

Contents

Tables and Maps vi

Contributors vii

Introduction xix

Entries 1

Appendix 1189

Index of Contributors 1203

General Index 1206

Contributors Index

- Aaron, Daniel, 1149-50
 Algeo, John, 637-40
 Anbinder, Tyler, 752-53, 779-81
 Anderson, David L., 1118-21
 Anderson, Margo, 154-56
 Arnold, Marilyn, 153
 Aron, Cindy Sondik, 1107-10
 Arrington, Leonard J., 748-50, 998-99, 1185-86
 Ashton, Dore, 273-74, 597-98, 795
 Atlas, James, 91-92
 Axelrod, Steven Gould, 682-83
- Bailey, Beth, 700-702
 Baker, Richard Allan, 978-81
 Balmer, Randall, 362-64, 462-63, 926-29
 Banner, James M., Jr., 388-89
 Banner, Lois W., 382-85
 Barnett, C. Robert, 812-13, 1077
 Barney, William L., 465-66, 987-88
 Bartlett, Richard A., 122-23, 244-45, 252-53
 Baxandall, Rosalyn Fraad, 404
 Bell, Bernard W., 349-50, 528-29
 Bender, Thomas, 1100-1104
 Bensel, Richard, 516-19
 Berlin, Ira, 425-27
 Berman, Aaron, 507-08
 Bernstein, Richard B., 750-51, 831-33, 912-14
 Biddle, Jeff E., 1112-13
 Bishop, Robert, 404-07
 Blair, Karen J., 1162-65
 Blight, David W., 274-75, 294-95, 413-14, 1087-88, 1125-26, 1132-33
 Bodnar, John, 533-38
 Bonomi, Patricia U., 727-29
 Brinkley, Alan, 242-43, 470-72, 678-79, 783-86
 Brody, David, 627-30
 Brogan, Hugh, 410-13
 Brontë, D. Lydia, 328-30, 962-63, 1135
 Brooks, Paul, 149-50
 Brown, Dee, 247-48, 256-57, 550-52, 989-90
 Brown, Richard D., 10-11, 484-85
 Bruce, Robert V., 148, 312-13, 726-27, 966-70
 Bruchey, Stuart, 77-81, 308-11
 Brunner, Borgna, 1128-29
 Buhle, Paul M., 1000-1002
 Burrows, Edwin G., 237-40
 Bushman, Richard L., 271-72, 936-46
- Canary, Robert H., 76-77
 Cantril, Albert H., 880-82
 Capelle, Elizabeth, 516
 Carnes, Mark C., 418-20
 Carson, Clayborne, 26, 177-80, 580-81, 618-19
 Carson, Gerald, 265-66, 540-42
 Carter, Dan T., 150-51, 1127
 Cashin, Joan E., 267
 Challener, Richard D., 300-301
 Chambers, Clarke A., 1139-43
 Chambers, John Whiteclay, II, 216-19
 Chandler, Alfred D., Jr., 559-63
 Chaplin, Joyce E., 240-42
 Cherny, Robert W., 133-34
 Clark, Norman H., 871-75
 Clinton, Catherine, 71-72, 84-85, 162-63, 289, 433, 753-54, 1124-25
 Coffman, Edward M., 830-31
 Cole, John Y., 660-62
 Cole, Wayne S., 575-77
 Coll, Susan Keselenko, 447-48
 Cook, Blanche Wiesen, 307-08
 Cott, Nancy F., 88-89
 Countryman, Edward, 138, 481-82
 Cross, Robert D., 952-56
 Crouch, Tom D., 68-70, 1182-83
 Crunden, Robert M., 41-43, 868-71
 Cunningham, Noble E., Jr., 592-93, 593-95, 741-42
 Current, Richard N., 1138-39
- Dailey, Barbara Ritter, 529-31, 1156-57
 Danelski, David J., 525-26
 Davis, Allen F., 833-35, 983-84
 Dean, Warren, 640-43
 DeConde, Alexander, 415-16, 443-45
 Delbanco, Andrew, 667-70, 706-07, 890-93
 De Long, J. Bradford, 279-83
 D'Emilio, John, 510-14
 Dickstein, Morris, 451, 615-16
 Douglas, Susan J., 903-06
 Dublin, Thomas, 563-66
 Dubofsky, Melvyn, 495-96, 651-52
 DuBois, Ellen Carol, 37, 1023-24, 1151-52
 Duke, David C., 925
 Dunn, Richard S., 29-32
 Dunning, Thomas J., Jr., 400-402
- Echols, Alice, 394-97
 Edmunds, R. David, 545-50, 1062-63
 Eisenstadt, Abraham S., 499-504
 Ellsberg, Robert, 268-69
- Emerson, Everett, 1090-91
- Fecher, Charles A., 721-22
 Ferrell, Robert H., 123-24, 1113-15
 Fink, Leon, 442-43
 Finkel, Anita, 948-49
 Fite, Gilbert C., 19-22, 694-95, 711-12, 877-80
 Fleming, Thomas, 385-86, 402-03, 417-18, 493-94, 497-98, 652-53, 846
 Flink, James J., 64-68
 Foner, Eric, 814-15, 900-903, 917-24, 949-50, 995-97, 1032-33
 Fowler, Robert Booth, 153-54
 France, R., 707-08, 1135-36, 1143-44
 Freehling, William W., 800-802, 1091-92
 Freeman, Joshua B., 630-34
 Freidel, Frank, 488-89
 Freund, Paul A., 223-27
- Garafola, Lynn, 74, 301-02, 463-64
 García, Mario T., 437-38, 760
 Gardner, Lloyd C., 5-6, 467-70, 743-45
 Garraty, John A., 205-07, 498-99, 915-17, 1021-23, 1115-18
 Geiger, Roger L., 320-24
 Gelb, Arthur and Barbara, 808-09
 Gienapp, William E., 134-35, 399-400, 662-63, 985-86, 1060-61
 Gilfoyle, Timothy J., 875-77
 Goggin, Jacqueline, 1166-67
 Goldstein, Warren, 86-88, 950-51, 960
 Goodwyn, Lawrence, 854-56
 Gordon, John Steele, 61-62, 90-91, 409-10, 434, 574-75, 747-48, 951, 1059-60
 Gordon, Linda, 99-103, 963-64
 Goren, Arthur A., 595-97
 Gorn, Elliott J., 1016-20
 Gould, Lewis L., 119
 Graff, Henry F., 408-09, 862-66, 946-47
 Graham, Otis L., Jr., 529
 Greene, Jack P., 203-05
 Griswold, Robert L., 287-89
 Griswold del Castillo, Richard, 159-60
 Guttmann, Allen, 407-08
- Haines, Michael R., 103-05
 Hamby, Alonzo L., 1086-87
 Harbaugh, William H., 958-59, 1056-57
 Harbert, Earl N., 7-8
 Harris, Neil, 83-84, 657-60
 Harris, Robert L., Jr., 136-37
 Harris, William C., 132-33

- Hawley, Ellis W., 232-33, 486, 720
 Hayden, Dolores, 521-23
 Hays, Samuel P., 219-20
 Healy, David, 145-48
 Heilbrun, Carolyn G., 1031-32
 Heims, Steve Joshua, 1122-23
 Hemphill, John M., II, 1078-80
 Hess, Karen, 228-31
 Heyrman, Christine Leigh, 786-89
 Hills, Patricia, 964-65
 Himes, Cindy, 616-17
 Hine, Darlene Clark, 96-97, 1144-45
 Hirsch, Arnold R., 109-13
 Hoff, Joan, 514-15
 Hollander, Stanley C., 624-25
 Holliday, J. S., 454-56
 Hollinger, David A., 1003-06
 Holt, Thomas C., 299-300
 Hoogenboom, Ari, 53, 180-82, 191-92, 490, 494-95, 713-14
 Hoogenboom, Olive, 312
 Horsman, Reginald, 616, 1129-31
 Howard, A. E. Dick, 97-99
 Howe, Daniel Walker, 190-91
 Hummel, Michael D., 120-21
- Iriye, Akira, 56-60
 Iverson, Peter, 113-14, 445-46, 604-05, 712-13, 745-46, 852-53, 1093-94
- Jackson, Kenneth T., 882-85, 1040-43
 James, D. Clayton, 622-24
 Jeffreys-Jones, Rhodri, 357-59
 Jennings, Francis, 835-36
 Johanssen, Robert W., 63-64, 292-93, 663-65, 722-24
 Johnston, Patricia Condon, 308, 1028-29
 Jones, David A., 249-52
 Josephy, Alvin M., Jr., 544-45
- Kaku, Michio, 796-98
 Kastner, Joseph, 62-63
 Katzman, David M., 114-16
 Keller, Morton, 283-84, 485-86, 769-70, 1015-16
 Kennedy, David M., 1170-74
 Kennedy, Randall, 704-05, 898-900
 Kessler-Harris, Alice, 829-30, 1158-61
 Kessner, Thomas, 635-36
 Keyssar, Alexander, 489-90, 858-62, 1095-97
 Khalidi, Rashid I., 729-32
 Kolb, Frances Arick, 431
 Kolchin, Peter, 990-92
 Kowall, Richard B., 235-36
 Kramer, Hilton, 818-22
 Kruman, Marc W., 1043-47
 Kulikoff, Allan, 196-201, 201-03, 566-68, 842-44
- LaFantasie, Glenn W., 1152-53
 LaFeber, Walter, 194-97, 692-93
 Lagemann, Ellen Condliffe, 284-85, 313-20, 698
 Lane, Ann J., 450-51
 Leab, Daniel J., 157-58, 438, 742-43, 754-58
 Leddy, Edward F., 477-79
 Lemke-Santangelo, Gretchen, 213-15
 Leonard, Thomas C., 496-97, 649-50, 683-84, 689-92, 888-89
 Lerner, Gerda, 475
 Lesser, M. X., 327-28
 Levenson, J. C., 246-47, 670-74
 Levine, Susan, 1165-66
 Levinson, Sanford, 15-17, 416-17, 506-07, 926, 1050-52
- Levy, Leonard W., 703-04
 Liggio, Leonard P., 135
 Limerick, Patricia Nelson, 192-93
 Lindberg, Kathryn E. V., 254-55, 746, 1033, 1154
 Link, Arthur S., 1155-56
 Lipman, Jean, 141
 Lisle, Laurie, 807-08
 Logsdon, Guy, 479-80
 Long, Priscilla, 603-04
 Lornell, Kip, 590-92
 Love, Robert W., Jr., 617-18, 793
 Lucas, Paul R., 372-77
 Lunardini, Christine A., 826-27
 Lynes, Russell, 815-18
- Maher, Nicholas B., 724-26
 Mann, Bruce J., 1153-54
 Marietta, Jack D., 894-96
 Marty, Martin E., 168-70, 735-37
 Maschio, Geraldine, 1187-88
 May, Elaine Tyler, 1020-21
 May, Lary, 275, 286-87, 474
 McArthur, Benjamin, 1069-73
 McConnell, Frank D., 693-94
 McCormick, Richard P., 823-25
 McCoy, Drew R., 688-89
 McCraw, Thomas K., 459-62
 McElvaine, Robert S., 255-56
 McKittrick, Eric L., 505-06
 McMurry, Linda O., 151-52
 McPherson, James M., 182-90, 351-52
 Menard, Russell R., 542-43
 Merwick, Donna, 1039-40
 Middlekauff, Robert, 51-52, 53-55, 602-03, 1133-34
 Mintz, Steven, 378-82
 Mirabito, Michael M., 1013-14
 Mohr, James C., 3-5
 Monkkonen, Eric H., 847-50
 Morantz-Sanchez, Regina, 118-19, 586-87
 Morgan, H. Wayne, 508-09
 Moss, Leonard, 733-34
 Munro, Eleanor, 152, 305-06
 Murphy, Paul L., 105-06
 Musto, David F., 297-99
- Nash, Gary B., 27-28, 82-83, 602
 Neal, Steve, 258-59
 Nieman, Donald, 486-87, 1058
 Nieman, Linda L., 599-600, 644-45
 Niven, John, 9-10, 141-42, 491, 972-75, 1110-11
- Page, Tim, 94-95
 Palmer, Beverly Wilson, 1048-49
 Palmer, Phyllis, 290-92
 Parmet, Herbert S., 330, 612-13
 Paterson, Thomas G., 1011-13
 Patterson, James T., 600-601, 1006-08
 Patterson, Tiffany R. L., 1088-89
 Peskin, Allan, 438-39
 Pessen, Edward, 708-09, 737-40, 856-57, 1146-47
 Peters, Robert, 646-47
 Pizer, Donald, 296-97, 677-78
 Pleck, Elizabeth H., 11-12, 163-65, 453-54
 Pogue, Forrest C., 127, 687-88, 702-03
 Polos, Nicholas Christopher, 399
 Potter, Jeffrey, 851-52
 Powe, L. A., Jr., 293-94
- Rabinowitz, Howard N., 976-78
- Raboteau, Albert J., 106-08
 Rader, Benjamin G., 1078
 Rae, Nicol C., 931-35
 Rakove, Jack N., 589-90, 751-52
 Rampersad, Arnold, 74-75, 526-27, 1181-82
 Raskin, Jonah, 504-05
 Rawley, James A., 472-73, 850-51, 994-95
 Ribuffo, Leo P., 138-39, 794, 914-15
 Ridge, Martin, 1089-90
 Ries, Frank W. D., 765-67
 Rose, Phyllis, 72-73
 Rosenberg, Rosalind, 714-15
 Rosner, David, 354-56, 717-19
 Rotberg, Robert I., 17-19
 Ruiz, Vicki L., 747
 Rutland, Robert Allen, 705-06
 Rutenburg, Nancy, 720-21
 Rydell, Robert W., 1168-70
- Salvatore, Nick, 270-71, 456-57
 Salvino, Dana D. Nelson, 982
 Sammons, Jeffrey T., 680-81
 Samson, Miles David, 601-02, 828
 Saxton, Martha, 24-25
 Schaffer, Ronald, 911-12
 Schauer, Frederick, 421-22, 422-24
 Schlesinger, Arthur M., Jr., 613-14, 957-58
 Schrecker, Ellen W., 38-39, 709-10
 Schultz, Stanley K., 173-77
 Schulzinger, Robert D., 620-21
 Schwartz, Bernard, 1131-32
 Schwarz, Jordan A., 85
 Scott, Nathan A., Jr., 674-77
 Sears, Stephen W., 710-11
 Sewall, Richard B., 285-86
 Shaw, Peter, 8-9
 Shenton, James P., 359-62
 Sherry, Suzanna, 803-04
 Sherwin, Martin J., 798-800, 810-11
 Shillinglaw, Susan, 1030-31
 Sicherman, Barbara, 482-83, 483-84
 Siegel, Fred, 220-23, 653-56
 Siegel, Marcia B., 259-62
 Siegel, Stephen A., 231-32, 605-07
 Silbey, Joel H., 276-79, 841
 Sklar, Kathryn Kish, 89-90, 610-11
 Smith, Henry Clay, 587-88
 Soderlund, Jean R., 1167-68
 Soffer, Jonathan, 1033-34
 Soltow, Lee, 1136-38
 Sommer, Sally, 60-61, 262-65
 Springer, Marlene A., 1145-46
 Staloff, Darren Marcus, 126-27
 Stave, Bruce M., 1098-1100
 Stebenne, David L., 452-53
 Stein, Judith, 440-41, 910-11
 Stephanson, Anders, 612
 Stewart, James Brewer, 1-3, 130-31, 439-40, 836-37
 Stimpson, Catharine R., 1029-30
 Stone, Ronald H., 792-93
 Stover, John F., 458-59, 906-10, 1111-12
 Strane, Susan, 246
 Strasser, Susan, 519-21
 Strouse, Jean, 587
 Stuckey, Sterling, 116-17, 253-54, 695-97
 Süsskind, Charles, 643-44
 Sylla, Richard, 771-76
 Taruskin, Richard F., 1037-38
 Taylor, Graham D., 143-44
 Taylor, William R., 666-67
 Teaford, Jon C., 170-73
 Tedlow, Richard S., 12-15
 Terrell, Carroll F., 857-58

- Theoharis, Athan G., 515-16
Thomas, Emory M., 581-82, 647-48
Tischler, Barbara L., 36, 93-94, 140-41, 234-35, 446-47, 457, 577-78, 760-65, 1075-76
Toland, John, 1174-79
Trachtenberg, Alan, 128
Trefousse, Hans L., 598-99
Trelease, Allen W., 625-26
Tucker, Barbara M., 1066-69
Tucker, Mark, 50-51, 349, 402
Tulchin, Joseph S., 525-26
Twombly, Robert, 1047-48, 1180-81

Urofsky, Melvin I., 129-30, 137, 145, 1034-35, 1148-49

Vandiver, Frank E., 210-12
Vaughan, Alden T., 160-62, 845, 997-98
von Frank, Albert J., 353-54, 679-80, 1035-36, 1081-83

Wagenknecht, Edward, 1076
Wagner-Martin, Linda, 431-32
Wall, Bennett H., 804-07
Wall, Joseph Frazier, 302-03, 430-31
Wallace, James D., 233-34
Walpuck, Kenneth W., 1147-48
Walters, Ronald G., 1104-06
Ware, Susan, 306, 956
Washburn, Wilcomb E., 556-59
Wasserman, Harvey, 768-69
Weigley, Russell F., 47-50
Weisberger, Bernard A., 92-93, 634-35, 1126-27
Welch, Deborah, 121-22
Weld, Jacqueline Bograd, 476-77
Welling, William, 125-26, 636-37, 665-66, 837-41
Wepman, Dennis, 609-10
Wiener, Jon, 95-96, 303-04, 866-67, 988
Wilentz, Sean, 579-80, 582-86, 1179-80

Wilkins, Mira, 568-70, 570-72
Williams, Patrick G., 523-24, 1065-66, 1073-75
Williams, William Appleman, 364-69
Wilson, Charles Reagan, 369-72
Wilson, Christopher P., 886-88
Wilson, Laurie, 782-83
Woloch, Nancy, 6-7, 324-27, 391-94, 398
Wood, Gordon S., 930-31
Wood, Peter H., 428-30, 1009-11
Woodman, Harold D., 992-93, 1084-85, 1150-51
Wooster, Robert, 552-56
Wright, Gwendolyn, 43-47

Yellowitz, Irwin, 166-67

Zangrando, Robert L., 684-86
Ziff, Larzer, 524-25
Zobel, Hiller B., 531, 935-36

General Index

Page numbers in **boldface type** refer to the major article for an entry.

- Aaron v. Cooper, 899
 Abbott, Edith, 984
 Abbott, Grace, 984
 Abbott, Robert, 115
 Ableman v. Booth, **1**, 433, 1058
 Abolitionist movement, **1–3**, 183, 901; Allen in, **27**; J. Brown in, **130–31**; Child in, **162–63**; colonization schemes in, 17, 32–33, 370, 1036, 1180; Crandall in, **246**; Douglass in, 2, 115, 116, 274, **294–95**; and feminist movement, relation to, 2, 37, 391–92, 779, 901, 1024; gag rule invoked against, 2, 10, **436–37**; Garrison in, **439–40**; Grimké sisters in, **475**; Jones in, **602**; Liberty party as part of, 2, 336, 427–28, 440, **657**; Mott in, 753; Phillips in, **836–37**; among Quakers, 895, 1167–68; Stevens in, 1032; Sumner in, **1048–49**; S. Truth in, **1087–88**; Walker in, **1125–26**; Woolman in, **1167–68**. *See also* Slavery
 Abortion, **3–5**, 99–100, 102, 952, 1165
 “Abscam” scandal (1978–80), 239
 Abstract expressionism, **5**, 273–74, 476–77, 819, 820–21, 851–52
 Acheson, Dean, **5–6**
 ACLU. *See* American Civil Liberties Union
 Adams, Abigail, **6–7**
 Adams, Ansel, 839–40
 Adams, Brooks, 1015
 Adams, Charles Francis, 7, 40, 190, 336, 428
 Adams, Henry, **7–8**, 673–74
 Adams, Herbert Baxter, 501
 Adams, John, **8–9**; on Declaration of Independence committee, 271; defends Boston Massacre soldiers, 124; as Federalist, 221, 388–89, 593; record in elections, 331–32 *passim*; signs Treaty of Paris, 823; and XYZ affair, 415, **1184**
 Adams, John Quincy, **9–10**; as anti-imperialist, 367; defends escaped slaves, 36; in elections, 236, 334, 335, 579, 583; influence of, on Monroe Doctrine, 743–44; negotiates treaty with Spain, 11; opposes gag rule, **436–37**; proposes American System, **35**
 Adams, Samuel, **10–11**, 125, 913–14
 Adams, Samuel Hopkins, 608, 690, 890
 Adams-Onís Treaty, **11**
Adamson v. California, 99
 Addams, Jane, **11–12**, 32, 215, 834, 876, 983, 984, 1172
 Adderly v. Florida, 293
 Adler, Dankmar, 1047, 1048
 Administration of Justice Act (1774), 193
 Advertising, **12–15**, 903–06 *passim*
 AEC. *See* Atomic Energy Commission
 Affirmative action, **15–17**
 AFL. *See* American Federation of Labor
 Africa: immigration of blacks to, 17, 33, 116–17; influence of, on Western dance, 262–65 *passim*; relations with U.S., **17–19**; slave trade with, 17, 994–95, 1086; U.S. missionaries in, 18, 107
 African Church of Philadelphia, 602
 African Methodist Episcopal Church. *See* A.M.E. church
 Agassiz, Louis, 967
 Age of Reason, *The* (Paine), 815
 Agnew, Spiro, 347, 408
 Agricultural Adjustment Act, Administration, 21, 85, 241, 784
 Agriculture, **19–22**; as basis of antebellum southern economy, 993; Carver’s work in, **151–52**; in colonies, 19, 161–62, 202–03, 789, 842–43, 1079; Columbian Exchange in, **207**; and Farmers’ Alliance, **382**, 465, 828, 855, 1040; Granger movement in, **464–65**, 1163; and homesteaders, 509–10, 878–79; among Indians, 545–48 *passim*; and invention of reaper, 711–12; organizing efforts in, 159, 437, 1011; under plantation system, 161–62, **842–44**, 992; rice crop, 19, 229–30, 842–43, 993, 1009; tobacco crop, 19, 161, 842–43, 992, **1078–80**. *See also* Cotton
 Agriculture, Department of, 21, 241
 Aguinaldo, Emilio, 40, 836
 AIDS, 356, 513–14
 Aid to Families of Dependent Children, 1007, 1142
 Air Commerce Act (1926), 69
 Air Force, U.S., 49, 69
 Air Force Academy, 49
 Airline Deregulation Act (1978), 70
 Airplanes. *See* Aviation
 Alabama claims, **22–23**, 189, 1049
 Alamo, **23**, 253, 1065–66
 Alaska: boundary dispute of, 469; gold in, 24, 455, 469; purchase of, **23–24**, 986; Russians in, 429, 554
 Albany Congress (and Plan), **24**, 467, 531
 Albany Regency, **24**, 357, 1110–11
 Alcohol. *See* Prohibition; Temperance Movement
 Alcott, Amos Bronson, 1082, 1083
 Alcott, Louisa May, **24–25**, 670
 Aldrin, Edwin, 1013
 Aleuts, 554
 Alger Hiss case. *See* Hiss, Alger
 Algonquin Indians, 551, 845
 Ali, Muhammad, **26**
 Alien Act (1798), 9, **26–27**, 388, 593–94, 779, 800, 972
 Alien Act (1918), 215
 Allen, Ethan, 52
 Allen, Richard, **27–28**, 106–07, 602
 Allston, Washington, 816
 All-Volunteer Armed Force, 218–19
 Alsberg, Henry, 390
 Aluminum Company of America, 561
 Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers, 510
 A.M.E. church, 27, **28**, 107
 Amendments, constitutional, 226; First through Tenth (Bill of Rights), 40, **97–99**, 105–06, 169–70, 226, 421–24, 475–76, 478, 499, 526, 594, 688, 706, 735, 927; Eleventh, 167–68, 226, 1050; Twelfth, 331, 348, 866, 1115; Thirteenth, 3, 226, **352**, 392, 844, 992, 1051; Fourteenth, 16, 37, 99, 105, 108, 155, 224, 226, 392, 487, 698–99, 844, 919, 921, 990, 1051; Fifteenth, 3, 35, 37, 224, 226, 392, 770, 920, 921, 1045; Sixteenth, 226, 541; Seventeenth, 224, 980; Eighteenth, 41, 872, 1122; Nineteenth, 35, 224, 393, 770, 826, 1046; Twentieth, 866; Twenty-first, 874, 1122; Twenty-second, 346, 866; Twenty-third, 224, 1046; Twenty-fourth, 224; Twenty-fifth, 408, 866, 1118; Twenty-sixth, 224, 1046. *For text of Bill of Rights*, see 99; *for text of all amendments*, see 1197–1202
 “America,” naming of, 374
 America First Committee, **28–29**
 American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society, 2, 440
 American Anti-Slavery Society, 2, 3, 391, 436, 439, 440, 836–37
 American Association for the Advancement of Science, 967, 968
 American Association of University Women, 327, 1164
 American Ballet Theater, 261
 American Civil Liberties Union, **32**, 307, 404

