

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	page vii
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
PART I HISTORICAL AND RELIGIOUS BACKGROUND	
1 Introduction	3
2 Jews among Greeks and Romans	15
3 Religion of Second-Temple Judaism	32
4 Varieties of Second-Temple Judaism	45
5 Jewish hopes for the future	60
6 Hellenistic religion, philosophy, and world-view	72
7 An overview of early Christian history	90
8 The making of the New Testament	105
PART II JESUS AND THE GOSPELS	
9 Introduction to the Gospels	121
10 The Synoptic problem	140
11 The Gospel of Mark	155
12 The Gospel of Matthew	174
13 The Gospel of Luke	195
14 The Gospel of John	214
15 The apocryphal Jesus	236
16 The quest for the historical Jesus	243
PART III ACTS	
17 The book of Acts	263
PART IV PAULINE CHRISTIANITY	
18 Paul, his letters, and his churches	289
19 Gentiles and the Law (1): Galatians	303
20 Gentiles and the Law (2): Romans	315
21 Problems of church life: 1 Corinthians	328

22	Problems of church life: 2 Corinthians	339
23	The imminent parousia: 1 and 2 Thessalonians	345
24	Prison Epistles (1): Philippians and Philemon	353
25	Prison Epistles (2): Colossians and Ephesians	362
PART V JUDAIC CHRISTIANITY		
26	Judaic Christianity	379
27	The letter of James	389
28	The Didache	396
PART VI Gnostic Christianity		
29	Gnostic Christianity	407
30	The Gospel of Thomas	415
PART VII PROTO-ORTHODOX CHRISTIANITY		
31	Proto-Orthodox Christianity	423
32	Conflict within the church (1): 1 Clement	431
33	Conflict within the church (2): the Pastoral Epistles	436
34	Conflict within the church (3): Jude and 2 Peter	446
35	Conflict within the church (4): the Johannine Epistles	453
36	Conflict within the church (5): the letters of Ignatius	463
37	Relation of Christianity to Judaism (1): Hebrews	469
38	Relation of Christianity to Judaism (2): the Epistle of Barnabas	480
39	Conflict with the Roman world (1): 1 Peter	484
40	Conflict with the Roman world (2): Revelation	497
APPENDIXES		
APPENDIX 1	Lucian on sacrifices	519
APPENDIX 2	The Essenes	520
APPENDIX 3	Jewish messianic hopes	524
APPENDIX 4	Divine men and their births	529
APPENDIX 5	Apotheoses	536
APPENDIX 6	Miracle stories in the ancient world	539
APPENDIX 7	The Infancy Gospel of Thomas	549
APPENDIX 8	The Gospel of Peter	553
APPENDIX 9	The Didache	557
APPENDIX 10	Selections from the Gospel of Thomas	564
APPENDIX 11	Selections from 1 Clement	572
APPENDIX 12	Ignatius to the Smyrnaeans 1-9	576
APPENDIX 13	Selections from the Epistle of Barnabas	579
APPENDIX 14	Conflict with Rome	584
	<i>Index</i>	589