## CONTENTS

	Preface		viii
	∞ CHAPTER ONE ∞		
	First Encounters:		
	The Confrontation Between		
Cor	rtés and Montezuma (1519–15	21)	1
The Problem			1
Background			3
The Method			5
The Evidence			6
Letters by Co	ortés to King Charles V of Spain		
	Aztecs and Europeans		
	ressions of Cortés by Aztecs		
Questions to Con	sider		26
Epilogue			27
	CHADEED MWO -		
	∞ CHAPTER TWO ∞		
T	he Threat of Anne Hutchinson	n	30
The Problem			30
Background			30
The Method			34
The Evidence			35
Excerpt from	the trial transcript of Anne Hutchinson	r	00
Questions to Con-			47
Epilogue			48

## ™ CHAPTER THREE ™

Rhythms of Colonial Life:	
The Statistics of	
Colonial Massachusetts Bay	50
The Problem	50
Background	51
The Method	54
The Evidence	60
Statistics on population, mortality rates, farms, marriage, migration, wealth distribution, taxables, and poor relief	
Questions to Consider	68
Epilogue	69
THE CONTONIONION NOT WELL AND	
∞ CHAPTER FOUR ∞	
What Really Happened in the	
Boston Massacre?	
The Trial of Captain Thomas Preston	71
The Problem	71
Background	72
The Method	74
The Evidence	76
Map of the site of the Boston Massacre	
Excerpts from trial testimony of witnesses	
Drawing of position of "charged bayonets"  Diagram of a musket	
Paul Revere's engraving of the Boston Massacre	
Questions to Consider	93
Epilogue	94
S. Conditional sand to the Toron Toron	
∞ CHAPTER FIVE ∞	
The First American Party System: The Philadelphia	
Congressional Election of 1794	97
The Problem	97
Background	00

The Method	101
The Evidence	104
Background on the candidates	
Comments from newspapers	
Two opinions by Alexander Hamilton and	
Thomas Jefferson on the Whiskey Rebellion	
Miscellaneous background information	
Tables showing cost of living, wages, and occupations First-person accounts of the yellow fever epidemic,	
1793	
Map showing deaths from yellow fever	
Map showing congressional voting by wards	
Questions to Consider	116
Epilogue	119
The "Peculiar Institution"	
∞ CHAPTER SIX ∞	
Vested Interests and Economic Democracy:	
The Taney Court and	
the Charles River Bridge Decision 1837	121
The Problem	121
Background	122
The Method	125
The Evidence	126
Supreme Court decision	
Questions to Consider	132
Epilogue	133
The Problem on SMIN ASTRAND =	
atmost and all and all maid all	
∞ CHAPTER SEVEN ∞	
Away from Home:	
V I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	104
The Working Girls of Lowell	134
The Problem	134
Background	135
The Method	138
The Evidence	140
Excerpt from the Boston Quarterly Review on slave labor versus free labor	
Excerpts from the Reverend Henry A. Mills, Lowell,	
As It Was and As It Is	
Timetable of the Lowell Mills	

Excerpt	from the Voice of Industry	
Title pag	ge of the Lowell Offering	
	as from the Lowell Offering	
	the Spinners"	
	from Lucy Larcom, A New England	
Girlho		
Photos o	f women factory workers	
Letters fi	rom women factory workers	
Questions to	Consider	166
Epilogue		167
-		water the same
	the state of the s	
	∞ CHAPTER EIGHT ∞	
	The "Peculiar Institution":	
	Slaves Tell Their Own Story	169
m p 11	CHAPTER SIX	100
The Problem		169
Background		170
The Method		173
The Evidence		175
	cences and narratives from former slaves	
Slave sor		
	from autobiographies of Frederick Douglass nda Brent	
Questions to	Consider	195
Epilogue		196
September 17 mars		100
	∞ CHAPTER NINE ∞	
	Making Value Judgments:	
	Thoreau, Douglas, Polk,	
	and the Mexican War	198
The Problem		198
Background		200
The Method		203
The Evidence		206
	sobedience" by Henry David Thoreau	200
Speech by	Stephen A. Douglas	
	to Congress by James K. Polk	
Questions to (		224
Epilogue	at 21 a f. fam oath	
		220

## **™ CHAPTER TEN ™**

The Price for Victory:	
The Decision to Use	
African American Troops	229
The Problem	229
Background	230
The Method	234
The Evidence From the North:	235
Petition of northern blacks to President Lincoln Excerpts from reminiscences and newspaper articles Selections from the writings and letters of President Lincoln Excerpts from Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation From the South: Excerpts from newspaper articles and editorials, correspondence, laws, and proclamations  Questions to Consider	260
Epilogue  © CHAPTER ELEVEN ©	261
Reconstructing Reconstruction: The Political Cartoonist and the National Mood	264
de religion de sus des sus des sus de su	201
The Problem	264
Background	265
The Method	272
The Evidence Political cartoons of Thomas Nast	274
Questions to Consider	997

Epilogue