- American Colonization Society, 2, 17, 28, **32–33**, 254, 370
- American Commonwealth, The* (Bryce), 411–12, 1098
- American Dilemma, An* (Myrdal), **33**, 136
- American Federation of Labor, **33–34**, 130, 212–13, 456–57, 628–30 *passim*, 633, 645, 651, 776, 901
- American Foundation for the Blind, 610
- American Friends Service Committee, 896
- American Independent party, **34**, 347, 1074, 1127
- American League (baseball), 86
- American Medical Association, 3–4, 716, 717, 718, 719
- American party. *See* Know-Nothing party
- American Peace Society, 214
- American Petroleum Institute, 806
- American Railway Union, 270, 889
- American Republican party, 780
- American Revolution, **936–46**; Arnold in, **51–52**; battles of, 52, 207, 940–42; and Committees of Correspondence, 10, **207–08**; events leading to, 30–32, 60, 124–25, 193, 206–07, 208, 227–28, 271–72, 467, 531, 705–06, 896–97, 936, 1023, 1047, 1081; France's role in, 415, 823, 941, 942; genesis of national debt in, 772–74; T. Hutchinson's actions during, 531; leaders' roles in, 8, 10–11, 138, 418, 481, 484, 498, 589, 592–93, 688, 705–06, 742, 750–51, 752, 814, 935–36, 1133–34; Loyalists in, 369; military in, 206–07, 216, 603; Sons of Liberty in, **1008**, 1023; Treaty of Paris ends, 143, 415, 712, **823**
- American System, **35**, 190–91, 583
- American Telephone and Telegraph Co., 91
- American Tragedy, An* (Dreiser), 296
- American University of Beirut, 729
- American Woman Suffrage Association, **35**, 392, 770
- Amherst, Jeffrey, 206
- Amish, 359
- Amistad* case, **35–36**
- Amtrak railroad, 910
- Anarchism, 430, 453, 495, 510
- Anderson, John B., 347–48, 1073
- Anderson, Marian, **36**
- Anderson, Mary, 1097
- Anderson, Maxwell, 1072
- André, John, 52
- Andrews, Charles McLean, 502
- Andros, Sir Edmund, 452, 835
- Anglo-American Commission of Inquiry (1946), 730
- Annapolis, U.S. Naval Academy, 48
- Anne I (queen of England), 30
- Anthony, Susan B., 35, **37**, 154, 392, 393, 734, 770, 779, 1024
- Anticommunism, **38–39**; among conservatives, 222–23; and Federal Theatre Project, 390; and *Hiss* case, 6, **25–26**, 358, 519, 794; and HUAC, 38, 390, **519**, 734, 948; and John Birch Society, **597**; and McCarthy, 6, 39, 51, 613, **709–10**; and Oppenheimer, 532, 644, 697, **810–11**; among Republicans, 934; and Robeson, **949–50**; and *Rosenberg* case, 358, **959–60**. *See also* Cold War; Communist party
- Antifederalists, 10–11, **39–40**, 221, 498–99, 592, 593–94, 913–14
- Anti-Imperialist League, **40**
- Anti-Masons, **40–41**, 335, 419, 824, 1073
- Anti-Rent War, 916
- Anti-Saloon League, **41**, 872, 873, 1122, 1157
- Anti-Semitism, 29, 243, 507–08
- Antitrust movement, **41–43**, 390, 461–62, 1097
- Apache Indians, 445–46, 548, 555
- Apartments, 522
- Appeal to the Colored Citizens of the World* (Walker), 116, 1125
- Apter, David, 1005
- Arab-Israeli wars, (1967, 1973), 731
- Arapahoe Indians, 547, 555, 989
- Architecture, **43–47**, 76, 601–02, 650–51, 828, 870–71, 1047–48, 1180–81
- Areopagitica* (Milton), 422
- Argall, Samuel, 237
- Arizona, 436, 454, 455, 548, 724
- Armed forces, **47–50**; in colonies, 206–07, 216; and draft policies, 216–19. *See also* individual services, wars
- Armory Show, **50**, 55, 818
- Armstrong, Louis, **50–51**, 591, 763
- Armstrong, Neil, 1013
- Army, U.S.: adopts Gatling gun, 441; campaigns of, against Indians, 113, 248, 256–57, 446, 554–56, 605, 989; history of, 47–48, 49–50; in Korean War, 622–24; in Mexican War, 723; in Vietnam War, 1118–21; in WWI, 1172–73; in WWII, 1176–78. *See also* individual military leaders
- Army-McCarthy hearings, **51**, 710
- Arnold, Benedict, **51–52**, 357
- Arnold, Thurman, 785
- Arrow, Kenneth, 1005
- Arrowsmith* (Lewis), 652
- Arthur, Chester A., **53**, 339, 1116
- Articles of Confederation, **53–55**, 228, 772–73, 831
- Ashecan school, **55**, 306, 818, 870
- Asia: immigrants from, 59, 112, 167, 361–62, 442, 536, 537, 538, 1104; Korean War in, **622–24**; Open Door policy in, 58, 469, 714, **810**; relations with U.S., **56–60**; Vietnam War in, **1118–21**; WWII in, **1174–79**. *See also* individual countries
- Association (1774), **60**, 193
- Association Against the Prohibition Amendment, 874
- Association for the Advancement of Women, 1163
- Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 1167
- Association of Southern Women for the Prevention of Lynching, 686, 1145, 1165
- Astaire, Fred, **60–61**, 766
- Astor, John Jacob, **61–62**
- Atlantic Charter, **62**
- Atomic energy. *See* Nuclear, atomic weapons; Nuclear power
- Atomic Energy Commission, **62**. *See also* Nuclear power
- Attucks, Crispus, 124
- Audubon, John James, **62–63**, 815
- Austin, Stephen F., **63–64**, 1065
- Autobiography of an Ex-Coloured Man, The* (Johnson), 599–600
- Autobiography of Malcolm X, The*, 696
- Automobiles, **64–68**; and Ford, **409–10**, 741; impact of, on economy, 561–62; impact of, on vacationing, 1109–10; primacy of, as transportation, 885; and suburbanization, 172–73, 1042–43, 1104
- Avery, Milton, 819–20
- Aviation, **68–70**, 306, 665–66, 1110, 1182–83
- Baby and Child Care* (Spock), 1020–21
- Bache, Alexander Dallas, 967
- Bacon, Nathaniel, 71, 553
- Bacon's Rebellion, **71**, 161, 553, 915–16
- Bailey, James A., 84
- Baker, Ella, **71–72**, 1038
- Baker, Josephine, **72–73**, 264, 371
- Baker, Robert G. ("Bobby"), 239
- Baker v. Carr*, **73**, 224, 417, 446, 607
- Bakke v. University of California*, 16
- Balanchine, George, **74**, 261
- Balboa, Vasco Núñez de, 374
- Baldwin, James, **74–75**, 372
- Baldwin, Roger, 32
- Ballet, 74, 259–60
- Ballinger, Richard A., 75–76
- Ballinger-Pinchot controversy, **75–76**
- Balloon-frame house, **76**, 1043
- Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, 907, 910
- Bancroft, George, **76–77**, 501, 673
- Banking, **77–80**, 81–82
- Bank of the United States, 78–79, **81**; Hamilton creates, 482; as issue in elections, 335, 336; Jackson's war on, 580, 583, 1016, 1058; tax on notes of, prohibited, 712
- Banneker, Benjamin, **82–83**
- Bao Dai (emperor of Vietnam), 1119
- Baptist church, 2, 18, 106, 363
- Barbary Wars, **83**
- Barkley, Alben, 345
- Barnard, Henry, 316
- "Barnburners" (Democratic party faction), 427
- Barnum, Phineas T., **83–84**, 659, 1168
- Barron v. Baltimore*, 99
- Barry, Marion, 1038
- Barton, Clara, **84–85**, 964
- Baruch, Bernard M., **85**, 1172
- Baseball, **86–88**, 708–09, 946–47, 950–51, 960, 1017, 1018, 1022
- Basketball, 1018, 1019, 1022
- Battery City Park, New York, 46
- Battle of Bemis Heights, 52
- Battle of New Orleans, 1130
- Battle of Plattsburg Bay, 1130
- Battle of the Thames, 491, 554, 1063, 1130
- Battle of the Tippecanoe, 1063
- Battles, American Revolution, 52, 207, 940–42
- Battles, Civil War, 185–88, 189, 210–11, 212, 465, 581–82, 648, 711–12, 987
- Battles, Korean War, 622–23
- Battles, Mexican War, 723
- Battles, War of 1812, 1130
- Battles, World War I, 830, 1172–73
- Battles, World War II, 127, 269–70, 618, 687, 793, 1176–78
- Bay of Pigs invasion, **88**, 147, 157, 358
- Beard, Charles A., **88–89**, 502, 870
- Beard, Mary R., **88–89**
- Beat movement, 451, 615, 694, 1154
- Beaumont, Gustave de, 276
- Beauregard, P. G. T., 186, 211
- Beecher, Catharine, **89–90**, 316, 325, 391, 520, 521
- Beecher, Henry Ward, 1166
- Beecher, Lyman, 1
- Beer, George Louis, 502
- Belasco, David, 1071
- Bell, Alexander Graham, **90–91**, 313, 968
- Bell, Daniel, 1004
- Bell, John, 227, 338
- Bellow, Saul, **91–92**
- Bellows, George, 55
- Benezet, Anthony, 895, 1167
- Ben-Gurion, David, 730

- Benjamin, Judah P., 212, 369
 Bennett, James Gordon, Jr., **92-93**
 Bennett, James Gordon, Sr., 13, **92-93**, 690
 Benton, Thomas Hart (painter), 820, 851
 Benton, Thomas Hart (senator), 980
 Bentsen, Lloyd, 348
 Bering, Vitus, 429
 Berkeley, William, 71
 Berkman, Alexander, 430, 453, 510
 Berle, Adolf, 128, 129
 Berlin, Irving, **93-94**, 766
 Berlin blockade, **94**, 195
 Bermuda Conference (1943), 508
 Bernstein, Leonard, **94-95**, 765, 766, 1072
 Berry, Chuck, **95-96**
 Bessemer, Henry, 574
 Bethune, Mary McLeod, **96-97**
 Bethune-Cookman College, 96
Betts v. Brady, 449-50
 Beverley, Robert, 228, 668
 Biddle, Nicholas, 78, 81-82
 Bierstadt, Albert, 817
 Bilingualism, 362, 639
 Billings, William, 761
 Billington, James H., 662
 Bill of Rights, 40, **97-99**, 735; and H. Black, 105-06; and Henry, 499; and Jefferson, 594; and Madison, 688; and Mason, 706. *See also* Amendments, constitutional
 Bingham, George Caleb, 817
Birds of America (Audubon), 63
 Birney, James G., 2, 336, 427, 657
 Birth control, **99-103**, 453-54, 475-76, 701, 963-64
Birth of a Nation, 474, 626, 707, 755
 Birthrates, **103-05**, 380-81
 Black, Hugo, 99, **105-06**
 Black, Mary Childs, 405
Black Boy (Wright), 1182
 Black Codes, **108**, 922
Black Crook, The, 260, 765, 1072
 Black English, 639
 Black Exodus of 1879, **108-09**, 114
 Black Hawk, **113-114**
 Black Hawk War, **113-114**, 554
 Black Law (1833; Conn.), 246
 Black Muslims. *See* Nation of Islam
 Black nationalist movement, **116-17**, 179, 254, 274, 299, 440-41, 902, 1125-26
 Black Panthers, 162, 179
 Black power movement, 18, **117-18**, 911, 1038
 Blacks: in arts, 74-75, 111, 349-50, 487-88, 526-27, 528-29, 599-600, 644-45, 669, 672, 674, 675, 676, 1181-82; black nationalism among, **116-17**, 179, 254, 274, 299, 440-41, 902, 1125-26; as conscientious objectors, 215; demographics of, 104 (table), 105, 109, 110-11, 115; as domestic workers, 291, 1159; as equal-rights activists, 96-97, 294-95, 299, 413-14, 599-600, 695-96, 949-50, 1087-89, 1144-45; family patterns among, 379, 380, 381, 701; free (pre-1860), 27-28, 116, 253-54, 274, 294-95, **425-27**, 602, 1087-89, 1125-26; in Freemasonry, 419; history writing about, 299-300, 503, 1166-67; and housing, **109-13**, 176, 651, 976-78 *passim*; influence of, on U.S. cookery, 229-30; and labor activism, 130, 628, 629-30, 699, 911; and language issue, 639; migrations of, in U.S., **108-09**, **114-16**, 565, 1173; in military, 49-50, 188, 623, 1173-74; in music world, 36, 50-51, 72-73, 95-96, 349, 402, 949-50; in politics, 132-33, 258-59, 278-79, 580-81, 655, 1100; religion among, 18, 27-28, **106-08**, 117, 602, 696; in sciences, 82-83, 151-52; social dance, influence on, 262-65 *passim*; in sports, 26, 87, 407, 680-81, 708-09, 812-13, 946-47, 950-51; vacationing among, 1110; as victims of terrorism, riots, 115, 295, **625-26**, **684-86**, 1038, 1144; women's clubs among, 96-97, 1164; women's issues among, 392, 395, 397. *See also* Abolitionist movement; Civil rights movements; Desegregation, racial; Segregation, racial; Slavery
 Blackwell, Elizabeth, **118-19**
 Blackwell, Emily, 118
 Blaine, James G., **119**, 248-49, 339, 340, 490
 Blair, Francis J., 621
 Blair, Francis P., 338
 Blair, John, 832
 Blake, Eubie, 72, 264
 Bleeding Kansas, **119-20**, 185, 337
 Bliss, William Dwight Porter, 1000
 Bloom, Alan, 223
 Bloomer, Amelia, 384
 Blow, Susan, 317
 Blue laws, **120**, 928
 Board of Trade and Plantations (British), 30
 Boas, Franz, 1004
 Bok, Edward, **120-21**
 Bolivar, Simon, 641
 Bonnin, Gertrude, **121-22**
Book of Mormon, 998
 Book-of-the-Month Club, 887
 Books. *See* Literature; Publishing
 Boone, Daniel, **122-23**
 Boorstin, Daniel J., 502, 662
 Booth, Sherman M., 1
 Borah, William E., **123-24**, 576, 611, 1175
 Bosses, political, 171, 172, 238-39, 258-59, 277, 1057-58, 1091, **1098-1100**
 Boston Latin School, 314
 Boston Massacre, 8, **124-25**, 938
 Boston Port Bill (1774), 193
 Boston Tea Party, 10, **125**, 193, 939
 Bourke-White, Margaret, **125-26**, 840
 Boxing, 26, 680-81, 1017-18
 Boyd, Belle, 357
Boynton v. Virginia, 424
 Braceros, 437, 536, 538, 725
 Braddock, Edward, 123, 206, 553, 984
 Bradford, William, **126-27**, 500, 668, 708
 Bradley, Joseph P., 1051
 Bradley, Omar, **127**, 269
 Bradstreet, Anne, 667
 Brady, Matthew, **128**, 838
 Bragg, Braxton, 186, 211, 267
 Brain trust, **128-29**
 Brandeis, Louis D., **129-30**, 507, 759, 1052
Brandenburg v. Ohio, 422
 Brant, Joseph (Chief Thayendanegea), 553
 Breckinridge, John C., 337, 338
 Brethren (church), 213, 214
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 916, 283, 1036
 Briand, Aristide, 611-12
 Bricker, John W., 345
 British Empire. *See* Great Britain
 Brook Farm, 1083, 1105
 Brooks, Preston S., 337, 1048
 Brooks, Van Wyck, 675
 Broome, Jacob, 832
 Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, **130**, 911
 Brown, Antoinette, 118
 Brown, B. Gratz, 339
 Brown, H. Rap, 1038
 Brown, John, 120, **130-31**, 185, 294, 648, 917, 1089
 Brown, Linda, 899
 Brown, Moses, 1067
 Brown, Robert E., 502
 Browne, Carl, 245
 Brownson, Orestes, 669
 Brownsville Affair, **131**
 Brown University, 321 (table)
Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, 33, **131-32**, 177-78, 606-07, 655, 704, 771, 898-99, 1005, 1052, 1131
 Brubeck, Dave, 591
 Bruce, Blanche K., **132-33**
 Bryan, Charles W., 343
 Bryan, William Jennings, **133-34**, 277, 341, 342, 576, 714, 971
 Bryant, Louise, 925
 Bryant, William Cullen, 667
 Bryce, James, 411-12, 1098
 Buchanan, James, **134-35**, 296, 337, 812
Buchanan v. Warley, 110, 977
 Buckley, C. A., 1099
 Buckley, William F., Jr., **135**, 223
Buckley v. Valeo, 240
 Buckner, Simon B., 341
 Bulfinch, Charles, 44
 Bull Moose party, 11, 342
 Bunau-Varilla, Philippe, 822
 Bunche, Ralph, 33, **136-37**
Bunting v. Oregon, 1149
 Bureau of Indian Affairs, 122, 745
 Burger, Warren, **137**, 1052
 Burgoyne, John, 941
 Burke, Billie, 1188
 Burke Act (1906), 268
 Burnham, Daniel, 45, 175
 Burnside, Ambrose, 236
 Burr, Aaron, **138**, 331, 332, 482, 1110
 Burroughs, William, 615
 Buses, **882**, 1042
 Bush, George, **138-39**, 196-97, 347, 348, 368, 745
 Bush, Vannevar, 697
 Business: advertising practices in, 14-15; and affirmative action issue, 16; and antitrust movement, 41-43, 390, 461-62; and capitalism vs. communism, 412, 413; and conservatism, 221-22; as impetus for U.S. expansion, 366-67; individuals' innovations in, 399, 409-10, 624-25, 694-95, 711-12; and liberalism, 654-56; mail-order houses, **694-95**; men of, in 19th-century politics, 485; NRA program for, 777-78; railroads as, 907-10; relation of, to government, 459-62; U.S., in Soviet Union, 1012. *See also* Economy; Industry; Manufacturing
 Butler, Benjamin F., 24, 351
 Butler, William O., 336
 Byrd, William, 228, 668
 Cabeza de Vaca, Álar Núñez, 374
 Cabinets, presidents', 621, 865, 866
 Cable, George W., 672
 Cable cars, **883**
 Cabot, John, 375-76
 Cabral, Pedro Álvares, 373-74
 Cabrillo, Juan, 428
 Cage, John, **140-41**, 262, 598
 Calder, Alexander, **141**, 820, 821
 Calhoun, John C., **141-42**; in elections, 334; and nullification controversy, **800-802**, 973, 1122; as political writer, 668; proposes American System, **35**; rivalry of, with Van

- Calhoun, John C. (*continued*)
 Buren, 621; role in Compromise of 1850, 210; in Senate, 980, 1139
- California: filmmaking moves to, 755; gold rush in, 455–56; Indians in, 548; as issue in Mexican War, 722, 733; oil in, 805; Serra in, 982; Spanish in, 429; Taylor's proposal concerning, 1061
- Calvert, George, 738–39
- Camp, Walter, 407
- Campaigns, political: public opinion polling in, 881; techniques of, 276–77, 279, 334, 491, 863, 881, 905; vice-presidential choice as part of, 1116
- Campbell, Alexander, 473
- Camp David Accord, **142–43**, 150
- Canada: in colonial period, 31, 429; destination for escaped slaves, 370; Fenians attack in, 398; free-trade agreement with, 1060; immigrants from, 533; and U.S. relations, **143–44**; War of 1812 in, 1130
- Canby, Edward R. S., 555
- Cannon, Joseph G., 518
- Cantril, Hadley, 881
- Cárdenas, Lázaro, 725
- Cardozo, Benjamin, **145**
- Carey, Lott, 107
- Caribbean: colonies in, 29, 640; immigrants from, 147, 361, 362, 537–38, 955, 1104; U.S. relations with, **145–48**. *See also* Cuba; Haiti
- Carmichael, Stokely, 117, 371, 619, 1038
- Carnegie, Andrew, **148**, 430, 510, 561, 575, 658, 947
- Carnegie Steel Co., 510
- Carpetbaggers, **149**, 919
- Carr, Benjamin, 761
- Carranza, Venustiano, 725
- Carroll, John, 953
- Cars. *See* Automobiles
- Carson, Rachel, **149–50**
- Carter, Betty, 591
- Carter, Jimmy, **150–51**, 196; African policy of, 18; and Camp David Accord, **142–43**, 150; civil service policy of, 182; in elections, 347–48; and Iran hostage crisis, 150, **573**, 731–32; pardons Vietnam War draft resisters, 372; SALT policy of, 1036–37; signs Panama Canal treaty, 823
- Cartier, Jacques, 375, 428
- Carver, George Washington, **151–52**
- Casey, William, 157
- Cass, Lewis, 336, 853–54
- Cassady, Neal, 615
- Cassatt, Mary, **152**, 370, 818
- Castro, Fidel, 147
- Cather, Willa, **153**, 514, 671
- Catholic Worker movement, 215, 268, 269, 929
- Cato's Conspiracy, 995–96
- Cato's Letters* (Trenchard and Gordon), 422
- Catt, Carrie Chapman, **153–54**, 393, 646, 770
- Cayuga Indians, 551
- CCC. *See* Civilian Conservation Corps
- Census, **154–56**, 310
- Centennial Exposition, **156–57**, 1169
- Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions, 529
- Central Intelligence Agency, 147, **157**, 358
- Central Pacific Railroad, 907
- Century of Dishonor*, A (Jackson), 268
- Challenger* disaster, 970, 1014
- Chambers, Whittaker, 25–26
- Champion v. Ames*, 1149
- Champlain, Samuel de, 375, 429
- Chaney, James, 424–25, 686
- Channing, Edward, 501
- Channing, William Ellery, 289, 667, 1082
- Chanute, Octave, 68
- Chaplin, Charlie, **157–58**, 755
- Charles I (king of England), 29, 97
- Charles II (king of England), 727, 1009
- Charles River Bridge v. Warren Bridge*, **158**, 1058
- Chase, Lucia, 261
- Chase, Salmon P., 648–49, 1051
- Chase, William Merritt, 818
- Chautauqua movement, **158–59**, 684, 1109
- Chavez, Cesar, **159–60**
- Cherokee Indians, 160, 546, 553, 557–58, 1009, 1081
- Cherokee Nation v. Georgia*, **160**
- Chesnut, Charles W., 672
- Cheyenne Indians, 247, 256–57, 550, 555, 989
- Chicago, 162, 258–59
- Chicago Defender*, 115
- Chicago Seven, **162**, 504
- Chickasaw Indians, 546, 553
- Chief Joseph, 555, **604–05**
- Child, Lydia Maria, **162–63**
- Child, Robert, 1157
- Childhood, **163–65**, 378–81 *passim*; Spock's book on, 1020
- Child labor, 164, 165, **166–67**
- Chilembwe, John, 18
- China: Americans in, 58; and dollar diplomacy, **290**; as factor in U.S.-Soviet policy, 59, 195, 283; in Korean War, 623, 687; and Open Door policy, 58, 469, 714, **810**; and U.S. immigration policy, 53, 167, 340, 361, 780. *See also* Asia
- Chinese Exclusion Act, 53, **167**, 780
- Chinooks, 548
- Chippewa Indians, 546
- Chisholm v. Georgia*, **167–68**
- Choctaw Indians, 546
- Chopin, Kate, 672
- Christian Science, **168**, 312
- Chrysler, Walter P., 65
- Chrysler Corporation, 65, 562
- Church, Benjamin, 836
- Church, Frederick, 525, 817
- Churches. *See* Religion; individual denominations, religions
- Churchill, Winston, 194, 330, 414, 1175, 1185
- Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. *See* Mormons
- CIA. *See* Central Intelligence Agency
- CIO. *See* Congress of Industrial Organizations
- Circuses, 84
- Cities: architecture in, 44, 45–46; and City Beautiful movement, 45, 176, 659; in colonies, 202; epidemics in, 355–56, 1107; government in, **170–73**, 635; migration to, 564, 566, 1100–1104; planning in, **173–77**, 1102; political machines, bosses in, 177, 178, 238–39, 258–59, 277, 1057–58, 1091, **1098–1100**; populations of, 1101, 1102 (table); relation of suburbs to, 1041–42
- Citizen Kane*, 1143, 1144
- City Beautiful movement, 45, 176, 659
- City of Richmond v. J. A. Cronson Co.*, 607
- City services. *See* Public utilities
- Civil Aeronautics Act (1938), 69
- Civilian Conservation Corps, **177**, 219, 784, 1142
- Civil Rights Act (1866), 108, 919
- Civil Rights Act (1875), 466, 977, 1051
- Civil Rights Act (1964), 16, 110, 177, 178–79, 394–95, 471, 600, 614, 1161
- Civil Rights Act (1965), 471, 1009, 1046
- Civil Rights Act (1968), 471, 686
- Civil rights movements, **177–80**, 902, 1046; Baker in, **71–72**, 1038; Bunche in, 136; CORE in, **213**, 424; Du Bois in, **299–300**, 791–92; and Freedom Rides, 213, **424**, 1038; and Freedom Summer, **424–25**, 1038, 1046; influence of, on approach to history, 503; Jackson in, **580–81**; King, SCLC in, 108, 178, 179, 180, 358, 580, **618–19**, 700, **1008–09**, 1038; among Latinos, 747; Malcolm X in, 26, 108, 117, 179, 619, **695–97**; and Niagara Movement, **791–92**, 1132; and 1963 March on Washington, 130, 178, 213, 619, **699–700**, 771, 911; SNCC in, 72, 117, 178, 179, 504, 619, 696, **1038**; Wallace's opposition to, 1127. *See also* Desegregation, racial; National Association for the Advancement of Colored People; Segregation, racial
- Civil Service Commission, 181, 182
- Civil service reform, 53, **180–82**, 1021
- Civil Service Reform Acts, 181, 182
- Civil War, **182–90**; and *Alabama* issue, **22–23**, 468; Barton's work in, 84; battles in, 185–88, 189, 210–11, 212, 465, 581–82, 648, 711–12, 987; blacks in, 188, 211, 274, 294, 352; Brady's photographs of, 128; Britain's stance toward, 468; the Confederacy during, **210–12**, 216; cotton's role in, 189, 212, 241; Davis as Confederate president during, 210–12, **267**, 648; draft riots during, 214, 217, **295**, 849; 1864 campaign during, 236, 338, 711; emigration of southerners after, 369–70; espionage in, 357–58; events leading to, 134, 252, 295–96, 585, 609, 991–92, 1051; Grant in, **465–66**, 598, 599, 648, 920; impact of, on science, 967–68; Jackson in, 186, 210, **581–82**, 648; Lee in, 131, 186, 187, 210–211, **647–48**, 711; McClellan in, 186, 188, 236, 338, **710–11**, 842; military in, 47–48, 216–17; pacifists in, 214; role of Emancipation Proclamation in, 351–52; role of France in, 416; role of railroads in, 907; Sherman in, 48, 188, **987–88**; sparked by South's seceding, **972–75**. *See also* Lincoln, Abraham
- Civil Works Administration, 1142
- Clafin, Tennessee, 1165
- Clansman, The* (Dixon), 626
- Clark, William, 653
- Clay, Cassius (Muhammad Ali), **26**
- Clay, Henry, **190–91**, 980, 1139; in House of Representatives, 518; proposes American System, **35**; role in Compromise of 1850, 210; role in elections, 236, 334, 335, 336, 579, 1066; as War Hawk, **1128**; as Whig, 1146
- Clayton Antitrust Act, 43, 461
- Clayton-Bulwer Treaty (1850), 822
- Clemens, Samuel. *See* Twain, Mark
- Cleveland, Grover, **191–92**, 340, 341, 493, 758–59, 1015, 1064
- Clinton, DeWitt, 24, 333, 357, 1110, 1111
- Clinton, George, 331, 332, 333, 913
- Clinton, Sir Henry, 52, 941
- Closing of the American Mind, The* (Bloom), 223
- Clubs. *See* Fraternal organizations; Women's organizations
- Coast Guard, U.S., 49
- Cobb, Ty, 960
- Cody, Buffalo Bill, **192–93**, 989
- Coercive Acts, **193**, 896, 939
- Cohan, George M., 766, 1072
- Cohens v. Virginia*, 606
- Coinage Act (1873), 193
- Coin's Financial School*, **193–94**

