## Contents

Preface iv

	TO THE REPORT OF THE PROPERTY
16	REUNION AND RECONSTRUCTION 406
	President Johnson's Reconstruction Program 408
	The Freedmen's Bureau 410
	Johnson Takes Command 411
	Congressional Reactions 413
	The Failure of Compromise 415
	Congressional Reconstruction 416
	Impeachment 418
	The Fifteenth Amendment 419
	Struggle in the South 420
	Scalawags 422
	Accomplishments of Reconstruction Governments 423
	Collapse 424
	The Rise of Sharecropping 426
	The Effects of Reconstruction 429
17	INDUSTRIALIZATION, 1860–1900 432
	Growth and Structural Change 433
	The Shift from Agriculture to Industry 434
	The Makeup of American Industry 437
	Transportation and Communication 440
	Investment in Physical and Human Capital 443
	The Rise of Big Business 445
	Reasons for Business Concentration 447
	Growing Pains 453 Corporate Morality 454
	Corporate Morality 454 Concentrated Power 455
	Concentrated Tower 433
18	A NATION OF CITIES 460
	Rise of the Industrial City 462
	How Cities Grow in Population 466
	Internal Migrants 467
	Immigrants 469
	The Changing Face of the City 475
	Walking Cities 475
	Spatial Expansion 476

	Sidilis and Subdibs 476
	The Ghetto 481
	City versus Suburb 482
19	FARMERS IN THE INDUSTRIAL AGE 486
/	Victims of Expansion: Indians and Mexicans 487
	The "Empty" West 487
	New Incentives to Settle 488
	The Last Indian Wars 489
	The Reservation System 491
	The Dawes Act 494
	The Annexed Mexicans 495
	Boom and Bust in the Countryside 496
	The Northeast and the Old Northwest 496
	The Great Plains 497
	The South 508
20	INDUSTRIALISM AND THE WAGE EARNER 515
	Sources of Working-Class Discontent 516
	The Inadequacies of Poor Relief 517
	Employer–Employee Relations 518
	Efforts to Organize 524
	Early Trade Unionism 524
	Beyond Wage Slavery: The Cooperative Ideal 525
	Samuel Gompers and the AFL 527
	Deterrents to Organization 530
	Narrow Craft Focus 530
	Repressive Tactics of Employers 531
	The Labor Movement in Comparative Perspective 534
	Ethnic Fragmentation 536
	BOLUELOS INTERIOS DED AGE.
1	POLITICS IN THE GILDED AGE 539
	Era of Equilibrium: The 1870s and 1880s 540 A Corrupt Issueless Politics? 541
	A Corrupt Issueless Politics? 541 The Republicans 544
	The Democrats 547
	Political Deadlock 549
	Era of Instability: The Democratic and Populist Surges 550
	Rise of Populism 551
	Depression and Decisive Political Realignment, 1893–96 553
	Causes of the Realignment 558
	Birth of the Solid South 559
	Difficulty of the bond bount

THE UNITED STATES AS A WORLD POWER 564

565

America's Internal Empire

	Changing Attitudes 568	
	New Assertiveness—But Caution on Hawaii 571	
	Acquiring an Empire 572	
	The Debate over Empire 574	
	American Diplomacy in the Progressive Era 578	
	Dollar Diplomacy and New Friction over China 583	
23	THE PROGRESSIVE ERA 585 [ But read unserts]	
	The Struggle for the City 586	
	Spearheads for Reform: The Settlement Houses 586	
	The Nature of Machine Politics 588	
	The Municipal Reform Movement 593	
	Effects of Reform 596	
	State Progressivism 597	
	Economic and Social Legislation 597 National Progressivism 600	
	Federal Regulation 603	
	Conservation 604	
	From Roosevelt to Taft 605	
	The 1912 Election 606	
	The Wilson Administration 608	
24	THE GREAT WAR AND ITS AFTERMATH 612	
	The Road to War 613	
	American Neutrality 614	
	The Decision to Intervene 619	
	On the Home Front 621	
	Mobilization 622	
	Propaganda and Suppression of Dissent 624	
	The Coming of Peace 626 The Debate over the Treaty 628	
	The Debate over the Treaty 628 Backlash 631	
	Immigration Restriction 633	
	Prohibition 638	
5	THE AUTO AGE 642	
	Prosperity and the Mass Market 643	
	Electricity and Automobiles 644	
	Ford and the Assembly Line 646	
	GM and the Auto as Status Symbol 649	
	Increased Leisure, Improved Diets 652	
	The Changing Countryside 653	
	The Agricultural Slump 655	
	Transportation and Communication 657	

Urban Development 657
The Major Metropolises 658
The Exploding Metropolis 660
The Politics of Prosperity 661
The Divided Democrats 663
Culture in Transition 667
Culture in Hansilion 607
THE COLOR LINE 672
The Plight of the Southern Black 673
The Great Migration 678
The Last of the Immigrants? 681
Race Riots 685
Black Organization and Cultural Life in the Twenties
Other Nonwhite Peoples 690
THE NEW WOMAN 694
Changes and Continuities in Women's Roles 695
Employment 696
Wives and Mothers 699
The Drive for Equal Rights 703
The Suffrage Campaign 705
The Fruits of Victory 709
THE GREAT DEPRESSION AND THE NEW DEAL 714
The Coming of the December 715
The Coming of the Depression 715
Basic Causes of the Depression 718
Basic Causes of the Depression 718
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721 F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721 F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721 F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721 F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721  F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729  Popular Discontent and the Turn to the Left 730 The Second New Deal 731
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721  F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729  Popular Discontent and the Turn to the Left 730 The Second New Deal 731 The Rise of Labor 736
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721  F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729  Popular Discontent and the Turn to the Left 730 The Second New Deal 731 The Rise of Labor 736 1936: The Roosevelt Coalition Takes Shape 739
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721  F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729  Popular Discontent and the Turn to the Left 730 The Second New Deal 731 The Rise of Labor 736 1936: The Roosevelt Coalition Takes Shape 739  The Stalemated Second Term 740
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721  F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729  Popular Discontent and the Turn to the Left 730 The Second New Deal 731 The Rise of Labor 736 1936: The Roosevelt Coalition Takes Shape 739  The Stalemated Second Term 740 The Sluggish Economy 741
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721  F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729  Popular Discontent and the Turn to the Left 730 The Second New Deal 731 The Rise of Labor 736 1936: The Roosevelt Coalition Takes Shape 739  The Stalemated Second Term 740
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721  F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729  Popular Discontent and the Turn to the Left 730 The Second New Deal 731 The Rise of Labor 736 1936: The Roosevelt Coalition Takes Shape 739  The Stalemated Second Term 740 The Sluggish Economy 741 War on the Court 744
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721  F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729  Popular Discontent and the Turn to the Left 730 The Second New Deal 731 The Rise of Labor 736 1936: The Roosevelt Coalition Takes Shape 739  The Stalemated Second Term 740 The Sluggish Economy 741 War on the Court 744  FROM ISOLATION TO INTERVENTION 747
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721  F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729  Popular Discontent and the Turn to the Left 730 The Second New Deal 731 The Rise of Labor 736 1936: The Roosevelt Coalition Takes Shape 739  The Stalemated Second Term 740 The Sluggish Economy 741 War on the Court 744  FROM ISOLATION TO INTERVENTION 747 Republican Diplomacy 749
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721  F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729  Popular Discontent and the Turn to the Left 730 The Second New Deal 731 The Rise of Labor 736 1936: The Roosevelt Coalition Takes Shape 739  The Stalemated Second Term 740 The Sluggish Economy 741 War on the Court 744  FROM ISOLATION TO INTERVENTION 747 Republican Diplomacy 749 Economic Policy toward Europe 751
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721  F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729  Popular Discontent and the Turn to the Left 730 The Second New Deal 731 The Rise of Labor 736 1936: The Roosevelt Coalition Takes Shape 739  The Stalemated Second Term 740 The Sluggish Economy 741 War on the Court 744  FROM ISOLATION TO INTERVENTION 747 Republican Diplomacy 749 Economic Policy toward Europe 751 Japan versus China 752
Basic Causes of the Depression 718 Policies of the Hoover Administration 721  F.D.R. and the Framing of the New Deal 725 Finance and Relief 726 Agriculture 728 Industry 729  Popular Discontent and the Turn to the Left 730 The Second New Deal 731 The Rise of Labor 736 1936: The Roosevelt Coalition Takes Shape 739  The Stalemated Second Term 740 The Sluggish Economy 741 War on the Court 744  FROM ISOLATION TO INTERVENTION 747 Republican Diplomacy 749 Economic Policy toward Europe 751

The Campus and the Ghetto 848 The 1968 Election 850
The Nixon Years 852
Victory in 1972 854
Nixon's Downfall 856
Nixon's Downian 636
IN OUR TIMES 860
The Politics of Stagflation 861
The Carter Administration 864
The Reagan Revolution 868
Reagan's Domestic Program 871
Foreign Affairs 873
The Declining—but Continuing—Significance of Race 876
The Other Side of the Coin 878
The Ethnic Revival, Immigration, and the American
Future 881
Family Patterns and Sex Roles 882
The Uses of the Past: A Concluding Observation 885
Appendices A-1
The Declaration of Independence A-2

The Constitution of the United States Presidential Elections, 1789–1988

844

Escalation of the War in Vietnam

Index I-1

## Index

Abolitionism, 335-39; women in, 334-35 Absalom, Absalom, 284 Accident rate, in industry, 523 Acheson, Dean, 769, 793, 797 Adams, Abigail, on rights of women, 189, 190, 191 Adams, Henry, 540 Adams, John, 106, 214, 267; in diplomatic maneuvering, 181-82; election of, 217-18; on framing of government, 183-84; and Hamilton, 220; on political families, 141; on problem of unification, 190; Suffolk Resolves and, 167; wife of, 189, 190, 191 Adams, John Quincy, 267; in 1824 election, 324-25; election of, 317; gag rule, 339; as secretary of state, 319; and Whig party, 325 Adams, Samuel, 158, 339; Boston Massacre and, 162; and Boston Tea Party, 164; Suffolk Resolves and, 167 Adamson Act, 609 Addams, Jane, 556, 586, 587, 588, 606, 678, 709,710 Advertising, rise of, 452 Affirmative action programs, 882 Affluent Society, The, 811 Afghanistan, 635, 873 Africa, in slave trade, 71, 72–74 Afro-Americans. See Blacks Age of Jackson, The, 328n Agnew, Spiro T., 856, 861 Agricultural Adjustment Administration (AAA), 728-29 Agriculture: in early twentieth century, 653–57; in late nineteenth century, 496-513; in Middle Colonies, 98; under New Deal, 728-29; post-World War II, 816–17; potential for advancement in, 300-301; shift to industry from, 434-36; spread of, 301-303 Aguinaldo, Emilio, 576, 577 Alamogordo, NM, 773 Alaska, purchase of, 567-68 Alcohol, consumption of, 105-106, 262-63 Aldrich, Nelson, 605 Aldrich, Thomas Bailey, 533 Alexander VI, Pope, 13

Alien and Sedition Acts, 219-20, 224 Allies: post-war debt of, 751; U.S. support for, 615, 617, 620-21 Altgeld, John Peter, 533 Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers, 531, 533 Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union, 737 American Anti-Slavery Society, 337, 339 American Bible Society, 332 American Board of Customs Commissioners of Boston, 161 American Colonization Society, 335 American Commonwealth, The, 541 American Convention for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery, 335 American Equal Rights Association, 706 American Farm Bureau Federation, 656, 729 American Farmer, 302 American Federation of Labor (AFL), 524, 723; formation of, 516, 527; after Great Depression, 736, 737, 738, 740; narrow craft focus of, 531; Samuel Gompers and, 527-31; women and, 699 American Legion, 622 American Liberty League, 730 American Mercury, 669 American Party, 355-56 American Railway Union, 533-34 American Revenue Act of 1764, 154, 155 American Society of Civil Engineers, 445 American Sunday School Union, 332 American Tobacco Company, 446, 602, 603 American Tract Society, 332 American Tragedy, An, 669 Amoskeag Mill, 523 Anderson, Marian, 740 Anderson, Sherwood, 668, 805 Andros, Sir Edmund, 133; revolt against, 136 Annapolis convention, 198-99 Anthony, Susan B., 414, 705, 706, 707-708 Anti-Dueling Society, 334 Antietam, Battle of, 388, 389 Antinomianism, 65-66 Antioch College, 695 Anti-Saloon League, 638, 639, 640 Appel, J. H., 704

