremsier
- Kronawetter, Ferdinand, liberal parliamentarian, 432
- Krones, Franz von, historian, 371 f.
- Kübeck, Karl Friedrich von, president of General Court Chamber, 283, 300
- Kuchuk-Kainarji, peace of 1774, 164
- Kudlich, Hans, parliamentarian in revolution of 1848, 303
- Kühlmann, Richard von, German secretary of foreign affairs, 479
- Kukuljević, Ivan, Croatian historian, 398
- Kulcsár, István, Magyar historian, 380
- Kulmbach, Hans von, painter, 391
- Kumičić, Evgenij, Croatian novelist, 531
- Kunersdorf, battle of, 160
- Kurucoks, Hungarian revolutionary peasant force, 73, 121 f.
- Kutuzov, Prince Mikhail Lairovich, Russian commander in chief, 219 f.
- Labor movement, 348 f.
- Lacy, Count Franz Moritz, field marshal, 173
- Ladislas (Vladislav), as king of Hungary I, as king of Poland III, 20 f.
- Ladislas (Vladislav), as king of Hungary II, as king of Bohemia V, 9, 20
- Ladislas Posthumus, king of Bohemia and Hungary, 8, 20 f.
- Laibach, 284; conference of 1820, 244; declaration of 1912, 449
- Lamberg, Count Philip, general, 306
- Lammash, Heinrich, professor of law and Austrian prime minister, 493 f., 558
- Landsteiner, Karl, pathologist and immunologist, 559
- Language concepts, 439 f.
- Language conflict: in Bohemia and Moravia, 439–442; and Badeni cabinet, 440 f.
- Lantos, Tinódi, Sebestyén, Magyar poet, 147
- Lassalle, Ferdinand, socialist leader, 349
- Lasser von Zollheim, Josef, minister of interior, 311, 356
- Laszló, Fülöp, Magyar portrait painter, 540
- Latour, Count Theodor, minister of defense, 300; assassination of, 306
- Laube, Heinrich, writer and director of *Burgtheater*, 548
- Laudon, Ernst Gideon von, field marshal, 156, 160
- Lazius, Wolfgang, historian, 141, 143
- League of Augsburg, war of 1688–1697, 66 f., 81 f.; peace of Ryswick of 1697, 82
- League of princes (*Fürstenbund*) 167
- Lechner, Ödon, Magyar architect, 54

- Lehár, Franz, composer of operettas, 542, 554
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, philosopher, 103, 140
 Leipzig, battle of, 227
Lemberg. See Lwów
 Lenau, Nikolaus (Niembisch von Strehlenau), poet, 375
 Leopold I, Holy Roman emperor, 35, 58, 135, 148, 354, 399; administration, 61, 73, 100, 121, 166, 187; first Turkish war, 62–64; second Turkish war, 64–67; and war of Spanish succession, 78–90 *passim*; and expulsion of Jews, 125, 189; sponsorship of music, 150, 376
 Leopold II, Holy Roman emperor, 29, 70, 157; personality, 158, 195, 209–213; foreign policy, 167–170; administration and reforms 170–208 *passim*, 237–241 *passim*
 Leopold Wilhelm, archduke, art collector, 154 f.
 Lestvik, Fran, Slovene novelist and playwright, 396, 530
 Leuthen, battle of, 161
 Levy, Václav, Czech sculptor, 536
 Lewycký, Eugen, Ruthenian parliamentarian, 445
 Libočan, Václav Hájek of, Czech court historian, 142
 Lieben, Robert von, inventor, 561
 Liebenberg, Andreas von, mayor of Vienna, 65
 Liechtenstein, Prince Alois, Christian Social leader, 435
 Liechtenstein, Prince Joseph Wenzel, field marshal, 160, 173
 Liegnitz, battle of, 161
 Linz: *Ausschusslandtag* of 1530, 127; general diet of 1614, 48; peace of 1645, 44, 71; program of 1882, 433
 Lisinski, Vatroslav (Ignatz Fuchs), Croatian composer, 531 f.
 Lisola, Baron Franz, ambassador, 79–81
 Lissa, naval battle of 1866, 273
 List Friedrich, political economist, 499
 Liszt, Franz von, composer, 382
 Literature to 1740, 144–149: in Alpine hereditary lands, 144–146; in lands of Bohemian crown, 146 f.; in Croatian territory, 148 f.; didactics, 144; Magyar literature, 147 f.; Roumanian literature, 149; in Slovene territory, 146 f.; Slovene literature, 144, 149
 Littrow, Joseph J. von, astronomer, 372
 Littrow, Karl L. von, astronomer, 372
 Ljubljana. See Laibach
 Lloyd George, David (Earl of Dwyfor), British prime minister, 477
 Lobkowitz, Prince Wenzel Eusebius, statesman, 73, 79
 Lobositz, battle of, 160
 Locke, John, political philosopher, 103, 143
 Lodgman, von Auen Rudolf, liberal Sudeten German parliamentarian, 499
 Löchner, Ludwig von, deputy at Reichstag of Kremsier, 311
 Lombard-Venetian kingdom, 230 f., 235, 238, 253, 265, 284
 Lombardy, 215 f.; loss of, 269
 London, treaty of April 1915, 471, 475, 514
 Lónyai, Count Melchior, Hungarian prime minister, 364
 Loragho, Carlo, architect, 154, 388
Los von Rom movement, 433
 Loschmidt, Josef, physicist, 560
 Loos, Adolf, architect and writer, 553
 Louis II, king of Hungary and Bohemia, 9, 20 f., 27
 Louis XII, king of France, 8
 Louis XIV, king of France, 55, 58, 63 f., 73, 75, 153; and war of Spanish succession, 80–90 *passim*, 92, 134
 Louis XV, king of France, 93
 Louis XVI, king of France, 168 f., 212, 302
 Louis XVIII, king of France (count of Provence), 228
 Louis Philippe, French king, 246
 Louis, archduke, 237, 249
 Louis, margrave of Baden, general, 66, 85
 Lower Austria: term, 109 n.; Reformation in, 108–110; mercantilism in, 125 f.
 Ludendorff, Erich, German quartermaster general, 484 f.
 Lueger, Karl, mayor of Vienna, Christian Social leader, 434–436, 548
 Lukács, Georg, Magyar cultural philosopher, 542
 Lukács, Ladislaus von, Hungarian prime minister, 457 f.
 Luther, Martin, 111, 113 f.; bible translation, 144
 Lutheran movement: in Bohemia, 111 f.; in Hungary, 113 f.
 Luzzara, battle of, 86
 Lviv. See Lwów
 Lvów, Prince Georgij, temporary Russian prime minister, 504
 Lwów, 294, 484, 527; university and polytechnicum, 390, 439
 Maass, Ferdinand, historian, 184
 Mach, Ernst, physicist and philosopher, 560
 Mácha, Karel Hynek, Czech lyric poet, 534
 Máchar, Josef Svatopluk, Czech writer, 535
 Mack von Leiberich, Charles, general, 219 f.