- Coit, Stanton, 983
 Coker, Daniel, 107
 Cold war, **194–97**; Acheson's role in, 5–6; and Berlin blockade, **94**; effect of, on science, 969; Eisenhower's, Dulles's role in, 300–301, 330; impact of, on foreign views of U.S., 412–13; Kennan's theories in, 612; and Korean War, **622–24**; NATO's role in, **795–96**; and nuclear arms race, 532, 798–800; and SALT, 196, 283, **1036–37**; and space race, 1013; and Truman Doctrine, 194–95, 470, 730, **1087**; and U.S. Middle East policy, 730–31; and U-2 affair, 157, 330, **1093**; and Vietnam War, 1118–19. *See also* Anticommunism; Soviet Union
 Cole, Thomas, 525, 817
Colegrove v. Green, 73
 Coleman, Ornette, 591
 Colfax, Schuyler, 248, 338
 College Board testing organization, 318
 College of William and Mary, 320, 321 (table)
 Collier, John, 122, 558
 Collins, Michael, 1013
 Colombia, 146, 641, 822, 823
 Colonies, American, 198 (map); advertising in, 12–13; agriculture in, 19, 161–62, 202–03, 789, 842–43, 1079; architecture, building in, 43–44, 76, 521; British Empire, place in, 24, **29–32**, 467, 867–68; Chesapeake, 29, 30, **160–62**, 200, 202, 379, 700, 842–43; city planning in, 174; cookery in, 228–29; corruption in, 237–38; cultures of, 161–62, **197–201**, 727–29, 788–89, 1010; dance in, 259, 262, 263–64; demographics of, 103, 160–61, 564, 787, 1010; disease in, 354–55; divorce in, 287; economies of, 161–62, **201–03**, 310, 460, 1009; education in, 313–14, 320, 321 (table), 324–25, 728; family, children in, 163, 166, 199–201, 202–03, 314, 378–79, 700, 788; governments in, 161–62, 170–71, **203–05**, 727–29, 788; homosexuality, attitudes toward, 510–11, 511–12; housework in, 291, 519; immigration into, 31, 197–200, 533–34, 595, 727–28, 787, 1009–10; indentured servitude in, 161, 533–34, **542–43**, 842–43, 1158; Indians in, 545–46, 550–53 *passim*, 556–57, 564, 619–20, 835–36, 1093–94; internal migrations in, 563–64; iron industry in, 574; Jews in, 595; language in, 637; literature in, 667–68; Middle, 169, 200, 649, **727–29**, 1039–40; midwives in, **733**; military in, 47, 206–07, 216; music in, 760–61; New England, 29, 30, 126–27, 199–200, 202, 378–79, 451–52, 529–31, 700, 706–07, 708, **786–89**, 891–93, 961–62, 1156–57; pacifism in, 213–14; painters in, 235–36, 405, 815–16; political thought in, 900; poverty, relief in, 858–59, 1139–40; punishments for crime in, 249; religion in, 200–201, 328, 362, 466–67, 529–31, 706–07, 788, 789, 890–93, 894–95, 1156–57; roles of women in, 199–200, 201, 378–79, 519, 530–31, 700, 788, 1158; science in, 966–67; slavery in, 17, 161, 162, 200, 728, 843, 990, 994, 1009–10, 1158; southern, 200, 202, 434–35, 700, 842–43, **1009–11**; sports in, 1017, 1021–22; suffrage in, 204, 1043–44; wars in, 24, 31, **205–07**, 415, 429, 553, 619–20, 835–36, 852, 984–85, 1023; witchcraft in, 249, 706–07, 733, 961–62. *See also* American Revolution
 Colorado, 454, 455, 496
 Coltrane, John, 591
 Columbian Exchange, **207**
 Columbian Exposition (1893), 175–76
 Columbia University, 285, 321 (table), 322, 324, 501, 505, 728, 1034, 1039
 Columbus, Christopher, 374
 Comanche Indians, 552, 554
Coming of Age in Samoa (Mead), 715
 Commerce, international, **566–70**. *See also* Trade
 Committee on Public Information (1917), 1171
 Committees of Correspondence, 10, **207–08**
 Common school movement, 315–16, 325, 698.
See also Education
Common Sense, **208**, 272, 365, 668, 814
Commonwealth v. Hunt, **208–09**
 Communism. *See* Anticommunism; Communist party; Soviet Union
 Communist party, 38–39, **209**, 404, 902, 925, 949, 971, 1002
 Communitarian settlements, colonies. *See* Utopian communities
 Company towns, 522, 1068
 Comprehensive Drug Abuse Act (1970), 298
 Compromise of 1850, **209–10**, 293
 Compromise of 1877, **210**, 339, 494
 Computers: coming of, 561, 562, 969–70; impact on writing of history, 503; use of, in libraries, 658; von Neumann's work in, 1122–23
 Confederate States of America, **210–12**, 216; Davis as president of, **267**. *See also* Civil War
 Confederation, Articles of. *See* Articles of Confederation
 Congregational church, 169, 466, 787
 Congress. *See* House of Representatives; Senate
 Congresses, Continental. *See* Continental Congresses
 Congressional Union, 88, 307, 770, 778, 826
 Congress of Industrial Organizations, 34, **212–13**, 452, 629, 633, 651, 747, 776
 Congress of Racial Equality, **213**, 424
 Conkling, Roscoe, 53, 339, 439
 Connecticut, 787, 789
 Connor, Eugene (“Bull”), 1009
 Conrail railroad, 910
 Conscientious objection, **213–15**, 216–19 *passim*. *See also* Pacifism
 Conscriptio, military, 48, 50, **216–19**; in Confederacy, 211; leads to riots, 214, 217, 295, 849; opposed by pacifists, 214–15; Vietnam War resisters to, as expatriates, 372; in WWI, 1172. *See also* Pacifism
 Conservation, 75–76, 177, **219–20**, 303, 879–80, 958. *See also* Environmentalism
 Conservatism, 135, **220–23**, 472, 653–56 *passim*, 720, 915, 932–35
 Constitution, U.S., **223–27**, 605–07, 703–04, 831–33, 978, 995; and ratification issue, 39–40, 98–99, 387, 482, 485, 498–99, 589, 688, 706, 742, **912–14**; text of, 1191–1202. *See also* Amendments, constitutional; Bill of Rights; Philadelphia Convention
 Constitutional Convention. *See* Philadelphia Convention
 Constitutional Union party, **227**, 338
 Consumer movement, 768–69
 Consumer Product Safety Commission, 768
 Containment policy, 5–6, 195, 300, 612, 1118–19
 Continental Congresses, 193, **227–28**, 939
 Contraception. *See* Birth control
 Contract Labor Law (1885), 621
 Conway Cabal (1777–78), 138
 Cook, James, 429–30
 Cooke, Jay, 775
 Cookery, **228–31**
 Cooley, Thomas, **231–32**
 Coolidge, Calvin, **232–33**, 343
 Cooper, James Fenimore, **233–34**
 Copland, Aaron, **234–35**, 763–64
 Copley, John Singleton, **235–36**, 815–16
 Copperheads, **236**
 Copyright system, 887
 CORE. *See* Congress of Racial Equality
 Cornwallis, Charles, 941–42
 Coronado, Francisco Vázquez de, 374, 428
Corrigan v. Buckley, 110
 Corrupt bargain, 9, **236**, 579
 Corruption, 171, 172, **237–40**, 248–49, 486, 492, 848, 908, 1021, 1062, 1091, 1099
 Cortés, Hernando, 374
 Cotton, 19–21 *passim*, **240–42**, 567; in plantation system, 842–44, 991–92; role of crop in Civil War, 189, 212, 241; role of crop in Industrial Revolution, 560; role of crop in nullification controversy, 800–801. *See also* Cotton gin; Textile industry
 Cotton, John, 530, 668, 1152
 Cotton gin, 19, **242**, 991–92, 1150
 Coughlin, Father Charles E., **242–43**, 507, 784, 1080–81
 Council of Federated Organizations, 424
 Counterculture (1960s), 451, 504, 790, 903, 1105
 Court-packing plan, **243**, 526, 784–85, 1051
 Cowboys, **244–45**
 Cox, Archibald, 1134
 Cox, George, 1098
 Cox, Ida, 591
 Cox, James M., 343
 Cox, Tench, 930
 Coxey, Jacob Sechler, 245
 Coxey's army, **245**, 1095
 COYOTE, 877
 Craft, Robert, 1037–38
 Craft, William and Ellen, 2
 Crandall, Prudence, **246**
 Crane, Stephen, **246–47**, 673
 Crawford, Thomas, 816
 Crawford, William H., 236, 333, 334
 Crazy Horse, **247–48**, 257, 555
 Crédit Mobilier of America, **248–49**, 340, 908
 Creek Indians, 546, 550, 554, 712–13, 1010
 Creel, George, 1171
 Crèvecoeur, J. Hector St. John, 197, 944–45
 Crick, Francis, 1135
 Crime, **249–52**, 449–50
Crisis (magazine), 771
Crisis, The (Paine), 208, 814
 Crittenden, John J., 227, 252
 Crittenden Compromise, **252**
 Crockett, Davy, **252–53**, 1070
 Croker, Richard F., 1057, 1099
 Croly, Jane Cunningham, 1163
 Crook, George, 248, 555
 Crossley, Archibald M., 880
 Crosswell, Edwin, 24
 Crummell, Alexander, 107, 117
 Cuba: Bay of Pigs invasion of, **88**, 147, 157, 196; immigrants from, 537–38; missile crisis, 147, 196, 613, 614; and Ostend Manifesto, **812**; and Spanish-American War, **1015–16**; and U.S. Caribbean policy, 146–47, 458, 641, 642, 643, 714, 844
 Cuffe, Paul, **253–54**
 Cullinan, Joseph S. (“Buckskin”), 805
 Cumberland Road, 35, **778**

- Cummings, E. E., **254–55**, 370
 Cunningham, Merce, 262, 598
 Cuomo, Mario, **255–56**
 Curry, John Steuart, 820
 Curtis, Benjamin R., 295–96
 Curtis, Charles, 343, 344
 Curtis, Cyrus H. K., 120–21
 Curtiss, Glenn Hammond, 68
 Cushman, Charlotte, 1070
 Custer, Elizabeth Bacon, 256–57
 Custer, George Armstrong, 248, **256–57**, 555, 989

 Daguerre, Louis J. M., 128, 837–38
 Daley, Richard J., 162, **258–59**, 1098, 1099
 Daley, Richard M., 1098
 Dalkon Shield, 102
 Dallas, George M., 336
 Daly, Augustin, 1071
 Dance, **259–65**, 1072; Astaire, **60–61**; J. Baker, **72–73**; Balanchine, **74**; Duncan, **301–02**; Graham, **463–64**; in musical theater, **765–67**; Robbins, **948–49**
 Dance Theater of Harlem, 262
 Danforth, Thomas, 369
 Darrow, Clarence, 32, 133–34, **265–66**, 971
 Dartmouth College, 321 (table)
 Dartmouth College v. Woodward, **266**, 320, 333, 1138
 Davies, Arthur B., 55
 Davis, Henry, 342
 Davis, Jefferson, 210–12, **267**, 648
 Davis, John W., 343
 Davis, Joseph, 267
 Davis, Miles, 591, 764
 Davis, Rennie, 162
 Davis, Stuart, 819–20
 Dawes, Charles G., 268, 343
 Dawes Plan, 232, **267–68**
 Dawes Severalty Act, **268**, 558, 879, 917
 Dawson, William L., 111
 Day, Benjamin, 690
 Day, Dorothy, **268–69**, 929
 Dayton, William L., 337
 D-Day, **269–70**
 Deane, Silas, 54
 Debs, Eugene V., 215, **270–71**, 342, 343, 563, 889, 1001, 1002–03
 Decatur, Stephen, 83
 Declaration of Independence, 227, **271–72**, 592, 900, 942–43, 995; text of, 1189–91
 Declaration of Rights (Virginia), 97
 Defense. *See* Armed forces, U.S.
 Defense, Department of, 157
 De Forest, Lee, 756, 903
 Degas, Edgar, 152
 Deism, **273**, 815, 927
DeJonge v. Oregon, 526
 de Kooning, Willem, 5, **273–74**, 819
 Delany, Martin R., 116, **274–75**, 370
 Delaware, 727–29 *passim*
 De Leon, Daniel, 563, 1001, 1002
 Dellinger, David, 162
 Delsarte, 260
 De Mille, Agnes, 261, 766
 DeMille, Cecil B., **275**
 Democracy in America, **276**, 411, 502
 Democratic party, **276–79**; and antebellum sectionalism, 841; and anticommunism, 39; and civil rights movement, 72, 425, 1038; and civil service, 181, 182; and Dixiecrats' split, 289–90, 345; and Independent Treasury system, **543–44**; influence of Albany Regency on, 24; Jacksonian shaping of, 580, **582–86**; and labor, 33, 629, 651; and liberalism, **653–56**; opposed by Whigs, 1146–47; in party conventions, **823–25** *passim*; and "peace Democrats," **236**, 338, 711; in Reconstruction South, 920, 966; record in elections, 334–48 *passim*; and Roosevelt's reshaping of, 783–86, 957–58; and slavery issue, 184, 427–28, 853–54; and suffrage issue, 1045, 1046. *See also* individual party figures
 Democratic Socialists of America, 489
 Dempsey, Brian, 269
Dennis et al. v. United States, 209, 293
 Depressions, 245, **279–83**, 303, 381, 527–28, 565–66, 653–54, 701, 783–86, 1095–96
 DePriest, Oscar, 111
 Desegregation, racial, **898–900**; of armed forces, 49–50, 623; of entertainment, 76; of interstate travel, 213, 424, 1038; in music world, 457; of police forces, 848; of schooling, 2, 131–32, 178, 319, 323, 330, 705, 771; of sports, 87, 407, 947, 950–51, 1019–20. *See also* Civil rights movements
 Desert Land Act (1877), 878, 879
 Détente policy, **283**
 Dewey, George, **283–84**
 Dewey, John, 32, **284–85**, 317, 870
 Dewey, Melvil, 657
 Dewey, Thomas E., 344, 345
 Dewson, Mary W. (Molly), 393, 956
 Dial, Thornton, 406
 Dias, Bartolomeu, 373
 Díaz, Porfirio, 724, 725
 Dickinson, Emily, **285–86**, 669, 671
 Dickinson, John, 54, 832, 913, 938
 Dickson, W. K. L., 754
 Dies, Martin, 519
 Diggs, Charles, Jr., 111
 Dine, Jim, 853
 Dingley Tariff (1897), 1060
 Disarmament: and Kellogg-Briand Pact, 232, **611–12**; Oppenheimer's efforts for, 532; and SALT, 196, 283, **1036–37**. *See also* Pacifism
 Disease: epidemics, **354–56**; health resorts as "cures" for, 1107; immunization for, 355, 356, 707, 962–63; impact on colonists, 160–61, 355; impact on Indians, 207, 355, 554, 558, 559; impact on mortality rates, 105, 355. *See also* Medicine
 Disney, Walt, **286–87**
 Disneyland, 286–87, 1110
 Displaced Persons Act (1948), 536
 Divorce, **287–89**, 381, 701
 Dix, Dorothea, **289**
 Dix, John A., 24
 Dixiecrat party, **289–90**, 345, 1074
Dodsworth (Lewis), 652
 Doheny, Edwin, 1062
 Doherty, Henry L., 806
 Dole, Robert, 347
 Dole, Sanford B., 493
 Dollar diplomacy, **290**, 1056
 Domestic work: done by slaves, 291, 1158; paid, **290–92**; unpaid, **519–21**. *See also* Indentured servitude
 Dominican Republic, 146, 147, 641
 Dominion of New England, 30, 452, 708
 Donelson, Andrew J., 337, 621, 622
 Donovan, Raymond J., 240
 Dorr, Thomas, 916
 Dorr Rebellion, 916
 Dorsey, Jimmy, 591
 Dorsey, Tommy, 988

Double Helix, The (Watson), 1135
 Douglas, Stephen A., **292–93**; and Compromise of 1850, 210; debates Lincoln, **663–65**; in elections, 338; Freeport Doctrine of, **427**, 664, 854; introduces Kansas-Nebraska Act, 609; in Senate, 980
 Douglas, William O., **293–94**, 976
 Douglass, Frederick, 2, 115, 116, 274, **294–95**, 370, 392, 669
 Dow, Neal, 871–72
Dowdell v. United States, 1149
 Draft. *See* Conscription, military
 Draft riots, 214, 217, **295**, 849
Dred Scott case, 134, 184–85, **295–96**, 370, 737, 854, 1051, 1058
 Dreiser, Theodore, **296–97**, 673
 Drew, Daniel, 458–59
 Drugs, 240, 250, **297–99**
 Dubinsky, David, 213
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 117, **299–300**, 371, 413, 414, 599, 674, 771, 791–92, 1132
 Du Chaillu, Paul Belloni, 17
 Duchamp, Marcel, 597, 598
 Dueling, **300**
 Dukakis, Michael, 139, 348
 Dulles, Allen, 358
 Dulles, John Foster, **300–301**, 730
 Dunbar, Paul Laurence, 1183
 Duncan, Isadora, 261, **301–02**
 Dunlap, William, 1070
 Du Pont, Alfred I., **302–03**
 Durand, Asher B., 817
 Durang, John, 259, 765
 Durant, William C., 65
 Duryea, J. Frank and Charles E., 64–65
 Dust Bowl, **303**, 565; in Guthrie's songs, 479
 Duyckinck, Gerardus, 405–06
 Dwight, John Sullivan, 761
 Dylan, Bob, **303–04**

 Eagleton, Thomas F., 347
 Eakins, Thomas, **305–06**, 817–18
 Earhart, Amelia, **306**
 Earl, Ralph, 816
 Early, Jubal, 369
 East, Clay, 1011
 East India Company, 125, 938–39
 Eastman, Crystal, **307–08**
 Eastman, George, **308**, 754, 839, 840
 Eastman Kodak Co., 308
 Eaton, John H., 621
 Eckert, J. Presper, 970
 Eckstut, Stanton, 46
Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States, The (Beard), 89
 Economic Opportunity Act (1964), 471
 Economists, academic, 1005, 1112–13
 Economy: of antebellum South, 992–93; of colonies, 161–62, **201–03**, 310, 460, 1009; and distribution of wealth, 203, 785, 858–62, **1136–38**; government's role in, **459–62**; growth in, 203, **308–11**, 1137; and liberalism, 654–55; and national debt, 464, **771–76**; New Deal measures to reform, 527–28, 783–86; of South during Reconstruction, 921–23; and unemployment, **1095–97**. *See also* Banking; Depressions
 Eddy, Mary Baker, 168, **312**
 Edison, Thomas A., **312–13**, 754, 968
 Edmunds-Tucker Act (1887), 749
 Education, **313–27**; for blacks, 9, 96–97, 151, 246, 316, 318–19, 1132 (*see also* Desegregation, racial); through chautauqua, lyceums, **158–59**, 316, **684**; common school move-

Education (continued)

- ment, 315–16, 325, 698; for the deaf, 91; Dewey's ideas on, 284–85; federal aid for, 471; higher, **320–24**, 471, 750; influence of religion in, 928–29; kindergartens, 164, 317; Mann's work in, 698; and McGuffey's *Reader*, **713**, 928, 929; among Mexican-Americans, 437; and Morrill Land Grant Act, **750**; parochial schools, 953–54; school attendance laws, 164–65, 166, 167, 317; science supported by, 967, 968; women's, 89–90, **324–27**, 394, 396, 733
- Educational Testing Service, 318
- Education of Henry Adams, The* (Adams), 7, 674
- Edwards, Jonathan, **327–28**, 466, 668, 927
- Egypt, 142–43, 730, 731
- Eight, the. *See* Ashcan school
- Einstein, Albert, **328–30**, 697, 727, 969
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., **330**; and cold war policy, 195–96, 1093; in elections, 345–46; encourages investigation of McCarthy, 710; enforces *Brown* decision, 606; Middle East policy of, 731; sets foreign policy with Dulles, 301; as supreme commander, D-Day, 269; Vietnam policy of, 1119
- Elections, presidential: of 1789, **331**; of 1792, **331**; of 1796, 138, **331–32**, 592; of 1800, 9, 138, **332**, 592, 1115; of 1804, 138, **332**; of 1808, **332–33**; of 1812, **333**; of 1816, **333**, 742; of 1820, **333–34**, 742; of 1824, 9, 142, **334**, 579; of 1828, **334–35**, 579, 583; of 1832, 41, 81, **335**, 580, 824, 1111; of 1836, 41, **335**, 491, 1111, 1115–16, 1146; of 1840, 2, **335–36**, 491, 657, 1092, 1111, 1146; of 1844, 2, **336**, 427, 657, 850, 1066, 1075, 1146; of 1848, **336–37**, 400, 427–28, 585, 657, 854, 1111, 1146; of 1852, **337**, 400, 428, 841; of 1856, 134, **337**, 400, 622, 780, 973; of 1860, 134, 185, 227, 293, **337–38**, 662, 974; of 1864, 236, **338**, 598, 663, 711; of 1868, **338**, 920; of 1872, **338–39**, 473, 920; of 1876, 210, **339**, 473, 487, 494, 920; of 1880, 53, **339–40**, 439; of 1884, 119, 191, **340**, 474, 758; of 1888, 191, **340**, 490, 758; of 1892, 191, **340–41**, 490, 759, 828–29, 854; of 1896, 133, **341**, 485, 714, 829, 854; of 1900, 133, **341**, 714; of 1904, **341–42**; of 1908, 133, **342**; of 1912, 11, 270, **342**, 634, 790, 791, 1002, 1056; of 1916, **342–43**, 526; of 1920, 232, 270, **343**, 486, 1114–15; of 1924, 232, **343**, 629, 635; of 1928, **343**, 514; of 1932, **344**, 514–15; of 1936, 243, **344**, 776, 880–81, 1080–81, 1168; of 1940, **344**, 651; of 1944, **344–45**; of 1948, **345**, 629, 881, 1057; of 1952, 300–301, **345**, 623; of 1956, **345–46**, 1116–17; of 1960, 258, **346**, 600, 612, 619; of 1964, **346**, 600; of 1968, 34, 162, 258, **346–47**, 504, 1127; of 1972, 258, **347**, 1134; of 1976, 150, 258, **347**, 409; of 1980, 139, 150, **347–48**; of 1984, 139, **348**, 398, 581; of 1988, 139, **348**, 581, 881. *See also* Party conventions; Presidency; Vice presidency
- Electoral college, 224, 331, **332**, **348–49**
- Electricity: brought to South by TVA, 1063; coming of, affecting industry, 560; Edison's inventions using, 313; as power for streetcars, 884
- Elementary and Secondary Education Act (1965), 319, 471
- Elevated trains, 884, 1103
- Elevators, 1103
- Eliot, Charles W., 322
- Elkins Act (1903), 908
- Ellington, Duke, **349**
- Ellison, Ralph, **349–50**
- Ellsworth, Oliver, 1050
- Ellsler, Fanny, 260
- Ely, Richard, 870
- Emancipation Proclamation, **351–52**, 662, 992
- Embargo Act (1807), 333, **352–53**, 468, 594, 1129
- Emergency Committee to Save the Jewish People of Europe, 508
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo, **353–54**, 667, 669, 670, 1082, 1083
- Emerson, William Ralph, 44
- Employment Act (1946), 378, 462, 1096
- End of Creation, The* (Edwards), 328
- Energy Reorganization Act (1974), 62
- Enforcement Acts (1870–71), 466
- England. *See* Great Britain
- English, William, 339
- “English as official language” movement, 362, 639
- Enlarged Homestead Act (1909), 879
- Enormous Room, The* (Cummings), 255
- Entail, **354**, 867
- Environmentalism, 149–50, **219–20**, 768. *See also* Conservation
- Environmental Protection Agency, 768
- Ephrata Colony, 1000
- Episcopal church, 106, 107
- Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 395, 1161
- Equal Pay Act (1963), 1161
- Equal Rights Amendment, 226, 307, **356–57**, 393, 395, 779, 826, 1097
- Erie Canal, **357**, 1084
- Erie Railroad, 907
- Espionage, 51–52, 147, 157, **357–59**, 842, 959–60, 1093
- Espionage Act (1917), 215, 1172
- Ethics in Government Act (1978), 239
- Ethnicity, **359–62**; and Democratic party, 277–79 *passim*; of groups in sports, 1019; and language, 639; preserved in settlement houses, 983
- Ettor, Joseph, 645–46
- Evangelicalism, 1–2, 100, 200–201, 328, **362–64**, 462–63, 735–37. *See also* Great Awakening; Second Great Awakening
- Evans, Luther H., 662
- Evans, Walker, 636
- Everett, Edward, 227, 338, 448, 449
- Evian Conference (1938), 507
- Executive branch. *See* Presidency; Vice presidency
- Exodus, black, **108–09**, 114
- Expansionism, U.S., **364–69** and map, table; and Adams-Onís Treaty, **11**; Alaska purchase, **23–24**; Calhoun advocate of, 142; S. Douglas advocate of, 142, 292; effected through internal migration, 563–65, 811; Gadsden Purchase, **436**; under B. Harrison, 490; Hawaii annexed, 57, **492–93**; Louisiana Purchase, **681–82**; Mahan advocate of, 692–93; and manifest destiny doctrine, 460–61, **697–98**; under McKinley, 714, 1015; Mexican War acquisitions, 722–24, 850; opposition to, 40, 367–68, 1091; Panama Canal, 146, 147, 150, 458, 641–42, **822–23**; Philippines, **836**, 1016; under Polk, 850; promoted by, 1169, 1170; and public land policy, 877–79; Puerto Rico, **888**; and slavery issue, 1, 183–85, 427, 565, 585, 851, 853–54, 1066, 1155; and Spanish-American War, **1015–16**; and Texas annexation, 1066, 1092; into West aided by railroad building, 906–08; into West resisted by Indians, 113–14, 247–48, 445–46, 552–58, 565, 604–05, 852–53, 989–90, 1062–63, 1179
- Expatriates, exiles, **369–72**. *See also* entries for individuals
- Exploration of North America, **372–77** and map, 428–30 *passim*, 653, 967
- Fairbanks, Charles, 342
- Fair Deal, **378**. *See also* Truman, Harry S.
- Fair Employment Practices Committee, 130, 699
- Fairfax Resolves (1774), 705
- Fair Housing Act (1968), 110
- Fair Labor Standards Act (1938), 166–67, 785, 830
- Fairs: as bases for museums, 659, 1170; Centennial Exposition, **156–57**, 1169; world's fairs, 156–57, **1168–70**
- Fall, Albert B., 1062
- Family, **378–82**; Beecher's views on, 90; and childhood, 163–65, 379; in colonies, 199–201, 202–03, 314, 378–79, 700, 788; impact of divorce on, 287–89; marriage and, **700–702**
- Fancy Free* (ballet), 95, 948
- Farmer, James, 213
- Farmers' Alliance, **382**, 465, 828, 855, 1040
- Farming. *See* Agriculture
- Fashion, style, **382–85**
- Faulkner, William, **385–86**, 675
- FBI. *See* Federal Bureau of Investigation
- FCC. *See* Federal Communications Commission
- Federal Aid Road Act (1916), 65
- Federal Arts Project, 1168
- Federal Bureau of Investigation, 39, 250, 358, **386**, **515–16**
- Federal Communications Commission, **386–87**, 904
- Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, 80, 784
- Federal Election Campaign Act (1971), 239
- Federal Election Commission v. National Conservative Political Action Committee*, 240
- Federal Emergency Relief Administration, 241, 784, 1142
- Federal Highway Act (1921), 65
- Federal Highway Act (1956), 1104
- Federal Housing Administration, 110, 176
- Federalist Papers, 224, **387**, 482, 589, 688, 913
- Federalist party, **388–89**; Adamsses in, 8, 9; and Alien and Sedition Acts, 26–27; in elections, 331–33; Madison, Jefferson oppose, 688; opposition of, to War of 1812, 491–92, 973
- Federal Land Policy and Management Act (1976), 880
- Federal Music Project, 763, 1168
- Federal Reserve System, 80
- Federal Style, architecture, 44
- Federal Theatre Project, **389–90**, 1072, 1168
- Federal Trade Commission, 43, **390**, 461
- Federal Writers' Project, **390–91**, 1168
- Federation of Organized Trades and Labor Unions, 456
- Fekete, Robert, 815
- Fell, Margaret, 895
- Feminine Mystique, The* (Friedan), 394, 431
- Feminist movement, **391–97**
- and abortion, birth control issues, 4, 100–101, 102, 453–54, 963–64
- activists in: M. Beard, **88–89**; Earhart, **306**; C. Eastman, **307**; Friedan, **431**;

