## **Contents**

#### List of contributors vii

1 The questions of animal rationality: Theory and evidence 1 Susan Hurley and Matthew Nudds

#### Part | Types and levels of rationality

- 2 Meanings of rationality 87 Alex Kacelnik
- 3 Minimal rationality 107 Fred I. Dretske
- 4 Styles of rationality 117 Ruth Garrett Millikan
- 5 Animal reasoning and proto-logic 127 José Luis Bermúdez
- 6 Making sense of animals 139 Susan Hurley

#### Part II Rational versus associative processes

- 7 Transitive inference in animals: Reasoning or conditioned associations? 175 Colin Allen
- 8 Rational or associative? Imitation in Japanese quail 187 David Papineau and Cecilia Heyes
- 9 The rationality of animal memory: Complex caching strategies of western scrub jays 197 Nicola Clayton, Nathan Emery, and Anthony Dickinson

#### Part III Metacognition

- 10 Descartes' two errors: Reason and reflection in the great apes 219 Josep Call
- 11 Do animals know what they know? 235 Sara J. Shettleworth and Jennifer E. Sutton
- 12 Rationality and metacognition in non-human animals 247 Joëlle Proust

13 Rationality, decentring, and the evidence for pretence in non-human animals 275 Gregory Currie

#### Part IV Social behaviour and cognition

- 14 Folk logic and animal rationality 293
  Kim Sterelny
- 15 Rationality in capuchin monkey's feeding behaviour? 313 Elsa Addessi and Elisabetta Visalberghi
- 16 Social cognition in the wild: Machiavellian dolphins? 329 Richard Connor and Janet Mann

#### Part V Mind reading and behaviour reading

- 17 Do chimpanzees know what others see—or only what they are looking at? 371

  Michael Tomasello and Josep Call
- 18 We don't need a microscope to explore the chimpanzee's mind 385 Daniel Povinelli and Jennifer Vonk
- 19 Belief attribution tasks with dolphins: What social minds can reveal about animal rationality 413 Alain J.-P. C. Tschudin

### Part VI Behaviour and cognition in symbolic environments

- 20 Intelligence and rational behaviour in the bottlenosed dolphin 439 Louis M. Herman
- 21 Intelligence and rationality in parrots 469

  Irene M. Pepperberg
- 22 The impact of symbolic representations on chimpanzee cognition 489 Sarah T. Boysen
- 23 Language as a window on rationality 513

  E. Sue Savage-Rumbaugh, Duane M. Rumbaugh, and William M. Fields

24

Index 553

# Index

absent objects, understanding references to 447–448	lexigram studies at the Language Research Center 520–537
accessibility model, metamemory 264	lexigram study phase I (Lana) 77, 520-523
action animal level reasons for 141-146, 152, 156, 167	lexigram study phase II (Sherman and Austin) 77, 523–528
non-conceptual reasons for 139–146 social context reasons for 160–163	lexigram study phase III (Kanzi) 49, 78–79, 528–533
symbolic context reasons for 156–160 adaptations 42, 51	lexigram study phase IV (Panbanisha and Panzee) 79, 533–537
adaptedness 305 adaptive control 249	mind reading linguistically based assessments 537–538
adaptive control structures 44–45, 250–251	overview of language research 76, 514–552
adaptive plasticity 299	reasoning and reflection 219–234
Addessi, Elsa, Capuchin monkey studies 53–54,	sign language and 516–517
313–328	see also great apes
affiliative interactions, in dolphins 56-57, 349-352	arbitrary association 230
African grey parrots (Psittacus erithacus) 71	arbitrary causation 221
see also parrots	arbitrary cues, difficulty learning 224–225
agent-sensitive responses 297–298	architecture, animal brain 145, 146
aggressive behaviour, dolphin 345, 351, 352	Aristotle 2, 88, 117, 131, 414
'Akeakamai' (Ake) (dolphin) 68, 69, 459-460	Ashby, W. Ross 259
fetching multiple objects at once 446-447	associations, reasoning or conditioned 181–183
understanding complex instructions 445-446	associative learning 36
Allen, Colin, transitive inferences 32–33, 175–185	associative learning mechanisms 190
alliances of dolphins	associative learning theory 198
formation behaviours 55	associative mechanisms 14–15
shifting relations in stable 339–341 shifting relations in the super-alliance 341–344	associative processes, rational versus 32–39, 173–216
American Sign Language, taught to	auditory discrimination 43
chimpanzees 516	auditory tasks, escape key from 41
animal cognition 183-184	'Austin' (chimpanzee), lexigram study phase II 77,
animal level reasons for action 141-146, 152,	523-528
156, 167	autistic children 476, 479-480, 540
animal memory, rationality of 197-216	awareness
animal mind reading see mind reading	of one's own behaviours by dolphins 456-457
animal rationality, folk logic and 293-311	of one's own body parts by dolphins 457-458
animal reasoning, and proto-logic 127-137	
animals adapting to environment 293	B-rationality (evolutionary biology) 22, 23, 53, 93–96, 247, 315
differences between plants and 114	foraging by flying or walking 97-99
domain-specific practical rationality 29-31,	optimal foraging theory 96-97
139–171	backward error propagation 178
learning from one other what to eat 315	Bayes' theorem 254
learning from what others do not do 323-324	bee dances 119
point of making sense of 164-166	begging and gesturing, chimpanzee experiments
review of metacognition paradigms 42-44,	60-61, 62, 376-379
235-246	behaviour
testing metacognition 236-239	and cognition in symbolic environments
transitive inference in 175-185	437-552
anthropocentrism 387-388	dolphins' knowledge of how to improvise
apes	450-451
cognition studies 58	dolphins' knowledge of integrating 449-450
knowledge of what they have not seen 229-230	indicative of pretending 277–279