Appomattox, VA, 377 Orleans, 229-30; of Stalingrad, 771; Arabs, slavery and, 72 of the Seven Days, 388 Arapaho Indians, in defense of land against Baum, L. Frank, 501 westward expansion, 490 Bayard, Thomas, 707 Arata Osada, 776 Bay of Pigs, 834, 835 Arawak Indians, 12-13 Beard, Charles, on Constitution, 204 Arizona: Mexicans in, westward expansion Beauregard, P. T., 378 and, 496; as territory, 498 Begin, Menachem, 867 Armour, Philip, 456 Behavior, Industrial Revolution and, 262-63 Arms embargo, in World War II, 761, 762 Belgium, in World War I, 614, 762, 772 Armstrong, Louis, 690 Bell, Alexander Graham, 443 Army, Continental. See Continental Army Benson, Ezra Taft, 805 Army of the Potomac, 395, 398 Benton, Thomas Hart, Compromise of 1850 Arnold, Benedict, 217 and, 352 Arthur, Chester A., 540 Berkeley, William, 136 Articles of Confederation, 192-94 Berlin, 834 Asia, immigrants from, 633-34, 780-82, 881, Bessemer process of steel production, 882 437, 438 Asiatic Barred Zone, 635 Bethlehem Steel Co., 522 Assembly line, in automobile industry, Beveridge, Albert J., 574, 576 646-49 Bill of Rights, 205-206 Atlanta, GA, 824 Birmingham, AL, 841 Atlanta Compromise, 676 Birney, James G., Liberty party and, 339 Atlantic Monthly, 465 Birth control, 700 Atomic bomb (A-bomb), 773-77 Birth of a Nation, 687 Austria, 628; immigration to America from, Black codes, 412-13 470; in World War II, 758 Black Death, 4, 15 Austria-Hungary, 614 Black Hills, SD, gold rush in, 488, 489 Automobile: age of, 642-70; first, 643; Black Panthers, 850 industry for, growth of, 644-46 Blacks: cultural life of, 686-90; Democratic Aztec Indians, 11, 13-15, 16 party and, 739-40; employment opportunities for, 679, 680-81; Great Migration of, 678–92; interracial marriage Babbit, 667-68 among, 684-85; migration to cities of, Baby boom, 819-20 469; organization of, 686-89; post-Civil Bacon, Nathaniel, 136 War, 408-16; in post-Civil War southern Bacon's Rebellion, 135-36 politics, 421-22; under Reagan, 876-82; Baker, Howard, 857 Southern, 673-78; as sharecroppers, Balboa, Vasco, 8 426-29; World War II and, 779-80, Baltimore, MD, 367, 824; in late nineteenth 793-94. See also Slavery; Slaves century, 462, 466 Black Thursday, 716 Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 516 Blackwell, Henry, 706 Bank of the United States, 211-12, 224; Bland-Allison Act of 1878, 552 second, authorization of, 316; second, Blitzkrieg, 763, 767 Jackson and, 328-29 Bloody Tenant of Persecution, 65 Banks in Great Depression, 719; New Deal Board of Trade, 126, 134, 153 and, 726-28 Bolshevik Revolution, 621 Baptists, in antebellum South, 286-87 Bonus March, 722 Barbed Wire Trust, 455 Booth, John Wilkes, 404 Barnard College, 884 Borah, William, 605, 630 Barton, Bruce, 668 Bosch, Juan, 845 Baruch, Bernard, 622, 623, 725 Boston, MA, 56; blacks in, 679; in late Basie, Count, 690 nineteenth century, 462, 465, 473, 482; Bates, Isaac, 248 post-World War II, 823 Battle: of Antietam, 388, 389; of Fallen Boston Associates, 240 Timbers, 230; of Lookout Mountain, 396; Boston Massacre, 162-63 of Missionary Ridge, 396; of New Boston Police Strike, 632

Boston Tea Party, 164 Boxer Rebellion, 578 Bozeman Trail, 490 Bradford, William, 44, 51 Brandeis, Louis D., 608, 610 Brazil, slavery in, 75-76 Breadwinners, The, 533 Breckinridge, John C., 367 Breed's Hill, 178 Briand, Aristide, 748 Bridge, J. H., 536 Brighton, MA, 482 Brookline, MA, 482 Brooks, Preston, 360 Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, 779 Brown, John, 359; raid of, 366, 372 Brown, Rap, 850 Brown v. Board of Education, 805 Bryan, William Jennings, 457, 556, 557, 558-59, 613, 617, 639; on empire, 574-75 Bryce, James, 541 Bryn Mawr College, 695 Bubonic plague, 4 Buchanan, James: election of, 360; Lecompton Constitution and, 362 Budget deficit, under Reagan, 872 Buffalo, slaughter of, 491, 493 Buick Motor Company, 650 Bull Moose party, 606 Bull Run, Battle of, 384, 388 Bunae-Varilla, Phillipe, 581 Bunker Hill, Battle of, 168, 178 Bureau of Indian Affairs, 692 Burgoyne, John, 179 Burke, Edmund, 170 Burns, Lucy, 708 Burnside, Ambrose, 388 Burr, Aaron, election of, 221-23 Bushnell, Horace, on transformation of New England society, 238, 261-62 Business concentration, reasons for, 447-53

Butler, Andrew, 360 Butler, Pierce, 744

Cabot, John, 8, 21 Cabot, Sebastian, 21 Calhoun, John Caldwell, 354, 355; Compromise of 1850 and, 352; nullification crisis and, 330; on tariff, 316 California: gold rush in, 488; Mexicans in, westward expansion and, 496; post-World War II, 818 Calvin, John, 45 Calvinism, 45-46 Cambodia, 853-54, 855, 862

Camp David, 867

Canada, 568; immigration to, 470 Canal building, in transportation revolution, 243-45 Canals, western agriculture and, 302-303 Cannon, Joe, 605 Capital: human, investment in, industrialization and, 443-45; industrial, sources of, 240; physical, investment in, industrialization and, 443; social overhead, 250 Capitol, burning of, by British, 228 Caribbean, involvement in, 579-82 Carmichael, Stokely, 850 Carnegie, Andrew, 439, 440, 447-48, 450-51, 456, 677, 678 Carnegie Endowment of International Peace, 796 Carnegie Steel Company, 438, 439, 447-48 Carnegie Steel plant, in Pennsylvania, 531 Carolina, colonization of, 80 Carpetbaggers, 420-21 Carter, Jimmy: administration of, 864-68; domestic policy of, 864-66; election of, 863-64; foreign policy of, 866-88 Cartwright, Peter, 287 Cass, Lewis, 349 Castro, Fidel, 580, 751, 830, 834, 835 Catholics, Irish: repression of, 47-48; Yankee Protestants and, 257-61 Catt, Carrie Chapman, 708, 710-11 Cayuga Indians, 296 Cemetery Ridge, 396 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 801-802, 834, 854 Century of Dishonor, A, 494 Chamberlain, Neville, 758 Chambers, Whittaker, 795-96 Chancellorsville, VA, 395 Chaplin, Charlie, 670 Charity Organization Societies, 518 Charles I, King of England, 34–35; Puritans and, 48-49, 53 Charles V, Emperor of Spain, 17 Charleston Mercury, 369 Charleston, SC, 367 Charlestown, MA, 482 Chattanooga, TN, 396

Checks and balances, 201-202

Cherokee Indians: cultural changes among, 294; Trail of Tears and, 294-96

Chesapeake, 227

Chesapeake Bay, 21; family patterns in, 36-37; population growth in, 35-37; religion in, 40, 41; settlement patterns of, 37-40; slave labor in, 80; social structure of, 40-42; society of, evolution of, 34-42; wealth in, 83-84

Chesapeake Indians, 29	and, 399–402; public health aspects of,
Chester County, PA, 112	381; and Reconstruction, 407–30; Union
Chevalier, Michael, 252	victory in, 402–404. See also Confederacy;
Cheyenne Indians, 490	Reconstruction; Union
Chiang Kai-Shek, 752, 753-54, 795, 799, 855	
Chicago, IL, 552; contemporary, 879; in	Civil Works Administration, 728
early twentieth century, 658, 659, 679; in	Claims clubs, 300
1830c industry in 204 205 in 1830 1	Clark Memorandum, 750
1830s, industry in, 304–305; in 1830s, land	Class tensions, post-Revolutionary War,
values in, 304; in 1830s, population of,	196–98
303; in late nineteenth century, 461, 469,	Clay, Henry: American Colonization
473, 476; post-World War II, 817, 818, 819,	Society and, 335; American System of,
823, 824; race riot in, 685–86;	317; on Bank of the United States, 329;
transportation network in, 476, 477	Compromise of 1850 and, 352; Missouri
Chickasaw Indians, 294	Compromise and, 322–23; in Whig
Child labor, laws banning, 598–99	party, 325
Children of the A-bomb, 776	Clayton Antitrust Act, 609, 663
China, 838, 867; Communist regime in, 795;	Cleveland, Grover, 533, 601; administration
immigrants from, 881, 882; Japan versus,	of, 548-49, 554-55, 571, 635; in 1816
752-55, 758; Open Door notes and, 578;	election, 556-57; on empire, 574
SEATO and, 801, 803; in Vietnam	Cleveland, OH: blacks in, 679; in late
War, 855	nineteenth century, 465, 469, 472, 473;
Chinese, 633–34; in early twentieth	post-World War II, 817, 818; pre-Civil
century, 690	War population of, 303
Choctaw Indians, 294	Clinton, George, 214
Christian Nurture, 262	Coercive Acts, 164
Christmas Bombing, 855	Cohens v. Virginia, 318
Chrysler Corp., 645	Coin's Financial School, 555–56
Churchill, Winston, 763, 767, 770, 772,	
777, 787	Cold war, 784–808; Eisenhower and, 804
Church, in black ghetto, 690	Colombia against a a f Paragraf
Church of England, 45	Colombia, acquisition of Panama from,
Cigarmakers' Union, 528	580-81
Cincinnati, OH, pre-Civil War population	Colonies, American: English politics
of, 303	compared to, 141–43; English view of,
	143–144; governors and assemblies in,
Cities: changing structure of, 475–84;	130-39; leaders/followers in, 139-44;
disorder in, Industrial Revolution and,	mercantilist system in, 124–29; national
256–57; and ghettoes, 481; growth of,	pride of, 171; population explosion in,
460–84; industrial, 462–66; and slums,	101–106
478–79; spatial expansion of, 476–77; and	Colorado, statehood for, 498
suburbs, 479–81; walking, 475–76	Colored Farmers Alliance, 560
Citizen, 732–33	Columbus, Christopher, 2, 8–9
City versus suburb, 482–84, 823–27	Columbus, OH, 732–33
City Wilderness, The, 587	Commercial centers, cities as, 462–63
Civilian Conservation Corps, 728	Committee for Industrial Organization, 738
Civil rights: Eisenhower and, 805–808;	Committee of Safety, 167
Johnson and, 843; Kennedy and, 839-42;	Committee on Racial Equality (CORE), 779
movement, 793–94	Committee to Re-Elect the President, 856
Civil Rights Act: of 1866, 413; of 1875, 561;	Common Sense, 168, 170
of 1964, 843	Communication: developments in, 442-43;
Civil Rights Commission, 793	in rural areas, 657
Civil Service act, 543	Communist party, 795, 796-98, 805; in 1932
Civil War, 376–404; balance of forces in,	election, 726
377-81; black soldiers in, 391-94; border	Community Action Programs, 844
states in, 382–83; coming of, 372–73;	Compromise of 1850, 351–52
Confederacy collapse in, 403-404; death	Comstock Law, 700
toll of, 379-81; men and supplies for, 384,	Concord, Battle of, 168
386; military balance in, 395–99; military	Confederacy: collapse of, 403–404;
stalemate in, 386–89; political choices	disadvantage of, 377–79; economic
The state of the s	O- STATE OF THE OFFICE