Feminist movement (*continued*)

- Fuller, **433**; Gilman, **450**; Goldman, **453–54**; Grimké sisters, **475**; Mott, **753–54**; Paul, **826–27**; Stanton, **1023–24**; Steinem, **1031–32**; S. Truth, **1087–88**; Woodhull, **1165–66**; F. Wright, **1179–80**
- association with abolitionism, 2, 37, 391–92, 779, 901, 1024
- divorce, attitudes toward, 287–88
- ERA, drive for, 226, 307, **356–57**, 826
- genesis of, at Seneca Falls Convention, **981–82**
- housing, ideas on, 521
- impact of, on: history writing, 503; marriage, 381; Spock's ideas, 1020; women's clothing styles, 384; women in work force, 1161–62; women's education, 327; women's groups, 1165
- and Married Women's Property Acts, **702**
- as 19th-century radical movement, 901
- NOW's activities in, 431, **777**
- and National Woman's party, **778–79**, 826
- *See also* Suffrage, woman's
- Fenian Brotherhood, **397–98**
- Ferraro, Geraldine, 348, **398**, 777, 1116
- Ferrello, Bartolomé, 428
- Fessenden, Reginald, 903
- Fetterman, William J., 248
- Field, Marshall, **399**
- Field, Stephen, 222, 990, 1051
- Fillmore, Millard, 210, 336, 337, **399–400**, 622, 1116
- Film. *See* Movies
- Finley, Robert, 32
- Finney, Charles G., 1, 363, 975
- Finster, Howard, 406
- Firearms Owner's Protection Act (1987), 478
- Fire departments, 171, **400–402**
- First Ladies, 409, 863–64, 915
- First National Bank of Boston v. Bellotti, 240
- Fish, Hamilton, 23
- Fisk, James, 458–59, 908
- Fitzgerald, Ella, **402**
- Fitzgerald, F. Scott, **402–03**, 675
- Flagg, Azariah C., 24
- Flagg, Ernest, 45
- Flagler, Henry, 804, 951
- Flanagan, Hallie, 389
- Fletcher, Benjamin, 237
- Fletcher v. Peck, **403–04**, 1050
- Flexner, Abraham, 718
- Flexner Report, 718
- Florida, 11, 302, 428, 554, 579, 640, 1036
- Flynn, Elizabeth Gurley, 32, **404**, 645, 646, 825
- Folk art, **404–07**
- Foner, Eric, 503
- Food and Drug Administration, 102
- Foods, **228–31**
- Food stamps, 1007, 1142
- Football, **407–08**, 1018, 1019
- Forbes, John, 123
- Ford, Betty, 409
- Ford, Gerald, 18, 347, **408–09**, 1036, 1134
- Ford, Henry, 65, **409–10**, 741, 968
- Ford, John, 1136
- Ford Foundation, 262, 835
- Ford Motor Co., 65–66, 409–10, 561–62
- Foreign aid, 18. *See also* Marshall Plan
- Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (1977), 239
- Foreign views of America, 276, **410–13**. *See also* "relations with U.S." under individual countries, regions

- Forest Reservation Act (1891), 879
- Forman, James, 1038
- Forrest, Edwin, 1070
- Fortune, T. Thomas, **413–14**
- Fort Wayne, Treaty of, 1063
- Foundations, 834–35
- Four Freedoms, **414**
- Fourier, Charles, 1105
- Fourteen Points (Wilson), **414–15**, 729, 1172
- Fox, Dixon Ryan, 502
- Fox, George, 894
- Fox Indiana, 113, 114, 554
- France: and Confederacy, 212; and 1807 Embargo Act, **352–353**; impact on U.S. of revolution in, 321, 415, 945; and its view of U.S., 276, 411; Louisiana Purchase from, 415, **681–82** and map; New World explorations, settlements of, 375, **428–30**; presents Statue of Liberty to U.S., **1028**; relations of, with British, Indians in colonial period, 24, 30, 31, 32, 206, 415, 429, 553, 557, 852, 984–85; role of, in American Revolution, 415, 823, 941, 942; and U.S. relations, **415–16**; in Vietnam, 1119; in WWI, 1115, **1170–74**; in WWII, 1176; and XYZ Affair, 415, **1184**
- Franchise. *See* Suffrage
- Franchising, as business method, 624
- Francis, Convers, 1083
- Francisqui, Jean Baptiste, 259
- Franco, Francisco, 1176
- Frankenthaler, Helen, 821
- Frankfurter, Felix, 32, **416–17**
- Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper, 650, 690, 769
- Franklin, Benjamin, **417–18**; admired by French, 411; and Articles of Confederation, 54; *Autobiography* of, 500; on Declaration of Independence committee, 271; drafts Albany Plan of Union, 24, 467; as Freemason, 419; negotiates Treaty of Paris, 415, 823; philanthropies of, 834; as scientist, 966; work of, for Constitution, 832, 913
- Franklin, Rosalind, 1135
- Fraternal Organizations, **418–20**, 1163
- Free American Society of Philadelphia, 27, 602
- Free Banking Act (1838), 79
- Freed, Alan, 764
- Freedmen's Bureau, **420**, 919, 1140
- Freedom of the Will (Edwards), 328
- Freedom Riders, 213, **424**, 1038
- Freedom Summer, **424–25**, 1038, 1046
- "Free love," belief in, 101, 301, 454, 701, 1001, 1106, 1166, 1180
- Freemasonry, 419, 420
- Freeport Doctrine, **427**, 664, 854
- Free-silver monetary policy, 133, 191, 193–94, 282, 341, 829
- Free-Soilism, 1, 183–84
- Free-Soil party, 336, 337, **427–28**, 973, 1048, 1073
- Free Trade Agreement (with Canada, 1989), 144
- Frelinghuysen, Theodore, 336, 466
- Frémont, John C., 337, 622, 973
- French, Daniel Chester, 817
- French and Indian War. *See* Seven Years' War
- Frick, Henry Clay, **430–31**, 510, 575
- Friedan, Betty, 394, **431**, 777
- Fries, John, 916
- Frobisher, Martin, 376
- Frohman, Charles, 1071
- Froines, John, 162

- Frontiersmen, 122–23, 252–53. *See also* West, the
- Frost, Robert, **431–32**, 671, 676
- Fruitlands, 1083
- Fry, William Henry, 761
- FTC. *See* Federal Trade Commission
- Fuchs, Klaus, 959
- Fugitive Slave Law (1850), 370, **432–33**, 1051; defied, 1, 3, 831. *See also* Abolitionist movement; Slavery
- Fuller, Henry Blake, 672
- Fuller, Loie, 260–61
- Fuller, Margaret, 391, **433**, 669, 1083, 1084
- Fullilove v. Klutznick, 16
- Fulton, Robert **434**, 1084
- Fundamental Constitutions of Carolina, **434–35**
- Fundamentalism, 363–64, 971
- Furness, W. H., 1082
- Gabriel's Rebellion, 996
- Gadsden Purchase, **436**, 724
- Gagarin, Yuri, 1013
- Gage, Thomas, 207, 939
- Gag rule, 2, 10, **436–37**
- Galarza, Ernesto, **437–38**
- Galbraith, John Kenneth, 1004
- Gall (Sioux chief), 248, 257
- Gallatin, Albert, 979
- Gallup, George H., 880
- Gama, Vasco da, 373
- Gantt, H. L., 1062
- Garbo, Greta, **438**
- Garfield, James A., 181, 210, 248–49, 339–40, **438–39**, 1021
- Garland, Hamlin, 524
- Garner, John Nance, 344
- Garnet, Henry Highland, 116
- Garrett, John W., 907
- Garrison, William Lloyd, 2, 3, **439–40**, 836–37
- Garvey, Marcus, 18, 111, 117, 371, 414, **440–41**, 902
- Gary, Elbert H., 575
- Gates, Horatio, 52
- Gatling, Richard Jordan, 441
- Gatling gun, **441**
- GATT, 144, 569
- Guys. *See* Homosexuality
- Geertz, Clifford, 1004
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 144, 569
- General Federation of Women's Clubs, 122, **442**, 1164
- Generall Historie of Virginia, New England, and the Summer Isles (Smith), 845, 998
- General Motors, 65, 66, 561–62, 768, 989
- Genet, Edmond, 1184
- Genovese, Eugene, 503
- Gentleman's Agreement, **442**, 780
- George, David, 107
- George, Henry, **442–43**, 901
- George I (king of England), 30
- George II (king of England), 30
- George III (king of England), 31, 32, 193, 272, 867
- Georgia, 11, 160, 320, 558, 565, 606, 713, 1010, 1081
- Germany: and Berlin blockade, **94**, 195; in cold war, 194, 195; immigrants from, 277, 278, 291, 359, 360, 443, 445, 533–36 *passim*, 953; and U.S. relations, **443–45**; U.S. response to Holocaust in, **507–08**, 730; in WWI, **1170–74**; WWI anti-German senti-

- Germany (*continued*)
 ments, 444, 763; and WWI reparations issue, 267–68; in WWII, 1176–79; WWII conferences regarding, 857, 1185; WWII war crimes trials of leaders of, 802
- Geronimo, 445–46, 555
- Gerry, Elbridge, 333, 446, 913, 1184
- Gerrymander, 446
- Gershwin, George, 446–47, 766
- Getty, Jean Paul, 447–48
- Gettysburg Address, 448–49, 663
- Ghent, Treaty of, 1130
- Ghetto, black, 109–13. *See also* Blacks: and housing
- Ghost Dance, 555, 989
- Gibbons v. Ogden*, 449, 704, 1138
- Gibbs, Josiah Willard, 968
- G.I. bill, 323, 449
- Gideon v. Wainwright*, 449–50, 1131
- Gifford, Sanford R., 817
- Gilbert, Sir Humphrey, 376
- Gilbreth, Lillian and Frank, 1062
- Gillespie, Dizzy, 591
- Gilman, Charlotte Perkins, 393, 450–51, 521, 671
- Ginsberg, Allen, 451, 615
- Giovannitti, Arturo, 645–46
- Gipson, Lawrence Henry, 502
- Glackens, William, 55, 818
- Gladden, Washington, 834, 869, 1000
- Glass Menagerie*, *The* (Williams), 1153
- Glass-Steagall Banking Act (1933), 80
- Glenn, John, 1013
- Glorious Revolution (England), 30, 97, 204, 451–52
- God and Man at Yale* (Buckley), 135
- Godley's Lady's Book*, 690
- Goethals, G. W., 823
- Gold, Harry, 959
- Goldberg, Arthur, 452–53
- Goldman, Emma, 101, 215, 371, 453–54
- Gold Rush*, *The* (Chaplin), 157–58
- Gold rushes, 256, 454–56
- Gold standard, 191, 193–94, 280–81, 282, 341, 714
- Goldwater, Barry, 223, 346
- Golf, 1019, 1022–23
- Gompers, Samuel, 33, 456–57, 628
- Goodman, Andrew, 424–25, 686
- Goodman, Benny, 457, 983
- Good Neighbor policy, 458, 642, 725, 744, 844, 959
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 196, 197
- Gordon, Thomas, 422
- Gordon, William, 501
- Gorgas, Josiah, 212
- Gorgas, William, 823
- Gorky, Arshile, 273
- Gorton, Samuel, 1157
- Gottlieb, Adolph, 5, 820
- Gottlieb, Johann Christian, 761
- Gottschalk, Louis Moreau, 761
- Gould, Jay, 458–59, 908, 947
- Graduation Act (1854), 878
- Grady, Henry, 791
- Graham, Billy, 462–63
- Graham, Martha, 261, 463–64
- Graham, Sylvester, 1022
- Graham, William A., 337
- Gramm-Rudman Act (1985), 464
- Granger movement, 464–65, 1163
- Grant, Ulysses S., 338–39, 465–66, 598, 599, 648, 920
- Grant, Zilpah, 325
- Grapes of Wrath*, *The* (Steinbeck), 1030
- Great Awakening, 200–201, 328, 362, 466–67, 668, 900. *See also* Evangelicalism; Second Great Awakening
- Great Britain: and *Alabama* claims, 22–23, 468; America as part of empire of, 29–32, 272, 451–52; and Barbary states, 83; and cold war, 194, 196; and colonial wars, 24, 31, 32, 205–07, 415, 429, 553, 557, 852, 984–85; and 1807 Embargo Act, 352–53, 1129; emigration from, to U.S., 359, 360, 533–36 *passim*, 787; and formulation of Monroe Doctrine, 743–44; impressment of U.S. seamen by, 353, 468, 540, 1129–30; and Indians, 551, 553–54, 557; Industrial Revolution in, 559–60, 1067; influence of, on U.S.-Germany relations, 444; iron industry in, 574; language of, contrasted with American English, 637–38; Lend-Lease aid for, 469–70, 649; and Middle East policy, 729–30; New World explorations by, 375–76; promotes immigration to New World, 12; Puritanism in, 529–30, 786–87, 890–92; response of, to Holocaust, 508; signs Treaty of Paris, 415, 823; support sought in Civil War, 188–90, 212; U.S. relations with, 411–12, 467–70; War of 1812 with, 1129–31; in WWI, 1170–74; in WWII, 1176–79. *See also* American Revolution
- Great Depression. *See* Depressions
- Great Gatsby*, *The* (Fitzgerald), 403
- Great Society, 347, 470–72, 600, 790
- Greek Way*, *The* (Hamilton), 483
- Greeley, Horace, 339, 433, 472–73, 690, 1146, 1168
- Green, Duff, 621
- Green, William, 34, 130
- Greenback party, 340, 473–74, 1073
- Green Corn Rebellion, 917
- Greene v. County School Board*, 899
- Greenglass, David, 959
- Greening of America*, *The* (Reich), 656
- Greenough, Horatio, 816
- Greenville, treaties of, 491, 1062, 1134
- Grenville, George, 31, 1047
- Greven, Philip, 504
- Griffith, D. W., 474, 755
- Grimké, Angelina and Sarah, 391, 475
- Grissold v. Connecticut*, 475–76, 607, 952
- Gropper, William, 820
- Gross, Robert A., 504
- Gross Clinic*, *The* (Eakins), 305
- Groves, Leslie R., 697, 811
- Gruen, Victor, 46
- Grundy, Felix, 1128
- Guadalupe Hidalgo, Treaty of, 445–46, 723, 850
- Guatemala, 147, 642–43
- Guggenheim, Harry, 665
- Guggenheim, Peggy, 476–77, 852
- Gulf of Tonkin Resolution, 477, 1120
- Gulf War, 368, 732
- Gun Control Act (1968), 478
- Guns, gun control, 477–79. *See also* Weapons
- Guthrie, Woody, 479–80, 763
- Gutman, Herbert, 503
- Hague, Frank, 1099
- Hague Opium Treaty, 298
- Haiti, 145, 146, 147, 458, 537, 640, 995
- Halas, George, 407
- Hale, John P., 337, 428
- Hale, Sarah J., 690
- “Half-Breeds” (Republican party faction), 119, 339, 340
- Half-Way Covenant, 481, 706
- Hall, G. Stanley, 317
- Hall, Prince, 419
- Halpert, Edith, 645
- Hamer, Fannie Lou, 179
- Hamilton, Alexander, 481–82; backed by Washington, 1133; in Constitutional Convention, 832; in elections, 331–32 *passim*; as Federalist, 388, 389, 593, 913; killed in duel, 138, 300; national debt, efforts to deal with, 773–74; writes *Federalist Papers*, 387; writes *Report on Manufactures*, 930, 1059, 1067
- Hamilton, Alice, 482–83, 984
- Hamilton, Andrew, 1187
- Hamilton, Edith, 483–84
- Hamlin, Hannibal, 338
- Hammerstein, Oscar, 1072
- Hampton v. Dagenhart*, 506
- Hampton Institute, 1132
- Hancock, John, 484–85, 913–14
- Hancock, Winfield Scott, 339, 340, 555
- Handgun Control Inc., 479
- Hanna, Marcus Alonzo, 485–86, 714
- Harding, Warren G., 343, 486, 1062
- Harlan, John Marshall, 486–87, 844–45, 1051
- Harlem Renaissance, 111, 487–88, 526, 528, 599, 645, 675
- Harnett, William, 818
- Harper, William Rainey, 159
- Harriman, Edward H., 907
- Harriman, W. Averell, 488–89
- Harrington, Michael, 489–90
- Harris, Joel Chandler, 671–72
- Harrison, Benjamin, 340–41, 490
- Harrison, William Henry, 335, 336, 491, 554, 1063, 1130
- Harrison Land Law (1800), 877–78
- Harrison Narcotic Act (1914), 298
- Hart, Gary, 348
- Hartford Convention of 1814, 333, 389, 491–92
- Hartford Female Seminary, 90, 325
- Hartley, Fred, Jr., 1057
- Hartz, Louis, 502
- Harvard University, 320, 321 (table), 322, 501
- Harvey, William Hope, 193
- Hassam, Childe, 818
- Hatch Act (1939), 492, 1168
- Hatcher, Richard, 112
- Hathaway, Rufus, 405
- Hawaii, 40, 57, 490, 492–93, 736
- Hawkins, Will, 406
- Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 493–94, 669
- Hay, John, 810
- Hayden, Tom, 162
- Hayes, Rutherford B., 181, 210, 339, 494–95, 1064
- Hay-Herrán Treaty (1901), 822
- Haymarket affair, 495, 622, 1001
- Hayne, Robert Y., 1138, 1139
- Hay-Pauncetot treaties (1900, 1901), 714, 822
- Hayter, Stanley William, 851
- Haywood, William, 495–96, 563, 645, 825
- Head Start, 472, 1142
- Hearst, William Randolph, 496–97, 690
- Held, Anna, 1187
- Hemingway, Ernest, 370, 497–98, 675
- Hendricks, Thomas A., 339, 340
- Henri, Robert, 55, 306, 818, 870
- Henry, Joseph, 967, 999
- Henry, Patrick, 498–99, 688, 913

- Henry the Navigator (prince of Portugal), 373
 Hepburn Act (1906), 461, 572, 758, 908
Hepburn v. Griswold, 649
 Herbert, Victor, 1072
 Herron, George D., 869
 Hershey, Lewis B., 218
 Hessalius, Gustavus, 815
 Hewitt, Abram S., 574
 Hewitt, James, 761
 Heyl, Henry, 754
 Hicks, Edward, 406
 Hidatsa Indians, 547
 Higginson, Thomas Wentworth, 35, 131
 High schools, 317, 326. *See also* Education
 Hill, James J., 907
 Hillman, Sidney, 213
Hipolite Egg Co. v. United States, 1149
Hirabayashi v. United States, 589
 Hirohito (emperor of Japan), 1174, 1178
 Hispanics: as immigrants, 147, 361, 362, 437–38, 537–38, 955, 1104; and language issue, 639; segregation experience of, compared to blacks, 112
 Hiss, Alger, 6, **25–26**, 358, 519, 794
 History, writing of, 7–8, 76–77, 88–89, 126–27, **499–504**, 505–06, 673–74, 706–07, 1089–90, 1156–57, 1166–67
History of the United States of America (Bancroft), **76–77**, 501, 673
History of the United States of America during the Administrations of Thomas Jefferson and James Madison (Adams) 7, 673
 Hitler, Adolf, 444–45, 507, 1176–79
 Hobart, Garret A., 341
 Ho Chi Minh, 1118–19
 Hoffman, Abbie, 162, **504–05**
 Hoffman, Julius, 162
 Hoffmann, Gertrude, 261
 Hofstadter, Richard, **505–06**
 Holbrook, Josiah, 684
 Holden, Oliver, 761
 Holladay, Ben, 853
 Holm, Hanya, 261
 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr., 421, 423, **506–07**, 1052
 Holocaust: American response to, **507–08**, 730. *See also* Anti-Semitism; Jews
 Holyoke, Samuel, 761
 Home Owners Loan Corporation, 176
 Homer, Winslow, **508–09**, 817
 Homestead Act (1862), **509–10**, 535, 878, 879
 Homesteading, 509–10, 878–79
 Homestead strike, 148, 358, 430, 453, **510**, 632, 842
 Homosexuality, 395, 397, **510–14**, 702
 Hood, John B., 187
 Hooker, Thomas, 668
 Hoover, Herbert, 343, 344, 458, **514–15**, 1171–72
 Hoover, J. Edgar, **515–16**, 619
 Hoover Commissions, 182, 515
 Hopi Indians, 548
 Hopkins, Harry, 984, 1168
 Horney, Karen, **516**
 Hosmer, Harriet, 816
 House, Edward M., 1114
 Houseman, John, 1143
House of Mirth, The (Wharton), 1145
 House of Representatives, U.S., **516–19**; Adams in, 10; Clay in, 190–91; elections decided by, 332, 334; gag rule in, 436–37; HUAC in, 519
 House Un-American Activities Committee, 38, 390, **519**, 734, 948
 Housework: done by slaves, 291, 1158; paid, **290–92**; unpaid, **519–21**. *See also* Indentured servitude
 Housing, **521–23**; balloon-frame construction of, **76**, 1043; design of, 43–46 passim; Levittowns, **650–51**; segregation in, 110–11, 176, 976, 977, 978; suburbanization of, 1040–43; Wright's designs for, 1180–81
 Housing Acts (1949, 1954), 176, 378
 Housing and Urban Development, Department of, 176–77, 182, 471
 Houston, Sam, **523–24**, 1066
 Howard, Oliver O., 420
 Howe, Julia Ward, 35, 392, 770, 1163
 Howe, Samuel Gridley, 131, 289
 Howe, Sir William, 940–41
 Howells, William Dean, **524–25**, 671, 672
 "Howl" (Ginsberg), 451
 Hoyt, Charles, 1072
 HUAC. *See* House Un-American Activities Committee
 Hubbard, Gardiner G., 91
 Hubble Space Telescope, 970, 1014
 Hudson, Henry, 375
 Hudson River school, **525**, 815, 817
 Hughes, Charles Evans, 342, **525–26**
 Hughes, Langston, 487, 488, 514, **526–27**
 Hull, Clark, 1005
 Hull, Cordell, 458, 1175
 Hull-House, 11–12, 482, 610–11, 983, 984
 Humphrey, Doris, 261
 Humphrey, Hubert, 290, 346, 347
 Hundred Days, **527–28**, 784. *See also* New Deal
 "Hunkers" (Democratic party faction), 427
 Hunkpapa Teton Sioux Indians, 989
 Hunt, H. L., 806
 Hunt, Jane, 981
 Hunt, Richard Morris, 45
 Hunter, Robert, 859, 860
 Huron Indians, 546, 551
 Hurston, Zora Neale, 487, **528–29**
 Hutchins, Robert Maynard, **529**
 Hutchinson, Anne, **529–31**, 789, 1157
 Hutchinson, Thomas, 124–25, 501, **531**, 939
 Hutterite Brethren, 1105
 Hyde Amendment, 4
 Hyde Park Agreement (with Canada), 144
 Hydrogen bomb, 195, **532**, 799. *See also* Nuclear, atomic weapons
 Iberville, Sieur d', 429
 ICC. *See* Interstate Commerce Commission
 Ickes, Harold, 886
 Idaho, 454, 455, 495, 496
 Illinois, 113–14
 Immigrants: aid for, in settlement houses, 11–12, 536, **983–84**; bilingualism among, issue of, 639; Catholic, 953–54; child labor among, 166; and Democratic party, 277, 278, 596; as domestic workers, 291, 292; formation of ethnic communities by, 112, 359–62, 595–97, 953–54; Jewish, 595–97; relation of, to political machines, 1057, 1098–99; socialism, labor movement among, 536, 780, 901–02, 1001, 1002; U.S. cookery, influence on, 230, 536. *For anti-immigrant sentiment, see* Nativism
 Immigration
 — into colonies, 12, 31, 197–200, 533–34, 787, 1009–10
 — impact on cities, 170, 173, 1104
 — of Jews, 507–08, 535, 595
 — restrictions on: Asians, 53, **167**, 361, **442**, 780; general, 155, 361, 536, **538–39**, 781
 — sources of: **533–38** and tables; Asia, 59, 112, 167, 361–62, 442, 1104; Caribbean, 147, 361, 362, 955, 1104; Germany, 277, 278, 291, 359, 360, 443, 445, 953; Great Britain, 359, 360, 787; Ireland, 277, 278, 279, 291, 295, 360, 953; Mexico, 291, 292, 437–38, 538
 — 20th-century changes in sources of, 361–62, 533–38 passim, 781
 Immigration (Johnson-Reed) Act (1924), 361, 442, 536, 595, 781
 Immigration Act (1965), 536–37
 Immigration Restriction League, **538–39**
 Immunization, 355, 356, 707, 962–63
 Impeachment, **539** and table, 599, 795, 920, 1063–64, 1134
 Imperialism. *See* Expansionism, U.S.
 Impressment controversy, 353, 468, **540**, 1129
 Indentured servitude, 161, 533–34, **542–43**, 739, 842–43, 990, 1158
 Independent Treasury Act (1840), **543–44**
 Indiana, Robert, 853
 Indian Reorganization Act (1934), 122, 268, 558
 Indians, **544–59**; activists for rights of, **121–22** (Bonnin), **712–13** (McGillivray), **745–46** (Montezuma); agricultural practices of, 545–48 passim; army campaigns against, 113, 248, 256–57, 446, 554–56, 605, 989; Black Hawk, Black Hawk War, **113–14**; *Cherokee Nation v. Georgia* case, **160**; Chief Joseph, 555, **604–05**; and Columbian Exchange, 207; Crazy Horse, **247–48**; cultures of, 199, **545–50** and map; and Dawes Severalty Act, **268**, 558; encounters with Spanish, 429, 547–48, 550–51, 553, 556, 557, 713, 982; family structure among, 379, 546, 547; Geronimo, **445–46**; Harrison's operations against, 491; impact of acquisition of horses on, 547, 548, 550; impact of disease on, 207, 355, 554, 558, 559; influence of, on U.S. cookery, 228–29; Jacksonians' attitude toward, 580, 582, 584–85; Jackson's operations against, 579; in Little Bighorn battle, 248, 256–57, 555, 989–90; missionaries among, 546, 547–48, 735–36, 982; and Native American Church, 547; origins of, **544–45**; Philip, King Philip's War, 30, 550, 564, **619–20**, 835–36, 1094; Pocahontas–John Smith story, **845**, **997–98**; Pontiac, **852–53**; pressed by westward expansion, 113–14, 247–48, 445–46, 552–58, 565, 604–05, 852–53, 879, 989–90, 1062–63, 1179; Sacagawea, Indian woman, guides Lewis and Clark Expedition, 653; in Seven Years' War, 24, 31, 206, 429, 553, 852, **984–85**; Sitting Bull, **989–90**; Tecumseh, **1062–63**; Thorpe, Jim, **1077**; and Trail of Tears, 558, 565, **1081**; Uncas, **1093–94**; as viewed by early explorers, 375; and warfare, **550–56**, 564, 852, 917, 1062–63, 1093–94; women's roles, 199, 546, 547; at Wounded Knee, **1179**
 Industrial Revolution, **559–63**; and child labor, 166; impact of, on cookery, 230; impact of, on workers' lives, 519–20, 1158–59; and mechanization of agriculture, 19–20
 Industrial Workers of the World, 496, **563**, 645–46, 825–26, 902, 1001, 1068
 Industry: Carnegie's role in, 148; child labor in, 164, 166–67; in Confederacy, 212; dis-