behaviour (cont.)	and rock arrays 492, 493f
personal-level explanations 29	summary of work on numeral arrays
social cognition and 291-367	and 490–494
behaviour reading, mind reading and 57-68,	Capuchin monkeys 478
369–436	feeding habits studies 53–54
behavioural flexibility 441	influence of nutrients on food choices 320
behavioural rationality 10, 20	PP- or B-rational feeding behaviour 320–322
instrumental rationality as 7-10	rationality in feeding behaviour 313-328
versus process rationality 5–6	social influences on feeding behaviour
behavioural synchrony 453–454	in 316–320
behaviourism 181	social influences on the response to novel
belief attribution tasks, with dolphins 413–436	foods 316–320
belief–desire psychology 127n beliefs	Carroll, Lewis 103–104
classification 204	categorizations 475, 476, 477 causal connections 230
false 413, 416	causal reasoning 40–41, 133, 134
Bermúdez, José Luis 27, 127–137	causal tasks 40
'best reply' 17–18	causation
'Betty' (crow), PP-rationality 23, 101–102	non-linguistic animals' understanding of 135
biases, heuristics and 8	relations between conditionals and 134
biological predispositions 226–227	Cebus apella see Capuchin monkeys
biological rationality 50	cetaceans, comparison of brain size 354–355t
birds	cheaters, detecting 141, 161
application of rationality to 22	chimpanzees
avoidance of poisonous-looking butterflies	begging and gesturing experiments 60-61, 62,
112–113	376–379
experimental tests 96-102	candy arrays and numeral arrays experiments
metacognitive skills 262	74-75, 157, 159, 490-494
PP-rationality of 'Betty' the crow	competing for food experiments 60, 374-376,
23, 101–102	395
see also crows; hummingbirds; parrots; starlings	criticisms with rebuttals of Povinelli and
blink reflex 107	colleagues' seeing-not seeing studies
'Bobby' (chimpanzee), scale model experiment	405-411
503-506	Experiments cited by Hurley on context-specific
bonobos, exposure to language 79, 519	reasons for action 30-31
booster interpretations 59, 371	experiment using food to show communication
bottlenose dolphins	between Sherman and Austin 524-525
alliance formation behaviours 55	experimental findings related to their
brain size 440, 441	understanding of seeing 381t
encephalization quotient (EQ) 440	experimenters not looking at the chimpanzees
foraging 348–349	directly criticism 408
intelligence and rational behaviour in 439–467	gaze following 59–60, 372–374, 380
life history and reproduction 332–333	Heyes' experiment for reasoning about mental
Shark Bay study 331	experience of <i><seeing></seeing></i> in others 397–398
sociosexual behaviour 351–352	impact of symbolic representations on cognition
bounded rationality 44, 248, 249–251	489–511 impoverished rearing history criticism
Boysen, Sarah, 74–76, 157, 489–511	410–411
Boysen, Sarah 74–76, 157, 489–511	individual differences in use of scale models
brain size, comparison of cetacean 354–355t	507–509
cache beliefs, structure and content of 204-209	as intentional agents 149
cache memories, flexibility of 207–209	knowing what others see studies 371–384
cache recovery 201–204	lacking mental capacity to track and complete
caching experiment	cues criticism 408–409
experimental design of first social context 210	male subgroups 338
experimental design of the interleaved trials 212	not understanding eyes as portals of visual
caching strategies, rationality of 209-213	attention criticism 407-408
Call, Josep 40-42, 43, 59-62, 219-234, 371-384	Povinelli studies set in a co-operative context
candy arrays	criticism 409-410
and numeral arrays experiments 74-75,	pretraining procedures criticism 407
157-158, 159	reasoning about mental states 385, 386

