Contents

Document Set 1	Patterns of Settlement, c. 1600–1740
	1. A Poet's Impressions of Virginia, 1619 2
	2. George Percy on Disease and Death, 1607 3
	3. Captain John Smith Exposes Indian "Treachery," 1622 5
	4. The Laws of Virginia, 1610–1611 6
	5. A Free Man Signs an Indenture, 1622 7
	6. Maryland Legislates on Slavery for Life, 1664 8
	7. Robert Beverley Defines Servants and Slaves, 1705 8
	8. William Byrd Discovers "Lubberland," 1728 9
	9. George Alsop on the Importance of Tobacco, 1660 10
	 Eliza Lucas Pinckney Relates to Charles C. Pinckney Her Experiments with Indigo (1740s), 1785 10
Document Set 2	The Colonial South and the Path to Revolution, c. 1650–1775 15
	1. Governor William Berkeley Is Branded a Traitor, 1676 17
	2. Governor William Tryon Offers the Regulators Mercy, 1771 18
	3. A Merchant Worries About Slave Insurrections, 1739, 1740 19
	4. The English Government Orders Restrictions on Trade, 1650 19
	5. The Sons of Liberty Oppose the Stamp Act, 1766 20
	6. Loyalists Express Support for King and Parliament, 1774 21
	7. Landon Carter Urges Intercolonial Solidarity, 1774 22
	8. Patrick Henry Demands Liberty or Death, 1775 22
Document Set 3	The South in the New Nation, c. 1787–1825 27
	1. Antifederalist Richard Henry Lee Fears Tyranny, 1787 29
	2. Federalist James Madison Praises Republican Government, 1787 30
	3. George Washington Pleads for Unity, 1796 32
	4. John Taylor Champions the Cause of Agriculture, 1811 33
	5. General Charles Cotesworth Pinckney Defends the Slave Trade, 1788 35
	6. The "Bugbear" of a Georgia Senator, 1805 35
	7. Missionary Timothy Flint Encounters Hostility to "Yankees," 1824–1825

Document Set 4	Planters and the Proslavery Argument 39
	George Fitzhugh on the Blessings of Slavery, 1856 40
	2. A Planter Instructs His Overseers, c. 1858 42
	3. Frederick Law Olmsted Discovers the Power of a Child, 1854 44
	4. Thomas Chaplin's Jury Service, 1849 44
	5. A Clergyman Denounces Drinking Among Slaves, 1848 45
	6. Olmsted on the Economy of Slavery, 1854 46
	7. A British Traveler Visits a Slave Mart, 1853 47
	8. A Newspaper Advertises Slaves for Sale, 1853 48
Document Set 5	Slaves and Slavery 51
	1. Nat Turner Describes His Divine Mission, 1831 52
	2. Three Slave Spirituals 53
	3. Frederick Douglass on Learning to Read and Write (1830s), 1845
	4. A Runaway Seeks Refuge in Dismal Swamp, 1859 57
	5. A Free Black in Natchez, 1837, 1838, 1842 59
	6. Ex-Slaves Recall Their Bondage, 1930s 60
Document Set 6	Women's Culture in the Old South 63
	 Professor Thomas Dew and Dr. Samuel Cartwright Exalt Southern Womanhood, 1832, 1858 64
	2. Bad Habits in the Chaplin Family, 1850-1851 66
	3. Elizabeth Perry Advises Her Husband, 1850–1851 67
	4. A Southern Woman Defends Uncle Tom's Cabin, 1852 68
	5. Mary Chesnut Denounces Miscegenation, 1861 68
	6. Susan Smedes Recalls the "Black Mammy," 1886 69
	7. Harriet Jacobs Faces Her Jealous Mistress, (c. 1829), 1861 70
Document Set 7	The Southern Nonslaveholder 75
	1. Daniel Hundley Identifies Southern Nonslaveholders, 1860 76
	2. A Factory Owner's Solution to Southern Poverty, 1855 78
	3. A Visitor to Columbia Witnesses a Corrupt Election, 1854 79
	4. Cassius Clay on the Benefits of Emancipation, 1845 80
	5. Fredrika Bremer Encounters a Man with a Conscience, 1850 81
	6. Two Appeals for the Protection of White Labor, 1838, 1858 82
	7. Hinton Helper Reveals Nonslaveholders' Plight, 1857 83
	8. James De Bow Praises Nonslaveholders, 1860 84

9. A Secessionist Questions Nonslaveholders' Loyalty, 1860 85

54

Contents

Document	Set 8	Section
DOCUMENT	361 0	OCCIII

Sectionalism and Secession 87

- 1. John C. Calhoun: From Nationalist to Sectionalist 89
- 2. Georgia Accepts the Compromise of 1850 94
- 3. Senator Charles Sumner Insults Southern Honor, 1856 95
- 4. Senator James Henry Hammond on the Power of "King Cotton," 1858 96
- 5. Virginia Reacts to John Brown's Raid, 1859 97
- 6. The 1860 Association Agitates the Sectional Crisis, 1860 98
- 7. South Carolina Secedes, 1860 98
- 8. Carolinians Debate the Possibility of War, 1860-1861 99

Document Set 9

The Civil War 103

- A Confederate Officer on Discontent in a North Carolina Regiment, 1862 104
- 2. A Soldier's Wife Fears for Her Children, c. 1863 106
- 3. A Confederate General Opposes Slave Enlistments, 1864 107
- 4. A Confederate Officer Remembers Gettysburg (1863), 1898–1899 108
- 5. A Southern Editor Criticizes Southern Chivalry, 1863 109
- Confederate General Wade Hampton Denounces Union General William T. Sherman as a Murderer, 1865 110
- 7. A Unionist's Plan to End the War, 1864 111
- Confederate Vice President Alexander Stephens Fears a Dictatorship, 1864 112