- Industry (*continued*)
 eases of, combated by Hamilton, 482–83;
 19th-century changes in, 559–63, 568, 1158–
 59; output of, 459; Taylorism in, **1061–62**.
See also Iron and steel industry; Manufactur-
 ing; Textile industry
- Influence of Sea Power upon History*, 1660–1783,
The (Mahan), 692
- Ingersoll, Jared, 333, 832
- Integration. *See* Desegregation, racial
- Interferometer, 727
- Internal improvements, in early Republic, 9,
 35, 190, 579, 778
- International Business Machines, 562
- Internationalism, 278, 330. *See also* Expansion-
 ism, U.S.
- International Labor Defense, 971
- International Ladies Garment Workers Union,
 213, 1085
- International Monetary Fund, 194, 569
- International Style, architecture, 45
- Interstate Commerce Commission, 232, 449,
 461, **572**, 908
- Interstate Highway Act (1956), 67, 176, 885
- Intolerable Acts (Coercive Acts), 193, 896
- Inventions: airplane, 1183; automobile, 64; cot-
 ton gin, 242, Edison's, 313; elevator, 1103;
 interferometer, 726; radio, 903–04; reaper,
 711; steamboat, 434, 1084; telegraph, 753,
 903; telephone, 91; television, 905
- Investment, international, **570–72**
- Invisible Man* (Ellison), 350
- Iran: and cold war, 194; and Contra affair,
 157, 359, **573**, 732, 915; hostage crisis in,
 150, 348, **573**, 731; and Middle East policy,
 730, 731, 732
- Iraq, 368, 732
- Ireland: and Fenian Brotherhood, **397–98**;
 immigrants from, 277, 278, 279, 291, 295,
 360, 533, 953; and Molly Maguires, 741
- Iron and steel industry, 148, 560, **574–75**
- Iroquois League, 551
- Irving, Washington, 669
- Isolationism, 28–29, **575–77**, 649, 933–34,
 1175
- Israel: American Jewish support for, 596; and
 Camp David Accord, **142–43**; and Middle
 East policy, 730, 731, 732
- Ives, Charles, **577–78**, 762–63, 870
- IWW. *See* Industrial Workers of the World
- Jackson, Andrew, 554, **579–80**, 774; attitude
 of, toward Supreme Court, 606; in Battle of
 New Orleans, 1130; in elections, 236, 334–
 35; endorses spoils system, 1021; issues Spee-
 cie Circular, **1016**; and Jacksonian Demo-
 cracy, **582–86**; Kitchen Cabinet of, **621**; and
 nullification controversy, 800, 801; opposed
 by Whigs, 1146; opposes Bank of the U.S.,
 79, **81–82**, 1016; role in Democratic party,
 276
- Jackson, Helen Hunt, 268
- Jackson, Jesse, 108, 348, **580–81**
- Jackson, Jimmy Lee, 179
- Jackson, Thomas J. (Stonewall), 186, 210,
581–82, 648
- Jacksonian democracy, 221, **582–86**
- Jackson State incident, 324, 614–15
- Jacobi, Mary Putnam, **586–87**, 1163
- Jacobs, Harriet, 163, 669
- Jakobsen, Kathy, 406
- James, Henry, 370, **587**, 672
- James, William, **587–88**, 673
- James I (king of England), 29
- James II (king of England), 30, 451–52,
 727
- Jamestown colony, 160, 355, 845
- Japan: Gentleman's Agreement with, **442**; and
 Open Door policy, **810**; U.S. occupation of,
 687; and U.S. relations, **56–60** *passim*; U.S.
 trade with, 569, 570; in WWII, 697, 799,
827, **1174–79**. *See also* Asia
- Japanese-American relocation, 361–62,
588–89
- Jaworski, Leon, 1134
- Jay, John, 387, 388, 415, **589–90**, 823, 913,
 1050
- Jay's Treaty, 415, 467, **590**, 1133
- Jazz, **590–92**, 762, 763, 764. *See also* individ-
 ual musicians
- Jeannette Rankin Brigade, 912
- Jefferson, Eddie, 591
- Jefferson, Thomas, **592–93**; as architect, 44;
 arguments of, for expansionism, 365–66;
 asserts executive independence, 138; attitude
 of, toward Supreme Court, 606; and Barbary
 Wars, **83**; blacks, attitude toward, 82; and
 church-state relationship, views on, 169; and
 Declaration of Independence, **271**, 668; in
 elections, 331–32 *passim*; friendship with
 Adams, 9; frugality of administration of, 774;
 isolationism of, 575; and Jeffersonian De-
 mocracy, **593–95**; makes Louisiana Pur-
 chase, 415, **681–82**; opposes Federalists,
 388, 482, 592, 593–94; as shaper of Library
 of Congress, 661; writes Kentucky Resolu-
 tion, 972–73, **1121–22**
- Jeffersonian Democracy, **593–95**
- Jehovah's Witnesses, 18, 32, 214, 215, 217, 421
- Jenckes, Thomas A., 180–81
- Jewett, Sarah Orne, 671
- Jews, **595–97**; and Holocaust response, 507–
 08; vacationing among, 1109; writers among,
 676. *See also* Israel
- Joffrey Ballet, 262
- John Birch Society, 34, **597**
- Johns, Jasper, **597–98**, 821, 853
- Johns Hopkins University, 284, 322, 501, 967
- Johnson, Andrew, **598–99**; and Alaska pur-
 chase, 23–24; choice as vice president, 1116;
 in elections, 338; and Reconstruction, 108,
 918–19, 920; and Tenure of Office Act,
 1063–64
- Johnson, Eastman, 817
- Johnson, Edward, 500
- Johnson, Herschel, 338
- Johnson, Hiram, 342, 576
- Johnson, Hugh S., 85, 777–78
- Johnson, James Weldon, 487, **599–600**, 771
- Johnson, Lyndon B., **600–601**; in elections,
 346; Great Society programs of, **470–72**,
 715–17, 790; and liberalism, 655; persuades
 Goldberg to leave Court, 453; Vietnam policy
 of, 196, 477, 1120
- Johnson, Philip, **601–02**
- Johnson, Richard M., 335, 336, 1115–16
- Johnson-Reed (Immigration) Act (1924), 361,
 442, 536, 595, 781
- Johnston, Albert Sidney, 186
- Johnston, Joseph, 186, 187, 211, 267, 648, 987
- Joiner, Columbus Marion ("Dad"), 806
- Joliet, Louis, 429
- Jones, Absalom, 106–07, **602**
- Jones, John Paul, **602–03**
- Jones, Mary Harris (Mother Jones), **603–04**
- Jones, Robert ("Bobby"), 1022
- Jones, Willie, 913
- Joseph (Indian chief), 555, **604–05**
- Journalism. *See* Magazines; Newspapers; Press,
 freedom of the
- J. P. Morgan and Co., 748, 907
- Juárez, Benito, 724
- Judaism. *See* Jews
- Judicial Procedure Reform Act (1937), 243
- Judicial review, 225, 226, **605–07**, 1050
- Judiciary Act (1789), **607–08**
- Judson, Andrew T., 246
- Judson Dance Theater, 262
- Julian, George Washington, 337
- Jungle, The*, **608**, 870, 890
- Kahn, Albert, 45
- Kahn, Louis, 46
- Kansas: antebellum strife in, 119–20, 130;
 Black Exodus to, **108–09**, 114
- Kansas-Nebraska Act (1854), 184, 293, **609**,
 737, 854, 932
- Kastner, Albert, 45
- Keith, B. F., 1071
- Keller, Helen, 32, **609–10**
- Kelley, Florence, **610–11**, 984
- Kelley, Oliver, 464
- Kellogg, Frank, 611–12
- Kellogg-Briand Pact, 232, **611–12**
- Kelly, Edward J., 1099
- Kelly Air Mail Act (1925), 69
- Kendall, Amos, 621, 689
- Kennan, George, 195, **612**
- Kennedy, Edward, 347
- Kennedy, John F., **612–13**; African policy of,
 18; and Bay of Pigs invasion, **88**, 147, 196;
 and Cuban missile crisis, 147, 196; in elec-
 tions, 346; pressured to support civil rights,
 700, 1009; Middle East policy of, 731; New
 Frontier program of, **790**; Peace Corps
 founded by, **827**; Vietnam policy of, 1119
- Kennedy, Joseph P., 976
- Kennedy, Robert F., 346, **613–14**
- Kensett, John Frederick, 817
- Kent State incident, 324, **614–15**, 790, 1121
- Kentucky, Virginia Resolutions, 800, 972–73,
1121–22
- Keokuk, 113, 114
- Kern, Jerome, 1072
- Kerouac, Jack, **615–16**
- Kerr-Mills Act (1960), 715, 716
- Key, Francis Scott, **616**
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 195, 209, 330
- Kickapoo Indians, 546
- Kimmel, Husband E., 827, 1175
- Kineroscope, 754
- King, Billie Jean, **616–17**
- King, Ernest, **617–18**, 793
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 108, 178, 179, 180,
 358, **618–19**, 700, 1008–09
- King, Rufus, 332, 333, 388, 389, 737
- King, William R., 337
- King-Crane Commission, 729
- King Philip. *See* Philip (King Philip)
- King Philip's War, 30, 550, 564, **619–20**,
 835–36, 1094
- Kino, Eusebio, 429
- Kiowa Indians, 547
- Kirstein, Lincoln, 74, 261, 1075
- Kissinger, Henry A., 347, **620–21**, 1036, 1120
- Kitchen Cabinet, Jackson's **621**
- Knights of Labor, 270, **621–22**, 627, 628, 632,
 901, 1068, 1159
- Know-Nothing party, 227, 277, 337, **622**, 780
- Knox, Fred, 344
- Knox College, 2
- Knox v. Lee*, 649

- Kolko, Gabriel, 503
 Koontz, Elizabeth, 1097
 "Koreagate" scandal (1976–78), 239
 Korean War, 59, 195, 218, **622–24**, 687–88, 1087, 1179
Korematsu v. United States, 589
 Krasner, Lee, 851–52
 Kroc, Ray, **624–25**
 Ku Klux Klan, 422, 466, **625–26**, 781, 920, 1038. *See also* Lynching
 Kunstler, William, 162
 Kuznets, Simon, 309, 561
- Labor: agricultural, 159, 437, 1011 (*see also* Plantation system); Chavez, **159–60**; Child, 164, **166–67**, 1067; in colonies, 160, 161, 627; Debs, **270–71**; during depressions, 280, 281, 282; domestic workers, **290–92**; effect of changes in industry on, 562; Flynn, **404**; Galarzo, **437–38**; Gompers, **456–57**, 628, 629; growth of vacation benefits for, 1108, 1109; Haymarket affair, **495**, 622; Haywood, **495–96**; impact of Taft-Hartley Act on, 776, **1057**; impact of Wagner Act on, **776–77**; Lewis, 629, **651–52**; *Lochner v. New York* decision on maximum hours, **677**; Moreno, **747**; Mother Jones, **603–04**; movement, overview of, **627–34**; Perkins as secretary of labor, **829–30**; radicals in, 536, 563, 780, 901, 902, 1001–02; Randolph, **910–11**; among southern blacks in Reconstruction years, 922–23; in textile industry, **1066–69**; Triangle Shirtwaist fire, **1085–86**; women in work force, 327, 394, 396, 747, 1067–68, 1085, 1097, **1158–62**
- Labor strikes, **630–34**; among coal miners, 651–52; Homestead, 148, 358, 430, 453, **510**, 632, 842; Pullman (1894), 270, 631, 632, **889**, 907; railroad (1877), 495, 632, 907, **910**, 1001; sit-down, 633, **988–89**; in textile industry, 645–46, 825–26, 925, 1068, 1069
- Labor unions, 452, **627–34** *passim*, 907; American Federation of Labor, **33–34**, 130, 212–13, 456–57, 628–30 *passim*, 633, 645, 651, 776, 901; American Railway Union, 270, 899; Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, **130**, 910–11; Congress of Industrial Organizations, 34, **212–13**, 452, 629, 633, 651, 747, 776; Industrial Workers of the World, 496, **563**, 645–46, 825–26, 902, 1001, 1068; Knights of Labor, 270, **621–22**, 627, 628, 632, 901, 1068, 1159; legitimated by *Commonwealth v. Hunt*, **208–09**; minority workers in, 628, 629–30; Southern Tenant Farmers' Union, **1011**; Taft-Hartley Act's impact on, 776, **1057**; Teamsters, 159; in textile industry, 1068, 1069; United Automobile Workers, 989; United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing, and Allied Workers of America, 747; United Farm Workers, 159; United Mine Workers, 603, 604, 629, 651–52
- Lachaise, Gaston, 820, 821
Ladies' Home Journal, 120–21, 691
 La Farge, John, 818
 Lafayette, Marquis de, 415, 942, 1179
 LaFeber, Walter, 503
 La Follette, Robert M., 343, 576, **634–35**, 870
 La Guardia, Fiorello, **635–36**, 1058
 Lamb, Thomas, 45
 Land and Water Conservation Act (1964), 219
 Landon, Alfred M., 344
- Land Ordinance of 1785, 877
 Landrum-Griffin Act (1959), 777
 Lane, Charles, 1083
 Lane, Joseph, 338
 Lane, William Henry, 260
 Lange, Dorothea, **636–37**
 Langley, Samuel Pierpont, 68
 Language, American, **637–40**; issue of, for immigrants, 362
 Lansing, John, Jr., 832, 833
 La Salle, Sieur de, 429
 Lasker, Albert Davis, 14
 Lathrop, Julia, 984
 Latin America: and dollar diplomacy, **290**; fate of Indians in, 556; and Good Neighbor policy, **458**; and Monroe Doctrine, **743–45**; and Roosevelt Corollary, **959**; and U.S. relations, **640–43**. *See also* individual countries
 Latrobe, Benjamin, 44
 Laudonnière, René de, 375
 Law, Andrew, 761
 Lawrence, David L., 1099
 Lawrence, Ernest, **643–44**, 697, 969
 Lawrence, Jacob, **644–45**, 820
 Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, 644
 Lawrence strike, **645–46**
 Lawson, Ernest, 55
 Lea, Homer C., 1015
 League of Nations, 576, 729, 870, 1056, **1113–15**
 League of Women Voters, 154, 393, **646**, 1164
 Leatherstocking novels (Cooper), 233
Leaves of Grass (Whitman), 1149, 1150
 Lebanon, 729, 731, 732
 Lecompton constitution (Kansas), 120
 Ledbetter, Hudie ("Leadbelly"), 763
 Lee, Ann (Mother Ann), **646–47**, 986, 1105
 Lee, Jarena, 107
 Lee, Mary Ann, 260
 Lee, Richard Henry, 271, 913
 Lee, Robert E., 131, 186, 187, 210–11, **647–48**, 711
 Legal Tender cases, **648–49**
 Legislature. *See* House of Representatives, U.S.; Senate, U.S.
 Leisler, Jacob, 649
 Leisler's Rebellion, **649**, 728
 LeMay, Curtis E., 34, 347
 Lemke, William, 243
 Lend-Lease Act (1941), 469–70, **649**, 1175
 L'Enfant, Pierre, 174
 Leopold, Nathan, 265–66
 Lerner, Daniel, 1005
 Lesbians. *See* Homosexuality
 Leslie, Frank, **649–50**, 886
Letters from a Farmer in Pennsylvania (Dickinson), 938
Letters from an American Farmer (Crèvecoeur), 944–45
 Levine, Jack, 820
 Levitt, William, 650–51
 Levittowns, 46, **650–51**
 Lewis, Edmonia, 816
 Lewis, George, 591
 Lewis, John, 700
 Lewis, John L., 34, 213, 629, **651–52**
 Lewis, Meriwether, 653
 Lewis, Sinclair, **652–53**
 Lewis, William B., 621
 Lewis and Clark expedition, **653**, 967
 Liberalism, **653–56**; and ACLU, 32, 307, 404; and cities, 1104; and feminism, 395–96; and Great Society program, 347, 470–72, 600; Harrington's advocacy of, 489; Marshall es-
- pouses, 704–05; rise of, in 1930s, 412, 653–54, 783–86
Liberator (Garrison's paper), 2, 439
 Liberia, 17, 33, 370
 Liberty League, **656**
 Liberty party, 2, 336, 427–28, 440, **657**
 Libraries, 148, 171, **657–58**, 660–62
 Library of Congress, 657–58, **660–62**
 Lichtenstein, Roy, 821, 853
 Lieber, Francis, 1022
 Liele, George, 107
Life Studies (Lowell), 682
 Lilienthal, David E., 62
 Liliuokalani (queen of Hawaii), 493
 Lincoln, Abraham, 114, **662–63**; attitude of, toward Supreme Court, 606; contrasted with Davis, 267; debates with Douglas, **663–65**; in elections, 338; Gettysburg Address of, **448–49**, 663; issues Emancipation Proclamation, **351–52**, 662; problems of, with McClellan, 711; Reconstruction ideas of, 918, 1124. *See also* Civil War
 Lincoln-Douglas debates, 427, **663–65**
 Lindbergh, Charles A., 28–29, **665–66**, 1175
 Lindsay, Vachel, 870
 Lippmann, Walter, 195, **666–67**
 Literature, **667–77**; Harlem Renaissance in, 111, **487–88**, 526, 528, 599, 645, 675; impact of Beat movement on, 451, 615, 694; influence of transcendentalism in, 1082, 1083; and "Lost Generation," 370–71, 498; progressivism in, 870. *See also* individual writers
Little Women (Alcott), 25, 670
 Livingston, Robert R., 271, 434, 682
 Livingston, William, 832
Lochner v. New York, 506, **677**, 1149
 Locke, Alain, 487
 Locke, John, 163–64, 208, 271, 365
 Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., 346
 Lodge, Henry Cabot, Sr., 1015, 1114
 Loeb, Richard, 265–66
 Logan, John, 340
 Lombroso, Cesare, 251
 London, Jack, **677–78**
 Long, Huey, **678–79**, 784, 1080–81
 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 670, **679–80**
Lord Weary's Castle (Lowell), 682
 Louis, Joe, **680–81**
 Louisiana, 678, 682
 Louisiana Purchase, 11, 389, 415, 429, 594, 653, **681–82** and map, 774, 775
 Lovejoy, Elijah, 2
 Lowell, Francis Cabot, 560, 683, 1067–68
 Lowell, James Russell, 2, 670
 Lowell, Robert, **682–83**
 Lowell Female Labor Reform Organization, 683
 Lowell system (of manufacturing), 560, **683**, 1067–68
 Loyalists (American Revolution), 369
 Luce, Henry, 125, **683–84**, 691
 Lucey, Patrick J., 347–48
 Luks, George, 55, 818
Lusitania (ship), 444, 1171
 Lyceums, 316, **684**
 Lynch, Charles, 685
 Lynching, 115, **684–86**, 1144. *See also* Ku Klux Klan
 Lynd, Helen and Robert, 732–33
 Lyon, Mary, 325, 391
- MacArthur, Douglas, 622–24, **687–88**, 917, 1176–77, 1178