reasoning about who can and cannot <see></see>	Darwin, Charles 414
them experiments 392-393	dead facts 26, 120, 122
responding to human experimenters criticism	decentring 3, 47-48, 276, 287
405–406	deception 49, 280-281, 287
scale model comprehension experiments by	decision theory 16, 17
75–76, 502–509	decision-making 136
	declarative domains 69–70, 442,
self-knowledge 61, 379–380	
shifting alliance relationships 338	443–451, 459–460
testing psychological experience of <seeing> in</seeing>	declarative memory 204, 206
others 389–390	decoupled representations 298
tests implicating presence of Sb 404–405	delayed matching-to-sample metamemory tests,
'turning up the microscope' on social cognition	rhesus monkeys 241-242
research 400-401	demonstrator reward, sensitivity to 189-191
understanding human pointing and gazing	Dennett, Daniel 29
451-453	Descartes, René 187, 220, 413-414, 429
use of sign language 516-517	Descent of Man, The (Darwin) 414
what they really understand about seeing	desires, content of 200-204
380–383	Dickinson, Anthony 36-39, 197-216
choice trials 237f	Dickinson, Tony 304, 309
classic control theory 259	discriminability, signal 255
	dogs, responses to human pointing or gazing 452
classical behavioural rationality 7–8	
classical conditioning 190	dolphins
classical reasoning processes 12	affiliative interactions 56–57
Clayton, Nicola 36–39, 197–216	aggressive behaviour 345, 351, 352
coefficients of association 335	alliance formation behaviours 55
cognition 118	alliance levels 336–338
animal 183–184	auditory psychophysical task 239
in apes 58	awareness of one's own behaviours 456-457
social behaviour and 50-57	awareness of one's own body parts 457-458
see also metacognition; rational cognition;	belief attribution tasks 413-436
social cognition	brain size 57, 352-353, 440, 441
cognitive evolution 231, 298	consortships 333
cognitive flexibility 253–256	contact swimming 351
cognitive representations 251	cueing by experimenters 425
cognitive variation 275–277	echolocation abilities 356, 440, 453
Comparative Cognition Project, chimpanzee	experiment 1 66–67, 421
	false belief/true belief test phase 421
study 489–511	
competing for food, by chimpanzees	lack of visual access 424–425
60, 374–376	learning explanation 424
Conant, Roger 259	results 423–424
conceptual abilities 4-5, 29, 147, 151-152	training phase 421
reasons for action without 139–146	experiment 2 67, 421–423
conceptual reasoning abilities 141	false belief/true belief/dud belief test
conditional operators 133	phase 422-423
conditional reasoning 28, 129, 133	results 423-424
Connor, Richard 54-57, 329-367	training phase 422
consciousness, rationality and 4	experiment procedures 420
consciousness of reasons 143	features of dolphin society 329-335
contact swimming, by female dolphins 351	feeding habits of females 346-347
context-bound reasons, for action 160–163	female associations and social learning 56
	female relationships in Shark Bay 346–349
contradictions, recognizing 120	fetching multiple objects at once 446–447
contrariety 28, 132	
control systems 153, 249–250, 269, 270 cooking 300	hider-communicator false-belief paradigm pilot study 66
correspondence problem 189	intelligence and rational behaviour 68, 439–467
	interpretations of experiments 424–427
'create' trials, dolphins 450–451, 460	
crows, PP-rationality in New Caledonian crows 23,	knowing how to improvise behaviours 450–451
101–102	knowing how to integrate behaviours 449–450
cultural teleological context 155	knowledge of when they are uncertain 228
cumulative niche construction 300	machiavellian intelligence in 356-359
Currie, Gregory 47-49, 275-290	male alliances in Shark Bay 335-346