strangulation of, 404. See also Civil War;	Cox, James M., 661
Reconstruction	Coxey, Jacob S., 553
Confederate Congress, 384	Crane, Stephen, 586
Confederate Constitution, 384, 385, 386	Crazy Horse, 490
Confederate States of America, 369	Creek Indians, 294
Congregational Church, 47, 53	Crèvecoeur, Hector St. Jean de, 107
Congress: design of, 201; framework for,	Crisis, 678, 689
under Articles of Confederation, 193–94	Crittenden, John, 372–73
Congressional Government, 615	Cromwell, Oliver, 66
Congressional Reconstruction, 416–20	Crusades, 3
Congressional Record, 677	Cuba, 568, 572, 579–80, 613, 830, 834, 835–36
Congressional Union, 708	Cuban missile crisis, 835–37
Congress of Industrial Organization (CIO),	Cullen, Countee, 689
738,740	Culpepper Rebellion, 136
Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), 840	Cultural conflict in antebellum West, 311–13
Connecticut Society for the Reformation of	Culture, transition in, 667–70
Morals, 332	cummings, e. e., 669, 759
Conquistadores, 14–15, 16–17	Curley, James Michael, 592, 593
Conscience Whigs, 350	Currency Act of 1764, 155–56
Conservation, 604–605	Custer, George Armstrong, 489 Czechoslovakia, 628; Soviet control of, 789,
Constantinople, fall of, 5	795; in World War II, 758
Constitution, 200–202; framing of, 199–200;	755, 11 (10114 1141 11, 750
ratification of, 203–206. See also	
Amendments by number Constitutional Union Party, 367	Daladier, Edouard, 758
Consumer Price Index, under Carter, 864	Dale, Thomas, 27, 30, 32
Continental Army: composition of, 176;	Daley, Richard, 851
creation of, 168; fighting style of, 176–78	Dallas, TX, post-World War II, 818, 819
Continental Association, 167	Daniel Boone syndrome, 308–10
Continental Congress: Articles of	Dardanelles, 791
Confederation of, 192-94; First, 140, 158,	Darrow, Clarence, 678, 683
167; Second, 168	Dartmouth College v. Woodward, 318
Contras, aid to, 874	Daughters of the American Revolution, 740
Coolidge, Calvin, 632, 656, 661;	Davis, Jefferson, 384, 386, 548
administration of, 662–63	Davis, John W., 665, 730
Cooper, James Fenimore, 309	Dawes Act of 1887, 494–95, 692
Coral Sea, Battle of, 773	Dawes Plan, 752
Corinth, MI, 389	Dean, John, 854, 856
Cornbury, Lord, 135	Death rate: in New England colonies, 63; in
Cornell University, 444	Virginia colonies, 25–27, 35–37
Cornwallis, Lord, 179, 181	Debs, Eugene V., 533–34, 661; in 1912
Corporate morality, 454–55	election, 607
Corporate stock, watering, 455	Declaration of Independence, 176; approval
Corporations: concentration of power in,	of, 170; on unity of nation, 190; slavery
455–58; federal regulation of, 603–604;	and, 187
limited-liability, 446	Defense Intelligence Agency, 854
Cortez, Hernando, 8, 13–15	Deficit financing, F. D. R. and, 742-43
Cosby, William, 137–39	Deflation, late nineteenth century farm
Cotton gin, 268	economy and, 507–508
Cotton Whigs, 350	de Gaulle, Charles, 837, 848
Cotton: economic significance of, 269;	De Lancey, James, 109, 137
population migration and, 269–70;	Democratic party: antebellum West, 313;
production of, slavery and, 270; as	blacks and, 739–40; in early twentieth century, 663–66; in late nineteenth
weapon in Civil War, 379, 390–91	century, 540–41, 547–49; post-Civil War,
Coughlin Charles 731	411; in solid South, 559–62; split in, 367;
Council of National Defense, 528, 622	Texas annexation and, 346; on white
Cox Archibald 857	supremacy, 409. See also Congressional

Democratic party (continued) Duke of York, 96, 133. See also James II, elections King of England Democratic Review, 344 Dulles, John Foster, 801 Dempsey, Jack, 670 Dumbarton Oaks Conference, 772 Denmark, 762 Dunne, Finley Peter, 577 Department of Health, Education, and Du Pont, Pierre, 650 Welfare, 805 Dutch West India Company, 95 Department of Housing and Urban Development, 843 Depression: agricultural, 655-57; economic, East India Company, 22, 24; Tea Act and, 195-96 163 - 64Depressions: of 1870s, 517-18; of 1893, 553; Eastland Company, 22 of 1929 (Great), 715-24; post-Civil War, East St. Louis, IL, race riot in, 685 454 Economic aid, 790 Detroit, MI, 643, 648; blacks in, 679, 683–84; Economic growth: in Chesapeake Bay in early twentieth century, 658-59; in late region, 32-34; Civil War and, 402; nineteenth century, 465, 469, 473; post-Democratic approach to, 548-49; World War II, 817, 818, 824; pre-Civil England's regulation of colonial, 125; in War population of, 303; race riots in, 849 Massachusetts Bay Colony, 61-63; Dewey, George, 573-74, 577 Republican approach to, 545; slavery Dewey, John, 805 and, 273-75 Dewey, Thomas E., 794 Economic inequality, Industrial Revolution Dickinson, John, 162 and, 252-53 Economic Interpretation of the Constitution, Diem, Ngo Dinh, 837, 838 Dien Bien Phu, Battle of, 802 An. 204 Economic legislation, 597-600 Diet, improvements in, 652–53 Economies of scale, business concentration Dillingham, William, 634 and, 447-51 Diplomacy, under Theodore Roosevelt, 578-83 Economy: under Carter, 861–66; colonial, slavery and, 70-92; under Ford, 862-63; Discomfort index: under Carter, 862, 865; global, position in, 872-73; international, under Ford, 862 749; national, 269; New Deal and, 741-43; Discourse on the Constitution and Government post-Revolutionary War, 195-96; of the United States, 354 post-World War II, 811; under Reagan, District of Columbia, race riot in, 685 871-73; in war effort, 622-23; World War Dix, Dorothea, 332-33, 695 Dixon, Jeremiah, 320 II, 777-78 Edison, Thomas A., 445, 644 Dollar diplomacy, 583 Education: of blacks, 805-806, 877; Dominican Republic, 580, 613, 751, 845 investment in, industrialization and, Dominion of New England, 133, 134 443-45; Republicans and, 546; of slaves, Domino Theory, 838 Donovan, William J., 764 278-79; of women, 695-96; post-World War II, 815-16 Dorchester, MA, 482 Dos Passos, John, 647, 669, 759 Education, public: Irish immigrants and, Douglas, Stephen: Compromise of 1850 259-61; in post-Civil War South, 424, 429; reforms in, 333-34 and, 352; cultural orientation of, 313; Dred Scott decision and, 362; in 1860 Edwards, Jonathan, 85, 117, 118, 119 election, 367-68; Kansas-Nebraska Act Eighteenth Amendment, 638-41 and, 356-57; Lecompton Constitution Eisenhower, Dwight D.: administration of, 801–808; as NATO supreme commander, and, 362; on slavery, 364-65 Douglass, Frederick, 337, 340, 341, 413, 706 790-91 Electoral college, 200-201 Draft, military, 622; in Civil War, 386, 392-93, 403 Electricity, 644 Elementary Arithmetic, 379 Drake, Francis, 22 Dred Scott Case, 360-61, 562 Eliot, John, 58 Dreiser, Theodore, 461, 467, 669, 805 Elizabeth, Queen of England, 22; religious repression under, 47-48 Drew, Daniel, 455 DuBois, W. E. B., 668, 682, 688, 689 Elk Hills, CA, 662

Duke, James B., 456

Elkhorn Creek, WI, 300

Elkins Act of 1903, 603	Farm, acquiring title to, 296–300
Ellington, Duke, 690	Farm Credit Association, 728
Ellison, Ralph, 282	Farmers: in early twentieth century, 653–57;
Ellsberg, Daniel, 854	in Great Depression, 718; in Industrial
Elmira Female College, 695	Age, 486–513; New Deal and, 728–29;
Emancipation Proclamation, 390	Populism and, 551; Populist party and,
Emergency Bank Act, 727	552; post-World War II decline in, 816–17;
Emergency Relief Appropriation, 734	Republican party and, 546
Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 331; on	Farming: market production in, spread of,
opportunity in America, 254	301–303; in Massachusetts Bay economy,
Employers: and relations between	62–63; potential for advancement in,
employees, 518–24; repressive tactics of,	300–301. See also Agriculture
531–34	Farm Security Administration, 729
Employment of blacks: in early twentieth	Farragut, David, 389
century, 679, 680–81; Freedmen's Bureau	Faulkner, William, 284, 669
and, 410; under Reagan, 876-77	Federal Aid Roads Act, 645–46
Employment of women, 883–84; in early	Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 854
twentieth century, 696–99	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, 727
Encomienda System, 16–17	Federal Emergency Relief
Energy crisis, 863; under Carter, 865-66	Administration, 728
England. See Great Britain	Federal Farm Board, 723
Enormous Room, The, 669	Federal Farm Loan Act, 610
Entrepreneurial politics, in antebellum	Federal Housing Authority (FHA), 826
West, 310–11	Federalist Papers, 205
Epidemics, 12, 15	Federalist party, 209, 213-23; collapse of,
Equal Employment Opportunities	316; struggle over ratification of
Commission, 843	Constitution, 203–206
Equal Rights Amendment, 710	Federal notes, 210–11
Equal rights movement, 703–11	Federal regulation of corporations, 603-604
Equal Rights Party, 707	Federal Reserve Act of 1913, 609
Era of Good Feelings, 316, 317	Federal Reserve Board, 609
Erie Canal, 243–45, 250	Federal Reserve System, 608–609
Eritrea, 757	Federal Road Act of 1916, 825
Ervin, Sam, 856	Federal Trade Commission (FTC), 609
Estonia, 628	Federation of Organized Trades and Labor
Ethiopia, 757, 761	Unions of the United States and
Europeans, conquest of Americas by, 12–13	Canada, 528
Europe: economic policy toward, 751–52;	Female Moral Reform Association, 334
foundations of supremacy, 5–8; Great	Fenian brotherhood, 568
Depression and, 721; medieval expansion	Ferdinand, King of Spain, 8, 13
of, 3–4	Fertility rate, increase in, post-World War
Evans, Oliver, 239	II, 819–20
Expansionism, 568–571	Fifteenth Amendment, 419–20, 429, 706
External economies, shift of industry to	Finland, 95, 628
urban centers and, 464–65	Finney, Charles Grandison, 332, 337
	Firestone Rubber, unions and, 738
	First Continental Congress, 140, 158, 167;
Fair Deal, 793–94	slavery and, 187
Fair Employment Commission, 793	Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 669
Fair Employment Practices	Fitzhugh, George, 357
Commission, 779	Fletcher, Benjamin, 97
Fairfax, Lord, 107	Fletcher v. Peck, 318
Family, black: disintegration of, 881; life of slaves, 86, 279–80; patterns, 882–84; size,	Florida: acquisition of, 233; post-World War II, 818
263-64	Flynn, Elizabeth Gurley, 699
Faneuil, Peter, 109	Force Bill, 331
Far East, foreign policy, 582–83	Ford, Gerald R., administration of, 861-64;
Farley James A. 725	economic policy of, 862-63; foreign