- Mádách, Imre, Magyar tragedian, 382
 Maffei, Andrea, poet and translator, 402
 Magenta, battle of, 268
 Magyars, culture, 147 f., 155, 379–384, 523 f., 538–544; fine arts, 383 f., 540 f.; literature, 379–382, 538–540; music, 382 f., 541 f.; scholarship, 542–544
 Magyar Independence party, 447 f.
 Mahler, Gustav, composer, 542, 553 f.; and Vienna opera house, 548, 553 f.
 Maior, Petru, Roumanian historian, 403
 Makart, Hans, painter, 388, 549 f.
 Mánes, Josef, Czech painter, 535 f.
 Manin, Daniel, Italian national leader, 251 f.
 Mannheim, Karl, social philosopher, 543
 Mányoki, Adám, Magyar portrait painter, 383
 March (Stadion) constitution of 1849, 310, 312 f., 320 f.
 Marczali, Henrik, Magyar constitutional historian, 542
 Margarete, empress consort of Leopold I, 83
 Maria of Burgundy, consort of Maximilian I, 8, 10
 Maria, queen consort of Hungary, 9
 Malplaquet, battle of, 81
 Marengo, battle of, 217
 Maria Anna, queen consort of Spain, 83 n.
 Maria (Marie) Louise, French empress consort, duchess of Parma, 225, 230, 231 n.
 Maria Antonia, daughter of Leopold I, 83
 Maria Theresa, empress-queen, 59–61, 76, 79, 106, 135, 170–204 *passim*, 221, 237, 251, 270, 367; personality, 157 f.; and Pragmatic Sanction, 91–96; marriage with Francis of Lorraine, 95; and war of Austrian Succession, 96–101 *passim*, 156, 160; and Hungarian estates, 100; and Bohemian estates, 100; economic policies, 125; judicial reforms, 131, 178–180; military reforms, 132, 175; foreign policy, 157–166 *passim*; administration and reforms, 170–201 *passim*; treatment of Jews and Protestants, 189 f.; and Ruthenians, 392
 Maria Theresia (Therese), queen consort of France, 83
 Maria Theresian academy in Vienna (*Theresianum*), 194
 Marie Antoinette, queen consort of France, 168, 209
 Marinussi, George. *See* Utiešenić, George
 Marmont, August Frédéric, French general, 224
 Martinelli, Domenico, architect, 152, 383; and royal castle in Buda, 383
 Martini, Karl Anton von, reformer of civil law, 372, 401 f.
 Martinovic, Ignaz Josef, abbé, 209, 236
 Marx, Karl, 437, 519
 Mary II (Stuart), British queen, 82
 Masaryk, Thomas Garrigue, political philosopher, president of Czechoslovak republic, 443 f., 459, 501, 520, 535; and Slovak Hlasist movement, 459; and Pittsburgh declaration, 502, 512; resolution of Tříansky Sváty Martin, 512
 Matejko, Jan, Polish painter, 391
 Matoš, August, Croatian literary critic, 531
 Matthias I, Holy Roman emperor, 35, 41–43, 47–49, 143; and Counter Reformation, 107, 110, 112; and astronomy, 140
 Matthias Corvinus, king of Hungary, 8; reign, 21–23; art collections, 154
 Maulbertsch, Anton F., painter of frescoes, 378
 Maurice of Saxony, 37
 Mauthner, Fritz, philosopher of language, 557
 Max Emanuel, elector of Bavaria, 66, 83, 85
 Max, Gabriel, painter, 388
 Maximilian I, Holy Roman emperor, 8–11, 27; marriage policy, 9–11; and humanism, 14–18, 141, 376; reform of administration, 17 f., 30 f., 108 n., 109, 119; tomb of, 152
 Maximilian II, Holy Roman emperor, 28, 40 f., 47, 56, 108 n., 143 n.; and Church control, 133; and Protestantism, 107, 112, 114, 190
 Maximilian, emperor of Mexico, 277, 320; as governor general of Lombardo-Venetian kingdom, 320
 Maximilian, duke of Bavaria, 47, 50
 Maxwell, James Clerk, physicist, 560
 Mayer von Mayrau, Cajetan, deputy at Reichstag of Kremsier, 311
 Mayerhoffer, A., architect, 383
 Mazarin, cardinal Jules, French statesman, 71
 Mažuranić, Ivan, Croatian epic poet, 398
 Mediterranean agreements of 1887, 409
 Megerle, Ulrich. *See* Sancta Clara, Abraham a
 Megerle von Mühlfeld, Eugen, parliamentarian, 257
 Melanchton, Philip, Protestant reformer, 106
 Mendel, Gregor, geneticist, 373
 Menger, Anton, professor of law, 557
 Menger, Karl, co-founder of Austrian school of economics, 558
 Mensdorff-Pouilly, Count Albert, ambassador, 475 f.
 Mensdorff-Pouilly, Count Alexander, Austrian minister of foreign affairs, 271, 277
 Mercantilism in Habsburg lands, 118, 122–125, 181

- Messenhauser, Wenzel, revolutionary officer in 1848, 307
- Messerschmidt, Franz, sculptor, 378
- Meštrović, Ivan, Croatian sculptor, 532
- Metastasio, Pietro, composer, poet, and librettist, 150, 376
- Metternich, Prince Clemens Lothar, state chancellor, 158, 210 f., 224–235, 244–251 *passim*, 266, 283, 301, 310, 361; personality, 224 f.; resignation, 250 f.
- Meynert, Theodor, psychiatrist, 559
- Meytens, Martin van, portrait painter, 378
- Mickiewicz, Adam, Polish poet, 391
- Migazzi, Count Christoph Anton, cardinal, 179, 188
- Mihalovich, Anton von, banus of Croatia, 515
- Miklošič, Franz von, Slavist, 371, 396, 529
- Mikulov. *See* Nikolsburg
- Milan I, king of Serbia, 281, 407, 411
- Military frontiers (Banat of Temesvár and Southern Transylvania), 78, 130 f., 133, 198, 320, 354
- Military frontier (Croatian), 76 f., 130 f., 133, 201, 288, 354, 514
- Mining: in Alpine hereditary lands, 116, 120, 122; in lands of Bohemian crown, 120; in lands of Hungarian crown, 116, 120
- Ministry of war, 323
- Mises, Ludwig von, economist and economic historian, 558
- Moering, Karl, general, 250, 257, 291 f.
- Molnár, Ferenc, Magyar playwright, 539
- Moltke, Count Helmuth (the elder), German chief of general staff, 263, 270
- Montecuccoli, Count Raimond, field marshal, 30, 64, 72 f., 132
- Móricz, Zsigmond, Magyar novelist, 539 f.