- Machine politics, 238–39, 258–59, 277, 1057–58, 1091, **1098–1100**, 1104
- Macdonough, Thomas, 1130
- Mackenzie, Ranald, 555
- MacLeish, Archibald, 662
- Macon's Bill No. 2, 353
- Maddox (ship), 477
- Madison, James, **688–89**; church-state relationship, views on, 169; as conservative, 221; frugality of administration of, 774; opposes Hamilton, 482; role in writing, adoption of Constitution, 98, 387, 832, 833, 913; warns against factionalism, 224; and War of 1812, 468, 688–89; writes Virginia Resolution, 972–73, **1121–22**
- Magazines, 120–21, 135, 524–25, 650, 671–73 passim, 674–75, 683–84, **689–92**, 769, 1031, 1126–27
- Magellan, Ferdinand, 374
- Maggie: *A Girl of the Streets* (Crane), 673
- Mahan, Alfred Thayer, **692–93**, 1015
- Mailer, Norman, **693–94**
- Mail-order houses, **694–95**
- Main Street (Lewis), 652
- Majors, Alexander, 853
- Malcolm X, 26, 108, 117, 179, 619, **695–97**
- Male and Female (Mead), 715
- Malthus, Thomas, 311
- Mandan Indians, 547
- Mangum, Willie P., 335
- Manhattan Project, **697**. *See also* Nuclear, atomic weapons
- Manifest destiny, 460–61, **697–98**
- Mann, Horace, 316, **698**
- Mann-Elkins Act (1910), 908
- Manufacturing: of automobiles, 64–68, 409–10, 561–62, 741; changes in, in Industrial Revolution, 560–61; impact of 19th-century changes in, 13, 1158–59; interchangeable parts as key to, 1151; of iron, steel, 574–75; methods of, pioneered by Eastman, 308; of reaper, 711–12; slowdown in productivity of, 311; Taylorism as management system in, 1061–62; in textile industry, 164, 166, 241, 242, 560, 683, 1066–69. *See also* Industry
- Mapp v. Ohio, **698–99**, 849, 1131
- Marbury v. Madison, 605, 606, **699**, 704, 1050
- Marches on Washington: of 1941, 111, 130, **699–700**; of 1963, 130, 178, 213, 619, **699–700**, 771, 911
- Marconi, Guglielmo, 903
- Marcy, William L., 24, 812
- Marijuana Tax Act (1937), 298
- Marine Corps, U.S., 48–49
- Marquette, Jacques, 429
- Marriage, **700–702**; attitude toward, affecting divorce rate, 287–89; concepts of childhood as factor in, 163–65; reform of, as feminists' goal, 391–92; and women's property rights, 700, 702. *See also* Childhood; Divorce; Family
- Married Women's Property Acts, 37, 392, **702**
- Marshall, George C., 127, **702–03**, 705, 1175
- Marshall, John, 99, 388, 389, 605, 606, **703–04**, 913, 1050–51, 1184
- Marshall, Thomas R., 342
- Marshall, Thurgood, **704–05**
- Marshall Field and Co., 399
- Marshall Plan, 195, 445, 703, **705**
- Martin, Luther, 832
- Martin v. Hunter's Lessee, 606
- Marx, Karl, 412
- Maryland, 29, 30, 54, 160–62, 738–39
- Mason, George, 97, **705–06**, 832, 913
- Mason, James, 189
- Mason, John Y., 812
- Masons, Order of, 40–41, 419, 420. *See also* Anti-Masons
- Massachusetts: as colony, 30, 124–25, 193, 208, 227, 355, 529–31, 739, 786–89; opposition in, to War of 1812, 491–92; school reform in, 698
- Massachusetts Bay Colony, 706–07, 708, 787, 835, 836, 891–92, 1156–57
- Massachusetts Government Act (1774), 193
- Massachusetts Indians, 620
- Mather, Cotton, 500, 668, **706–07**, 966
- Mather, Increase, **706–07**, 961
- Mauchly, John W., 970
- Maurin, Peter, 269
- Maury, Matthew Fontaine, 369
- Maverick, Samuel, 1157
- Mayer, Louis B., **707–08**
- Mayflower Compact, 126, **708**
- Mays, Willie, **708–09**
- Maywood, Augusta, 260
- McAdoo, William G., 343, 1171–72
- McCarthy, Eugene, 346
- McCarthy, Joseph R., 6, 39, 51, 613, **709–10**
- McClellan, George B., 186, 188, 236, 338, **710–11**, 842
- McClintock, Mary Ann, 981
- McCormick, Cyrus, **711–12**
- McCulloch v. Maryland, 81, 333, **712**, 1050, 1138
- McDonald, Forrest, 502
- McDonald's Corp., 624–25
- McGillivray, Alexander, **712–13**
- McGorvey, Norma, 952
- McGovern, George, 347
- McGowan v. Maryland (1961), 120
- McGuffey, William Holmes, 713
- McGuffey's Reader, **713**, 928, 929
- McHenry, James, 82, 832, 833
- McKinley, William, 341, 342, 453, 485, 493, **713–14**, 1015
- McKissick, Floyd, 213
- McLean, John, 295–96
- McNally v. United States, 240
- McNary, Charles A., 344
- Meacham, James, 647
- Mead, George Herbert, 870
- Mead, Margaret, **714–15**, 1004
- Meade, George G., 648
- Meat Inspection Act (1906), 608
- Media. *See* Magazines; Newspapers; Publishing; Radio; Television
- Medicaid, 471, 600, **715–16**, 719, 1007, 1142
- Medicare, 471, 600, **716–17**, 719, 1006, 1142
- Medicine, **717–19**; and abortion, birth control issues, 3–4, 99–102; attitudes toward homosexuality in field of, 511; immunization, 355, 356, 707, 962–63; Medicaid, Medicare programs, 471, 600, **715–17**, 1006–07, 1142; midwives' practice of, **733**; reforms in treatment of mentally ill, 289; Sanitary Commission in Civil War, **964**; women in, 118–19, 482–83, 586–87, 718, 719, 733. *See also* Disease
- Meese, Edwin, 239, 240, 573
- Mellon, Andrew, **720**, 775
- Melville, Herman, 365, 669, 670–71, **720–21**
- Memminger, Christopher G., 211
- Mencken, H. L., 691, **721–22**
- Mendoza, Pedro de, 374
- Mennonites, 213, 214, 360, 1104
- Menominee Indians, 546
- Merton, Robert K., 1005
- Messenger (Randolph's magazine), 911
- Metacom's Rebellion. *See* King Philip's War
- Methodist church, 2, 27, 28, 106, 107, 363
- Mexican War, 524, 641, **722–24**, 1060
- Mexico: Gadsden Purchase from, **436**; immigrants from, 291, 292, 437–38, 538; revolution in, 642, 725; and Texas issue, 23, 523, 722–23, 1065–66; and U.S. relations, 458, **724–26**
- Michelson, Albert, **726–27**, 968
- Middle East: and oil policy, 807; and U.S. relations, **729–32**. *See also* individual countries
- Middletown (Helen and Robert Lynd), **732–33**
- Midwives, **733**
- Migration, internal, **563–66**; black, 108–09, **114–16**, 565, 1173; to cities, 170, 564, 566, 1100–1104; of Mormons, 749, 1185; on Oregon Trail, **811**; to Sunbelt, **1049–50**; and thirties' Dust Bowl, **303**; during WWII, 381
- Miles, Nelson, 555, 605
- Miliken v. Bradley, 899
- Military academies, 48
- Miller, Arthur, **733–34**, 1072
- Miller, Glenn, 591, 764
- Miller, William E., 346
- Milton, John, 421, 422
- Minersville School District v. Gobitis, 417
- Minor v. Happersett, **734–35**
- Minstrel shows, 260, 1070
- Miranda v. Arizona, **735**, 849, 1131
- Missionaries, **735–37**; in Africa, Asia, 18, 57, 736; blacks as, 107; among Indians, 546, 547–48, 735–36, 982; in Middle East, 729; Mormons as, 749, 750. *See also* Evangelicalism
- Mississippi Freedom Democratic party, 72, 425, 1038
- Missouri Compromise, 183, 293, 609, **737**
- Missouri ex rel. Gaines v. Canada, 898
- Mitchell, H. L., 1011
- Mitchell, Maria, 1163
- Mobility, social and economic, **737–40**
- Moby-Dick (Melville), 721
- Modern Jazz Quartet, 591
- Modoc Indians, 555
- Mohawk Indians, 551
- Mohegan Indians, 620, 1093–94
- Molasses Act (1733), 31
- Moley, Raymond, 128, 129
- Molly Maguires, **741**, 842
- Molokans (church), 214
- Mondale, Walter, 347, 348, 398
- Monk, Thelonious, 591, 764
- Monroe, James, 332, 333–34, 682, **741–42**, 743–44, 913
- Monroe, Marilyn, 385, **742–43**
- Monroe Doctrine, 640–41, 724, 742, **743–45**, 959
- Montana, 454, 455
- Montezuma, Carlos, **745–46**
- Montgomery, Bernard, 269
- Montgomery Ward and Co., 694, 695
- Mont-Saint-Michel and Chartres (Adams), 7, 674
- Moody, William Vaughn, 1071–72
- Moore, Amzie, 179
- Moore, Marianne, 676, **746**
- Moreno, Luisa, **747**
- Morfontaine, Treaty of, 415, 1184
- Morgan, Edmund S., 502
- Morgan, J. Pierpont, 575, **747–48**, 907, 947
- Morgan, Thomas H., 968
- Morgan, William, 40, 335, 419
- Morgenthau, Henry, Jr., 508
- Mormons, 701, 736, **748–50**, 929, 998–99, 1105, 1185–86

- Morrill, Justin, 322
 Morrill Land Grant Act, 322, 326, **750**, 879
 Morris, Gouverneur, **750–51**, 978
 Morris, Lewis, 1187
 Morris, Robert, **751–52**
 Morse, Samuel F. B., **752–53**, 780, 816, 838
 Mortality rates, **103–05**, 160–61, 355
 Morton, Levi P., 340
 Mosaddeq, Mohammad, 730
 Moses, Bob, 1038
 Moses, Grandma, 406
 Mother Ann (Ann Lee), **646–47**, 986, 1105
 Mother Jones (Mary Harris Jones), **603–04**
 Motherwell, Robert, 5, 820
 Motley, John Lothrop, 501
 Mott, Lucretia, 391, **753–54**, 981, 1024
 Mount, William Sidney, 817
 Mount Holyoke Seminary, 325, 326
 Movies, 60–61, 287–88, 438, 474, 707–08, 743, **754–58**, 1071, 1135–36, 1143–44
 Ms. magazine, 1031
 Muck, Karl, 763
 Muckrakers, 690–91, **758**, 870, 889–90
 Mugwumps, **758–59**
 Muhammad, Elijah, 26, 117, 179, 696
 Mules and Men (Hurst), 528
 Muller v. Oregon, 129, 611, **759**, 1149
 Mulligan, Gerry, 591
 Mumford, L. Quincy, 662
 Munn v. Illinois, 465, **759**
 Muñoz Marín, Luis, **760**
 Murphy, Frank, 989
 Murray, Charles F., 1057
 Murray, Judith Sargent, 325
 Museum of American Folk Art, 406
 Museum of Modern Art (New York), 5, 820
 Museums, 83, 406, 448, **657–60**, 816, 840, 999, 1160
 Music, **760–65**, 870. *See also* Jazz; Musical theater; individual musicians
 Musical theater, **765–67**, 1072; J. Baker, **72–73**; Berlin, **93–94**; Bernstein, **94–95**; Porter, **856–57**; Robbins, **948–49**. *See also* Dance; Music; Theater
 Muskie, Edmund, 346
 Mussolini, Benito, 1176
 Muybridge, Eadweard, 754
 Mydans, Carl, 126, 636
 Myers v. United States, 225
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 33
 NAACP. *See* National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
 Nadelman, Elie, 820, 821
 Nader, Ralph, 655, 656, **768–69**
 Naismith, James, 1018
 Naked and the Dead, *The* (Mailer), 693–94
 Napoleon I, 415
 Narcotics, 240, 250, **297–99**
 Narragansett Indians, 553, 564, 619–20, 835, 836
 NASA. *See* National Aeronautics and Space Administration
 Nash, Patrick A., 1099
 Nast, Thomas, **769–70**, 1091
 Natchez Indians, 553
 National Academy of Sciences, 967, 968
 National Advisory Committee on Aeronautics, 68–69
 National Aeronautics and Space Administration, 969, 1013–14
 National Afro-American League, Council, 414
 National American Woman Suffrage Association, 35, 37, 153–54, 393, 646, **770**, 826, 1046, 1145, 1164
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 3, 71–72, 131–32, 178, 599, 686, 700, 704, **770–71**, 971, 1046
 National Association of Colored Women's Clubs, 1164
 National Bank Act (1863), 79
 National Collegiate Athletic Association, 407, 408, 1017
 National Consumers' League, 392, 610, 611
 National Council of American Indians, 121–22
 National Council of Negro Women, 97
 National Crime Information Center, 250
 National debt, 464, **771–76** and table, figure.
See also Banking; Depressions; Economy
 National Defense Education Act (1958), 969
 National Education Association, 317
 National Farmers Alliance and Industrial Union, 382
 National Football League, 407
 National Industrial Recovery Act (1933), 166–67, 213, 281, 631, 776, 784
 National Labor Relations Act (1935), 630, 633, **776**, 784, 1069, 1174
 National Labor Relations Board, 281, **776–77**
 National League (baseball), 86, 1017
 National League of Cities v. Uesery, 926
 National Negro Congress, 136, 911
 National Organization for Women, 394–95, 431, **777**, 1165
 National Origins Act (1924), 781
 National Prohibition Enforcement Act. *See* Volstead Act
 National Recovery Administration, **777–78**, 784, 1174
 National Review, 135, 223
 National Revolver Act, 478
 National Rifle Association, 478, 479
 National Road, 35, **778**
 National Security Act (1947), 157
 National Trails System, 219
 National Tuberculosis Association, 834
 National Union of Textile Workers, 1068
 National Wild and Scenic Rivers System, 219
 National Wilderness Preservation System, 219
 National Woman's party, 307, 356, 393, 646, **778–79**, 826, 1164
 National Woman Suffrage Association, 35, 392, 734, 770, **779**
 National Women's Loyal League, 392
 National Youth Administration, 1142, 1168
 Nation of Islam, 26, 108, 117, 696
 Native American Church, 547
 Native Americans. *See* Indians
 Native Son (Wright), 1182
 Nativism, 359–62 *passim*, 495, 536, 538–39, 584, 622, 752, **779–81**
 NATO. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
 Naturalization Act (1798), 27
 Nature (Emerson), 353, 1083
 Nature and Destiny of Man, *The* (Niebuhr), 792
 Nature of True Virtue, *The* (Edwards), 328
 Nauset Indians, 620
 Navaho Indians, 548
 Naval Act (1916), 48
 Navigation Acts, 29, 30, 452, 574
 Navy, U.S., 47, 48, 49, 617–18, 692–93, 793, 1016, 1130, 1174–78 *passim*
 Near v. Minnesota, 423, 526
 Neau, Elias, 315
 Negro History Week, 1167
 Nelson, Samuel, 295–96
 Netherlands, 375, 727, 1039–40
 Neutrality Acts, **781–82**
 Nevada, 454, 455
 Nevelson, Louise, **782–83**
 New Amsterdam, 174, 1039–40
 New Deal, **783–86**, 957; agricultural programs of, 21; as attack on poverty, 861, 1140, 1142; brain trust's proposals for, 128–29; and cities, 1104; E. Roosevelt's impact on, 956; and Great Depression, 281, 653–54; Hundred Days of, **527–28**, 784; measures of, as economic cushions, 311. *See also* individual agencies, programs of
 New England Non-Resistance Society, 214
 New England Woman Suffrage Association, 35
 New Freedom (Wilson), 129, 278, 342, **790**
 New Frontier, **790**
 New Hampshire, 787
 New Jersey, 727–29 *passim*
 New Jersey Plan (Philadelphia Convention), 833
 New Left, 162, 323, 395, 503, 504–05, **790–91**, 902–03, 1002, 1038–39
 New Mexico, 436, 723, 724, 1061
 New Nationalism (T. Roosevelt), 342, 790, **791**, 958
 New Netherland, 29, 727, 1039–40
 New South, **791**
 Newspaper Guild, 691
 Newspaper Preservation Act (1970), 692
 Newspapers, 92–93, 421–24, 472, 473, 496–97, 507–08, 650, 673, **689–92** and figure, 888–89, 1018
 Newton, Huey, 179
 New York, Treaty of (1790), 713
 New York Camera Club, 839
 New York Central Railroad, 907, 1112
 New York City, 174–75, 321, 635–36, 728, 994, 1057–58, 1091, 1103
 New York City Ballet, 74, 261, 262
 New Yorker, 691
 New York Gazette, 1187
 New York Herald, 13, 17, 92–93, 690
 New York Infirmary for Women and Children, 118
 New York Journal, 93, 496–97
 New York Realists, 55
 New York school (painting), 476–77, 819, 820–21
 New York State, 702; as colony, 727–29 *passim*, 1039–40
 New York Times, 690
 New York Times Co. v. United States, 423
 New York Tribune, 93, 472, 473, 690
 New-York Weekly Journal, 1187
 New York World, 93, 690, 888–89
 Nez Percé Indians, 555, 604–05
 Ngo Dinh Diem, 1119
 Niagara Movement, **791–92**, 1132
 Nicaragua, 146, 147, 368, 458, 573, 641
 Nickelodeons, 707, 755
 Niebuhr, Reinhold, **792–93**
 Niepce, Joseph, 837
 Nimitz, Chester, **793**
 Nipmuck Indians, 553, 619–20, 835
 Nixon, Richard M., **794**; African policy of, 18; détente policy of, 196, 283; draft policy of, 218–19; in elections, 345, 346–47; and *Hiss* case, 519; Middle East policy of, 731; SALT policy of, 1036; Vietnam policy of, 1120; and Watergate scandal, 239, 347, 794, 934, **1134**
 NLRA. *See* National Labor Relations Act
 NLRB. *See* National Labor Relations Board
 N.L.R.B. v. *Fansteel Metallurgical Corp.*, 989

- Nofziger, Franklyn ("Lyn"), 240
 Noguchi, Isamu, 464, **795**, 821
 Nolen, John, 45
Nollan v. California Coastal Commission, 607
 Non-Importation Agreements, 1081
 Non-Intercourse Act (1809), 353
 Norris, Frank, 672
 Norris, George W., 576
 North, Lord, 32, 938, 942
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 195, 445, **795-96**
 North Carolina, 320, 1009-10
 Northern Securities Co., 42
 Northrup, Solomon, 2
 Northwest Ordinance, 228, **796**
 Norton, Andrews, 1082
 NOW. See National Organization for Women
 Noyes, John Humphrey, 100, 1001
 NSC-68, 195
 Nuclear, atomic weapons, 49, 195, **532**, 644, 697, **798-800**, 810-11, 857, 969, 1034, 1123
 Nuclear power, 62, **796-98**, 1077-78
 Nullification, doctrine of, 1, 142, 584, **800-802**, 972-73, 1059, 1121-22, 1139
 Nuremberg trials, **802**
 N. W. Ayer and Son, 14
 Nye, Gerald P., 28, 576
- Oberlin College, 2, 326
 Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 768
 Ochs, Adolph S., 690
 O'Connell, Daniel P., 1098
 O'Connor, Sandra Day, **803-04**
 Odd Fellows (lodge), 419
 Odets, Clifford, 1072
 Office of Scientific Research and Development, 697, 969
Of Plymouth Plantation, 1620-1647 (Bradford), 126
 Ogdenburg Agreement (with Canada), 144
 Oglethorpe, James, 1010
 Oil, **804-07**; Getty in industry, 446-47; and Middle East relations, 729, 732, 807; OPEC crisis in, **809-10**; Rockefeller in industry, 561, 804-05, 951; and tensions with Mexico, 725
 O'Keeffe, Georgia, **807-08**
 O'Kelley, Mattie Lou, 406
 Oldenburg, Claes, 821, 853
 Olds, Ransom E., 64
 Oliver, Joseph "King," 51, 591, 763
Olmstead v. United States, 129
 Olmsted, Frederick Law, 44, 175
 O'Mahony, John, 397-98
 Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act (1988), 570
 Oñate, Juan de, 429
 Oneida community, 100, 701
 Oneida Indians, 551
 Oneida Institute, 2
 O'Neill, Eugene, **808-09**, 1072
 O'Neill, John, 398
 Onondaga Indians, 551
On the Road (Kerouac), 615
 OPEC. See Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
 "Open Boat, The" (Crane), 247
 Open Door policy, 58, 469, 714, **810**
 Operation Bootstrap, Puerto Rico, 760
 Operation PUSH, 580
 Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 532, 644, 697, **810-11**
- Oregon, 548, 604, 850, 1150
 Oregon Trail, **811**
 Organization of Afro-American Unity, 696
 Organization of American States, 642
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, 807, **809-10**
Original Sin (Edwards), 328
 Ory, Kid, 591
 Osgood, Herbert Levi, 502
 Ostend Manifesto, 134, **812**
 O'Sullivan, John L., 697
Other America, The (Harrington), 489
 Ottawa Indians, 546, 852-53
 Ouimet, Francis, 1022
 Outcault, Richard, 496-97, 890
 Owen, Robert, 1105, 1179-80
 Owen, Robert Dale, 585, 999, 1001, 1180
 Owens, Jesse, **812-13**
 Ozawa, Jisaburo, 1177
- Pacifism, 12, 213-15, 268-69, 307, 483, 911-12, 1172
 Pahlavi, Mohammad Reza (shah of Iran), 573, 730, 731
 Paine, Thomas, 208, 272, 365, **814-15**
 Painting, **815-22**; abstract expressionism, **5**, 273-74, 476-77, 819, 820-21, 851-52; Armory Show, **50**, 55, 818; Ashcan school, **55**, 306, 818, 870; folk art, **404-07**; Hudson River school, **525**, 815, 817; pop art, 821, **853**, 1128-29; progressivism in, 870. See also Sculpture; individual painters
 Palestine, 730
 Palmer, Erastus Dow, 817
 Palmer, John M., 341
 Palou, Francisco, 982
 Pamunkey Indians, 553
 Panama Canal, 146, 147, 150, 458, 641-42, **822-23**
 Panic of 1819, 583
 Panic of 1837, 584
 Panic of 1873, 473, 907
 Panic of 1893, 191, 245, 714, 907
 Panic of 1907, 282, 748
 Paris, Treaty of (1783), 143, 415, 712, **823**
 Parker, Alton, 342
 Parker, Charlie, 591
 Parker, John M., 342
 Parker, Theodore, 131, 1082
Parker v. Davis, 649
 Parkhurst, Charles, 171
 Parkman, Francis, 501, 673
 Parks, 44, 171, 172, 175
 Parks, Rosa, 178
 Parsons, Talcott, 1005
 Parton, Sara Willis, 1163
 Party conventions, **823-25**, 862
 Party system, 224, 276, 279, 1073-75, 1134
 Pastor, Tony, 1071
 Paterson, William, 832
 Paterson silk strike, **825-26**, 925
 Paul, Alice, 393, 770, 778-79, **826-27**, 1164
 Pawnee Indians, 547
 Paxton Boys, 728, 916
 Peabody, Elizabeth Palmer, 164
 Peace Corps, 18, **827**
 "Peace Democrats" (Copperheads), **236**, 338, 711
 Peace of Paris (1763), 206
 Peale, Charles Willson, 658-59, 816
 Peale, Raphaelle, 818
 Pearl Harbor, attack on, **827**; events leading to, 57-58, 1174-76
- Peck, George, 85
 Pei, I. M., **828**
 Pendergast, Thomas, 1098, 1099
 Pendleton, George H., 236, 338
 Pendleton Civil Service Reform Act (1883), 53, 181, 1021
 Penn, William, 169, 174, 727-28, 894, 895, 927
 Pennsylvania, 169, 574, 727-29, 804-05, 894-95
 Pennsylvania Railroad, 907
 Penology, 250, 251
 Pensacola, Treaty of (1784), 713
 Pentecostal churches, 107
 People's party, 382, **828-29**, 854, 1040
 Pequot Indians, 553, 620
 Perkins, Frances, 393, **829-30**, 984
 Perry, Matthew C., 56
 Perry, Oliver Hazard, 1130
 Pershing, John J., **830-31**, 1172
 Personal liberty laws, 433, **831**
Personal Memoirs of U. S. Grant, 466
Peterson's Ladies' National Magazine, 690
 Peto, John F., 818
 Petroleum. See Oil
 Philadelphia, 174, 728
 Philadelphia Convention, **831-33**; Franklin's role in, 418; Madison's role in, 688; Mason's role in, 706; Morris's role in, 751; reasoning of, in designing Senate, 978. See also Constitution, U.S.
 Philanthropy, 148, 302-03, 308, 399, 658, 659, 720, **833-35**, 951
 Philip (King Philip), 550, 619-20, **835-36**. See also King Philip's War
 Philippines, 40, 57, 284, 714, **836**, 1056
 Phillips, Wendell, 2, 3, 440, **836-37**
 Phips, William, 961
 Photography, 128, 308, 406, 636-37, **837-41**, 1028-29
 Photo-Secession movement, 839, 1029
 Pickering, Timothy, 388
 Pierce, Franklin, 276, 337, 493-94, **841**
 Pierce, Sarah, 325
 Pike, Zebulon, 113
 Pilgrims, 126-27, 786-87
 Pinchot, Gifford, 75-76, 1056
 Pinckney, Charles C., 332-33, 388, 389, 832, 1184
 Pinckney, Thomas, 332
 Pinckney's Treaty, 1133
 Pinkertons, 358, 510, 741, **842**, 849
 Pinkney, William, 737
 Pioneers. See West, the
 Pitt, William, 31, 206, 938, 985
 Pizarro, Francisco, 374
 Planned Parenthood, 101-02, 964
 Plantation system, 161-62, **842-44**, 992
 Platt Amendment, 146, 458, 641, 744, **844**
 Pleasant, Richard, 261
Plessy v. Ferguson, 131, 487, **844-45**, 977, 1051
 Plumer, William, 333-34
 Plunkitt, George Washington, 1099
 Plymouth Colony, 126-27, 835, 836, 891
 Pocahontas, **845**, 997, 998
 Pocumtuck Indians, 619-20
 Poe, Edgar Allan, 669, **846**
 Police forces, 171, 249, 735, **847-50**
 Political machines. See Machine politics
 Political parties. See Party system; individual parties
 Political scientists, 1005, 1155
 Polk, James K., 134, 276, 336, 427, 723, **850-51**, 1066