Ford, Gerald R. (continued) policy of, 861-62 Ford, Henry, 520, 643, 646, 648, 649, 650 Ford Motor Company, 645, 649; assembly line in, 646-49; unions and, 738 Fordney-McCumber Tariff, 749 Ford's Theater, 404 Foreign policy: under Carter, 866-68; under Grover Cleveland, 572; under McKinley, 572-78; under Reagan, 873-76; under Taft, 583; under Theodore Roosevelt. 578-83 Foreign trade: expansionism and, 569-71; in Massachusetts Bay economy, 61-62; post-Revolutionary War, 195-96; during World War I, 617 Formosa, 799, 803, 855 Fort Donelson, 388 Fort Duquesne, PA, 146, 147 Fort Frontenac, 147 Fort Henry, 388 Fort Louisbourg, 144 Fort Niagara, 147 Fort Oswego, 147 Fort Pillow, TN, 394 Fort Royal, 144 Fort Sumter, SC, 373 Fort Ticonderoga, 147 Fortune, 785, 811 Forum and Century, 764 Foster, William Z., 726 Fourteen Points, 626, 627 Fourteenth Amendment, 414, 429; ratification of, 415-16, 417, 418 France, 567; under Adams administration, 218; colonies of, 21; Revolutionary War and, 179, 181; sphere of influence of, 144-47; Vietnam and, 802; in World War I, 614; in World War II, 758, 759, 761, 763, 767 Franco, Francisco, 757-58, 759, 761 Franco-American alliance, 179 Franklin, Benjamin, 98, 104, 110, 111, 117; on colonial objection to Stamp Act, 159-60; in diplomatic maneuvering, 181-82; on distinction between internal and external taxes, 161, 162; on joint colonial government, 158; on need for unity, 192; on opportunity in America, 254; at Philadelphia convention, 199, 202; as postmaster general, 172 Free-Soil party, 350-51 Freedman's Bureau, 410-11, 413, 415 Freeport, IL, 364 Frelinghuysen, Theodorus, 117

Frémont, John C., 383, 402; in 1856

election, 360

Frobisher, Martin, 24 Fuch, Klaus, 796 Fugitive Slave Act, 355 Fundamental Constitutions, 80 Gabriel's Revolt, 280 Gadsden, Christopher, 158 Gage, Thomas, 160, 164; at battle of Lexington and Concord, 167-68; defeat of, 168 Gag rule, 339 Galbraith, John Kenneth, 811 Galena, IL, 378 Gall, 490 Galloway, Joseph, 167 Galloway Plan, 167 Gama, Vasco da, 8 Garland, Hamlin, 501 Garner, John Nance, 725 Garrison, William Lloyd, 364; on abolition, 336-37, 339 Garvey, Marcus, 688-89 Gaspee, 163 Gates, John W. ("Bet-a-Million"), 455 General Electric, unions and, 738 General Managers Association, 533 General Motors Acceptance Corporation, 650 General Motors Company, 645, 649-52; sit-down strike at, 738 Genêt, Edmond, 215-16 Gentlemen's Agreement, 583 George III, King of England: denunciation of, 168; on Indian-settler relations, 153; pledge of loyalty to, 168; on rebels, 171; on Revolution, 181, 184 Georgia, colonization of, 80 Germany: economic relations with, post-war, 751-52; Great Depression and, 721; immigrants to Middle Colonies from, 99-100; immigration to America from, 470; immigration to Great Plains from, 503-504; U.S. relations with, in World War I, 617-21, 622; in World War I, 614, 615, 617-21, 622, 626, 628; in World War II, 756-64, 768, 775, 785 Gershwin, George, 690 Gettysburg, PA, Battle of, 396 Ghandi, Mahatma, 806 Ghent, peace treaty at, 229 Ghetto, 481, 681-86, 823-24, 879-80 Giants in the Earth, 501 Gibbons v. Ogden, 318

French and Indian Wars, 146, 150

214-17

French Revolution, American response to,

G.I. Bill of Rights, 815-16 Gilbert, Humphrey, 24 Gilman, Charlotte Perkins, 704 Gladden, Washington, 587 Global economy, 872-73 Glorious Revolution, 134, 144, 172 Gold Rush, 488 Goldwater, Barry, 736, 842 Gompers, Samuel, 527-31, 537, 609, 736; on Populist-labor coalition, 554 Good Neighbor Policy, 751 Goodyear, Charles, 239 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 875 Goshen, CT, 112 Gosset, Thomas F., 675 Government(s): of colonies, 130-39; forms of, 131; in Industrial Revolution, 250-51; state, 183-85 Governors of Colonies, Royal, power of, 134 - 37Gramm-Rudman Act, 872 Grand Army of the Republic, 545 Grand Canyon, 604 Granger movement, 497, 506 Grant, Ulysses S., 378, 380, 388-89, 390, 396-99; administration of, 419, 540; on public work programs, 517; resettlement of blacks and, 410, 415; on violence in South, 425 Granville, Earl of, 107 Great American Desert, 488 Great Awakening, 116-20; Second, 286-87, 332; women's movement and, 334-35 Great Barrington, MA, 462 Great Britain: Canada and, 568; colonies of, in North America, 21; immigration to America from, 470; inflexibility and insensitivity of, Revolution and, 170-71; politics in, American politics compared to, 141-43; relations with, of Monroe administration, 319; relations with, after Revolutionary War, 195; in slave trade, 78; sphere of influence of, in North America, 144-47; U.S. relations with, in World War I, 617; view of, of Empire, colonial view and, 143-44; in World War I, 614; in World War II, 758, 759, 761, 763, 766,770-71 Great Compromise, 202 Great Gatsby, The, 669 Great Migration: of Southern Blacks, 678-92; World War II and, 779 Great Northern Railroad, 602 Great Plains: farming in, in late nineteenth century, 497-508; settlement of, 488-89 Great Society, legislation, 827, 842-52 Great White Fleet, 578

Greece, 791, 792, 795 Greeley, Horace, 236; Lecompton Constitution and, 362 Greenback party, 497 Green Berets, 838 Greenglass, David, 796 Greensboro, NC, 807 Greer, 766 Grenada, 874 Griffith, D. W., 687 Grimke, Angelina, 334, 337 Grimke, Sarah, 334, 337 Gross National Product (GNP): in early twentieth century, 643; Industrial Revolution and, 251; in 1920s, 715; under Reagan, 871; rise in, in late nineteenth century, 433, 434 Growing Up with Advertising, 704 Guadalcanal, Battle of, 773 Guadalupe Hidalgo, Treaty of, 347 Guam, 574 Guantanamo Bay, 580 Guardian, The, 678 Guatemala, 802 Guggenheim, 456 Guinea Company, 22 Haig, Alexander, 857

Haiphong, Christmas bombing of, 855 Haiti, 580, 617 Haldeman, Robert, 858 Half-Way Covenant, 117 Halleck, Henry, 389 Hamilton, Alexander: and Adams, 220; on Constitution, 205; in election of 1800, 223; financial program of, 210j13; on greatest men in history, 213; on need for enforcement by government, 212-13; at Philadelphia convention, 199; as secondin-command of army, 218; vision of, 209-210 Hamilton, Andrew, in Zenger case, 138, 139 Hancock, John, 109, 162 Hanna, Mark, 478 Hanoi, Christmas bombing of, 855 Harding, Warren G., administration of, 661-62 Harlan, John Marshall, 562, 805 Harlem, New York, 681, 682, 683, 689-90 Harpers Ferry, VA, 366, 367

Harrison, Benjamin, 549; Samoan Islands

Harrison, William Henry, 231, 232; in 1840

Harper's Weekly, 568, 569

Harriman, 456

election, 326

Hartford Convention, 229 Harvard College, 116, 445, 678, 829, 839; founding of, 54 Harvey, W. H., 555 Hat Act of 1732, 126 Havemeyer, Henry O., 454 Hawaii, 571-72; in World War II, 767, 768 Hawkins, John, 22 Hawley-Smoot Tariff Act, 723, 752 Hay, John, 533; Open Door notes of, 578; Panama Canal and, 580 Hayes, Roland, 689 Haves, Rutherford B., election of, 426 Haymarket riot, 533 Headright system, in Jamestown, 32 Hearst, William Randolph, 572, 573 Hegel, Georg W. F., 885 Helper, Hinton Rowan, 285 Hemingway, Ernest, 669, 759 Henry, Patrick, 107n Henry VII, King of England, 21, 45 Henry VIII, King of England, 21; Church of England and, 45 Henry the Navigator, Prince, 7-8 Hepburn Act, 603 Hetch-Hetchy valley, 605 High Federalists, 218 Hiroshima, 775 Hiss, Alger, 796 Hitler, Adolph, 752, 756, 758, 761, 762-63, 764, 769-70, 771 Ho Chi Minh, 802, 803, 845 Holding companies, 453 Holland: colonies of, 21; colonization by, 95; in slave trade, 78; in World War II, 762, 767 Hollywood, CA, 659 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr., 545, 796 Home Owners Loan Corporation, 728 Homestead, PA, 531 Homestead Act of 1862, 546; boom period after, 434 Homestead strike, 533, 553 Homicides, in antebellum South, 288-89 Hoover, Herbert, 622, 663, 666; foreign policy of, 749; Great Depression and administration policies of, 721-24; on Manchurian crisis, 754 Hoover, J. Edgar, 840, 854 Hopi Indians, 10, 11 Hopkins, Harry, 734, 739, 777 Horizontal integration, price control and, 452 - 53House, Edward, 615, 619 House of Burgesses, 31, 35, 130, 132, 166 House of Representatives, 201 House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC), 795, 796

Houston, TX, 818, 819, 823 Howard, O. O., 410, 413 Howe, Julia Ward, 382 Howe, Louis, 725 Howe, William, on insurgents, 171 Howells, William Dean, 695 How the Other Half Lives, 478, 586 Hudson, Henry, 95 Huerta, General, 613 Hughes, Charles Evans, 597, 609, 744 Hughes, Langston, 689 "Hugh Selwyn Mauberly", 669 Hull, Cordell, 751 Hull House, 586 Hull House Maps and Papers, 587 Human capital, investment in, industrialization and, 443-45 Humphrey, Hubert, 851-52 Hundred Years' War, 5 Hungary, 628; immigration to America from, 470 Hunt, E. Howard, 854 Hunter, Robert, 586 Huston Plan, 854 Hutchinson, Anne, 65-66, 67, 114, 117 Hutchinson, Thomas, 164 Hyatt, Henry, 310 Hyde, Edward, 135 Ickes, Harold, 739, 740

Idaho: gold rush in, 488; statehood for, 498 If Christ Came to Chicago, 586 Illinois, post-World War II, 818 Immigrants: Irish, 257-61; in labor force, 248–49; population growth in cities by, 469-75; recent, 881; in slums, 257; Immigration, restriction of, 633-38 Immigration Act of 1965, 881 Immigration Restriction League, 634, 641 Impending Crisis of the South, The, 285 Inca Indians, 11, 13–15 Income, annual: of American Indian, 692; of blacks, 808, 877, 878, 879-80; discretionary, after World War II, 871; per capita, rise in, in late nineteenth century, 433-44 Indentured servants: in Chesapeake region, 41; in Jamestown, 32, 35 Independence, loss of, 253 India, 635 Indian Reorganization Act of 1934, 692 Indians: Dawes Act and, 494-95, 692; dispossessing, in westward expansion, 292-96; in early twentieth century, 691-92; New Deal and, 692; Puritans and, 51, 57-60; relations with, War of

1812 and, 230-33; reservation system for,

491-94; settlers and, after French and Indian War, 151-154; western expansion and, 487-95; when Europeans arrived, 9-18. See also individual Indian tribes Indian Wars, last, 489-91 Indochina, 635 Industrial Age, farmers in, 486-513 Industrial city, rise of, 462-66 Industrialization: big business and, rise of, 445-53; business concentration and, 447-53; communication and, 440-43; growing pains and, 453-58; growth and, 433-45; investment in physical and human capital in, 443-45; makeup of American industry and, 437-40; post-Civil War, 432-58; shift from agriculture to, 434-36; structural change and, 433-45; transportation and, 440-43; urban growth and, 463-66 Industrial Revolution, 236-64; cities and, 255-57; economic stratification and, 252-53; family life and, 261-64; government in, 250-51; labor supply in, 247-50; living standards and, 251-52; social mobility and, 254-55; sources of capital for, 240; technological innovation in, 239-40; transportation revolution and, 240-47; urban disorder and, 256-57. See also Transportation Revolution Industry, under New Deal, 729-30 Inflation: under Carter, 864; in Europe, following conquest of New World, 17-18; under Ford, 864; post-Revolutionary War, 196; under Reagan, 871 Influence of Sea Power Upon History, The, 569 Inside History of Carnegie Steel Company, The, 536 Insull, Samuel, 720 Internal Security Act, 796-97 International Ladies' Garment Workers Union, 699 International Nonintervention Committee, 757 International relations, post-Revolutionary War, 194-95 Interracial marriage, in early twentieth century, 684-85 Interstate Commerce Act of 1887, 549 Interstate Highway Act, 822, 825 Intolerable Acts, 164, 165 Investment, private, in Great Depression,