- Morocco crises: first, of 1905–1906, 411; second, of 1911, 415
- Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 376 f.; and Prague, 386 f.
- Müller, Adam, political philosopher, 210, 284, 371 f.
- Müller, Johannes (*Regiomontanus*), astronomer, 14
- Münchengrätz, entrevue of 1833, 249
- Mungenast, Josef, architect, 153
- Munkácsy, Mihály von, Magyar painter, 540
- Murat, Joachim, king of Naples and French general, 231
- Music (to 1740), 149 f.
- Mušicki, Lucian, Serb bishop, 399
- Myslbek, Josef Václav, Czech sculptor, 536
- Nádasdy, Count Ferencz, *judex curiae*, 72
- Nagodba. *See* Hungarian-Croatian compromise of 1868
- Nagyszombat: cathedral, 155; peace of 1615, 43; university of, 115, 138 f., 147
- Nagyvárad, secret pact of 1538, 39 f.
- Napoleon I, French emperor, 209–231 *passim*; hundred days regime, 229
- Napoleon III, French emperor, 263, 267–269, 271–278 *passim*
- Natanson, Ladislaus, Polish physicist, 527
- Nations with and without independent political history, 290 f.
- Naumann, Friedrich, Middle Europe program, 499 f.
- Němcová, Božena, Czech novelist, 534
- Neoabsolutism, 318–326
- Neruda, Jan, Czech poet, 534
- Nesselrode, Count Charles Robert, Russian chancellor, 229
- Nestroy, Johann, playwright, 375
- New Year's Eve (Sylvester) patent of 1851, 251, 320 f.
- Nicholas I, tsar of Russia, 245 f., 249, 251, 260 f.; death, 265, 294
- Nikisch, Arthur, conductor, 542
- Nikolić, Mihovil, Croatian poet, 531
- Nikolsburg, peace of 1622, 44; preliminary peace of 1866, 276
- Nobile, Peter von, architect, 378
- North German federation, 276
- Northern war (1655–1660), 71
- Nostitz, Count Franz, enlightened Bohemian aristocrat, 386
- Nothnagel, Hermann, professor of internal medicine, 559
- Novák, Vítěslav, Slovak composer, 533
- Novara, battle of 1848, 252
- Novibazar (Novipazar), Sanjak of, 279 f.; railway project, 412
- Nymphenburg, alliance of 1741, 97
- Nyugat (West), Magyar literary journal, 538
- Oberst Burggraf*, position of, 129 f.
- Obradović, Dosđije, Serb educational reformer, 399
- October Diploma of 1860, 327, 329, 355
- Ödenburg. *See* Sopron
- Odobescu, Alexander, archeologist, 403
- Ofenheim von Ponteuxin, Viktor, industrialist, 343
- Olachus, Nicolas, archbishop, 149
- Olbrich, Josef, architect of *Sezession* style, 553
- Old Czech party, 292, 316, 358, 360, 431, 443
- Olmütz, 142; Jesuit university, 138 f.; punctations of 1850, 251, 262 f.
- Olomuc. *See* Olmütz
- Omladina, youth organization, 400
- Ónod, assembly of 1707, 75, 122

- Orczy, Laurence von, Magyar general, poet, 379
 Oriental Academy in Vienna, 194
 Orsini, Felice, Italian nationalist, 267
 Orszagh-Hviezdoslav, Pavol, Slovak novelist, 532 f.
 Osuský, Štefan, Slovak national leader, 512
 Otto II, Holy Roman emperor, 4
 Oudenarde, battle of, 86
 Oxenstierna, Count Axel, Swedish statesman, 71
 Pacassi, Nicholas, architect, 153, 378
 Palacký, Francis, Czech historian and national leader, 254, 293, 311, 338; and German Confederation, 254, 256, 302; and Slav Congress of 1848, 304; and Slav Congress of 1867, 338, 349; as historian, 385 f., 537
 Palatine, office of, 128, 132
 Palkovič, Jura, Slovak linguist, 389
 Paracelsus. *See* Hohenheim
 Paris: peace of 1763, 99, 159; peace of 1814, 228; peace of 1815, 232
 Pašić, Nicholas, Serbian prime minister, 418
 Passau, treaty of, 37
 Passarowitz (Passarovic), peace of 1718, 63, 68, 91
 Patai, Robert, Christian Social parliamentarian and speaker of the House, 433
 Paul IV, pope, 35
 Paul I, tsar of Russia, 217
 Pawlicky, Stefan, historian of classical philosophy, 527
 Pawlikowski, Tadeusz, Polish playwright, 528
 Pázmány, Peter, cardinal, 115, 139, 147
 Peasants, 195–199; taxation and service obligations in Alpine hereditary lands, 118 f., 197, 285; in lands of Bohemian crown, 121, 179 f.; in lands of Hungarian crown, 121 f., 197–199, 201; free tenants (dominicalists), 195–197; unfree peasants (rusticalists), 195–197; and patrimonial jurisdiction, 197 f., 320; and Robot Patent of 1775, 197–199; and revolution of 1848–1849, 199
 Peasant revolts in Alpine hereditary lands, 23 n., 121
 Péchy, Mihály, architect, 383
 Pekář, Josef, Czech historian, 537
 Pelzel, Franz Martin, historian, 384
 Pergen, Count Johann Anton, minister of state, 173, 283; and educational reforms, 173, 193
 Pernerstorfer, Engelbert, socialist parliamentarian and writer, 433, 438
 Perthaler, Hans von, state official, 328
 Pešina, Thomas of Cechorod, bishop and historiographer, 146
 Peter the Great, tsar of Russia, 135, 192
 Peter III, tsar of Russia, 161
 Peter I, king of Serbia, 411
 Peter Ferdinand, archduke, general, 483
 Petőfi, Alexander, poet, 381 f.
 Petrović, Veljko, Serb poet, 529
 Petrović-Pecija, Petar, Croatian playwright, 53
 Pettenkofen, August von, painter, 378
 Petzval, József, Magyar physicist, 544
 Peuerbach, Georg von, astronomer, 14
 Philip II, king of Spain, 28, 34 f.
 Philip III, king of Spain, 48 f.
 Philip IV, king of Spain, 83
 Philip V, king of Spain, 58, 84–88 *passim*, 91 f., 95, 99
 Philip of Swabia (German counter king) 19
 Picasso, Pablo, Spanish painter, 536
 Piccolomini, Eneas Silvius of Siena. *See* Pius II, pope
 Piccolomini, Prince Octavio, general, 64
 Pilat, Josef von, state official and writer, 284
 Pillersdorf, Baron Franz Xaver, prime minister, 255, 300 f., 303
 Pilsudski, Joseph, Polish national leader, 504 f.
 Pinkas, Adolf Maria, Czech deputy at Kremsier, 311
 Pirquet, Clemens von, professor of pediatrics, 559
 Pittieri, Riccardo, writer, 525
 Pius II, pope, 15 f.