- Polk, Willis, 44
 Pollock, Jackson, 5, 273, 476, 819, 820, **851-52**
Pollock v. Farmers' Loan and Trust Co., 487, 541
 Ponce de León, Juan, 374, 428
 Pontiac, 551, 553, **852-53**, 867, 917
 Pony Express, **853**
 Pop art, 821, **853**, 1128-29
 Popé, 550
 Popular Front, 38, 209
 Popular sovereignty, doctrine of, 209-10, 292-93, 427, 664, **853-54**
 Population: of blacks, 103, 110-11; of cities, 1102 (table); of colonies, 103, 160; of states, 1025 (table); of U.S., 103-05, 855 (table)
 Populism, 341, 382, 828-29, **854-56**, 901, 1040, 1074
Porgy and Bess (Gershwin), 447
 Pornography, feminist attitudes toward, 397
 Porter, Cole, 514, 766, **856-57**
 Porter, Edwin S., 755
 Porter, Peter, 1128
 Portugal, 373-74, 556
 Potsdam Conference, **857**, 1012
 Potter, David M., 502
 Pound, Ezra, 670, 676, **857-58**
 Poverty, **858-62**; Harrington's analysis of, 489; as result of unemployment, 1095-96; and Social Security program, 1007-08; War on, 471-72, 600, 861. *See also* Wealth, distribution of; Welfare, public relief
 Powderly, Terence V., 621-22
 Powell, Adam Clayton, Jr., 111
 Powell, Lewis, 16
 Powers, Francis Gary, 1093
 Powers, Hiram, 817
 Powhatan Confederacy, 553, 564, 845, 997
Pragmatism (James), 588
 Pre-emption Act (1841), 878
 Prendergast, Maurice, 55
 Presbyterian church, 466
 Prescott, William Hickling, 501, 724
 Presidency, 225, **862-66** and table
 President's Commission on the Status of Women (1961), 394, 1161
 Presley, Elvis, **866-67**
 Press, freedom of the, 27, **422-24**, 1187. *See also* Bill of Rights
 Preston, Thomas, 124
Prigg v. Pennsylvania, 831
 Primogeniture, **867**, 943
 Prince, Thomas, 500
 Princeton University, 320, 321 (table)
Principles of Psychology (James), 588
Principles of Scientific Management, *The* (Taylor), 1061
 Prisons, 44, 249, 251
 Prochoice movement, 4-5, 102, 952
 Proclamation of 1763, 564, **867-68**
Progress and Poverty (George), 443, 901
 Progressive party (1912), 11, 342, **868**, 1073, 1074
 Progressive party (1924), 343, 629, 635, **868**, 1073, 1074
 Progressive party (1948), 345, 629, **868**
 Progressivism, **868-71**; and Brandeis, 129; and education, 318-19; government corruption, reaction to, 238-39, 1099-1100; and Kelley, 610-11; and La Follette, 634-35; and reforms of children's conditions, 164-65, 166-67. *See also* Progressive party (1912); Progressive party (1924)
 Prohibition, 250, **871-75**, 1122, 1157. *See also* Temperance
 Prosser, Gabriel, 996
 Prostitution, **875-77**
 Psychology, psychiatry: concepts of, to explain crime, 250, 251; concepts of, to explain divorce, 288; Dewey's work in, 285; educational, 318; Horney's work in, **516**; influence of, on Pollock, 851; as inspiration for art, 820; James's work in, 588, 673; schools of, 1004, 1005
 Public Broadcasting System, 906
 Public health: and city services, 171, 175; and U.S. demographics, 105. *See also* Medicine
 Public housing, 522-23
 Public land policy, **877-80**; and Ballinger-Pinchot controversy, **75-76**; and Homestead Act, **509-10**, 535, 878, 879. *See also* Conservation
 Public opinion polling, **880-82**
 Public relief. *See* Welfare, public relief
 Public transportation, **882-85**
 Public utilities, 105, 171, 175, 521, 1098-99
 Public Utility Holding Company Act (1935), 976
 Public Works Administration, 784, **885-86**
 Publishing, **886-88**. *See also* Literature; Magazines; Newspapers
 Pueblo Indians, 429, 547-48, 550-51, 553
 Puerto Rico, 146, 147, 760, **888**, 1016
 Pulitzer, Joseph, 496-97, 690, **888-89**
 Pullman, George, 130, 889
 Pullman strike, 270, 631, 632, **889**, 907
 Pure Food and Drug Act (1906), 608, 758, **889-90**
 Puritanism, 169, 327-28, 378, 379, 481, 500-501, 529-31, 620, 706-07, 786-89 passim, **890-93**, 927, 1156-57
 Putnam, George Palmer, 306
 Putnam, Herbert, 661
 PWA. *See* Public Works Administration
 Quakers, 213-15 passim, 325, 727, 728, 753, **894-96**, 1152, 1167-68
 Quartering Acts, 193, **896**
 Quasi-War (with France), 415, 1184
 Quayle, Dan, 348
 Quebec Act (1774), 193, **896-97**
 Quimby, Phineas Parkhurst, 168
 Quincy, Edmund, 2
 Quincy, Josiah, 10, 124
 Racism: *American Dilemma's* analysis of, 33; as barrier to blacks' assimilation, 112-13; black nationalists' theories on, **116-17**; Bunche's ideas on, 136; critique of, by social scientists, 1005; Douglass's ideas on, 294-95; impact of, on suburbanization, 1042; Malcolm X's analysis of, 696. *See also* Civil rights movement; Segregation, racial; Slavery
 Radicalism, **900-903**; and advocacy of birth control, 101; and anarchism, 453, 495; and approach to history, 503; Communist party, 38-39, **209**, 404; in labor movement, 536, 563, 780, 901, 902, 1001-02; New Left, **790-91**; and socialism, **1000-1003**
 Radio, 14, 87, 764-65, **903-06**, 1018. *See also* Television
 Radio Act (1912), 904
 Railroads, **906-10** and tables; commuter, 883, 1042-43; Gould's activities in, 458-59; impact on business, industry, 13, 574; as impetus for vacationing, 1108; Morgan's activities in, 748; and 19th-century depressions, 281-82; and public land policy, 879; regulation of, 461, 572; scandal in building of, 248-49; in transportation revolution, 1084-85; Vanderbilt's activities in, 1112
 Railroad strike of 1877, 495, 632, 907, **910**, 1001
 Rainey, Gertrude ("Ma"), 591, 763
 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 29, 376
 Ramsay, David, 501
 Randolph, A. Philip, 111, 130, 699, **910-11**
 Rankin, Jeannette, **911-12**
 Ranney, Johan, 1175
 Rapid transit, **884-85**
 Rauschenberg, Robert, 597, 598, 821, 853
 Rauschenbusch, Walter, 869, 1000
 Rayburn, Sam, 518
 Readjustment Benefits Act (1966), 449
 Reagan, Ronald, **914-15**; African policy of, 18; and civil service, 182; and cold war, 196; corruption in administration of, 239-40; and détente policy, 283; in elections, 347, 348; and interventionism, 368; and Iran-Contra affair, **573**, 732; labor policy of, 630, 631; Latin American policy of, 744-45; SALT policy of, 1037
 Reaper, 19, 711
 Rebellions, 71, **915-17**, 995-97, 1010. *See also* individual rebellions
 Reclamation Act (1902), 878
 Reconstruction, **917-24**; Black Codes in, **108**, 922; and 1879 Black Exodus, **108-09**; Bruce as black leader in, **132-33**; and carpetbaggers, **149**, 919; and education for blacks, 316, 420, 922; ended in Compromise of 1877, **210**, 920; and Freedmen's Bureau, **420-21**, 919, 1140; Hayes's policies on, 494; Johnson's policies on, 598-99, 918-20; Ku Klux Klan organized during, 625, 920; Lincoln's plans for, 918, 1032, 1124; Redeemers' coalition organized during, **924-25**, 977; and scalawags, 919, **965-66**; Stevens's ideas for, 1032; Sumner's ideas for, 1049; Wade-Davis bill for, **1124**
 Reconstruction Acts (1867), 919
 Reconstruction Finance Corporation, **924**, 1174
Red Badge of Courage, The (Crane), 247
 Red Cloud, 550, 555, 989
 Red Cross, 84, 834, 964
 Redeemers, **924-25**, 977
 Redpath, James, 684
 Red scares. *See* Anticommunism
 Reeb, James, 179
 Reed, John, 371, 825, **925**
 Reform: advocated by women's groups, 393, 442, 646, 872, 874, 1151-52, 1157, 1162-65; civil service, **53**, **180-82**, 1021; Cleveland's efforts at, 191; of conditions for children, 164-65, **166-67**; directed at divorce rate, 288; directed at government corruption, 172, 175, 238-39, 1099-1100; of economy as aim of New Deal, **783-86**; educational, 315-16, 318-19, 698, 870; electoral, in Hatch Act, **492**; enacted, in Pure Food and Drug Act, 608, 870, **889-90**; in field of medicine, 718-19; George's proposals for, **442-43**; Hamilton's work for, **482-83**; of Indian policy, 121-22, 268; Jacksonianism opposed by advocates of, 584; Kelley's activities for, **610-11**; Second Great Awakening as impetus for, 1-2, 100, 363, 584, 901, 928, **975**; settlement house movement, 11-12, 392, 482, 536, 610-11, 870, **983-84**; social gospel movement, **1000**; socialist ideas of, **1000-1002**; sought by muckrakers, **758**, 870; sought by mugwumps, **758-59**; sought

- Reform (*continued*)
 by Phillips, **836–37**; sought by populists, 854–55; sought by progressives, **868–71**; sought through social science “experts,” 1003–04; and temperance movement, **871–75**; under Wilson, 278, 870; of women’s clothing styles, 384, 1162; Wright’s activities for, **1179–80**. *See also* Abolitionism; Feminist movement
- Regulation, governmental, 41–43, 62, 386–87, 390, 572, 655–56, 889–90, 975–76
- Regulator War, 916, 1010
- Rehnquist, William, **926**, 1052
- Reich, Charles, 656
- Reid, Whitelaw, 340–41
- Reinagle, Alexander, 761
- Religion, **926–29**; as basis of utopian communities, 1104–05; among blacks, 27–28, **106–08**, 117, 602, 696, 921; churches opposing war, 213–15; church-state separation, 106, **168–70**; Day’s Catholic Worker movement, 269; establishment of, opposed, 943–44, 952; evangelicalism, missionaries, 1–2, 100, 200–201, 328, **362–64**, 462–63, 466–67, **735–37**, 749, 750, 975, 982; as justification for slavery, 992; as justification for U.S. expansion, 365, 366; Niebuhr’s theology, **792–93**; and progressive impulse, 869–70; Puritanism, 169, 327–28, 378, 379, 481, 500–501, 529–31, 620, 706–07, 786–89 *passim*, **890–93**, 1156–57; revivalism as form of vacation, 1108–09; Williams’s theology, **1152–53**; women’s church groups, 1163. *See also* individual denominations, religions
- Renwick, James, Jr., 999
- Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, 749
- Report on Manufactures, 482, **930**, 1059, 1067
- Report on the Public Credit (Hamilton), 773
- Republicanism, concept of, 238, 593–94, 900–01, **930–31**, 943
- Republican party (first), 331–34 *passim*
- Republican party (modern), 277, **931–35**; anti-communist policies of, 39; and civil service, 181, 182; conservatism of, 222, 223; founding of, 184, 337; mugwumps bolt from, **758–59**; progressives bolt from, **868**; in the Reconstruction South, 917–21, 965–66; record in elections, 337–48 *passim*; and suffrage issue, 1045, 1046. *See also* individual party figures
- Resettlement Administration, 176
- Resorts, 158–59, **1107–10**
- Resumption Act (1875), 79
- Revere, Paul, **935–36**
- Revivalism, religious, 362–64, 1108–09
- Revolution. *See* American Revolution
- RFC. *See* Reconstruction Finance Corporation
- Rhode Island, 169, 787, 789, 835, 994, 995, 1045, 1152–53
- Rhodes, James Ford, 501
- Ribault, Jean, 375
- Rice, 19, 229–30, 842–43, 993, 1009
- Richard, Theodore W., 968
- Richardson, Henry H., 44
- Rickey, Branch, 87, **946–47**, 950
- Ridgway, Matthew, 269, 623
- Riegner, Gerhart, 507
- Riesman, David, 1004
- Rights of Man, *The* (Paine), 814–15
- “Right-to-life” movement, 4–5, 102, 952
- Riis, Jacob, 839
- Rimmer, William, 817
- Riots: draft, 214, 217, **295**, 849; race, 110, 115, 179, 258–59, 849, 917, 1173
- Rise of American Civilization, The* (Beards), 89
- Rivers, Sam, 591–92
- Robber barons, **947–48**
- Robbins, Jerome, 261, 766, **948–49**, 1072
- Robert College (Turkey), 729
- Roberts, Joseph Jenkins, 17
- Roberts v. City of Boston*, 898
- Robeson, Paul, 117, **949–50**
- Robinson, Edwin Arlington, 671
- Robinson, Jackie, 87, 947, **950–51**
- Robinson, James Harvey, 502
- Robinson, Joseph T., 343
- Rockefeller, John D., 561, 804–05, 929, 947, **951**
- Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, 834
- Rock music, 95–96, 303–04, 764–65, 866–67
- Rodgers, Richard, 1072
- Roebuck, A. C., 694
- Roe v. Wade*, 4, 5, 102, 607, 926, **951–52**, 1052
- Rogeres (church), 213
- Rogers, Ginger, 60
- Rogers, John, 817
- Rolf, John, 161, 845, 1079
- Roman Catholic church, **952–56**; and abortion issue, 4; and anti-Catholicism, 752–53, 779–80, 781, 897; blacks in, 107, 108; Catholicism as campaign issue, 343, 346; in colonies, 161; conversion of Indians to, 982; Day’s activities in, 269; and Democratic party, 277; Father Coughlin of, 242–43; immigrants in, 360
- Rommel, Erwin, 1177
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 36, 393, **956**, 984
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., **957–58**; and Baruch, 85; brain trust advisers to, **128–29**; closes banks in 1933, 80; conservation policies of, 219; Court-packing plan of, **243**, 526, 784–85, 1051; in elections, 343, 344–45; Four Freedoms speech by, **414**; Frankfurter’s role in administration of, 417; Good Neighbor policy of, **458**, 642, 725, 744; and liberalism, 653–54; New Deal program of, **527–28**, **783–86**; policies of, in WWII, 444–45, 697, 782, 798–99, 827, **1174–76**; policy of, toward Soviets, 1012; role in Democratic party, 278; and U.S. response to Holocaust, 507–08; at Yalta Conference, **1185**.
- Roosevelt, Theodore, **958–59**; and Alaskan boundary dispute, 469; and antitrust movement, 42; and Brownsville affair, **131**; choice of, as vice president, 1116; conservation policies of, 219, 879; declares Corollary to Monroe Doctrine, 744; and dollar diplomacy, **290**; in elections, 341–42, 790, 791; as expansionist, 367, 1015; and Gentleman’s Agreement with Japan, **442**; as progressive, 870
- Roosevelt Corollary, 290, 458, 744, **959**
- Root, Elihu, 48
- Root, George F., 761
- Roper, Elmo, 880
- Rose, Ernestine, 391
- Rose, Willie Lee, 504
- Rosenberg, Julius and Ethel, 358, **959–60**
- Rosenman, Samuel, 128
- Rosenquist, James, 821, 853
- Rostow, Walter W., 1005
- Rothko, Mark, 819, 820
- Rothstein, Arthur, 636
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 163–64
- Rozelle, Alvin (“Pete”), 407
- Rubin, Jerry, 162, 504
- Rural life: among colonists, 199–200; dance in, 263; domestic work in, 291; and education, 316, 318; impact of mail-order houses on, 694–95; local colleges, role of, 322; medical care in, 717
- Rush, Benjamin, 325, 602
- Rush, Richard, 334
- Rush, William, 816
- Russell, Charles Edward, 608, 889–90
- Russell, Howard Hyde, 41
- Russell, William H., 853
- Russia. *See* Soviet Union
- Rustin, Bayard, 700
- Rutgers University, 321 (table)
- Ruth, Babe, **960**
- Rutledge, John, 832, 1050
- Ryder, Albert Pinkham, 818
- Saarin, Eero, 46
- Sabin, Albert, 356, 962
- Sacagawea, 653
- Sacco, Nicola, 961
- Sacco-Vanzetti case*, **961**
- Sac (Saw) Indians, 113–14, 554
- St. Augustine, Fla., 174, 428
- St. Denis, Ruth, 260, 463
- Saint-Gaudens, Augustus, 817
- St. James, Margo, 877
- St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, 690, 888
- St. Thomas’s African Episcopal Church, 602
- Salem witch trials, 706–07, **961–62**
- Salish, 548
- Salk, Jonas, 356, **962–63**
- SALT, 196, 283, **1036–37**
- Sam, Alfred C., 370
- Samuelson, Paul, 1005
- Sanborn, Franklin, 131
- Sandburg, Carl, 870
- Sanders, Pharoah, 591–92
- Sanger, Margaret, 101, **963–64**
- Sanitary Commission, **964**, 1163
- Santa Anna, Antonio López de, 23, 723, 724, 1065, 1066
- Sargent, John Singer, 370, 818, **964–65**
- Sarony, Napoleon, 838
- Sassamon, John, 835
- Saturday Evening Post*, 691, 692
- Scalwags, 919, **965–66**
- Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States*, 778
- Schenck v. United States*, 506, 1172
- Schlaflly, Phyllis, 357
- Schlesinger, Arthur M., Sr., 502
- School of American Ballet, 74, 261, 262
- Schools. *See* Education
- Schuller, Gunther, 591
- Schwab, Charles, 575
- Schwekenfelders (church), 213
- Schwerner, Michael, 424–25, 686
- Science and technology, **966–70**; funding for, in universities, 323; and Industrial Revolution, **559–63**; promoted by fairs, 1169–70; and scientific management (Taylorism), **1061–62**; and space program, **1013–14**; and transportation revolution, **1084–85**. *See also* Inventions; individual scientists
- Scientific management (Taylorism), 412, 969, **1061–62**, 1160
- SCLC. *See* Southern Christian Leadership Conference
- Scopes, John T., 971
- Scopes trial*, 133–34, 266, 364, **971**
- Scott, Winfield, 337, 723
- Scottsboro case*, **971–72**
- Scripps, Edward W., 690

- Sculpture, 50, 141, 405, 782–83, 795, **816–17**, **821**. *See also* Painting
- SDS. *See* Students for a Democratic Society
- Sea Around Us, The* (Carson), 149
- Seale, Bobby, 162, 179
- Sears, Richard W., 694–95
- Sears, Roebuck and Co., 694–95
- SEC. *See* Securities and Exchange Commission
- Secession. *See* Civil War
- Second Great Awakening, **975**; as impetus for reform, 1–2, 100, 363, 584, 901, 928. *See also* Evangelicalism; Great Awakening
- Second Stage, The* (Friedan), 431
- Securities Act (1933), 975
- Securities and Exchange Commission, 462, 784, **975–76**
- Securities Exchange Act (1934), 975–76
- Sedition Act (1798), 9, **26–27**, 388, 593–94, 800, 972
- Sedition Act (1918), 215, 1172
- Segregation, racial, **976–78**; of blacks in ghettos, **109–13**, 176; Booker T. Washington's stance toward, 1132; in CCC, 177; de facto, 180; in military, **1173–74**; *Plessy v. Ferguson* legitimates, **844–45**; in settlement houses, 983. *See also* Civil rights movements; Desegregation, racial; Racism
- Selective Service System, 215, 217, 1172
- Selective Training and Service Act (1940), 215
- Seminole Indians, 11, 546, 554, 579
- Senate, U.S., 224, **978–81**; Borah in, **123–24**; Calhoun in, **141–42**; Clay in, **190–91**; Douglas in, **292–93**; McCarthy in, **709–10**; passes Kansas-Nebraska Act, **609**; resolves slavery issue in Compromise of 1850, **209–10**; Sumner in, **1048–49**; Webster in, **1138–39**
- Seneca Falls Convention, 2, 391–92, 753, **981–82**
- Seneca Indians, 546, 551
- Sequoayah, 546
- Serra, Junípero, 429, 735, **982**
- Servicemen's Readjustment Act (1944), 449
- Settlement houses, 11–12, 482, 536, 610–11, 870, **983–84**
- Seventh-Day Adventists, 214
- Seven Years' War, 24, 31, 206, 429, 553, 852, **984–85**, 1023
- Sewall, Arthur, 341
- Seward, William H., 23–24, 183, 210, 337, 352, 472, 744, **985–86**, 1146
- Sex and Temperament* (Mead), 715
- Seymour, Horace, 338
- Shahn, Ben, 636, 820
- Shakers, 646–47, **986**, 1000–1001, 1105
- Sharecropping, 842, 843, 922–23, 1011
- Share-Our-Wealth Plan (Long), 679, 1080–81
- Shaw, Anna Howard, 393
- Shawn, Ted, 260
- Shawnee Indians, 1062–63
- Shays, Daniel, **986–87**
- Shays' Rebellion, 484–85, 916, **986–87**
- Sheldon, Edward, 1071–72
- Shelley v. Kraemer*, 110, 704
- Shepherd, Alan, 1013
- Shepp, Archie, 591–92
- Sheppard-Towner Maternity and Infancy Protection Act (1921), 393, 611
- Sheridan, Philip, 555
- Sherman, Roger, 271, 832, 913
- Sherman, William Tecumseh, 48, 188, **987–88**
- Sherman Antitrust Act (1890), 42, 461, 490, 1097
- Sherman Silver Purchase Act (1890), 191, 193, 490
- Shingle Style, architecture, 44–45
- Shinn, Everett, 55, 818
- Shipstead, Henrik, 576
- Shirley, William, 984
- Short, Walter C., 827, 1175
- Shriver, Sargent, 347
- Shuttlesworth, Fred L., 1008
- Silent Spring* (Carson), 149
- Sinatra, Frank, **988**
- Sinclair, Harry, 1062
- Sinclair, Upton, 608, 758, 870
- Sioux Indians, 114, 121–22, 246–47, 256–57, 547, 550, 555, 989
- Sirica, John, 1134
- Siskind, Aaron, 840
- Sissle, Noble, 72, 264
- Sister Carrie* (Dreiser), 296, 673
- Sit-down strikes, 633, **988–89**
- Sitting Bull, 248, 256–57, 555, **989–90**
- Skinner, B. F., 1004
- Skyscrapers, 45
- Slater, Samuel, 1067
- Slaughterhouse* cases, 222, **990**
- Slavery, **990–97** and table; and *Amistad* case, **35–36**; as cause of Civil War, 183–85, 991–92; children's work in, 164; in colonies, 17, 161, 162, 200, 728, 843, 990, 994, 1009–10, 1158; and colonization schemes, 17, 32–33, 370, 1036, 1180; contradictions about, in Declaration of Independence, 271–72, 942–43; debated by Lincoln, Douglas, **663–65**; and domestic work, 291, 1158; *Dred Scott* decision concerning, **295–96**; education within, 315; as election issue, 336–37, 427–28; Emancipation Proclamation ends, **351–52**; escapes from, 370, 432–33, 995, 1088–89, 1094–95; family, marriage in, 379, 380, 701; and Fugitive Slave Act, **432–33**, 831, 1051; impact of Stowe on debate over, 1036, 1094; indentured servitude replaced by, 543, 990–91; among Indians, 550; issue of expansion of, into West, 183–85, 427, 565, 585, 851, 853–54, 1066, 1155; Jacksonians' attitude toward, 580, 582, 584–85; Missouri Compromise regarding, 183, 293, 609, **737**; and music, 116, 761; in plantation system, **842–44**; popular sovereignty as solution to issue of, 292–93, 427, 609, 664, **853–54**; relation of cotton crop to, 241, 990–91, 1150; religion in, 28, 106, 991, 996, 997; strife over, in Kansas, **119–20**; trade in, **17, 994–95**, 1009, 1086; uprisings in, 917, **995–97**, 1010. *See also* Abolitionism
- Slidell, John, 189, 723
- Sloan, Alfred P., Jr., 66
- Sloan, John, 55, 818, 870
- Smeal, Eleanor, 395
- Smibert, John, 815
- Smith, Alfred E., 278, 343, 1085
- Smith, Amanda Berry, 107
- Smith, Bessie, 591, 763
- Smith, David, 821
- Smith, George Washington, 260
- Smith, Gerrit, 2, 131
- Smith, John, 845, **997–98**
- Smith, Joseph, 748, 749, 927, **998–99**, 1185
- Smith, Melancton, 913
- Smith, William, 334
- Smith Act (1940), 38, 209, 404
- Smithson, James, 999
- Smithsonian Institution, 967, **999**
- Smith v. Allwright*, 704
- Smoot-Hawley Tariff (1930), 515, 569, 1060
- SNCC. *See* Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee
- Social Darwinism, **999–1000**
- Social Gospel, 363, 929, **1000**
- Socialism, 270–71, 395–96, 412, 450, 489–90, **1000–1002**
- Socialist party, 215, 270, 342, 343, 496, 628, 629, 889, 901–02, **1002–03**, 1074
- Social sciences, 714–15, **1003–06**, 1155
- Social Security, 715, 716, 784, 830, **1006–08**, 1142
- Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, 315
- Soil Conservation Service, 303
- Solow, Herbert, 1005
- Sondheim, Stephen, 766, 767
- Sons of Liberty, **1008**, 1023
- Soto, Hernando de, 374, 428
- Soulé, Pierre, 812
- Souls of Black Folk, The* (Du Bois), 674, 791
- South, the: civil rights movement in, **177–80**; colonies in, **1009–11**; Confederacy in, **210–12**; conservatism in, 221; cookery in, 229–30; and Democratic party, 277, 278–79, 920, 966; and Dixiecrat party, **289–90**; education in, 318–19; evangelicalism in, 363; free blacks in, pre-1860, 426–27; influence of cotton on, 240–41; Ku Klux Klan in, 422, 466, **625–26**, 920; lynching in, 684–86; migration in, 564–65; notion of "New South" in, **791**; opposition of, to Jacksonian Democracy concepts, 584; plantation system in, **842–44**; poverty in, 860, 922–23, 973; TVA in, **1063**. *See also* Civil War; Reconstruction
- South America. *See* Latin America
- South Carolina, 800–801, 994, 1009–10
- South Dakota, 454, 455
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 178, 179, 180, 580, 618–19, 700, **1008–09**, 1038
- Southern Homestead Act (1866), 878
- Southern Tenant Farmers' Union, **1011**
- Soviet Union: Americans in, 371–72, 925; and Berlin blockade, **94**; and Cuba, 147; and détente policy, **283**; Marshall Plan, objections to, 705; Russia in WWI, 1170, 1172; and SALT, **1036–37**; and space race, 1013–14; and U.S. cold war, **194–97**, 412–13; and U.S. relations (1917–45), **1011–13**; in WWII, 1176–79
- Space program, 969, 970, **1013–14**
- Spain: and formulation of Monroe Doctrine, 743–44; and Indians, 550–51, 553, 556, 557, 713, 982; missionaries from, 429, 547–48, 735, 982; New World explorations by, 374–75, 428–30 passim; settlements, colonies of, **428–30**, 640–41; in Seven Years' War, 985; U.S. acquires Florida from, 11, 640; and U.S. Caribbean policy, 146
- Spanish-American War, 57, 146, 283–84, 358, 497, 641, 714, 836, 888, **1015–16**
- Sparkman, John, 345
- Specie Circular, **1016**
- Specie Resumption Act (1875), 473
- Speech, freedom of, 27, **421–22**. *See also* Bill of Rights
- Spelman College, 326
- Spencer, Herbert, 999
- Spies. *See* Espionage
- Spock, Benjamin, **1020–21**
- Spoffard, Ainsworth Rand, 661
- Spoils system, 180–82 passim, **1021**