716,717

and, 257-61

Iron curtain, 789

Iron Act of 1750, 126

Iran, 802, 874; Carter and, 865, 867-68

Ireland, immigration to America from, 470

Irish immigrants, Industrial Revolution

Isabella, Queen of Spain, 8, 13 Israel, 861, 873 Italy, immigration to America from, 470, 474; ghettos and, 481; in World War II, 757-58, 761, 768, 772 Iwo Iima, Battle of, 773 Jackson, Andrew, 233, 267, 540; on abolitionists, 338; administration of, 323-31, 488; Bank war and, 328-29; in Battle of New Orleans, 229-30; Indian removal and, 328; Indians under, 294-96; internal improvements and, 328; nullification crisis and, 330-31; reform movements and, 334 Jackson, Helen Hunt, 494 Jackson, Jesse, 878 Jackson, Thomas "Stonewall", 388 Jacksonian democracy, 325 Jackson State College, 853 Jacksonville, IL, 307, 556 Jacquerie, 5 James I, King of England, 33, 34-35; Puritans and, 48-49; regulation of colonial economic activity by, 125 James II, King of England: ideals of liberty and, 172; plan of, for colonies, 133 Jamestown, VA, 20-42; Indian relations in, 28-30; martial law in, 27-28; reforms in, 30-32; "starving time" in, 25-26; tobacco boom in, 32-34. See also Chesapeake Bay Japan: China versus, 752-55, 758; immigrants from, 881, 882; power of, rising, during Roosevelt administration, 582-83; in World War II, 767-69, 770, 773-77 Japanese, 633-34; in early twentieth century, 690 Japanese-Americans, incarceration of, 780 - 82Jaworski, Leon, 857 Jay, John: on Constitution, 205; in diplomatic maneuvering, 181-82; foreign policy efforts of, 216-17; at Philadelphia convention, 199; as Supreme Court Chief Justice, 317 Jay's Treaty, 216, 218 Jazz, 689-90 Jefferson, Thomas, 88, 236, 540; administration of, 221-28; on Bank of the United States, 212; on Bill of Rights, 206; Declaration of Independence of, 170; on Federalists, 213; in founding Republican party, 213-14; on greatest men in history, 213; on Indian assimilation, 293; on Jay's Treaty, 217; Kentucky Resolution and,

Iroquois Indians, 11, 296

Jefferson (continued)
220; Republican party of, 209, 210; on
requirements for political participation,
140; on revolutionary consensus, 173; as
Secretary of State, 209; on slavery, 188; as
vice-president, election of, 217–18; as
Virginian, 192; on westward expansion,
194–95

Jews, in World War II, 761–62, 782, 785 Jim Crow, 676, 677, 805, 806, 807, 880 Jim Crow legislation, 560–61 Job Corps, 843 Johns Hopkins University, 444 Johnson, Albert, 637

Johnson, Andrew, 402; administration of, 408–16, 418–19, 567

Johnson, Anthony, 76 Johnson, Hiram, 597 Johnson, James Weldon, 689

Johnson, Lyndon B., 346; administration of, 842–52

Johnston, Joseph E., 378, 398 Jones, Alice Hanson, 127 Jones, Mary "Mother," 699 Journal of Negro History, 680 Judiciary Act of 1789, 318 Judiciary system, 201 Jungle, The, 586, 603, 604

Kamikaze, 773 Kansas City, MO, 822 Kansas: farming in, 501–503; slavery in,

fight over, 358–60 Kansas-Nebraska Act, 356–58

Kearney, 766 Keavne, Robert, 67–68

Kellogg, Frank, 748 Kellogg, Paul, 587

Kellogg-Briand peace pact, 748, 754, 758

Kennan, George F., 789, 790

Kennedy, John F., 829–42; assassination of, 842; domestic policy of, 839–42; election

of, 830–32; foreign policy of, 839–42 Kennedy, Joseph P., 725

Kennedy, Robert F., 839–40, 850–51

Kent State University, 853

Kentucky, importance to Union, 382

Kentucky Resolution, 220

Keynesian economists, post-Depression economy and, 742–43

Khmer Rouge, 862

Khomeini, Ayatollah, 865, 867, 874

Khrushchev, Nikita, 834, 836

King, Martin Luther Jr., 806-807, 839-41, 850

King George's War, 145 King Philip's War, 60

King William's War, 144-45

Kissinger, Henry, 855, 861–62, 867 Kit Carson County, CO, 487 Knights of Labor, 525, 526–27 Know Nothings, 355–56; movement, 633 Kondor Legion, 758 Korea, 838; immigrants from, 881, 882 Korean War, 798–801 Ku Klux Klan, 407, 424–25; Democratic split over, 664; in early twentieth century,

Labor force, in Industrial Revolution, 247–50

Labor movement: in comparative perspective, 534–37; World War I and, 632. See also Unionism

Labor: changing nature of, post-World War II, 813–14; child, laws banning, 598–99; need of industry for, shift of industry to urban centers and, 463–64; shortages in, in World War II, 778. See also Wage

earner(s) Ladies Home Journal, 719

666, 667

La Follette, Robert M., 597, 605, 620, 628, 665

La Follette Seaman's Act, 609 Laissez faire government, in late nineteenth

century, 517
Land: allocation of, in Massachusetts Bay
Colony, 60–61; ownership of, ease of, in
colonies, 107–108

Land-grant college system, Morrill Act and, 546

Landon, Alfred E., 740

Land Ordinance of 1785, 297

Lansing, Robert, 615

Latin America: involvement in, under Theodore Roosevelt, 579–82; policy toward, 1921-1933, 749–51

Latvia, 628

Laud, William, 48–49, 53 Lawrence, KS, 359

Lawrence, MA, 699

League of Armed Neutrality, 216

League of Nations, 628, 630–31, 749, 754, 755, 757, 772

League of Women Voters, 710, 711 Lease, Mary Elizabeth, 551

Leatherstocking Tales, 309

Lebanon, 801

Lecompton, KS, 361

Lecompton Constitution, 361–62

Lee, Richard Henry, 170

Lee, Robert E., 377, 378, 380, 387, 388, 395–96, 398, 548; surrender of, 404

Legal status, of slaves, 275-76

Leisler's Rebellion, 136

Leisure, increased in early twentieth

century, 652-53 Lend-lease program, 766 Lenin, Vladimir I., 620-21, 626 Letters from a Farmer in Pennsylvania, 162 Letters from an American Farmer, 107 Letters on the Condition of Women and the Equality of the Sexes, 334 Levant Company, 22 Lewis, John L., 737, 738, 778 Lewis, Sinclair, 667-68, 669 Lexington, Battle of, 168 Liberator, The, 336-37 Liberia, creation of, 335-36 Liberty party, 339 Liddy, G. Gordon, 854 Life, 785 Life of George Washington, 262 Liliuokalani, Oueen of Hawaii, 571 Limited-liability corporations, 446 Lincoln, Abraham, 362-65, 540; administration of, 382, 386, 367-69, 372, 390, 391, 396; assassination of, 404; cultural orientation of, 313; in New Salem, 310; on slavery, 203, 363-65, 381; Lincoln, NE, 556 Lincoln-Douglas debates, 362, 364-65 Lindbergh, Charles, 748, 764 Lippman, Walter, 792 Literary Digest, 695 Literature, in early twentieth century, 667-69 Lithuania, 628 Living standards, Industrial Revolution and, 251-52 Livingston family, 136-37 Livingston Manor, 97 Lloyd, Henry Demarest, 454, 456 Loans, during World War I, 615, 617 Locke, John, 80 Lockout, as anti-union tactic, 532 Lodge, Henry Cabot, 569, 630, 631 London Company, 31 London Naval Conference, 758 London World Economic Conference, 756 Long, Huey P., 731 Lords of Trade, 126, 133 Los Angeles, CA: in early twentieth century, 658, 659-60; post-World War II, 818, 819, 821 Louisiana Purchase, 224-27 L'Ouverture, Toussaint, 225

Lovejoy, Elijah P., 338-39

Lowell, Francis Cabot, 240

Loyalists, Revolution and, 179-82

Lower East Side, 478-79

Lowell, MA, 462

Luce, Henry, 785 Ludlow Amendment, 761 Lynn, MA, 519 McAdoo, William Gibbs, 664-65 MacArthur, Douglas, 722; Korean War and, 798-800 McCarthy, Eugene, 850-51 McCarthy, Joseph, 797-98, 805 McClellan, George B., 378, 388; as presidential nominee, 399 McCormick Reaper Works, 533 McCulloch v. Maryland, 318, 329 McGovern, George, 843, 854-55 McGrath, J. H., 979 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 6 Machinery industry, growth of, 438 McKinley, William, 573; assassination of, 578; election of, 557, 559; on the Philippines, 574 McKinley Tariff, 550 McNamara, Robert, 835, 836, 839 McNary-Haugen Bill, 656, 662 Madison, James: administration of, 228; in Annapolis convention, 198; on Bank of the United States, 212, 316; on Constitution, 205; in founding Republican party, 213-14; on need for strong central government, 213; in Philadelphia convention, 199; Republican party of, 209, 210 Magellan, Ferdinand, 8 Maggie, 586 Maginot line, 762-63 Mahan, Alfred T., 569 Maine, 572, 573 Main Street, 668 Malenkov, Georgi, 804 Malthusian crisis, 4 Manchester, NH, 523 Manchukuo, 754 Manchuria, 753-54 Manchurian Railroad, 754 Manhattan, NY, 823 Manhattan Project, 773 Manifest Destiny, 344-52; 566, 569 Manila Bay, 574 Mann, Horace, 259; on public education, 334 Man Nobody Knows, The, 668 Manufacturing, in Massachusetts Bay economy, 61 Mao Tse-tung, 795, 803, 850-51; Korean War and, 798 Marbury, William, 318

Lunenberg County, VA, 112

Lusitania, 617

Luther, Martin, 44

Lynd, Helen, 653 Lynd, Robert, 653 Marbury v. Madison, 318 Marriage: in colonies, 101-104; contemporary, 884; early nineteenth century, 261-63; interracial, in early twentieth century, 684-85; Revolutionary era, 188-90; among slaves, 86, 279-80 Marshall, George, 797 Marshall, John, 2021; Supreme Court and, 317-19, 329 Marshall Plan, 790 Marti, José, 572 Martinsburg, WV, 516 Martin v. Hunter's Lessee, 318 Marvels of the New West, 497-98 Marx, Karl, 255 Mary, Queen of England, 22 Mary, Queen of Scots, 22, 48 Mason, Charles, 320 in, 109-12 Mason-Dixon Line, 320 Massachusetts, colonization of, 50-64. See also Massachusetts Bay Colony Massachusetts Bay, 44 Massachusetts Bay Colony, 21; economic development in, 61-63; family patterns in, 63-64; freeman status in, 55-56; Indian relations and, 57-60; land allocation in, 60-61; migration to, 53-54; New Hampshire removed from, 133; political structure of, 56-57; population patterns in, 63; religion in, 54-55; religious dissent in, 64-68; settlement pattern in, 60-61; social change in, 64-68 Massachusetts Bay Company, 53 Massachusetts Committee on Correspondence, 155 Massachusetts General Court, 57, 60, 65, 66 254 - 55Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 444 Mass marketing, 449-50 Mather, Cotton, 85; on opportunity in America, 254 Mather, Increase, 106 Mathus, Thomas, 101 Maximilian, Emperor of Mexico, 567 Mayaguez, 862 Mayflower, 44, 50 Mayflower Compact, 50-51 319 - 20Meade, George Gordon, 396 Meat Inspection Act, 603 Meatpacking industry, 449 Mechanization in industry, labor and, for, 498 520-21 Medicaid, 843 Medicare, 843 Mellon, Andrew W., 662 Moors, European contraction and, 3 Memphis, TN, 822, 824 Moral reform, Republican party and, 546-47, 550-51 Mencken, H. L., 669 Menlo Park, NJ, 445 Morgan, John Pierpont, 600, 601, 602,