Document Set 10

Emancipation and Reconstruction 117

- 1. The Fourteenth Amendment, 1868 119
- 2. The Freedmen's Plea for Land, 1865 120
- 3. South Carolina Freedmen Sign a Labor Contract, 1865 120
- 4. An Ex-Slave Is Refused His Wages, 1865 121
- 5. Savannah Blacks Defend Their Political Rights, 1868 122
- A Northern Journalist Condemns South Carolina's "Black Parliament," 1873 123
- 7. The Life and Trials of the Ku Klux Klan, 1868, 1872 124
- 8. A Carpetbagger Describes a Riot, 1875 126
- 9. President Rutherford B. Hayes Abandons the South, 1877 127

Document Set 11	The New South 131
	1. Henry Grady Articulates His New South Vision, 1890 132
	2. An English Visitor Describes a New South City, 1890 134
	3. Walter Hines Page Identifies Southern Problems, 1902 135
	4. Paul Hamilton Hayne's Sonnet on the New South, 1885 137
	5. A Southern Progressive on the Evils of Child Labor, 1904 137
	6. Sharecropper Nate Shaw Encounters the Boll Weevil, 1923 139
Document Set 12	White Supremacy in the Segregated South, 1896–1954 143
,	1. Louisiana Adopts the "Grandfather" Plan, 1898 145
Description Sel 3	2. The Supreme Court Upholds "Separate-but-Equal," 1896 146
	3. Senator Benjamin R. Tillman Defends Lynching, 1900 147
	4. South Carolina Becomes a "White" State, 1927 148
	5. An Investigator Describes a Lynching in Georgia, 1930 149
	6. Theodore Bilbo Warns Against Mongrelization, 1947 150
	7. Southern Women Condemn Lynching, 1942 152
	8. A Southern Youth Confronts His Worst Fear, c. 1954 153
Document Set 13	Blacks in the Jim Crow South 159
	1. Booker T. Washington's Atlanta Address, 1895 160
	2. Richard Wright Recalls His Troubled Childhood, 1918 163
	3. Ida B. Wells Crusades Against Lynching, 1892 165
	4. A Scottsboro Boy Stands Trial, 1931 166
	5. A Nurse Visits a Charleston Slum, 1933 167
	6. Sam Mayhew Faces Job Discrimination, 1938–1939 168
Document Set 14	The South Between the World Wars 171
	1. Tennessee Teacher John T. Scopes on Breaking the Law, 1925 173
	2. Huey Long Passes an Unpopular Measure, 1928 175
	3. The WPA Surveys Southern Illiteracy, 1936 176
	4. Land for Sale in Florida, 1925 178
	5. President Franklin D. Roosevelt Outlines the Southern Problem, 1938 179
	6. The Murder of Harry Simms, 1932 180
	7. The Life and Labors of a Southern Factory Worker, 1939 181

Contents

Document Set 15

The Civil-Rights Movement 185

- 1. Brown v. Board of Education, 1954 187
- 2. The Southern Manifesto, 1956 188
- 3. Rosa Parks Sits Down for Her Rights, 1955 190
- 4. Martin Luther King, Jr., Explains Nonviolence, 1957 191
- 5. Elizabeth Eckford Remembers Little Rock (1957), 1976 193
- 6. Atlanta Acts on Desegregation, 1961 194
- 7. King's "I Have a Dream" Speech, 1963 197
- President Lyndon B. Johnson Makes a Commitment to Civil Rights, 1965 200

Document Set 16

The Modernization of the South 203

- 1. A Journalist Examines the Transformation of Louisville, 1973 204
- 2. A Report on How Cubans Made Their Mark on Miami, 1971 206
- 3. Tony Dunbar on Sickness and Poverty in the Mississippi Delta, 1968 209
- 4. Ambrose, Georgia, Farmers Fight Back Against Drought, 1990 212
- 5. Gulf Coast Residents Recover from a Hurricane, 1979 213
- 6. Newsweek Exposes Environmental Catastrophe on the Mississippi, 1990 216
- A Cartoonist's View of Nuclear-Waste Disposal on the Savannah River, 1988 219

Document Set 17

Race Relations in the Modern South 223

- 1. Black Power Advocates Challenge Nonviolence, 1967 224
- 2. Confrontation in Forsyth County, 1987 226
- 3. Florida Whites Express Concern About Cuban Migration, 1985 228
- 4. "Happy" Chandler Makes a Statement, 1988 229
- Jesse Jackson Seeks the Presidency, 1988 231
- 6. Opposites Attract: James Meredith Joins Jesse Helms, 1990 232
- 7. U.S. News and World Report Analyzes Black Southern Progress, 1990 233

Document Set 18

The Enduring South 237

- 1. An Agrarian Condemns Industrialism, 1930 238
- 2. Cleanth Brooks on the Language of the South, 1984 240
- 3. The Appeal of Jimmy Carter, 1976 242
- 4. "Rednecks" and "Good Old Boys"—A Vanishing Species? 1989 243
- 5. The Southern Humor of Lem Griffis 245
- 6. The Shag—A Distinctive Southern Dance, 1990 246
- 7. John Shelton Reed Searches for the Southerner, 1990 247

Credits 253