 Pius IV, pope, 106
 Pius VI, pope, 203
 Plener, Ignaz von, minister of commerce and finance, 356
 Plombières, meeting of 1858, 267
 Poděbrady, George of, king of Bohemia, 8, 20, 110
 Poincaré, Raymond, French president, 477
 Poland: first partition of 1772, 163, 168, 398; second partition of 1793, 167, 213; third partition of 1795, 214, 230
 Poles, 165, 249, 294 f., 445, 493; and revolution after 1867, 349 f.; Galician semi-autonomy of 1868, 350, 389, 444; culture, 390 f., 523, 527–529; and Polish-Ruthenian compromise, 444; and restoration of independence, 503–507; proclamation of Polish republic in November 1918, 506
 Polish National Democratic party, 444
 Polish revolution of 1830–1831, 246
 Polish Succession, war of, 69, 94 f.
 Pollak, Mihály, architect, 383

- Polzer-Hoditz, Count Arthur, chief of cabinet, 490 f.
- Popović, Jovan S., Serb playwright, 400
- Popovici, Aurel, Roumanian political writer, 461
- Porta, Antonio da, architect, 154
- Potiorek, Oskar, general, 482
- Potocki, Count Alfred, prime minister, 356, 358
- Pötting, Count Eusebius Franz, ambassador, 79
- Pozsony, alliance of 1608, 47; diet of 1687–1688, 57–59, 66, 74 f., 128; royal gubernatorial office, 73
- Pragmatic Sanction of 1713–1725, 58–61, 68 f., 219, 334; and foreign policy of Charles VI, 91–96
- Prague: Articles of 1420, 111; general diet of 1541–1542, 127; of 1615, 48; defenestration of 1618, 113; battle of 1757, 160; and revolution of 1848, 302; Slav Congress of 1848, 304 f.; university, 113, 138, 146, 538; partition of university in 1882, 439, 537; Clementinum, 138; Baroque architecture, 153 f.; technical college, 240; National Theater and other theatres, 386; Academy of Arts and Sciences, 537
- Prandtauer, Jakob, architect, 153; Melk monastery, 153; St. Florian monastery, 153
- Prati, Giovanni, lyric poet, 402
- Prehauser, Gottfried, playwright, 145
- Preradović, Petar von, Croatian poet, 398
- Prešeren, Francé, Slovene poet, 396, 529
- Press, 376, 432, 535, 540; German: *Arbeiter Zeitung*, 432, 548, *Neue Freie Presse*, 316, 432, 548, *Presse*, 376, Reichspost, 432, 548, *Vaterland*, 376, 535; Czech: *Čas*, 535; *Národní Listy*, 535; Magyar: *Az Est*, 540, *Nepszava*, 540, *Pesti Hirlap*, 540
- Pressburg. *See* Pozsony
- Přemysl, Ottokar II, king of Bohemia, 5 f.; and German culture, 6 f., 19
- Princely absolutism: to 1740, 125–129, 134 f.; after 1740, in reform era, 174–178
- Privilegium maius* of 1359, 7, 11 f., 32
- Privilegium minus* of 1156, 5, 11
- Proclamation of German-Austrian republic, 500
- Prokop (Brockhof) Ferdinand, sculptor, 154
- Protestant Union of 1608, 48
- Protestants: discrimination under Maria Theresa, 189; and Joseph II, 186, 191; under neoabsolutism, 321
- Pufendorf, Samuel, political philosopher, 143
- Punch and Judy shows, 374
- Purkyně, Jan E., Czech physiologist, 535, 537 f.
- Purkyně, Karel, Czech painter, 536
- Pyrenees, treaty of 1659, 80
- Quadruple Alliance: of 1718, 91; of 1915, 473, 478; peace offer of December 1916, 474
- Račić, Josip, Croatian painter, 532
- Ráday, Paul, poet, 379
- Radetzky, Count Joseph, commander in chief, 212, 227, 252
- Radić, Ante, Croatian peasant leader, 447
- Radić, Stjepan, Croatian peasant leader, 447, 514
- Radičević, Branko, Serb poet, 400
- Railways, 286, 325, 344 f., 373, 464, 466
- Rainer, Ferdinand, archduke, prime minister, 326, 328, 331
- Raimund, Ferdinand, playwright, 375
- Rákóczi, prince Francis II, 75; revolt, 74–76, 121 f., 171
- Rákóczi, George I, prince of Transylvania, 44, 51, 71 f.
- Rákóczi, George II, prince of Transylvania, 149
- Ramillies, battle of, 86
- Rampersdorf, pact of 1645, 71
- Rastatt, congress of (1797–1799), 216 f.
- Rauscher, Joseph Othmar von, cardinal, 310, 319, 321, 326
- Razus, Martin, Slovak novelist, 532
- Realist party, 443
- Realunion. *See* Austro-Hungarian Compromise
- Rechberg and Rothenlöwen, Count Johann Bernhard, minister of foreign affairs, 268, 271, 325–327
- Redlich, Josef, parliamentarian and historian, 493, 555
- Redlich, Oswald, historian, 54, 555
- Reform era, 1740–1792, 170–208
- Reformation in Habsburg empire (in general), 102–108; determination of Protestant affiliation, 106 f.; in the Alpine hereditary lands, 108–110; in lands of Bohemian crown, 110–113; in lands of Hungarian crown, 112–114; and education, 136 f.
- Regensburg, imperial diet of 1653–1654, 55; *immerwährender Reichstag* of 1663, 55
- Reichenbach, agreement of 1813, 226
- Reichsdeputationshauptschluss of 1803, 218
- Reichsgericht, 362
- Reichsstadt, Francis, duke of (king of Rome), 225, 231; entrevue of 1876, 279

- Reinsurance treaty of 1887, 410
 Renaissance in Habsburg empire, 102–104,
 368 f.; architecture, 15 f., 151–155 *passim*,
 literature, 147 f.
 Rendić, Ivan, Croatian sculptor, 532
 Renner, Karl, socialist statesman, 438, 492,
 498; and personal autonomy, 442; and
 Middle Europe project, 300
 Ressel, Joseph, inventor, 373
 Restitution, edict of 1629, 51 f.
 Restoration era, 1815–1848, 282–284
 Reunions, Chambers of, 81
 Reversal of alliances, 90 f., 158 f.
 Revertera, Count Nikolaus, Austrian diplo-
 mat, 475, 477
 Revolution of 1848–1849: in regard to for-
 eign affairs, 250–263; in spring and sum-
 mer of 1848 in Vienna, 250, 300 f., 302 f.;
 emancipation of peasants, 303; conse-
 quences, 316–318
 Rhine, Confederation of the, 221, 227
 Richelieu, cardinal, Armand Jean Duplessis
 de, French statesman, 71
 Rieger, Francis L., Old Czech leader, 311,
 349, 443
 Riegger, Paul Josef, adviser on church-state
 relations, 173
 Riga, treaties of 1920 and 1921, 507
Rijeka. See Fiume
 Rilke, Rainer Maria, poet, 547
Ringstrassenarchitektur, 551 f.