- Sports: baseball, **86–88**, 708–09, 946–47, 950–51, 960, 1017, 1018, 1022; basketball, 1018, 1019, 1022; blacks in, 26, 87, 407, 680–81, 708–09, 812–13, 946–47, 950–51; boxing, 26, 680–81, 1017–18; football, **407–08**, 1018, 1019; golf, 1019, 1022–23; Olympics, 812–13, 1077; popular participation in, 1019, **1021–23**; spectator, **1016–20**; tennis, 616–17, 1019, 1022–23, 1078; women in, 616–17, 1018, 1019, 1023
- Staggers Rail Act (1980), 910
- Stalin, Joseph, 194–95, 1176–79
- "Stalwarts" (Republican party faction), 119, 339, 340
- Stamp Act, 31, 208, 937–38, 1008, **1023**
- Standard Oil Co., 42, 804–06, 951
- Standard Oil Co. v. United States*, 487, 1149
- Stanley, Henry Morton, 17, 93
- Stanton, Edwin M., 598, 599, 1064
- Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 35, 37, 384, 391, 393, 753, 770, 779, 981, **1023–24**
- Starr, Ellen, 11, 870, 983
- "Star-Spangled Banner, The" (Key), 616
- States of the Union: map, 1026–27; table, 1025
- States' rights. *See* Nullification, doctrine of
- States' Rights party, **289–90**, 345
- Statue of Liberty, 416, **1028**
- Steamboats, 434, 1084, 1111–12
- Stearns, George Luther, 131
- Steele, Charles K., 1008
- Steel industry. *See* Iron and steel industry
- Steffens, Lincoln, 758, 870
- Steichen, Edward, 839, **1028–29**
- Stein, Gertrude, 673, **1029–30**, 1075
- Steinbeck, John, **1030–31**
- Steinem, Gloria, **1031–32**
- Stephens, Alexander H., 211
- Stephens, James, 397–98
- Stevens, Thaddeus, 518, **1032–33**, 1146
- Stevens, Wallace, **1033**
- Stevenson, Adlai E. (1835–1914), 341
- Stevenson, Adlai E. (1900–1965), 345, 346
- Stewart, Lyman and Milton, 363
- Stieglitz, Alfred, 807–08, 839
- Stimson, Henry L., **1033–34**
- Stoeckl, Baron Edouard de, 23
- Stokes, Carl, 112
- Stone, Harlan Fiske, 607, **1034–35**, 1052
- Stone, John Augustus, 1070
- Stone, Lucy, 2, 35, 118, 391, 392, 770
- Stonewall Riots, 513
- Stonorov, Oskar, 45
- Storer, Horatio Robinson, 3
- Story, William Wetmore, 816
- Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 669, 671, **1035–36**, 1070, 1094
- Strand, Paul, 839
- Strategic Arms Limitation Talks, 196, 283, **1036–37**
- Strauder v. West Virginia*, 16
- Strauss, Lewis, 532
- Stravinsky, Igor, **1037–38**
- Streetcar Named Desire*, A (Williams), 1153
- Streetcars, **882–83**, **884**, 1042–43, 1103
- Stromberg v. California*, 526
- Strong, William, 16
- Stryker, Roy, 636
- Stuart, Gilbert, 816
- Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee, **1038**; Baker in, 72; black nationalism, relation to, 117; and civil rights movement, 178, 179; critical of King, 619; Hoffman in, 504; Malcolm X in, 696
- Students for a Democratic Society, 162, 323, 790, **1038–39**
- Stuyvesant, Peter, 400, **1039–40**
- Subtreasury Land and Loan System, 854, **1040**
- Suburbanization, 110, 172–73, 176, 522, 566, **1040–43**
- Subways, **884–85**, 1042–43
- Suffrage, **1043–47**
- blacks': 3, 35, 37, 224, 226, 392, 770, 920, 921, 1044–45, 1046, 1132 (*see also* Civil rights movements)
- in colonies, 204, 1043–44
- enlargement of, 224, 1045
- "one person, one vote" principle, 73, 446, 1052, 1131
- woman's: 392–93, 1044, 1045, 1144–45; activists for: Addams, 11; Anthony, 35, 37, 154; Catt, 153–54; Paul, 826–27; Rankin, 911–12; Stanton, 1024; *Minor v. Happersett* case concerning, 734–35; organizations advocating, 35, 770, 778–79, 826, 1164 (*see also* Feminist movement)
- Sugar Act, 937, **1047**
- Sullivan, Anne Mansfield, 609–10
- Sullivan, Louis H., 45, **1047–48**, 1181
- Sullivan Law (New York), 478
- Sumner, Charles, 22, 337, **1048–49**
- Sunbelt, 566, **1049–50**
- Supplementary Security Income, 1007, 1142
- Supreme Court, **1050–55** and table; and affirmative action issue, **15–17**; as battleground for liberalism, 655–56; Brandeis on, **129–30**; changes on, affecting desegregation suits, 899; conservatism, guardian of, 222, 1050; Court-packing plan for, **243**, 526, 784–85, 1051; First Amendment cases, decisions in, 421–24; Harlan's work on, 487, 844–45, 1051; Holmes's work on, 506; and judicial review, 225, 226, **605–07**, 1050; under Marshall, 583, 699, 703–04, 1050–51; power of, decided in *Marbury* decision, 699, 1050; under Rehnquist, 926; Stone's influence on, 1035, 1052; under Taney, 295–96, 1051, 1058; under Warren, 345, 1052, 1131–32. *See also* individual cases, justices (*for list of all Supreme Court justices*, *see* table, 1053–55)
- Sutherland, Edwin H., 250, 251
- Sutherland, Joel Barlow, 1098
- Sweden, 376
- Swing music, 591, 764
- Sycamore Shoals, Treaty of (1775), 123
- Symphonic music, 762, 763
- Taft, Robert, 649, 1057
- Taft, William Howard, 290, 342, **1056–57**
- Taft-Hartley Act (1947), 776, 777, **1057**
- Taghioni, Paul, 259–60
- Talbot, W. H. Fox, 837
- "Talented Tenth" (educated southern blacks), 114
- Talleyrand, Charles Maurice, 415, 1184
- Tamiris, Helen, 261
- Tammany Hall, 171, 238, **1057–58**, 1098
- Taney, Roger B., 79, 295–96, 1051, **1058**
- Tap dancing, 260, 263–64
- Tappan, Arthur and Lewis, 2, 657
- Tarbell, Ida, 691, 758, 870
- Tariff, 142, 490, 568–69, 714, 801, **1059–60**
- Tariff of Abominations (1828), 1059, 1139
- Tarleton, Banastre, 941
- Taxes, 443, 461, **540–42**, 834, 835
- Tax Reform Act (1986), 541
- Taylor, Edward, 667
- Taylor, Frederick Winslow, 969, 1061
- Taylor, Glen, 345
- Taylor, John, 668
- Taylor, Maxwell, 269, 623
- Taylor, Nathaniel, 1
- Taylor, Zachary, 210, 336, 723, **1060–61**
- Taylor Act (1934), 879
- Taylorism, 412, 969, **1061–62**
- Tea Act (1773), 125, 939
- Teamsters' union, 159
- Teapot Dome affair, 486, **1062**
- Technology. *See* Science and technology
- Tecumseh, 491, 551, 554, 917, **1062–63**, 1115
- Teed, Cyrus R., 1105
- Telegraph, 13, 753, 903, 1085
- Telephone, 91
- Television, 14, 87, 407–08, 757, 825, **903–06**, 1019, 1170. *See also* Radio
- Teller, Edward, 532, 644, 811
- Tell My Horse* (Hurstun), 528
- Temperance movement, 41, **871–75**, 1122, 1151–52, 1157, 1162. *See also* Prohibition
- Ten Days That Shook the World* (Reed), 925
- Tenements, 522
- Tennent, William and Gilbert, 466
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 784, **1063**
- Tennis, 616–17, 1019, 1022–23, 1078
- Ten Percent Plan (Lincoln's), 918, 1032, 1124
- Tenure of Office Act (1867), 598, 599, **1063–64**
- Tet offensive, **1064**, 1120
- Texas, 23, 63–64, 445–46, 523–24, 722–23, 724, 805, 806, **1065–66**, 1092
- Texas and Pacific Railway Co. v. Interstate Commerce Commission*, 487
- Textile industry, **1066–69**; children as workers in, 164, 166; cotton's impact on, 241, 242, 560; Lowell system in, 560, **683**; strikes in, 645–46, 825–26; women in, 1158–59
- Thalberg, Irving, 707–08
- Tharp, Twyla, 262
- Thayendanegea, Mohawk chief, 553
- Thayer, James, 606–07
- Theater, 389–90, 733–34, 808–09, **1069–73**, 1153–54. *See also* Musical theater
- Their Eyes Were Watching God* (Hurstun), 528
- Theory of the Leisure Class*, The (Veblen), 383, 673, 1112–13
- Thernstrom, Stephan, 504
- Third parties, 335, **1073–75**. *See also* individual parties
- Thomas, Lorenzo, 1064
- Thomas, M. Carey, 326, 514
- Thomas, Norman, 32, 1002, 1003
- Thomson, John Edgar, 907
- Thomson, Virgil, 763, **1075–76**
- Thoreau, Henry David, 214, 667, **1076**, 1082, 1083
- Thorpe, Jim, **1077**
- Three Mile Island, 798, **1077–78**
- Thurman, Allen G., 340
- Thurmond, Strom, 290, 345
- Tilden, Bill, **1078**
- Tilden, Samuel J., 210, 339, 494
- Timber and Stone Act (1878), 878, 879
- Timber Culture Act (1873), 878
- Time* magazine, 683, 684
- Tobacco, 19, 161, 842–43, 992, **1078–80**
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 276, 411, 502
- Tojo, Hideki, 827, 1174
- Tompkins, Daniel D., 333, 1115
- Tordesillas, Treaty of, 374
- Torrijos Herrera, Omar, 823
- Townsend, Francis, and old age plan, 1006, **1080–81**

- Townshend, Charles, 938
 Townshend Acts, 124, 937, 938, **1081**
 Trade: with Africa, 17; with Asia, 56–57, 58, 59, 569, 570; with Canada, 143, 144, 1060; in colonies, 161, 728, 789, 1009; foreign, **566–70**; in furs, 61, 429, 546, 551; with Latin America, 641, 642, 726; in slaves, 17, **994–95**, 1009, 1086; and tariff policies, 1059–60; triangular, **1086**
 Trail of Tears, 558, 565, **1081**
 Train, George Francis, 392, 779
 Transcendentalism, 353–54, **1081–83**
 Transcontinental Treaty (Adams-Onís Treaty), **11**
 Transportation: automobiles, **64–68**, 409–10, 741, 885; aviation, **68–70**, 306, 665–66; development of, affecting industry, 560; effect of, on cities, 1101–04 *passim*; effect of, on suburbanization, 1042–43; Erie Canal, **357**; ICC regulation of, **572**; public, **882–85**; revolution in, **1084–85**; steamboats, 434. *See also* Railroads
 Transportation Act (1920), 572, 909
Treatise on Domestic Economy (Beecher), 90
 Trenchard, John, 422
 Trent affair, 189
 Tresca, Carlo, 404, 825
 Triangle Shirtwaist fire, **1085–86**
 Trolleys, **882–83**, **884**, 1042–43
 Truman, Harry S., **1086–87**; and cold war, 194–95, 1087; decisions of, on atomic, hydrogen bombs, 532, 799, 811, 1178; in elections, 290, 344, 345; and Fair Deal, **378**; initiates Berlin airlift, **94**; Korean War policies of, **622–24**, 687–88; and liberalism, 655; loyalty-security program of, 38; orders integration of armed forces, 50; at Potsdam, **857**
 Truman Doctrine, 194–95, 470, 730, **1087**
 Trumbull, John, 816
 Trusts, 42–43, 461
 Truth, Sojourner, **1087–88**
 Tubman, Harriet, **1088–89**, 1094–95
 Tucker, Beverly, 221
 Tugwell, Rexford, 128, 129
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 197, 502, 870, **1089–90**
 Turner, Henry McNeal, 107, 116–17, 370
 Turner, Nat, 917, 996
 Tuscarora Indians, 551, 553, 1009, 1010
 Tuskegee Institute, 1132
 TVA. *See* Tennessee Valley Authority
 Twain, Mark, 40, 671, 672, **1090–91**
 Tweed, William, 171, 1057, 1091, 1098, 1099
 Tweed Ring, 171, **1091**
Twenty Years at Hull-House (Addams), 11–12
 Tyler, John, 336, 744, **1091–92**, 1116
 Tyler, Moses Coit, 501
 Tyler, Royall, 1070
 U-2 affair, 157, 330, **1093**
 Uncas, 550, **1093–94**
Uncle Tom's Cabin, 669, 1035–36, 1070, **1094**
 Underground Railroad, 370, 1088–89, **1094–95**
 Unemployment, **1095–96**. *See also* Depressions; Poverty
 Union Pacific Railroad, 907
 Union party (1936), 243
 Unions. *See* Labor unions
 Unitarianism, 1082–83
 United Automobile Workers, 989
 United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing, and Allied Workers of America, 747
 United Colonies of New England, 836
 United Farm Workers, 159–60
 United Mine Workers, 603, 604, 629, 651–52
 United Nations, 18, 136, 195, 622–24, 730, 956, 1012
 United States Lawn Tennis Association, 616–17
 United States Steel Corp., 148, 430, 575
United States v. Butler, 1035
United States v. Carolene Products Co., 607, 1035
United States v. E. C. Knight Co., **1097**
United States v. Nixon, 1134
 United States Women's Bureau, **1097**, 1165
 United Textile Workers, 1069
 Universal Negro Improvement Association, 108, 111, 371, 440, 441
 University of Chicago, 285, 529, 951
 University of Michigan, 322
 University of Pennsylvania, 321 (table), 728
Unsafe at Any Speed (Nader), 768
 Urban, Joseph, 45
 Urbanization, 44, 566, **1100–1104**. *See also* Cities
 Urban renewal, 46, 173, 176
 Urban Renewal Act (1954), 46
 USSR. *See* Soviet Union
 Utah, 749
 Utopian communities, 900–901, 1000–1001, 1083, **1104–06**, 1179–80
 Vacationing, 158–59, 286–87, **1107–10**
 Vallandigham, Clement, 236
 Van Buren, Martin, 24, 276, 335–37, 427–28, 584, 621, 657, 1066, **1110–11**
 Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 458–59, 907, 908, 947, **1111–12**
 Vanderlyn, John, 816
 Van Der Zee, James, 840
 Vanzetti, Bartolomeo, 961
Varieties of Religious Experience, The (James), 588
 Vassal, William, 1157
 Vaudeville, 260, 1071
 Vaughan, Sarah, 591
 Veblen, Thorstein, 383, 673, 1005, **1112–13**
 Venezuela, 468–69
 Vermont, 41
 Verrazano, Giovanni da, 375, 428
 Versailles Treaty, 870, **1113–15**
 Vesey, Denmark, 917, 996
 Veterans' Administration, 449
 Veterans Preference Act (1944), 182
 Vice presidency, 863, **1115–18** and table
 Vietnam War, 59, **1118–21**; and antiwar sentiment, 162, 215, 218, 258, 368, 372; casts light on American Revolution, 939–40; in context of cold war, 195, 196; draft in, 218; game theory used in, 1123; Gulf of Tonkin Resolution, **477**; Johnson's policies in, 601; Kennedy's policies in, 613; Tet offensive in, **1064**
 Villa, Pancho, 725, 830
Village of Euclid v. Ambler Realty Co., 175, 176
 Vincent, John H., 158, 1109
 Virginia, 29, 30, 54, 160–62, 208, 355, 739, 845, 994, 995, 997–98
 Virginia, Kentucky Resolutions, 800, 972–73, **1121–22**
 Virginia Plan (Philadelphia Convention), 833
 Vitastope, 754
 Volstead Act, 41, 872–73, **1122**
 Von Neumann, John, 970, **1122–23**
 Vote, the. *See* Suffrage
 Voting Rights Act (1965), 177, 179
 Waddell, William B., 853
 Wade-Davis bill, 918, **1124**
 Wagner, Robert, 776, 1085
 Wagner Act (1935), 630, 633, **776**, 784, 1174
 Wagner-Steagall Act (1937), 176, 523
 Wainwright, Jonathan, 1177
 Wald, Lillian, 984
 Walden (Thoreau), 1076, 1083
 Walker, Alice, 528
 Walker, C. J. (Madame), **1124–25**
 Walker, David, 116, **1125–26**
 Walker, George, 264
 Wallace, Anthony F. C., 504
 Wallace, DeWitt, **1126–27**
 Wallace, George C., 34, 347
 Wallace, Henry A., 344
 Wampanoag Indians, 553, 564, 619–20, 835–36
 War Colleges, 48, 49
 Ward, A. Montgomery, 694
 Ward, John Q. A., 817
 War Hawks, 190, **1128**, 1129–30
 Warhol, Andy, 821, 853, **1128–29**
 War Industries Board, 85
 War of 1812, **1129–31**; and Canada, U.S. relations with, 143; events leading to, 352–53, 468, 540; Indians in, 1063; as issue in elections, 333, 389; Jackson in, 579; Madison's conduct of, 688–89; opposed, 491–92, 973; pacifists in, 214; War Hawks' advocacy of, **1128**; writing of "Star-Spangled Banner" during, 616
 War of Independence. *See* American Revolution
 "War of the Worlds, The" (radio play), 905, 1143
 War on Poverty, 471–72, 600, 861
 War Powers Act (1973), 225
 War Refugee Board, 508
 Warren, Earl, 345, 1052, **1131–32**
 Warren, Mercy Otis, 501
 Warren, Robert Penn, 676–77, 678
 Wars, colonial, **205–07**
 Washington, Booker T., 115, 151, 414, 599, 771, 991–92, 977, **1132–33**
 Washington, D.C., 174
 Washington, George, **1133–34**; in elections, 331; espionage, use of, 357; as Federalist, 388, 913; first "consultation" with Senate, 979; as Freemason, 419; in French and Indian War, 206, 984; isolationism of, 575; at Philadelphia Convention, 832; in Revolution, 940–41, 942
 Washington, Marches on. *See* Marches on Washington
 Washington, state of, 548
 Washington, Treaty of (1871), 23; tribunal settlement under (1872), 466
 Washington Naval Conference, Treaty (1921, 1922), 48, 57, 469
 Watergate scandal, 239, 347, 794, 934, **1134**
 Watson, James D., **1135**
 Watson, Thomas, 341, 829
 Wayburn, Ned, 261
 Wayne, John, **1135–36**
 WCTU. *See* Woman's Christian Temperance Union
 Wealth, distribution of, 203, 785, 858–62, **1136–38**
 Weathermen (radical group), 162, 1039
 Weaver, James B., 340, 474, 828–29
 Weapons, **477–79**; Gatling gun developed, **441–42**; nuclear, atomic, 195, **532**, 697, **798–800**, 857, 969, 1034; used in Civil War, 187; used by Indians, 545, 551–52,

- Weapons (*continued*)
 555–56; Whitney's innovations in manufacturing, 1150–51
- Webster, Daniel, **1138–39**; argues *Dartmouth* case, **266**; debates Hayne, **1139**; in elections, 335; negotiates Webster-Ashburton Treaty, 143, 1138; role in Compromise of 1850, 210, 1138; role in Senate, 980; as Whig, 1146
- Webster, Noah, 314, 637
- Webster-Ashburton Treaty (1842), 143, 1138
- Webster-Hayne debate, **1139**
- Webster v. Reproductive Health Services*, 5, 102
- "Wedtech" scandal (1986–89), 239
- Weed, Thurlow, 41, 472, 689, 1146
- Weems, Parson Mason, 669
- Weidman, Charles, 261
- Weinberger, Caspar, 745
- Weiner, Lee, 162
- Weizmann, Chaim, 730
- Welch, Robert H. W., 597
- Weld, Theodore D., 2, 657
- Welfare, public relief, 278, 279, 280, 282, 859, 861, 1007–08, 1095–96, **1139–43**
- Welles, Orson, **1143–44**
- Welles, Sumner, 507
- Wells-Barnett, Ida B., 686, **1144–45**
- West, Benjamin, 405, 406, 815–16
- West, the: Buffalo Bill Cody's show about, **192–93**; cowboys in, **244–45**; 1819 boundaries set, 11; frontiersmen, 122–23, 252–53; Gadsden Purchase in, **436**; gold rushes in, **454–56**; homesteading in, 509–10; labor struggles in, 495–96; Louisiana Territory purchase in, **681–82**; lynch law in, 685; migrations to, 565; Oregon Trail through, **811**; Pony Express in, **853**. *See also* Expansionism, U.S.; individual states
- Western Federation of Miners, 495–96
- West Indies, 29
- Westmoreland, William, 1120
- Weston, Edward, 839–40
- West Point, U.S. Military Academy, 48
- West Virginia, 188, 972
- West Virginia State Board of Education v. Barrette*, 417
- Wharton, Edith, 672, **1145–46**
- Wheeler, Burton K., 28, 343, 576
- Wheeler, William A., 339
- Wheeler-Howard Act (1934), 122
- Wheelwright, John, 530
- Whig party, **1146–47**; Anti-Masons in, 41; Clay in, 190–91; and Constitutional Union party, 227; contrasted with Democratic party, 276; in elections, 335, 336, 337; influence of J. Q. Adams's ideas on, 9; opposes Independent Treasury system, 544; organizes as opposition to Jacksonianism, 584; and suffrage issue, 1045; and Tyler, 1092
- Whiskey Rebellion, 196
- Whistler, James McNeill, 370, 818, **1147–48**
- White, Edward D., **1148–49**
- White, Hugh, 335
- White, Theodore H., 684
- White, Walter, 771
- Whitefield, George, 362, 466
- Whitman, Walt, 514, 669, 670–71, **1149–50**
- Whitney, Eli, 242, **1150–51**
- Whittaker, James, 647
- Whittier, John Greenleaf, 2, 670
- Whittridge, Worthington, 817
- Wilderness Act (1964), 880
- Wilderness Road (Boone's), 123
- Wilentz, Sean, 503
- Wiley, Harvey W., 889
- Wilkie, John E., 358
- Wilkins, Maurice, 1135
- Willard, Emma, 325, 391
- Willard, Frances, 37, 872, **1151–52**, 1157
- William III (king of England), 30
- Williams, Bert, 264, 762, 766
- Williams, Roger, 126, 789, 927, **1152–53**
- Williams, Tennessee, 1072, **1153–54**
- Williams, William Carlos, **1154**
- Willkie, Wendell L., 344
- Wilmot, David, 1155
- Wilmot Proviso, 851, **1155**
- Wilson, Henry, 248, 339
- Wilson, James, 832, 913
- Wilson, Woodrow, **1155–56**; and antitrust movement, 43; and Brandeis, 129; and Bryan, 133; in elections, 342–43, 790, 791; as expansionist, 367; Fourteen Points of, **414–15**, 729, 1172; and League of Nations, Versailles treaty, 17–18, 870, **1113–15**; and Middle East relations, 729; policy of, toward Soviets, 1011–12; as progressive, 870; repudiates dollar diplomacy, 290; role in Democratic party, 278; and WWI, 444, 469, **1170–74**
- Winnebago Indians, 114
- Winthrop, John, 365, 500, 787, **1156–57**
- Winthrop, John, Jr., 574
- Wirt, William, 41, 335
- Wise, Stephen S., 507–08
- Witchcraft, 249, 706–07, 733, **961–62**
- Wobblies. *See* Industrial Workers of the World
- Wolfe, James, 206, 985
- Wolf v. Colorado*, 699
- Woman as Force in History* (Beard), 89
- Woman in the Nineteenth Century* (Fuller), 433
- Woman's Christian Temperance Union, 384, 392, 872, 1151–52, **1157–58**, 1162
- Women: acceptance of, in armed forces, 50; clothing styles for, **382–85**; and divorce, 287–89; as domestic workers, 290–92, 519–21; education of, 89–90, **324–27**, 394, 396, 733; history writing about, 503; Indian, roles of, 199, 546, 547; and labor movement, 628, 629–30, 1159–60; and Married Women's Property Acts, **702**; in medicine, 188–89, 482–83, 586–87, 718, 719, 733; as missionaries, 736; on police forces, 848; protective laws for, 759, 1160; role of, in colonies, 199–200, 201, 378–79, 519, 530–31, 700, 788, 1158; role of, in family, marriage, 378–82, 700–702; role of, as mothers, 164, 314–15, 325, 380; in sports, 616–17, 1018, 1019, 1023; status of, among Quakers, 895; as teachers, 90, 315, 326; as temperance advocates, 872; in work force, 327, 394, 396, 1067–68, 1085–86, 1097, **1158–61**. *See also* Feminist movement; Suffrage, woman's
- Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, 12, 307, 912, 1165
- Women's movement. *See* Feminist movement
- Women's Organization for National Prohibition Reform, 874
- Women's organizations, **1162–65**; for black women, 97, 1144; directed at reform, 392, 393, 442, 646, 872, 874, 1151–52, 1157; educational, cultural, 392, 393, 442; labor, 392, 1161–62; for suffrage, 35, 770, 778–79, 826, 1164
- Women's Trade Union League, 392, 1160, **1161–62**, 1164
- Wood, Grant, 820
- Wood, Robert E., 28
- Woodhull, Victoria, 734, 779, 1024, **1165–66**
- Woodhull and Claflin's Weekly*, 1166
- Woodson, Carter G., 503, **1166–67**
- Woolman, John, **1167–68**
- Worcester v. Georgia*, 160, 606, 1081
- Works Progress Administration, 390, 492, 784, 1142, **1168**
- World Bank, 194
- World's fairs, 156–57, **1168–70**
- World War I, **1170–74**; aircraft in, 68; as break in U.S. isolationism, 576; in context of overall U.S.-Germany relations, 444; draft in, 217; espionage in, 358; Fourteen Points as aims of, **414–15**, 729, 1172; impact of, on foreign views of U.S., 412; impact of, on Latin America, 642; impact of, on music, 444, 763, 1172; migration to cities during, 115, 1173; opposition to, 12, 214–15, 217, 270, 307, 634–35, 912, 1171; Pershing in, **830–31**; railroad industry during, 909; reparations issue after, 267–68; Treaty of Versailles ends, **1113–15**, 1156; and Wilson's efforts, **1155–56**, 1170–71
- World War II, **1174–79**; aircraft in, 69; Atlantic Charter issued in, **62**; atomic bomb developed in, **697**, 798–99, 969; D-Day in, **269–70**, 1177; draft in, 218–19; espionage in, 358; events in Asia leading to, 57–58, 1174–76; impact on family, 381, 701; impact on foreign views of U.S., 412; impact on oil industry, 806–07; and isolationist sentiment, 576–77; Japanese-American relocation during, **588–89**; and Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor, **827**, **1174–76**; and Latin American policy, 642; Lend-Lease Act in, 469–70, **649**; migration during, 565, 566; military in, 48–49; military leaders in, 127, 330, 617–18, 687, 702, 793; and Neutrality Acts, **781–82**; Nuremberg trials following, **802**; Potsdam Conference in, **857**; railroad industry during, 909; response to Holocaust during, **507–08**; Soviet Union in, 1012, 1176–79; Yalta Conference in, **1185**
- Wounded Knee, Battle of, 555, **1179**
- WPA. *See* Works Progress Administration
- Wright, Elizur, Jr., 2
- Wright, Fielding, 345
- Wright, Frances, 100, 391, 585, 1001, **1179–80**
- Wright, Frank Lloyd, 46, 870–71, 1047, **1180–81**
- Wright, Martha, 981
- Wright, Richard, 350, 371, **1181–82**
- Wright, Silas, 24
- Wright, Wilbur and Orville, 68, **1182–83**
- XYZ Affair, 415, **1184**
- Yale University, 320, 321 (table), 322, 707
- Yalta Conference, 799, 957, 1012, **1185**
- Yamasee Indians, 550, 553, 1010
- Yates, Robert, Jr., 832, 833
- Yavapai Indians, 745–46
- Yellowstone National Park, 219, 879, 1109
- Young, Brigham, 749, **1185–86**
- Young, Owen D., 268
- Zakrzewska, Marie, 118
- Zenger, John Peter, 423, **1187**
- Ziegfeld, Florenz, 261, 763, 766, **1187–88**
- Zimmermann, Arthur, 1171
- Zionism, 129, 596, 730
- Zitkala-Sa (Gertrude Bonnin), **121–22**