Montally ill care of reforms in 332-33

Mercantilist system, 124-29; costs and benefits of, 126-29; tightening of, 154-56 Messenger, 688 Metacom, 60 Methodists, 286-87 Mexicans, in annexed territory, 495-96; in early twentieth century, 691 Mexican War, 345-48 Mexico, 567, 613, 619; immigrants from, 473-74, 882; immigration to, 470; Revolution in, 750; Texan independence from, 345-46 Miami, FL, 824 Middle Colonies: commercial agriculture in, 98; nationalities of immigrants to, 100; new immigration to, 95-101; religious pluralism in, 114, 115; social stratification Middle East, 873, 874 Middletown, 653 Midway, Battle of, 773 Midway Islands, 567 Migrants, internal, population growth in cities by, 467-69 Migration, Great, of Southern blacks, 678-82 Military draft, in World War I, 622 Military Reconstruction, 417–18 Military strength, in late nineteenth century, 565 Milwaukee, WI: in late nineteenth century, 465; pre-Civil War population of, 303 Minneapolis, MN, 466 Missionary ideal, expansionism and, 569–70 Missouri Compromise, 320–23; overruling of, by Supreme Court, 361 Mobility, social, Industrial Revolution and, Mohawk Indians, 296 Molasses Act of 1733, 128-29, 154 Moley, Raymond, 725 Molotov, Vyacheslav M., 788 Money supply, manipulation of, farm economy and, 507-508 Monroe, James American Colonization Society and, 335; administration of, 316, Monroe Doctrine of 1823, 320, 566-67, 750; Roosevelt Corollary to, 580 Montana: gold rush in, 488; statehood Montgomery, AL, 806 Montgomery Ward, 449-50 Monticello, 108

Morrill Act, 546 Morris, Lewis, 137-39 Morton, Jelly Roll, 696 Motels, 822 Mott. Lucretia, in women's movement, 335 Mt. Vernon, 108, 109 Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch, 518 Mugwumps, 543 Muir, John, 605 Munich peace conference, 758 Municipal reform movement, 593-96; Munn v. Illinois, 550 Muscovy Company, 22, 24 Mussolini, Benito, 731, 757, 758, 759, 761 My Life and Work, 520, 649 Nagasaki, attack on, 775 Napoleon: abdication of, 228; on Louisiana Territory, 225 Napoleon III, 566-67 Narragansett Indians, 59, 60 Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, an American Slave, Written by Himself, The, 341 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 678, 686-88 National Biscuit Company, 446 National Industrial Recovery Act (NIRA), 729,736 National Labor and Reform Party, 525 National Labor Board, 736 National Labor Relations Act, 736 National Labor Relations Board, 738 National Labor Union, 525, 526 National Liberation Front, 838 National Negro Business League, 678 National Origins Act, 636 National progressivism, 600–610 National Recovery Administration (NRA), 729 - 30National Socialists (Nazis), 756, 759, 761, 762, 770, 775, 782 National Typographic Union, 525 National Union party, 401-402 National War Labor Board, 778 National Women's Suffrage Association (NAWSA), 706, 708, 709 Nation of Immigrants, A, 830 Nation, The, 417-18 Native Americans. Natural increase, population growth in cities by, 466-67 Naval War College, 569 Navigation Act, 126 Nebraska, race riot in, 685 Negro. See Blacks Negro Act, 91-92

New Amsterdam, 95 New Charity movement, 518 New Deal, 726-30; agriculture under, 728-29; American Indians and, 692; economy and, 741-43; finance under, 726-28; industry under, 729-30; relief under, 728; Second, 731-36; Supreme Court and, 744-45 New Deal's Home Ownership Loan Corporation (HOLC), 826 New England Anti-Slavery Society, 337 New England Colonies: religious pluralism in, 114-16; social stratification in, 109, 113 New England Confederation, formation of, 132 New England Emigrant Aid Company, 358 New Freedom, The, 622, New Hampshire, population changes in, 113 New Jersey, post-World War II, 821 New Laws of the Indies, 17 New Mexico: Mexicans in, westward expansion and, 496; as territory, 498 New Netherlands, 95-96, 116 New Orleans, LA, 824; in late nineteenth century, 462 New Orleans massacre, 416 New Salem, IL, 310 New Spain, 15-17, 30; slavery in, 75; trade from, 124 New Sweden, 95 New York Evening Post, 678 New York Journal, 572, 573 New York Times, 417, 606, 854 New York Tribune, 362 New York Weekly Journal, 137-38 New York, conquest of, by British, 96-97 New York, NY, 724; blacks in, 679; contemporary, 879; in early twentieth century, 658, 659; in late nineteenth century, 462, 465, 469, 473; post-World War II, 818, 821, 824; Tammany Hall in, 588, 589, 590-91, 593, 600 New Yorker, 669 Newark, NJ, race riots in, 849 Newton, Huey, 850 Ngo Dinh Diem, 803 Niagara Movement, 678 Nicaragua, 580, 750, 751, 874 Nineteenth Amendment, 705, 709, 710 Nipmack Indians, 60 Nixon, Richard M., 796, 801, 818, 830, 831, 851; administration of, 852-58; China and, 803; election of, 851-52; foreign policy of, 853, 855-56; Vietnam and, 802 Nonrecognition Doctrine, 754

Normandy, in World War II, 770

Norris, George, 620	Pacific Northwest acquisition of 244 45
North, Lord, 163, 168, 181	Pacific Northwest, acquisition of, 344–45
Northampton, MA, 462	Page, Walter Hines, 615, 635 Pago Pago, 571
North Atlantic Treaty Organization	
(NATO), 790-91	Paine, Thomas, 168
North Dakota, statehood for, 498	Palestine, 873
Northeast, farming in, 496–97	Palmer, A. Mitchell, 631, 632, 636
Northern Pacific Railroad, 602	Panama, 866
Northern Securities Company, 602	Panama Canal, 580–81, 866–67
North Star, The, 341	Pan-American Conference, 751
Northwest: economic development of,	Pan-Indian Movement, 231–33
296–305; old, farming in, 496–97; Pacific,	Pankhurst sisters, 708
acquisition of, 344–45	Paris Peace Conference, 755
Northwestern Alliance, 551	Parker, Dorothy, 669
Northwest Ordinance alarma 1 107	Parks, Rosa, 806
Northwest Ordinance, slavery and, 187 Norway, in World War II, 762	Parton, James, 465
Notes fodoval issuemes of 210 11	Pasadena Freeway, 822
Notes, federal, issuance of, 210–11	Paul, Alice, 708, 710
Notes on Virginia, 188	Paul III, Pope, 17
Nuclear test-ban treaty, 836	Peace Corps, 832–33
Nullification crisis, 330	Peace of Paris, 181–82
Nullification Ordinance, 330–31	Pearl Harbor, 767–69
Nye Committee, 759	Penn, William, 97-98, 130
	Pennsylvania: post-World War II, 818, 821
0.11 1.61 25:	religious pluralism in, 114, 115;
Oakland, CA, 824	settlement of, 97
Oberlin College, 695	Pentagon Papers, 854
Occupational structure, changes in,	People's Liberation Army, 795
post-World War II, 813–14	People's party, 552
Office of Price Administration (OPA), 778	People's Republic of China, 795, 867
Of Plymouth Plantation, 51	Pequot War, 58–59
Ohio, post-World War II, 818	Perkins, Jacob, 239
Oil embargo, 863	Persian Gulf, 873-74
Okinawa, Battle of, 773	Philadelphia, PA, 724; blacks in, 679; in late
Oklahoma, as territory, 498	nineteenth century, 462, 465; post-World
Old Hickory, 323	War II, 824
Olive Branch Petition, 168	Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition of
Oliver, Andrew, 156	1876, 453
Omaha, NE, 481	Philadelphia convention, 199–200;
Omaha Platform, 552, 554	compromises made at, 202–203
Oneida Indians, 296	Philadelphia Negro, The, 682
Onondaga Indians, 296	Philipping Islands 574 576 70 570
Opechancanough, 30	Philippine Islands, 574, 576–78, 579;
Open Door policy, 578, 752-54	immigrants from, 881, 882
Open field pattern, of land holding, 60	Physical capital, investment in,
Open-hearth process, of steel	industrialization and, 443
production, 437	Pickett's Charge, 396
Oregon Trail, 488	Pickford, Mary, 670
Organization of Petroleum Exporting	Pilgrims, 21, 44; exodus of, from England,
Countries (OPEC), 863, 865	49–53. See also Massachusetts Bay Colony
Orphans' Court, 37	Pinchot, Gifford, 606
Osawatomie, KS, 606	Pinckney, Charles, 218
Ottawa Indians, 151	Pine Ridge Reservation, SD, 490
Our Country, 569	Pingree, Hazen S., 597
Oxford Book of English Verse, 615	Pinta, 2
and the state of t	Pitt, William, 147
	Pittsburgh, PA: in late nineteenth century,
Pacific Empire, 572–78	465; migration to, 472; municipal reform
Pacific Fleet, 573–74	in, 594; post-World War II, 818
	Pittsburgh Survey, 587

Pizarro, Francisco, 8, 13 Plague, bubonic, 4 Plantation economy, in Southern colonies, evolution of, 76-86 Planters in antebellum South: domination of, economic basis of, 283-84; political, 284-86 Platt Amendment, 579, 580, 751 Plessy v. Ferguson, 561-62, 805 Plunkitt of Tammany Hall, 543, 590-91, 595 Plymouth Colony, 21, 25, 44 Pocahantas, 29 Point Four technical assistance program, 790 Poland, 628; immigration to America from, ghettos and, 481; in World War II, 758-59, 762, 763, 769 Policy of Imperialism, The, 577 Polish Peasant in Europe and America, The, 468 Political conflict, in antebellum West, 311-13 Political participation, legal barriers to, lowering of, 325-27 Politics: American and British, 141-43; blacks in, 878-79; entrepreneurial, in antebellum West, 310-11; late nineteenth century, 540-62; machine, nature of, 588-93; mass, growth of, 325-27; in post-Civil War South, blacks in, 421-22; of prosperity, 661-70 Polk, James K.: Mexican War and, 345-48; Pacific Northwest acquisition by, 344–45 Pol Pot regime, 853 Pontiac's Rebellion, 151 Poor Richard's Almanack, 110 Population: black, in colonies, 87-88; of Chesapeake Bay region, 35-37; expansion of, 236; explosion in colonies, 101-106; explosion in Massachusetts Bay Colony, 63; growth of, in cities, 466–75; increase in, post-World War II, 819-20; overseas expansion and 22-24 Populism, rise of, 551-53 Populist party, 506, 508, 513 Portsmouth, NH, peace conference of, 582 Portugal: maritime pioneering of, 7-8; slave trade and, 72, 75 Potato famine, immigrant labor and, 249 Pottawatomie Creek, KS, 359 Pound, Ezra, 669 Poverty, 586 Powderly, Terence V., 526 Powhatan, 29 Prejudice, racial, Reconstruction and, 430 Presbyterian Church, 47; repression of, 48

Presidency, Constitutional design of, 200

Production, improvements in, in auto

Prices, control of, 452-53

Prisons, reforms in, 333

industry, 646-49

Productive activity, in Great Depression, 716, 717 Profiles in Courage, 830 Progressive era, 585-610 Progressive party, 586; collapse of, 609; formation of, 606 Progressivism: national, 600-610; state, 597-600 Prohibition, 638-40; Democratic split over, in early twentieth century, 664 Prophet Tenskwatawa, 231 Prosperity: automobile and, 643-52; dietary improvements and, 653; in early twentieth century, 643-53; leisure time, 652-53; politics of, 661-70 Protestant Association, revolt of, 136 Protestant Reformation in Europe, 44 Protestants, in antebellum South, 286-87 Provincial Convention, 166 Public schools, in post-Civil War South, 424, 429 Public works programs, of New Deal, 728, 734 Puerto Rico, 574; immigrants from, 882 Pulitzer, Joseph, 572 Pullman, IL, 533 Pullman strike, 533-34, 553, 601 Pure Food and Drug Act, 603 Puritans, 43-92; English, 46-47; exodus of, from England, 49-53; persecution of, 48-49 Qaddafi, Muammar, 873 Quakers (Society of Friends): in Pennsylvania, 97, 101; persecution of, in Massachusetts Bay Colony, 66 Quartering Act, 160, 162 Quebec Act of 1774, 165-66, 182