 Rivoli, battle of, 215
 Rjelković, Matija, Croatian epic poet, 397
 Rimbaud, Jean Arthur, French poet, 539
 Rippl-Ronai, József, Magyar painter, 541
 Robot Patent of 1775, 197
 Rococo style of decorations, 152, 368, 378
 Rokitansky, Karl von, anatomic pathologist,
 559
 Romako, Anton, painter, 378, 550
 Roman king and Holy Roman emperor, dis-
 tinction between titles, 6 n.
 Romančuk, Julijan, Ruthenian parlia-
 mentarian, 445
 Rome congress of the oppressed nationali-
 ties, April 1918, 515
 Roon, Count Albrecht, Prussian minister of
 war, 263, 270, 274
 Romanticism in Habsburg empire, 368 f.,
 374
 Rosegger, Peter, novelist, 545
 Rossbach, battle of, 160
 Rotterdam, Erasmus of, humanist, 149
 Roumanians, 299, 355 f., 450, 460 f.; cul-
 ture, 149, 403 f., 522, 525 f.; revolution
 of 1848 and its consequences, 304, 316 f.;
 as Latins in Habsburg empire, 401, 450;
 during World War I, 511
 Rosmini-Serbati, Father Antonio, philoso-
 pher, 402
 Rossetti, Domenico, poet, 525
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, political philosopher,
 290
 Rudolf I, Roman king, 4–6, 18, 53
 Rudolf II, Holy Roman emperor, 41–43,
 143, 146, 190; letter of majesty, 47–49,
 107, 110–113; and Church control, 133 f.;
 and astronomy, 139 f.; art collection, 154
 Rudolf III, king of Bohemia, 18 f.
 Rudolf, crownprince, 428
 Rudolf, archduke, cardinal, 377
 Rudolf the Founder (duke and archduke of
 Austria), 7, 15, 32
 Russian November revolution of 1917, 478
 Russo-Turkish war of 1877–1878, 279; St.
 Stefano, peace of 1878, 279
 Ruthenians, 165, 294 f., 298, 444 f.; culture,
 391–394, 523, 526 f.; Uniate Church, 181,
 392 f.; Greek Orthodox Church, 181, 190;
 Old and Young Ruthenians, 298, 350,
 445; consequences of revolution of 1848,
 316; and Poles, 350, 439, 506 f.; and
 franchise reform, 426, 432; and Polish-
 Ruthenian compromise, 444, 506; during
 World War I, 506–508; *Prawda* journal,
 526
 Rydel, Lucjan, Polish dramatist, 528
 Saba, Umberto L., novelist, 525
 Sabov, Eumenij, Carpatho-Ukrainian liter-
 ary historian, 527
 Šafařík, Pavel Josef, Slavist, 297, 385
 Saguna, Andrei, Roumanian orthodox arch-
 bishop, 403 f.
 St. Armand, Count Abel, French diplomat,
 475, 477
 St. Gotthard, battle of, 64
 St. Paul's national assembly, 254–260, 262;
 dissolution in Stuttgart, 260, 291
 Salm-Reifferscheid, Count Niclas, general,
 38, 65
 Šaloun, Ladislav, Czech sculptor, 536
 Salzburg, 217 f., 220, 223;—university as
 Jesuit institution, 138
 Sancta Clara, Abraham a, court preacher,
 145 f., 374
 Sand, Karl, revolutionary student, 247
 Santić, Aleksa, Serbian poet and playwright,
 529
 Sardinia and Sicily, exchange of, 91
 Sardinian-Austrian war of 1848–1849, 252
 Sarkotić von Lovćen, Stephan, general, 483
 Šaškevyč, Markiian, Ruthenian priest and
 linguist, 393
 Saurau, Count Franz, financial administra-
 tor, 241

- Saxons (Germans) in Transylvania, 214, 205
 Scamozzi, Vincenzo, architect, 152; Porcia palace, 152
 Scenczi, Molnár Albert, linguist and translator, 147
 Schäffle, Albert, minister of commerce, 360 f.
 Schallaburg castle, 152
 Schaukal, Richard von, poet, 546
 Schenker, Heinrich, musical theorist, 554
 Schiele, Egon, expressionist painter, 550
 Schlegel, Friedrich von, writer, 284, 371
 Schleswig-Holstein question, 262, 270-272, 274; London protocol of 1852, 262; and peace of Prague, 276
 Schlick, Moritz, positivist philosopher, 556
 Schlieffen plan, 484
 Schlözer, Ludwig August von, Slavist, 290
 Schmalkaldian religious war, 36 f., 107, 111
 Schmerling, Anton von, Austrian statesman, 257 f., 319, 328 f., 331
 Schmidt, Friedrich von, architect, 551 f.
 Schmidt, Johann Martin (Kremser Schmidt), painter, 378
 Schnitzler, Arthur, playwright and novelist, 545 f.
 Schnorr von Carolsfeld, Julius, painter, 378
 Schönberg, Arnold, composer, 554
 Schönborn, Count Karl Friedrich, court chancellor, 79
 Schönbrunn: palace, 153, 220, 377 f.; peace of 1809, 215, 223 f.; 226
 Schönerer, Georg von, Austro-German nationalist leader, 433-435
 Schönherr, Karl, dramatist, 545
 Schroeder, Wilhelm von, mercantilist, 123 f., 141
 Schubert, Franz, composer, 377
 Schumpeter, Joseph, professor of economics, 558
 Schuselka, Franz, political writer, 253, 291, 311
 Schwarzenberg, Prince Charles, commander in chief, 212, 226-228, 252
 Schwarzenberg castle in Krumlov (Krumau), 154
 Schwarzenberg, Prince Felix, prime minister, 255 f., 266; appointment, 308; dissolution of Reichstag of Kremsier, 310 f.; and neoabsolutism, 319 f.; foreign policy of, 258-263, 275, 309, 315; death, 262, 318
 Schwind, Moritz von, painter, 378
 Sciences, progress in (to 1740), 139-141
 Sebenico, Tommasco of, Italian linguist, 402
 Second coalition, war of, with France, 208, 216-217; peace of Luneville, 217
 Secret Conference, 61
 Secret Council, 30, 61
 Sedan, battle of, 277
 Sedlnitzky, Count Joseph, president of police and censorship agency, 283
 Seidler, Ernst von, prime minister, 490-492
 Seipel, Ignaz, professor of moral theology, 493
 Semmelweis, Ignaz Philip, Magyar gynecologist, 373, 543 f.