dolphins (cont.) male multilevel alliances and social complexity	enrichment 48, 278, 279, 281, 282, 286, 287 Environmental Complexity Hypothesis 249
55–56	environments
materials for experiments 420	adaptation of animals to their 293
mimicry of sounds and motor behaviours	transparent and translucent 296
of others 70, 454–456	episodic memory 204, 206
natal philopatry 335	in adult humans 235
neocortex ratios 417-418	in non-human animals 236
non-verbal false belief studies 65, 418-419	epistemic actions 45, 257, 271, 298-299
petting 349-350	evaluative processes, and symbolic representations
pilot study procedure	490-494
displacement control 431	evil eye hypothesis 375
ignore-communicator control 431	evolution, of reasoning and reflection 231-232
pretest controls 418, 419, 421, 424, 430-431,	expected utility theory (EUT) 7
432t	experimental economics 90
training phase 430	externalism 145
post-test cue controls 431, 432t	eye-covering behaviour, in primates 48-49,
responses to human pointing 452–453	281–282
role of emotions in social relationships 352	201-202
self-knowledge 456–458	false beliefs 413, 416
shifting alliance relationships 338	false killer whales 329–330
shifting relations among provisioned males	false-belief tasks, dolphins 65, 161, 413, 428,
and their allies 344–345	431, 432t
shifting relations among second-order	feed-forward model of action 251f
alliances 345–346	feedback laws 250
social cognition in the wild 329-367	feeding, in Capuchin monkey groups 323
social intelligence 451-456	Fields, William 76-80, 513-552
social mind evidence in 418-419	fission-fusion society 334, 451
social mind hypothesis 425-427	fitness 22, 51, 305, 306
sociosexual behaviour 351-352	fitness maximization 93
subjects for experiments 1 and 2 420	five-element learning task 175, 177, 178, 179, 180,
as subjects for studies of cognition 68	182, 183
synchrony 70, 350-351, 453-454	flexibility 149
testing understanding of complex instructions	costs and benefits of 252-253
443-444	costs and benefits of cognitive 253-256
understanding concept of 'create' 450-451, 460	flexible control, via cognition 252
using escape key from auditory tasks 41	flexible generality 29, 147
domain	flying or walking foraging, B-rationality of 97–99
of the self 442, 461-462	folk logic 50, 52
of self-knowledge 70–71	and animal rationality 293–311
domain-general reasoning 12, 13, 16, 20	food
Domino' (dolphin), experiment observations 426	
	influence of nutrients on choices of 320
Donald, Merlin, on behaviour of apes 121–122 dot stimulus arrays 500	salivation inducement 147
	shaken food inside a cup making noise
doxastic actions 45, 257	study 221–222
Dretske, Fred 23–25, 107–115	as social instrument for humans 314
Dunbar, Robin 277	solid food under a board occupying space
	study 222–224
E-rationality (Economic) 7, 18, 21, 22, 90-93,	food aversion learning 322
96, 99–101, 247	foraging, starlings 50, 96, 294-295
echolocation, of dolphins 356, 440, 453	foraging lifestyle of humans, transition
ecological rationality 8-9, 103	to agricultural life styles 301
ecological validity complaint 409	forced trials 237f, 238
economic theory 90	formal rationality, substantive and 16-17
'Elele' (dolphin) 68, 70-71, 449, 450, 451, 458,	forward models 250
460, 462	functional emotional model 539
Emery, Nathan 36-39, 197-216	functional similarity 235, 238
emotional and intellectual growth theory 539	
ends	game playing, parrots 482-483
and means 6n, 148	game theory 18
rationality of 6–7	gaze following chimpanzee 59_60 372_374

