

CONTENTS

PREFACE: <i>What This Book Is About and How to Use It</i>	ix
INTRODUCTION: <i>Will Canadian Culture Survive in the 21st Century?</i>	1
THE MASS MEDIA: <i>Television Wars and Other Adventures on the Small Screen</i>	11
LITERATURE: <i>Strong Voices, Precarious Structures</i>	27
THEATRE: <i>From Kitchen Sink to Mega-Musical</i>	41
MUSIC: <i>Pop Superstars and a Tradition in Trouble</i>	75
FILM: <i>Talent, Enterprise, and a Quest for Canadian Identity</i>	103
VISUAL ARTS: <i>Convention, Innovation, and the New Media</i>	115
DANCE: <i>New Directions and Ancient Rituals</i>	141
ARENAS OF CULTURE: <i>Performance Centres, Museums, Festivals, and the Problems of Presenting Art</i>	155
WHAT NEXT? <i>The Boundaries of Art and the Baffled Public</i>	189
APPENDIX: <i>Organizations and Awards</i>	199
BIBLIOGRAPHY	231
INDEX	235

INDEX

Page numbers referring to photographs and captions are in *italics*.

- A-Space, 124
 Academy Awards, 111
 Access, 22
 Aykroyd, Dan, 67
 Adams, Bryan, 76, 80
 Agnes Etherington Art Centre, 133
 Alberta, dance companies, 146;
 festivals, 158-9; museums, 164-5;
 orchestras 84-6; performance
 centres, 173; public galleries, 128;
 special interest, 179; theatre
 companies, 51-3
 Alberta Ballet Company, 146
 Alliance Communications, 5-6
 American Borders Group. *See*
 Borders
 American cultural influence, 4, 6-7,
 37, 155, 197; in art presentation,
 155; and bookselling 9, 33; in
 classical music, 87; in dance, 141,
 143; in films, 103, 106, 109, 110; in
 jazz, 77; and literature, 28; and
 popular music, 79, 155; and
 publishing, 32-3; in television, 12,
 14, 19, 21; and theatre, 41, 42, 47-
 8, 50
 American Federation of Musicians,
 83
 "American Woman," 76
 Anderson, Joseph, 153
 Anderson, Maxwell, 119-20
 Anderson, Pamela Lee, 4
 Anderson, Reid, 142
 Anka, Paul, 4, 76, 79
 Anne of Green Gables, 29, 160
 Anne Trister, 110
 Applebaum-Hébert Commission,
 15
 Appleyard, Peter, 77
 Apprenticeship of Duddy Kravitz,
 The, 105
 Aquin, Hubert, 31
 Arcand, Denys, 103, 109, 110, 195
 architecture, 124-6, 179-88;
 examples of Canadian, 116-17. *See*
 also historical sites
 Armenian, Raffi, 82
 art, and communication, 195;
 cultivation of, 192-3; defining, 189-
 90, 191-3, 197-8; and education,
 195-6, 197, 198; future of, 194-8; in
 other periods, 192-3, 194;
 postmodern, 189-90, 193, 197;
 public responses to 190-1, 193-4,
 197. *See also* culture; visual arts
 Art Gallery of Greater Victoria, 130
 Art Gallery of Hamilton, 132-3
 Art Gallery of Ontario (AGO), 118,
 119, 122, 123, 137
 Art Gallery of Windsor, 137-8
 Arts and Culture Centre, 177
 As It Happens, 21
 Asper, Izzy, 8, 19
 Association of Canadian
 Orchestras, 77, 81
 Astman, Barbara, 121
 Atlantis Films, 5, 19
 Atwood, Margaret, 6, 29, 31, 34, 193
 Augustyn, Frank, 142, 145
 "Auld Lang Syne," 77
 Automatistes, Les, 119-20
 Bachle, Leo, 28
 Back, Frédéric, 111
 Back to God's Country, 106, 107
 Baillairgé, François, 122
 Balanchine, George, 141
 Ballet British Columbia, 146
 Ballets Jazz de Montréal, Les, 142,
 151-2
 Barnes & Noble, 6, 34, 38
 Barnes exhibition, 117, 118
 Barr, Robert, 28
 Bassett, Doug, 19
 Bastion Theatre, 45
 Bata Shoe Museum, 169
 Baton Broadcasting/Canadian
 Television Network, 19-20. *See*
 also CTV
 Beachcombers, *The*, 15
 Bear Island, 110
 Beauchemin, Yves, 1, 31
 Beaverbrook Art Gallery, 131-2
 "Because You Loved Me," 76
 Bell Telephone, 21
 Benolt, Jehane, 28
 Berczy, William, 126
 Berton, Pierre, 28
 Bevington, Stan, 38
 Bickert, Ed, 77
 Blackwood, Algernon, 28
 Blais, Marie-Claire, 1, 31, 31
 Bley, Paul, 78
 Blizzard publishing, 37
 bons débarras, Les, 110
 Booker Prize, 6
 Books in Canada, 39
 bookselling, 6-7, 9, 33, 34, 38
 Borders, 34
 Borduas, Paul-Émile, 121, 128
 Boys of St. Vincent, 16
 Bradley House, 126
 Bradley, Paul, 108
 Bravo!, 21-2
 Britain, 10, 17, 22; influence of, 41,
 42, 50
 British Columbia, dance
 companies, 146-7; festivals 159-
 60; museums, 165-6; opera, 101-
 02; orchestras, 86-7; performance
 centres, 173-5; public galleries,
 128-30; special interest, 179-81;
 theatre companies, 53-5
 broadcasting regulation, 14, 15-17,
 24, 79-80
 Brood, *The*, 109
 Buchan, John, 28-9
 Burr, Raymond, 111
 cable channels, 11, 17, 21-2
 Cable Production Fund, 16
 Calendar, 110
 Calgary Centre for the Performing
 Arts, 173
 Calgary Philharmonic Orchestra
 (CPO), 84-5
 Calgary Science Centre, 164
 Callaghan, Morley, 29
 Camelot Lottery, 10
 Camera Inserted in My Mouth, 116
 Cameron, Eric, 116
 Campbell, Norman, 42
 Canada Council, 10; Art Bank, 119;