 Semper, Gottfried von, architect, 552
 Šenoa, August, Croatian writer, 531
 Serbs, 399 f., 523; culture, 399 f., 529; in Hungary, 74, 115, 190, 297; consequences of revolution of 1848, 316
 Seven Years war. *See Silesian wars*
 Shevchenko, Taras, Ukrainian poet, 392, 526
 Siccardsburg, August von, architect, 551
 Sickel, Theodor von, historian, 372, 555
 Sigismund III Vasa, king of Poland, 44
 Sigismund, Holy Roman emperor, 20
 Silesian wars: First Silesian war, 1740-1742, 97 f.; pacts of Klein Schnellendorf of 1741, 97; of Breslau and peace of Berlin, both 1742, 98
 Second Silesian war, 1744-1745, 98;
 peace of Dresden of 1745, 98, 162
 loss of Silesia and nationality problem of Habsburg empire, 99
 Third Silesian war, 156-162; peace of Hubertusburg, 162
 Silván, Ján, lyric poet, 146
 Sincai, George, Roumanian bishop, 403
 Skála ze Zhoře, Pavel, Czech church historian, 143
 Skoda, Joseph, professor of internal medicine, 373
 Sladkovsky, Karel, Young Czech leader, 443
 Slataper, Scipio, Italian writer, 525
 Slav congress: in Prague in 1848, 304 f.; in Moscow in 1867, 305
 Slavic Renaissance, 368, 534
 Slavíček, Antonín, Czech landscape painter, 535
 Slavici, Jan, Roumanian poet, 525; editor of *Tribuna*, 526
 Slovaks: culture, 146 f., 389 f., 523, 532 f.; nationality problem, 296 f., 355, 458 f., in 1848, 304; consequences of revolution of 1848, 316; and revolution of 1918, 502 f., 512 f.; and Pittsburgh declaration of May, 1918, 502, 512
 Slovenes, 254; culture, 144, 149, 296-298, 395 f., 522, 529 f.; nationality problem, 350 f., 438, 448-450; consequences of revolution of 1848, 316; and franchise reform, 426, 432; during World War I, 514-516; journal *Zvon*, 529
 Slowacki, Juliusz, Polish poet, 39
 Smetana, Bedřich, composer, 387 f., 536

- Smolchowski, Marian, Polish physicist, 527
 Smolka, Franciszek, speaker of the House, 311, 350
 Smuts, Jan Christian, South African prime minister, 476
 Social Democrats (socialists), 431–433, 436–438, 444, 498; and nationality problem, 346; founding of party, 1888–1889, 427; inter-party nationality conflict with Czechs, 437
 Social sciences and humanities, progress in (to 1740), 141–143
 Solari, Santino, architect, 152
 Solferino, battle of, 268 f.
 Somló, Bódog, Magyar sociologist, 543
 Sommaruga, Franz von, parliamentarian and writer, 257
 Somssich, Count Paul, Hungarian enlightened aristocrat, 328, 352
 Sonnenfels, Joseph von, reformer in Maria Theresa's era, 173 f., 372, 374; and reform of criminal procedure, 179 f., 182; economic reform, 182
 Sophie, archduchess, 250, 259, 301, 309, 319
 Sopron, diet of 1681, 73
 Southern Slav unionism, 445, 449, 492; under Croatian leadership, 354 f.; under Serbian leadership, 513–517, 529 f.; cultural unionism, 391 f., 397–400
 Southern Slavs in Cisleithanian Austria, 35
 Spanish Netherlands, 10 f., 80, 89
 Spanish Succession, war of, 10 f., 35, 74, 84–90, 230; causes, 80–84; peace of Rastatt of 1714, 10, 68, 88 f., 167; peace of Utrecht of 1713, 88, 167, 209; peace of Baden of 1714, 88
 Spasso, Pietro, architect, 155; cathedral in Nagyszombat, 155
 Spinoza, Baruch, philosopher, 103, 143
 Sporck, Count Franz A., enlightened Bohemian aristocrat, 386
 Srbik, Heinrich von, historian, 537, 555
 Stadion, Count Franz, statesman, 178, 309; municipality legislation, 178, 317, 328; and March constitution of 1849, 310 f., 320 f.
 Stadion, Count Johann Philip, statesman, 210 f., 220–222, 224, 239 f.
 Stadler, Josef, archbishop of Sarajevo, 514
 Stanislas Lescinski, king of Poland, subsequently duke of Lorraine, 93 f.
 Starčević, Ante, leader of Croatian Party of Right, parliamentarian, 354, 446
 Starhemberg, Count Guido, field marshal, 78–85
 Starhemberg, Count Ernst Rüdiger, field marshal, 65
 State bankruptcy of 1811, 237, 241 f.
 State Conference of 1836, 248
 Stefánik, Milan, Slovak national leader, 512, 520
 Stein, Lorenz von, social historian, 372
 Stella, Paolo della, architect, 153; Belvedere palace in Prague, 153
 Stifter, Adalbert, novelist, 375 f., 562
 Stoss, Viet, sculptor, 391
 Stranitzky, Joseph, playwright, 145
 Stránský, Pavel, sociographer, 143
 Strattmann, Count Theodor, diplomat, 79
 Straus, Oskar, composer of operettas, 554
 Strauss, Johann (the younger) composer, 554
 Strauss, Richard, composer, 554
 Stremayr, Karl von, prime minister, 356, 361
 Strikes in armament and munition factories, January 1918, 491, 498
 Stritar, Josip, Slovene writer, 529
 Strossmayer, Josip J., bishop of Djakovo, 353, 398; and Southern Slav cultural union, 353; and unified liturgy, 353 f.
 Štúr, L'udovit, Slovak writer, 297, 389 f.
 Stürgkh, Count Karl, prime minister, 424; adjournment of parliament, 425 f.; assassination by Friedrich Adler, 488 f.
 Štursa, Jan, Czech sculptor, 536
 Styria, nationality problem in, 348, 350, 439
 Suess, Eduard, professor of geology and parliamentarian, 347, 373, 561
 Suk, Josef, Czech composer, 536
 Suleiman II, the Magnificent, sultan, 37–39, 41, 62 f., 142, 147
 Supilo, Franco, Austro-Croatian national leader, 447
 Sustersič, Father Anton, Slovene catholic parliamentarian, 514
 Suttner, Bertha von, promoter of peace movement, 558
 Suvorov, Prince Alexander Vasilyevich, Russian commander in chief, 217
 Šabinský, Max, Czech painter, 536
 Svevo, Italo, writer of novels, 525
 Swieten, Gerhard van, court physician and reformer, 173, 194
 Swieten, Gottfried van, censor, 194
 Szajnocha, Karol, Polish historian, 391
 Szalankamen (Slankamen), battle of 1691, 66 f.