gazelle at a watering hole, non-linguistic reasoning intelligence evolution of 52 example 27-28 generality 149 rationality and 2 and rationality in parrots 469-488 generalization 2-3 Gigerenzer, Gerd, intelligent action 297 intelligent action 297 intentional, and mechanistic psychology goals, achieving 3 Godfrey-Smith, Peter 50, 294 198-200 great apes intentional actions 10, 148 reasoning and reflection in 40, 219-234 intentional agency 142, 146, 147, 148, 149 intentional explanations 24, 32, 36, 38, 45 see also apes great tits (Parus major), decision of a female to intentional reflexivity 265 enter a male territory 470-471 intentions 167 interference effects, in candies and numeral array grey parrots (Psittacus erithacus) cognitive capacities 471 tests 74-75, 498 see also parrots internal models 251 grey squirrel, attempts to reach bird feeder 119 interpretivism, combining realism and 145 intragroup alliances Hamilton, William 94 theories 358 Herman, Louis 68-71, 439-467 inverse models 250 heuristics 7, 297-298 irrational animals 220 and biases 8 irrational behaviour 480-483 use of 12-13 Heyes, Cecilia 33-36, 64, 187-195 Japanese quail imitation in 34-35, 188-189 experiment for reasoning about mental experience of <seeing> in others 397-398 rational versus associative explanations of holism 29, 142 the 191-192 relationship between normativity and 153 versus inferential promiscuity 146-151 Kacelnik, Alex 20-23, 87-106, 107, 247 'Kanzi' (bonobo), lexigram study phase III 49, hostility 297 human cognition, evolution 299-302 78-79, 528-533 knowledge 227 human conceptual abilities 152 Koriat, Asher, accessibility model 264 human decision-makers 8 human pointing and gazing, understanding label acquisition 472-480 451-453 human rationality 470 parallels with initial learning by children humans 474-475 lactation 92, 93 capacity to disengage from immediate environment 277 'Lana' (chimpanzee), lexigram training phase I 77, episodic memory in adult 235 interpreting behaviour of animals language and 164-166 emotional roots of 539-541 hummingbirds 22-23, 99-100 learning through 307 Hurley, Susan 29-31, 139-171 as a window on rationality 513-552 language acquisition in non-humans 541-549 illusions, parsimonious 394-396 additional skills 547-548 imitation 275, 278, 280, 281, 283 blind controls and testing anomalies 545 by dolphins 454-456 data drawn from daily notes 546-547 in Japanese quail 34-35, 188-189 rearing variables 548-549 imitative behaviour 108n testing paradigms 543-545 inclusive fitness 94, 95 training paradigms 541-543 individual rationality, social and 17-18 Language of Thought, The (Fodor) 304 inference 303 language-like skills 517 Law of Effect 198 inferential reasoning, by exclusion 221 learned behaviour 24-25, 112 information transfer, hazards of 303-310

> learning by personal experience 374, 382 Leipzig chimpanzee experimental group 386, 394,