Queen Anne's War, 145 Quota Act, 636, 691

Race, 675 Race riots: in early twentieth century, 685-86; in late twentieth century, 849-50 Racial prejudice, Reconstruction and, 430 Racism: in late nineteenth century, Democrats and, 548; post-World War I, Radical Democracy party, 402 Radical Reconstruction, 417-30 Radio Free Europe, 801 Railroads: expansion and improvement of, 440-42; as giant corporations, 446-47; land holdings of, 499-500; in transportation revolution, 245, 247; western agriculture and, 302-303

Raleigh, Sir Walter, 24 Ramona, 494 Randolph, A. Philip, 688, 779 Randolph, Edmund, on Bank of the United Reuben James, 766 States, 212 Revere, Paul, 167 Raskob, John J., 719 Revolution, The, 706 Rauschenbusch, Walter, 587 Reagan, Ronald, 736, 818, 863; blacks and, 876-82; domestic program of, 871-73; economic theories of, 869; election of, 868-71; foreign policies of, 873-76 Reagonomics, 869 Recent Economic Changes, 433, 435 Recent Economic Changes in the United States, 651 Riis, Jacob, 478, 586 Reconstruction: Congressional, 416–20; effects of, 429-30; Johnson's program for, 408-16; Military, 417-18; state governments under, accomplishments of, Roberts, Peter, 472 423 - 24Robeson, Paul, 689 Reconstruction Act of 1867, 418 Reconstruction Finance Corporation, 723,724 Rectangular land survey system, 297, 298 Rogers, Will, 754 Red Cloud, 490 Redemptioners, 100 Rølvaag, O. E., 501 Red Scare, 621, 631-33, 636 Red Scare, Second, 795-98 Red Shirts, 424 Reed, James, 630 Reformation in Europe, 44 Reform Bill of 1832, 171 Relief, under New Deal, 728, 734 Religion: in antebellum South, 286-87; in antebellum West, 312; in black ghetto, 690; in Chesapeake region, 40, 41; freedom of, after Revolution, 186; multiple, in Colonies, 114-20; Plymouth Colony and, 50-53, 54-55 Religious revival, Industrial Revolution and, 258 Removal Bill of 1830, 295-96 Renaissance, 5-6 Rensselaerswyck, patroonship of, 95, 97 580, 582 Repartimiento System, 17 Report on Manufactures, 212 Representative government, British vs. Roxbury, MA, 482 American concept of, 142–43 Republican National Committee, 730 Republican party, 749-55; in Congress, post-Civil War, reaction of, 413; in early twentieth century, 661-63; in 1856 election, 360; in 1866 congressional election, 416; formation of, 358; in late nineteenth century, 540-41, 544-47; Lincoln and, 363-66; in party in 1964 election, 842; Radical, on rights for Ruth, Babe, 670

blacks, 408-409; split in 1912 election, 606 Reservation system, for Indians, 491-94 Resettlement Administration, 729 Revolutionary War: antecedents to, 150-70; 170-73; consequences of, 182-90; rebels and lovalists in, 179-82 Reykjavík, Iceland, summit meeting in, 875 Rhineland, occupation of, 758 Rice, in economy of lower South, 82 Richardson, Elliot, 857 Richmond, VA, as Confederate capital, 384 Riordan, William L., 543, 590-91, 595 Road building, federal aid for, 317 Roberts, Owen J., 744 Robins, Margaret Dreier, 699 Robinson, Jackie, 780 Rockefeller, John D., 448, 451-52, 456, 601 Rolfe, John, 29, 30, 32 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 739, 740 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 661; on foreign policy, 755; foreign policy of, 755-56; Good Neighbor Policy of, toward Latin America, 751; as governor, 724; on historical perspective, 885; intervention of, in World War II, 763-77; New Deal of, 726-30; reelection of, 739; Soviet Union and, 787; Supreme Court and, 744-45; World War II and, 759. See also New Deal Roosevelt, Theodore, 569; conservation movement and, 604-605; foreign policy of, 578-83; on Indians and westward expansion, 490; national progressivism and, 600-605; in 1912 election, 607; on Spanish-American war, 573, 576 Roosevelt Corollary to Monroe Doctrine, Rosenberg, Ethel, 796 Rosenberg, Julius, 796 Royal Adventurers to Africa, 78 Royal African Company, 78 Rural Electrification Administration, 728 Rush-Bagot Agreement of 1817, 319 Russia: immigration to America from, 470; World War I and, 614, 620-21, 626. See also Soviet Union Russian Revolution, 626–28 Russo-Japanese War, 582–83

Sacco, Nicola, 632 Sadat, Anwar, 867 Saigon, 845 St. Lawrence, Ontario, 595 St. Louis, MO, 466; population of, before Civil War, 303; post-World War II, 818, 823, 824; promotion of, 304 Salem, MA, witchcraft hysteria in, 68 SALT II treaty, 867 Samoan Islands, 571 San Antonio, TX, post-World War II, 818, 819 San Diego, CA, post-World War II, 818, 819 Sandinista government, of Nicaragua, 874 San Francisco, CA, 466 Sanger, Margaret, 700 Santa Anna, 345 Santa Maria, 2 Santo Domingo, 750 Saratoga, NY, British defeat at, 179 Saturday Evening Post, 670 Saybrook Platform of 1708, 116 Saylor, W. F., 394 Scalawags, 422-23 Scandinavia, immigration to Great Plains from, 503-504 Schlesinger, Arthur Jr., 328n, 805 Schools, public: reforms in, 333-34; in post-Civil War South, 424, 429 Schultz, George, 875 Schurz, Carl, 576, 577 Schuyler brothers, 109 Scotch-Irish immigrants, 98, 99, 101 Scotland, immigrants to Middle Colonies from, 99 Scott, Winfield, in Mexican War, 346-47, 348 Scrooby, England, 49 Sears, Roebuck & Company, 449-50, 657 Seattle General Strike, 632 Second Continental Congress, 168 Second Great Awakening, 286-87 Securities and Exchange Commission, 728 Sedition Act, 219-20 Seminole Indians, 294 Senate, 201 Seneca Falls Declaration, 335, 703, 705, 711 Seneca Indians, 296 Serbia, 614 Settlement houses, 586–88 Seventy Years of Life and Labor, 528 Seven Years' War, 146 Seward, William, 567-68 Sex roles, contemporary, 882-84 Shah of Iran, 865, 867 Shame of Our Cities, The, 586 Sharecropping, rise of, 426–29 Share Our Wealth, 731

Shays, Daniel, 197 Shays' Rebellion, 197-98 Sherman, William Tecumseh, 378, 395, 396; resettlement of blacks and, 410-11, 415 Sherman Antitrust Act of 1890, 549-50; 602, 663 Sherman Silver Purchase Act, 552, 555 Shiloh, 389 Shipbuilding, in Massachusetts Bay economy, 62 Shopping malls, 822 Sicily, in World War II, 772 Siemens-Martin process of steel production, 437 Sierra Club, 605 Silver issue, in late nineteenth century politics, 552-53 Sinclair, Upton, 586, 603, 604 -Sioux Indians: Custer and, 489, 490; Sister Carrie, 461, 467 Sitting Bull, 490 Sixteenth Amendment, 608 Slater, Samuel, 239 Slavery: abolition of, process of, 187-88; beginnings of, in Western Hemisphere, 71-76; colonial economy and, 70-92; cotton boom and, 270; controversy over, 320-23; denationalization of, after Revolution, 186-88; economic growth and, 273-75; Emancipation Proclamation and, 390; evolution of, 71-74; experience of, 86-92; Kansas-Nebraska Act and, 357; in lands acquired in Mexican War, 348-51; in Missouri, 84-86; post-Revolutionary War, 267; profitability of, 271; rice culture and, 82-83 Slaves: acculturation of, 89; community of, 281-82; culture of, 281-82; diet of, 276; education of, 278-79; experience as, 86-92; family life of, 86, 279-80; female, treatment of, 88-89; flight of, 280-81; incentives for, 278; legal status of, 275-76; life of, in nineteenth century, 275-82; longevity of, 276–78; punishments for, 278; rebellion of, 280-81; resistance among, 90; uprisings among, 91; work of, 90 Sloan, Alfred, 650 Slums, 478-79; Industrial Revolution and, 257 Smith, Alfred E., 664, 665-66, 715, 730 Smith, Bessie, 690 Smith, John, 27 Smith College, 695 Smith-Connally War Labor Disputes

Act, 778

Socialist party, 534; in 1832 election, 726 Social legislation, 597-600 Social mobility, Industrial Revolution and, 254-55 Social overhead capital, 250 Social Security Act of 1935, 734-36 Social structure, of antebellum West, 306-13 Soldier's Pay, 669 Somaliland, 757 Sombart, Werner, 535 Somoza, Anastio, 751 Sons of Liberty, intimidation campaign of, 159 South: in Civil War, 377-79; farming in, in late nineteenth century, 508-13; nineteenth century, 267-89; post-Civil War, reconstruction governments in, 423-24; secession of, 369-72 South America, immigration to, 470 South Carolina: nullification crisis, 330-31; race riot in, 685; secession of, 369; slave uprisings in, 91 South Dakota, statehood for, 498 Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 801, 803 Southern Alliance, 551 Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), 807, 840 Southern Colonies: nationalities of immigrants to, 102; religious pluralism in, 114, 115; social stratification in, 108 Southern Tenant Farmers Union, 729 Southern Whigs, in 1848 election, 350 Soviet Union, 838; in cold war, 785-89; containment of, 789-93; Cuba and, 834, 835; Korean War and, 799; relations with, under Carter, 867; relations with, under Nixon, 856; relations with, under Reagan. 873, 874-76; in Vietnam War, 855; in World War II, 758-59, 769-70, 772, 773, 776-77, 785 Space program, 833 Spain: colonies of, in New World, 13, 15, 17-18; relations with, of Monroe administration, 319-20; in Southwest, 195 Spanish-American War, 572-74 "Spirit of St. Louis," 748 Springfield, MA, 462 Squanto, 51 Squatter sovereignty principle, 351, 357, 358 Stagflation, politics of, 861-68 Stalin, Joseph, 758, 769, 772, 773, 777, 787 Stamp Act: crisis caused by, 156-60; repeal of, 160 Stamp Act Congress, 159 Standard of living after World War II, 812 Standard Oil, 448-49, 451-52; of New

Jersey, 602, 603 Stanford, Leland, 456 Stanton, Edwin, 418, 419 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 335, 705-09; in women's movement, 335 "Star Wars," 876 State progressivism, 597-600 States, government of, republican, framing of, 183-85 Stead, W. T., 586 Steamboats, in transportation revolution, 242 - 43Steam engines, coal-burning, for industry, 439-40 Steel, production of, advances in, 437–38 Steffens, Lincoln, 586 Stephens, Alexander, 386 Stevens, Thaddeus, 407, 417, 425; on resettlement of blacks, 415 Stillwater Tragedy, The, 533 Stevenson, Adlai, 796, 800, 801 Stimson, Henry L., 749, 754, 777 Stock, corporate, watering, 455 Stock market crash: of 1929, 715-17, 719-20; of 1987, 873 Stone, Lucy, 706, 708 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 353, 355 Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT), 856, 861, 867 Strategic Defense Initiative, 876 Stride Toward Freedom, 806 Strike: AFL and, 529-30; by railroad employees, 516 Strong, Josiah, 569 Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), 840, 850 Stuyvesant, Peter, 96, 116 Suburbia, rise of, 819-27 Suburbs, 479-81; city versus, 482-84, 819-27 Sudetenland, 758 Suffolk Resolves, 167 Suffrage campaign, for women, 705-709 Sugar, Carolina economy and, 81-82 Sugar Act, 154, 155 Sullivan, Louis, 476 Sullivan's Island, 82 Sumner, Charles, 360, 407, 417, 425 Sun Also Rises, The, 669 Sunbelt, growth in, post-World War II, 817-19 Supreme Court: Constitutional design of, 201; on Civil Rights Act, 561; in early twentieth century, 663; Japanese relocation and, 781; John Marshall and, 317-19, 329; Sherman Act and, 550 Sweden: colonies of, in New World, 21; colonization by, 95; immigration to