 Szapáry, Count Gyula, Hungarian prime minister, 454
 Szatmár, peace of 1711, 76, 171, 379
 Széchenyi, Count Stephan, Hungarian statesman and reformer, 288 f., 292, 380
 Szécsen, Count Antony, Hungarian enlightened aristocrat, 289, 328
 Szekels, 114, 205
 Szekfű, Gyula, Magyar historian, 543

- Szell, Kálmán von, Hungarian prime minister, 455
 Szilágyi, Dezsö von, Hungarian parliamentarian and minister of state, 452
 Szilassy, Baron Gyula, Hungarian diplomat, 510
 Szinyei Merse, Pál, Magyar impressionist painter, 541
 Szlachta, 294, 444
 Szujski, Joseph, Polish historian, 527
- Taaffe, Count Edward (Eduard), prime minister, 332, 356, 361, 424 f., 431, 436; and end of liberal regime, 361 f.; Taaffe cabinet and Iron Ring coalition, 426–428; social reforms, 427, 436, 449
 Talleyrand, Charles Maurice, Prince de, French minister of foreign affairs, 218, 228 f.
 Tartarotti, Girolamo, legal reformer, 402
 Tattenbach, Count Hans, conspirator against emperor Leopold I, 72
 Tavčar, Ivan, Slovene poet, 529 f.
 Taxation: in reform era (1740–1792), 175 f., 195–200; under neoabsolutism, 325
 Tegethoff, Wilhelm von, vice admiral, 273
 Temesvár, Banat of, 198, 201, 299, 320
 Thinnfeld, Ferdinand Joseph von, minister of state, 309
 Third coalition, war of, with France, 219 f.
 Thirty Years war, 44–53
 Thököly, Imre, prince of Transylvania, 73 f.
 Thorwaldsen, Bertel, sculptor, 383, 541
 Three Emperors' Alliance of 1881, 407
 Three Emperors' League of 1873, 278, 408
 Thugut, Baron Johann, diplomat, 211, 213
 Thun and Hohenstein, Count Joseph Matthias, political writer, 293
 Thun and Hohenstein, Count Leo, statesman, 293, 309, 316; and higher education, 322 f.
 Thurn, Count Matthias, Bohemian national leader, 49
 Thurn-Valsanissa, Count Karl, governor of Goricia, 72
 Tilgner, Viktor, sculptor, 550
 Tilly, Count Johannes, commander in chief, 64
 Tilsit, peace of 1807, 223
 Tisza, Count István, Hungarian prime minister, 353, 448, 455–458; and ultimatum to Serbia, 419, 424 n.; defense bill, 458; and coronation of king emperor Charles, 490; and war time government, 494 f.; assassination, 496; and Polish question, 505 f.; and peace of Bucharest, 506, 510
 Tisza, Kálmán von, Hungarian prime minister, 352 f., 364 f., 452–454, 461; and Slovaks, 458 f.
 Tolerance, Edict (Patent) of 1781, 186, 191, 203, 206
 Tomášek, Václav J., Czech composer, 387
 Tomek, Václav, Czech historian, 537
 Tordassí, Michael, bible translator, 144
 Torgau, battle of, 161
 Trakl, Georg, poet, 546
 Transocrus (Tranovský), George, Slovak poet, 146
 Transylvania: revolt in, 70–75; court chancery, 74, 201, 208, 328; Three nation state, 114, 208, 299, 403; religious liberties in, 74 f., 115, 117; cultural progress, 147 f., 525; Vlachs in, 149, 202–205; abolition of serfdom, 202 f.; Uniate church, 298; revolution of 1848 and consequences, 304, 316 f.; end of autonomy, 355 f., 460 f.
 Traun and Abensperg, Count Otto Ferdinand, field marshal, 100, 172
 Trautmannsdorff, Count Max, diplomat, 78 f.
 Trebonia Laurian, August, Roumanian editor, 403
 Treitschke, Heinrich von, historian, 257
 Trent, Council of, 37, 111
 Trentino, cultural activities in, 524 f.
 Trialism, 354, 449 f., 516; and sub-trialism, 449 f., 516 n.
 Trieste: Austrian Lloyd, 286; autonomy, 296, 351; cultural activities, 524 f.; port facilities, 126, 182
 Triple Alliance of 1882, 351, 407–409, 414, 450 f., 469–472
 Triple Entente of 1907, 414
 Troppau, conference of 1819, 244
 Trotzky (Trotsky), Leo, Russian commissary of defense, 479
 Trubar, Primož, Slovene bible translator, 144, 149, 395
 Trumbić, Ante, Austro-Croatian parliamentarian, 447, 515, 520
 Turin, battle of, 86
 Turkey: war with, of 1788–1791, 167; Sistowa, peace of 1791, 70, 167; entry into World War I, 473 f.
 Turkish-Egyptian crisis of 1840, 249
 Tyrnau. *See* Nagyszombat
 Tyrnovo. *See* Nagyszombat
 Tyrol: estates, 126; nationality problem, 296, 348, 351; peasant rising in 1809, 222; Trentino, demand for cession of, 470 f.
 Uniate Church, 298 f., 392, 460; among Roumanians, 403

- Ukraine, recognition of and peace treaty with, 479, 506
 Unger, Joseph, professor of civil law and minister of state, 347, 557
 Unitarianism, 114 f.
 United Court Chancery, 236
 Unrestricted U-boat warfare, 475, 486
Unterthanenpatent of 1781, 198
 Upper Austria: Counter Reformation in, 109 f., 116; peasant revolt, 109; term, 109 n.
 Utiešenić, George, bishop, 39 f.
 Utraquists, 111–112; Neo-Utraquism, 112
- Vahylevyč, Ivan, Ruthenian writer and linguist, 393
 Vajanský, Svetozár Hurban, Slovak poet, 532
 Valeslavín, Daniel Adam, Czech sociographer and court historian, 146
 Valjavec, Fritz, historian, 185
 Valvasor, John Weigand of, sociographer, 141, 143, 149
 Vámbéry, Armin, turkologist, 542
 Van der Nüll, Eduard, architect, 551
 Vasvár (Eisenburg), peace of 1664, 64, 72
 Vatican Council of 1870, 433
 Vauban, Sébastien, military engineer, 64, 86
 Vázsonyi Vilmos, Hungarian parliamentarian and minister of state, 495
 Vega, Georg von, mathematician, 372
 Veith, Johannes Emanuel, theologian and writer, 284, 371
 Vendôme, Louis Joseph, duke of, French marshal, 86
 Venetian province, 215 f., 220; revolution in, 251 f., 269, 272 f.
 Verböczi, Stephan, Magyar lawyer, 22; *opus tripartitum juris* of 1514, 119
 Verlaine, Paul, French poet, 531, 539
Vernewerte Landesordnung of 1627, 54 f.