lever pressing, to obtain food 148, 189

lexigram studies, at the Language Research

395, 396, 401, 403

Center 520-537

Lewontin, Richard 306

inner states 24

instrumental conditioning 133-134 instrumental rationality 6

as behavioural rationality 7-10 displayed by 'Sheba' the chimp 157

intellectual flexibility, evolution of 462

as process rationality 10-16

Lotenses	Projecti and the relative tests for one 514
lexigrams	Povinelli and Vanle's view on chimp 62-65
touch-sensitive panel 518 used by Panbanisha and Panzee 534	Povinelli and Vonk's view on chimp 62–65 precursors in social non-human primates 417
linguistic abilities 4–5	simulation theories 429n
linguistic adaptation 40	testing in non-linguistic animals 31
logical inference 227	theory theory views 429n
'Lucky' (Luc) (dolphin), 17-year history of alliances	minimal rationality 23-24, 45, 107-115
339-341, 343t	mirror neurones 323, 477
	mirror self-recognition (MSR) test 456
McDowell, John 29	mirror systems 477, 478, 479
machiavellian intelligence, in dolphins 356-359	mixed candy-numeral array experiment
Machiavellian Intelligence Hypothesis 9, 55,	design and methods 495-496
331, 334	results from feasibility study with 496
Machiavellian social rationality 9	results of 496–497
machine mentality 109	mnemonic integration 214
male multilevel alliances and social complexity,	model rival training, for parrots 72–73, 472–473
dolphins 55–56 Mann Janet 54–57, 329–367	modus ponens 129, 136
Mann, Janet 54–57, 329–367 marsh wrens ( <i>Cistothorus palustris</i> ), song	modus tollens 129, 130, 136
learning 470	monkeys
means, rationality of 6	classifying density of pixels on
means to ends, flexibility in 30	a monitor 239
means-ends reasoning 11	knowledge of when they are uncertain 228
mechanistic psychology, to explain caching and	knowledge of when they have forgotten
recovery by Scrub jays 198-200	228-229
memes 307	rationality of 178
memory	serial probe tasks 43, 241
monitoring status of 241-244	morals 193–195
rationality of animal 197-216	Morgan's canon, pretence and 283–284
studies in young parrots and children 474	
memory metacognition tests 43	natural causation 221
memory monitoring 244	natural selection 93
metacognition 39–49, 217–290	negation 130, 136
action for informational ends by informational means 257–259	nested alliances 337 neuroscience, views on animal cognition 183
behavioural evidence 41	New Caledonian crows (Corvus moneduloides),
metarepresentation, mind reading and 260-263	PP-rationality 101–102
as procedural reflexivity 263-265	niche
testing animals' 236-239	cumulative construction 300
see also cognition	human 299-300
metacognitive control loops 46	non-conceptual content 139, 140
metacognitive paradigms	non-human animals, problem solving 469, 483
controls 42	non-linguistic reasoning 27
randomly intermixed forced trials 42	non-verbal affective interactions 539
metacognitive processes, evolution 231	non-verbal false belief tests 65, 161
metacognitive tests 42, 43	non-verbal mind-reading tests 161–162
metamemory, accessibility model 264	non-verbal 'theory of mind' tasks 389
metamemory tests 241 metarepresentation 46–47, 52, 303–304	normativity 29, 46, 142 and the possibility of mistakes 152–156
metacognition, mind reading and 260–263	rationality and 3–4
relationship between social cognition and 50	rationality without 266–270
metarepresentation signals 276	relationship between holism and 153
metarepresentational folk logic 50	norms 266, 304
microphones 110–111	numeral arrays, summary of work with candy
Millikan, Ruth 25-27, 117-126, 267, 275	arrays and 490-494
mimicry 70, 189-190, 454-456	numerals
mind reading 46, 58, 260-263, 386n	reaction time effects of combining numerals with
in animals 19	symbols 75
and behaviour reading 57-68, 369-436	same-different experiment 500-501
linguistically based assessments of ape 537-538	nutrient, influence on capuchin monkey's food
metacognition, metarepresentation and 260-263	choices 320

object arrays and numerical symbols, processing	Popper, Karl 25
of quantity across 494-497	Popperian animals 118
octave generalization 455	positive transfer theory 177
odontocete brain, subcortical visual and acoustic	post-test cue controls, dolphins 431, 432t
structures in 357t	Povinelli, Daniel 62-65, 385-412
old-world monkeys, nested alliances 337-338	chimpanzees not understanding eyes as portals o
optimal foraging theory, B-rationality 96-97	visual attention experiment criticism
orang-utans, language study 520	407–408
Owings, Donald 293–294	chimpanzees responding to human
Ownigs, Donald 275–274	experimenters criticism 405–406
P-normativity 267	criticism with rebuttals of seeing-not seeing
P-norms 268	studies 405-411
paired arbitrary tasks 40	experimenters lack of eye contact with
'Panbanisha', (bonobo), lexigram study phase IV 79, 533–537	chimpanzees criticism 408 impoverished rearing history of chimpanzees
'Panzee', (chimpanzee), lexigram study phase IV	criticism 410-411
79, 533–537	lack of mental capacity of chimpanzees to track
Papineau, David 33-36, 187-195	and complete cues criticism 408-409
parrots	on non-linguistic tests for mind reading in
cognitive capacities 471	apes 514
intelligence and rationality in 71, 469–488	
	pretraining of chimpanzees criticism 407
label acquisition parallels with initial learning	studies set in a co-operative context criticism 409–410
by children 474–475	
model rival training 72–73, 472–473	PP-rational social learning 53
playing games 482–483	PP-rationality 7, 21, 27, 88–90, 95, 247, 248
responses to being tricked and playing tricks 73	applicability to animals 23
solving Piagetian object permanence task 480–481	New Caledonian crows (Corvus moneduloides) 101–102
transitions from self-centred learning 478-480	practical inference 117
verbal 'model-rival' procedure with 519-520	practical rationality 20, 139, 140, 150, 151, 167
parsimonious illusions 394-396	domain-specific 29, 139
Pepperberg, Irene 71-73, 469-488	theoretical and 18-19
perceptions 118, 167	predicate calculus 128
perceptual certainty 244	predicate negation 131
perceptual consciousness 481	preference reversals 99
perceptual discriminations 43	preparedness to learn 226
uncertainty in 239–241	prescriptive normativity (P-normativity) 267
perceptual information 142	pretence 47, 275–276, 281
perceptual representations 26, 27, 125	assessing 48
personal level descriptions 144	behaviour indicative of 277–279
	elaboration 278, 282
personal-level processes 14	
perspectival self-consciousness 143	enrichment 278, 282
petting 349-350	evidence in non-human primates 280–283
phenomenal consciousness 4	examples of animal behaviour involving 48
philopatry 330	examples of recognition and enrichment 282
'Phoenix' (dolphin)	games between Sherman and Austin 527-528
awareness of own behaviours 456-457, 462	and Morgan's canon 283–284
repetition of past behaviours 70	and 'seeing-in' 49, 284-287
photographs, problem solving using scale models and 509	pretest control trials, dolphins 418, 419, 421, 424, 430-431, 432t
Piagetian object permanence task, solving by parrots 480–481	primates, evidence for pretence in non-human 280–283
pigeons	Prisoner's Dilemmas 63
metacognition investigation 242	probabilistic regularities 136
	problem solving, non-human animals 483
metamemeory study 243	
signal detection models 240	procedural domains 69-70, 442, 443-451, 459-460
piping plovers, broken wing display 283	procedural reflexivity, metacognition as 263–265
plastic chips, in training language-like skills 517	process rationality 20
play 48	behavioural rationality and 5-6
and pretence 277	classical conception 10
pollution 207	without reasoning 12