America from, ghettos and, 481 Sweet, Ossian, 683 Swift, Gustavus, 449, 456

Taft, Robert, 765

Taft, William Howard: foreign policy of, 579, 583; on national progressivism, 605; in 1912 election, 607

Taft-Hartley Act, 793

Tallmadge, James, Jr., 321

Tallmadge Bill, 321–22

Tammany Hall, 543, 588, 589, 590–91, 593, 600, 665

Tariff, passage of, in 1816, 317

Taxation without representation, 156

Tax Reform Act of 1986, 871

Taylor, Frederick W., 523, 647 Taylor, Zachary, 353; election of, 350–51

Tea Act of 1773, 163-64

Teapot Dome Scandal, 661-62

Technological innovation, 239-40

Tecumseh, 230-33

Teheran, Iran, 772, 787, 867

Telegraph system, 442-43

Telephone system, 443

Television, 812

Temperance movement, 262–63; Irish immigrants and, 258–59; post-World War I, 638–40; Second Great Awakening and, 332

Tenant farming, in South, 510-11

Tennent, William, 117

Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA), 728

Tesla, Nicola, 644

Tet Offensive, 848, 850

Texas: independence of, 345–46; Mexicans in, westward expansion and, 496;

post-World War II, 818; race riot in, 685 Thirteenth Amendment, 410, 411–12, 429

Thomas, Norman, 726

Thomas, W. I., 468

Thoreau, Henry David, Mexican War

and, 346

Three-fifths Compromise, 202

Three Soldiers, 669

Thurber, James, 669 Time, 785, 795

Time zones, 443

Tippecanoe Creek, 232

Tito, Marshal, 791, 792

Tobacco industry of Chesapeake region, settlement patterns and, 32–34, 38–39 Tobacco industry, slave labor in, 80

Tocqueville, Alexis de, 256, 261, 333, 536

Tonkin Gulf Resolution, 346, 845

Toomer, Jean, 689

Topeka, KS, Free-Soiler headquarters in, 359 Tower Commission, 874

Townsend, Francis, 731

Townsend Plan, 731

Townsend Plan, 731

Townshend, Charles, 161

Townshend Acts, 161–63

Trade: late nineteenth century, expansionism and, 569–71; during World War I. 617

"Trail of Tears," 295-96

Transportation: rail network in, 440–42; in rural areas, 657

Transportation Revolution, 240–47; canals in, 243–45; railroads in, 245, 247; state turnpikes in, 241–42; steamboats in, 242–43; western agriculture and, 302

Treaty of Greenville, 231, 232

Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 347, 495

Treaty of Hartford, 132

Treaty of Paris, 574

Tripartite Pact, 768

Trotter, William Monroe, 678 Trujillo, Rafael Leonidas, 751, 845

Truman, Harry S., administration of, 773, 775–77; 788–89; 793–800

Truman Doctrine, 791, 792-93

Trusts, 453

Truth, Sojourner, 337

Tubman, Harriet, 337

Tugwell, Rexford, 725 Turkey, 565, 791, 792, 795; in World War I, 614

Turks, European contraction and, 3, 5

Turner, Frederick Jackson, 248

Turner, Nat, 92; revolt of, 280, 330–31 Turnpikes, 241–42

Tuscarora Indians, 296

Tuskegee Institute, 675, 676, 677, 678

TV Guide, 812

Twain, Mark, 542-43; on imperialism, 575

Tweed, William Marcy, 588

Two Moon, 490

Tyler, Alice Felt, 331

Tyler's Revolt, 5

Ulster, Ireland, 99

Uncle Tom's Cabin, 353, 355, 494

Underground Railroad, 281

Underwood Tariff Bill of 1913, 608

Unemployment: under Carter, 864; under Ford, 862; in Great Depression, 716, 717; in late nineteenth century, 517; in 1920s,

715; under Reagan, 871

Union army, 391-94

Union College of Law, 556 Union for Social Justice, 731 Union: in Civil War, 377
Unionism: Red scare and, 632–33; trade, early, 524–25; trade, early, employer repression of, 531–534
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR), 626. See also Soviet Union
Unions: after Great Depression, 736–38, 739; post-World War II, 813–14; women and, 699; World War II and, 778
United Automobile Workers, 739
United Mine Workers, 737
United Nations, 772–73; cold war and, 789
U.S. Forest Service, 604
U.S. Immigration Commission, 634
U.S. Steel Corporation, 456, 600; unions

and, 738
U.S. Supreme Court, F.D.R. and, 744–45
United States, as world power, 564–83
Universal Negro Improvement Association
(UNIA), 688
University of Chicago, 444

University Settlement, 586 Urban development, in early twentieth century, 657–61 Utah, statehood for, 498

Van Buren, Martin, 325, 329; in 1848

election, 350
Vandenberg, Arthur, 765, 792
Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 456
Vanzetti, Bartolomeo, 632
Vardaman, James K., 677
Vassar College, 695
Veblen, Thorstein, 503
Versailles Peace Conference, 528, 626, 628
Vertical integration, company expansion by, 448–49
Vesey, Denmark, 330; revolt of, 280
Vespucci, Amerigo, 8–9
Vicksburg, Mo, campaign at, 390, 396
Vietnam, Eisenhower and, 802; immigrants from, 881

Vietnam War, 837–39; escalation of, 844–48; protests against, 848–50, 853 Villa, Francisco "Pancho," 613

Villard, Oswald Garrison, 678 Violence, in antebellum South, 287–89 Virginia Company, 24, 27, 32, 33, 34

Virginia Company, 24, 27, 32, 33, 34; government of colonies and, 130; Pilgrim colony and, 50

Virginia, slavery in, 76–80 Virgin Islands, 613

Virgin Islands, 613 V-J Day, 811

Volcker, Paul, 864 Voting Rights Act of 1965, 843, 878-79, 881

Voting rights Act of 1965, 843, 878–79, 881 Voting rights for blacks: Fifteenth Amendment and, 419–20; Fourteenth Amendment and, 414–15; in late nineteenth century, 560, 562 Voting rights for women, campaign for, 705–709

Wade, Ben, 383
Wade-Davis bill, 401
Wage earner(s): discontent among, employer-employee relations and, 518–24; efforts at, 524–30; ethnic fragmentation among, 536–37; inadequate poor relief and, 517–18; industrialism and, 516–17; organization of, deterrents to, 530–34; post-World War II, 814–15; sources of, 516–24; women as, laws governing, 599. See also Unionism Wage-Earning Pittsburgh, 472
Wages: in auto industry, 647; in Great Depression, 717

Wagner, Robert, 738 Wagner Act, 736–38, 793 Wales, immigrants to Middle Colonies from, 99

Walker, Francis A., 475
Wallace, George, 851, 852
Wampanoag Indians, 60
War Committee on Labor, 528
War Industries Board, 622
War Labor Board, 779
War of Austrian Succession, 145–46
War of 1812, 228–30
War of Roses, 21
War of the League of Augsburg, 144
War on Poverty, 843–44

Warren, Earl, 781, 805 Washington, Booker T., 673–78 Washington, D.C., post-World War II, 824 Washington, George, 90, 267, 540;

administration of, 209–17; in Annapolis convention, 198; as commander-in-chief of army under Adams, 218; as commander-in-chief of Continental Army, 168; election of, to second term,

214; Federalist party of, 209; on King George's Proclamation, 153; on miracle of unification, 209; in Philadelphia convention, 199; on slavery, 188:

convention, 199; on slavery, 188; Whiskey Rebellion and, 212–13 Washington, statehood for, 498

Washington Naval Conference, 752–54 Watergate, 843, 854, 856–58, 861

Waters, Ethel, 689 Watson, Tom, 560

Watts, CA, race riots in, 848

Wealth Against Commonwealth, 454

Wealth Tax Act, 734 Webster, Daniel: Compromise of 1850 and, 352; in Whig party, 328 Webster, Noah, 254 Webster-Ashburton Treaty of 1819, 319 Weems, Parson, 262 Weimar Republic, 752, 756 Weld, Theodore Dwight, 337 Welfare states, 843 Wellesley College, 695 Wells, David A., 435 West: antebellum, 291-313; agricultural development in, 296-303; cultural and political conflict in, 311-13; Daniel Boone syndrome in, 308-10; dispossessing Indians in, 292-96; economic development of, 296-305; entrepreneurial politics in, 310-11; expansion toward, after Revolutionary War, 194-95; industrialization of, 303-305; social structure in, 306-13; urbanization of, 303-305; woman's lot in, 307-308 Westinghouse, George, 644 West Roxbury, MA, 482 Weyler, General, 572, 577 Wheat, in Great Plains economy, 504-506 Whig, 379 Whig Party: in 1837, 325; in 1848 election, 350; in 1856 election, 360; decline of, 353-55; Mexican War and, 346, 347 Whiskey Rebellion, 212-13 White, E. B., 669 White House, burning of, by British, 228 Whitefield, George, 117 White League, 424 Whiteman, Paul, 690 Whitman, Walt, 395 Whitney, Eli, 250; and cotton gin, 267-68 Why England Slept, 829 Why Is There No Socialism in the United States?, 535 Wilkie, Wendell, 764, 765-66 Willard, Frances, 639 William and Mary College, founding of, 54 William of Orange, King of England, 133-34 Williams, Roger, 64-66, 114 Wilmot Proviso, 348-51 Wilson, Charles E., 804 Wilson, Woodrow, 528, 605; administration of, 608-10; on Bolshevism, 626-27; election of, 607-608; foreign policy of, 613-14; Fourteen Points of, 626, 627; immigration restrictions after World War I and, as president, 635; women's suffrage and, 708, 709; World War I and, 615-31 Winchell, Walter, 796

Winesburg, Ohio, 668-69 Winthrop, John, 66, 114, 221; on allegiance to British Law, 132; communal vision of, 67; on female intellectuals, 65; and settlement of Massachusetts, 55, 56; on social stratification, 60 Witchcraft, in New England, 68 Wizard of Oz, The, 501 Wolf, General, 147 Women: in antebellum West, 307-308; in Chesapeake Bay society, 36-37; contemporary roles of, 882-84; in early twentieth century, 694-711; employment of, post-World War II, 814-815; in labor force, 248; in Massachusetts Bay Colony society, 64; position of, after Revolution, 188-90; role of, Industrial Revolution and, 261-62; working, laws governing, 599; World War II and, 779 Women and Economics, 704 Women's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU), 638, 639, 708 Women's Lib, 884 Women's movement, 334-35, 695-711, 882-84 Women's Trade Union League (WTUL), 695 Wood, Leonard, 631 Wood, Robert E., 764 Woodhall, Victoria, 706-707 Woods, Robert A., 587, 588 Woolman, John, on slavery, 186 Worcester, MA, 705 Working class. See Wage earner(s) Works Progress Administration (WPA), 734, 735 Work week, 522 World Court, 749 World Disarmament Conference, 756, 757 World War I: American intervention in, decision for, 619-21; American neutrality in, 614-18; backlash after, 631-40; beginnings of, 613-14; black employment and, 679, 680-81; mobilization for, 622-24; peace treaties for, 626-31; prelude to, 613-21; women's suffrage and, 708, 709 World War II: 756-82; American intervention in, 762-77; American responses to, 759-62; Atlantic battle in, 766-67; blacks and, 779-80; economy and, 777-78; Ethiopia in, 757, 761; German aggression in, 756-59; home front during, 777-82; lend-lease program and, 766; Pearl Harbor and, 767-69; prelude to, 755-56; women and, 779 Wounded Knee, SD, 490-91 Wright, Frank Lloyd, 476

Wright, W. C., 331 Wyoming, statehood for, 498 XYZ Affair, 218, 219	Yellow Peril, 583 Yom Kippur War, 861 Yosemite Valley National Park, 605 Yugoslavia, 628, 791, 792
Yale University, 116, 119–20 Yalta Conference, 772, 773, 787, 788 Yellow Dog contracts, 532	Zenger, John Peter, 137–39 Zimmerman, Notes, 619 Znaniecki, F., 468 Zuni Indians, 11