 Verona, congress of 1822, 245
 Victor Emanuel II, king of Italy, 252, 267
 Vidrić, Vladimir, Croatian poet, 531
 Vienna: Concordat of 1448, 16; first siege of 1529, 9, 38, 65; second siege of 1683, 38, 62, 64 f., 81, 100; agreement (peace) of 1606, 42, 114; treaty of 1624, 44; university of, 15, 193 f.; technical university, 240, 373; mercantilism in, 125 f.; Hungarian court chancery, 130; Baroque architecture, 152 f.; engineering academy, 160; occupation of 1805, 220; occupation of 1809, 223; revolution of spring and summer 1848, 300–303, of October 1848, 307 f.; world exhibition and crash of 1873, 343, 347
 Vienna, Congress of 1814–1815, 116, 164, 228–235, 244
 Világos, surrender of, 251, 315
 Villars, Claude Louis, duke of, French marshal, 86, 94
 Virág, Father Benédikt, Magyar poet, 380
 Vischer, Georg, cartographer, 141
 Vittorio Veneto, battle of, 486 f.
 Vlachs in Transylvania, 149, 166, 190, 202–205, 299, 403
 Vodnik, Branko, Croatian literary historian, 531
 Vogelsang, Karl von, leader of Christian social reform movement, 427
 Vojnović, Ivo, Croatian dramatist, 531
 Vojvodina, 74, 316, 320, 354, 400
Vorderösterreich: Counter Reformation in, 109, 110; term, 108 n.
Vorlande, 11, 108 n., 220, 230
 Vorlauf, Konrad, mayor of Vienna, 14
 Vörösmarty, Mihály, Magyar poet, author of *Szózat* (manifesto), 381
 Vraz, Stanko, Croatian poet and linguist, 398
 Vrchlický, Jaroslav (Emil Fréda), Czech poet and literary historian, 534
 Vujić, J., Serb linguist, 399
- Wagner, Otto, architect of *Sezession* style, 552 f.
 Wagner, Richard, composer, 554
 Wagner-Jauregg, Julius von, psychiatrist, 559
 Wagner von Wagenfels, Joseph, court historian, 141, 143
 Wagram, battle of, 223
 Waldmüller, Ferdinand, painter, 378
 Waldstein, Count Ernst, enlightened Bohemian aristocrat, 384
 Wallenstein, Albrecht, Duke of Friedland, commander in chief, 51, 64, 132, 140
 Wallis, Count Joseph, minister of finance, 241
 Wars of Liberation, 1813–1815, 226–229
 Wars of Succession, reasons and rationalizations, 77 f.
 Warsaw, grand duchy of, 224, 226
 Wartburg festivities of 1817, 247
 Waterloo, battle of, 208, 229
 Weber, Max, social historian, 543
 Weinberger, Jaromír, Czech composer, 536
 Wekerle, Alexander, Hungarian prime minister, 424 n., 454, 456, 460, 495; and civil marriage legislation, 454; and termination of Austro-Hungarian compromise, 493–496
 Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, Duke of, British commander in chief, 229
 Werner, Zacharias, writer, 371
 Wesselényi, Count Ferencz, palatin, 72, 115

- Wesselényi, Baron Nicholas de, Hungarian enlightened aristocrat, 289
- Wessenberg-Ampringen, Baron Johann, prime minister, 255
- Western Ukrainians. *See* Ruthenians
- Westminster, treaty of 1756, 159
- Westphalian peace treaty of 1648, 52 f., 55
- Weyr, František, Czech legal reformer, 537
- White Mountain, battle of 1620, 44, 46, 50, 56, 60, 72, 100, 110, 113, 116, 119, 126, 138, 142, 146
- Wien. *See* Vienna
- Wiener Neustadt: pact of 1506, 9; military academy, 160, 194
- Wieser, Friedrich von, professor of economics and Austrian minister of commerce, 558
- Wiesner, Friedrich von, official in ministry of foreign affairs, 418
- Wildgans, Anton, poet, 546
- Wilhelm (William) I, German emperor, 263, 270; as prince regent, 269
- Wilhelm (William) II, German emperor, 281, 438, 478
- Wilhelm III, British king, 82, 85
- Wilson, Woodrow, president of the United States of America, 475, 516; fourteen points peace program of January 1918, 479 f., 492 f.; rejects Austrian acceptance of program, 480 f.
- Windischgrätz, Prince Alfred, Austrian prime minister, 424, 439
- Windischgrätz, Prince Alfred Candid, field marshal, 253, 259, 305, 307, 311, 313 f.
- Windischgrätz, Prince Louis, Hungarian minister of food administration, 510
- Witos, Wincenty, Polish national leader, 444
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig, philosopher and logician, 556 f.
- Witlin, Józef, Polish novelist, 528
- Wolf, Hugo, composer, 554
- Wolf, Karl Hermann, Sudeten-German nationalist parliamentarian, 434
- Wolkenstein, Oswald von, poet, 14
- World War I, 468–517; foreign policy, 469–483; military operations, 483–487; domestic developments in Austria, 487–494; domestic developments in Hungary, 494–497; nationality problems in Austria, 498–509; nationality problems in Hungary, 509–517
- Worms, family pact of 1521, 27 f., 32
- Wratislaw, Count Wenzel, ambassador, 79
- Wyclif, John, church reformer, 108
- Wyspiański, Stanislav, Polish poet and playwright, 528
- Yakhimovich, Gregor von, conservative Ruthenian priest and linguist, 392
- Ybl, Miklos, Magyar architect, 541
- Young Czechs, 349, 360, 431, 443, 445
- Young Italy movement, 246
- Zadar, resolution of 1905, 447–449
- Zadrugas, 76
- Zagreb: cultural center, 530; high treason trial of 1909, 448, 457 f.; *Matica Hrvatska*, 530; university, 353, 439; *Vijenac* (wreath) journal, 530
- Zajc, Ivan, Croatian composer, 532
- Zápolya, John, Hungarian counter king, 37 f., 39
- Zápolya, John Siegmund, prince of Transylvania, Hungarian counter king, 40 f.
- Zara. *See* Zadar
- Zauner, Franz Anton von, sculptor, 378
- Zeiller, Franz von, professor of civil law, legal reformer, 238, 372
- Zenta, battle of, 67
- Zichy, Mihaly, Magyar painter, 540
- Ziemialkowski, Florian, Austro-Polish leader, 294, 350
- Zinskasernen (rent barracks), 552
- Zips district, 163 f.
- Zita von Bourbon-Parma, empress consort of Austria, 474
- Zois, Baron Siegmund, sponsor of Slovene culture, 395
- Zorndorf, battle of, 161
- Zrinski. *See* Zrinyi
- Zrinyi, Count Nikolas (the elder), banus of Croatia, 72 n., 77, 147
- Zrinyi, Count Nikolas, (the younger), 72, 77, 115, 147
- Zrinyi, Count Peter, 72, 77, 115, 148 f., 396
- Zsitvatorok (Zsitsa Tork), peace of 1606, 42 f.
- Zumbusch, Kaspar von, sculptor, 550
- Župančič, Oton, Slovene poet, 530