)	INDEX	
	propositional operators 133	and reflection in great apes 219-234
	proto-conditional reasoning 28, 136	reflective normativity of 11
	proto-logic, animal reasoning and 127-137	reasons for action, without conceptual
	proto-negation 132, 133	abilities 139-146
	Proust, Joëlle 44-47, 247-274	recognition 48, 279, 287
	pushmi-pullyu animals 122	redescription 265
	pushmi-pullyu representations 26, 119, 131, 132	referential labelling 72-73
		referential mapping 478
	quantity judgment and evaluative processing,	referential understanding tests 447-448
	mechanisms of 499-502	reflection 227-230
	quantity judgment task 494	evolution of 231-232
	1 ,, 0	reflective consciousness 4
	random genetic drift 93	reflexivity
	rational animals 219-220, 442	intentional 265
	rational behaviour 20, 442	procedural 263-265
	rational birds, experimental tests 96-102	regularity theories of causation 135
	rational cognition 194	regulation laws 250
	rational processes 16	reinforcement, history of 225-226
	versus associative processes 173–216	relational sequences 443
	rationality 247-248	representations 193
	as adaptive control by cognitive means 249-252	research paradigms 396-400
	of animal memory 197–216	reversal learning 67
	in capuchin monkey's feeding behaviour	reward, significance of sensitivity to
	313–328	demonstrator 189–191
	as cognitively-operated adaptive control 44-45	rhesus monkeys, delayed matching-to-sa
	and conceptual abilities 4–5	metamemory tests 241–242
	and consciousness 4	risk preferences, wild rufous hummingb
	definition 88, 247	99–100
	evolution of 51	rule following 153
	as explicit metarepresentation of reasons 46–47	Rumbaugh, Duane 76–80, 513–552
	and intelligence 2, 19	Russon, Anne, eye-covering behaviour in
	and intelligence in parrots 469–488	primates 281
	and linguistic abilities 4–5	printates 201
	meanings of 87–106	sabotage 280n
	and metacognition in non-human	salivation 147
	animals 247–274	same-different experiment with numera
	as metacognitive control 45–46	design and methods 500–501
	and normativity 3–4	results 501–502, 509
		Savage-Rumbaugh, Sue 76–80, 513–552
	in perception 49	
	and reasoning 5–6	scale model experiments 75–76, 502–50
	social learning and 53	background and motivation 502-503
	styles of 117–126	design and methods 503–505
	types and levels of 20–31, 85–171	results and discussion 505–506
	without normativity 266-270	scale models, individual differences in u
	rats	of 507–509
	beliefs about causal structure of their	scarlet gilia, colour change in July 24, 1
	environment 304	scoffer interpretations 59, 371–372
	five-element test 182	scrub jays, caching strategies 36-39, 197
	probabilistic inference 309	sea snails (Littorina), response to enviro
	reaction time studies 400	eacond order alliances chiffing relations

'Real Notch' (dolphin), 17-year history of alliances

and conditioned associations 175-185

from an excluded alternative 129, 130

evolution of reflection and 231-232

339-341, 342t

reasoning 10, 11, 221-225

about mental states 388

importance of animal 128

normativity of 11

rationality and 5-6

realism 145

ty to ing-to-sample mmingbirds -552 aviour in numerals 513-552 , 502-509 502-503 06 nces in use dy 24, 111 -372 5-39, 197-216 to environment 253 ond-order alliances, shifting relations among 345-346 seeing-in, pretence and 284-287 self-images, Sherman and Austin's differentiation of live and taped 527 self-knowledge chimpanzees 61, 379-380 dolphins 456-458 self-reflection 528 semantic memories 204 Sen, Amartya 91 sentential negation 131

serial probe recognition tasks 43, 241, 242 symbolic environments, behaviour and cognition 'Sheba' (chimpanzee) in 68-80, 437-552 candy/numeral experiment 30 symbolic facilitation 74-75 displaying island of instrumental rationality 157 symbolic representations, evaluative processes scale model experiment 503-506 and 490-494 'Sherman' (chimpanzee), lexigram study phase II symbolic systems, understanding semantic 77, 523-528 and syntactic components 443-446 Shettleworth, Sara 42-44, 235-246 symbols sign language, use by chimpanzees 516-517 impact of 157 signal detection models, pigeons 240 projects to study animals' use of 516-520 signal detection theory 254, 255f, 267 synchrony 70, 350-351, 453-454 signalling 287 simple control 154 taste perception 321 simulation 19 teleological context 155 in adaptive control systems 259 television, Sherman and Austin's exposure to context-bound reasons versus conceptual 526-527 abilities 163-164 television scenes, understanding representations skills, social transmission of 308 of the real world 448-449 slave control system 250 theoretical rationality, practical versus 18-19 Sober, Elliott 283 theoretical reasoning 132 social behaviour, and cognition 50-57 theory of mind 385, 386, 387-388 social cognition 415 theory of mind tests 415 and behaviour 291-367 thermostats 24, 44, 110, 153 in the wild 329-367 Thought in a Hostile World (Kim Sterelny) 296, 298 social cognition psychological system (Sb) 390-391 Tomasello, Michael 59-62, 371-384 tools, crows trained to use 102 social contexts 160-163 social domains 70, 442, 460-461 transfer tests 238 social dominance relationships 176 transitive inferences 32-33, 150 social foraging 315 in animals 175-185 Social Intellect Hypothesis 413, 415, 416 cognitive approaches to 181-182 social intelligence, dolphins 451-456 explaining the appearance of 176-180 social interactions, in animals 18 relationships 175-176 social learning 52, 302, 306, 307, 315 transitive relationships 32 about food 53 translucent environments 256, 296 dolphins and 56, 348 transparent environments 256, 296 rationality and 53 trials and errors in the head 25, 26, 45, 117 social mind hypothesis 426 tricks, responses to being tricked and playing 73 social rationality, individual versus 17-18 Tschudin, Alain 65-68, 413-436 socially biased individual learning 322-324 Tursiops truncatus see bottlenose dolphins sociosexual behaviour, bottlenose dolphins 351-352 uncertainty, in perceptual discriminations 239-241 song learning, by marsh wrens (Cistothorus unmixed arrays, replication of original interference and symbolic facilitation results with 498 palustris) 470 Sperber, Dan 308 utility maximization 92 squirrels attempting to reach a bird feeder 26 value transfer theory 177 response to danger 293-294 variable environments, flexible responses to 50 starlings, foraging behaviour 50, 96, 294-295 verbal 'model-rival' procedure with parrots state-dependency 92 519-520 Sterelny, Kim 9, 50-53, 256, 293-311 vervet monkey (Cercopithecus aethiops) 484 stimulus-response (S-R) associative learning Visalberghi, Elisabetta 53-54, 313-328 theory 191 visual discrimination 43 strategic rationality 17 visual perception 403 subitizing 75, 492, 499 Vonk, Jennifer 62-65, 385-412 subpersonal processes 14 substantive rationality, formal versus 16-17 Wason effect 160 Sutton, Jennifer 42-44, 235-246 What young chimpanzees know about seeing 402 symbol comprehension 518-519 widely distributed processes 15-16 symbol sequences, and response sequences 444 wild rufous hummingbirds (Selasphorus symbolic connections 230-231 rufus) 99-100 symbolic contexts 157 windows task 158