- and literature, 29, 36; and media arts, 124; Molson Prize, 212; and theatre, 42, 43, 49
- Canadian Brass, 77
- Canadian Broadcasting Corporation. *See* CBC
- Canadian Children's Dance Theatre, 148-9
- Canadian content in broadcasting. *See* broadcasting regulation
- Canadian Film Development Corporation (CFDC), 107
- Canadian Museum of Civilization, 116, 126, 156, 159, 171-2; *Watching Television*, 159
- Canadian Museum of Contemporary Photography, 135
- Canadian Music Centre (CMC), 81
- Canadian Music Council, 81
- Canadian Opera Company (COC), 82, 98-9, 160; *Salome*, 100
- Canadian Radio-television and Telecommunications Commission. *See* CRTC
- Canadian War Museum, 168
- Candy, John 118
- CanWest Global, 5, 8, 11, 14, 19
- Carr, Emily, 128-9
- Carrey, Jim, 4
- Cats, 7, 161, 192
- CBC, 8, 11-13; competition with, 20-1; memorable shows, 12-24; Radio-Canada, 12, 15, 21; Radio-Canada International, 12; Radio-Québec, 14, 21, 108; television, 12, 13-14, 15, 108; and theatre, 44. *See also* television, radio
- Chambers, Jack, 112
- Chapters Inc., 6
- Charlie Grant's War, 17
- Charlottetown Festival, 8, 160
- Cherry, Don, 15
- Chinook Theatre, 50
- Chiriaeff, Ludmilla, 142
- Chrétien, Jean, 1-2
- Christopher House Toronto Dance Theatre, 142
- CHUM Group, 8
- CHUM Limited, 19
- CHUM-CITY, 22
- Cineplex Odeon, 105
- Citadel Theatre, 52-3, 173
- citadelle de Québec, Le, 127
- CITY-TV, 22
- Clayton-Thomas, David, 79
- Clockmaker, The, 27
- Coach House Press, 6, 33, 37-8
- CODCO, 43
- Coleman, Victor, 38
- Collaborators, The, 15
- Columbo, John Robert, 29
- Colville, Alex, 120, 121, 129,
- Compagnons de Saint-Laurent, 44
- "complainte du phoque en Alaska, La," 76
- concert halls. *See* performance centres
- Confederation Centre Art Gallery and Museum, 138
- Confederation Centre of the Arts, 160, 178
- confessionnal, Le, 103
- Conspiracy of Silence, 17
- Contemporary Dancers Incorporated of Winnipeg, 147
- Copps, Sheila, 2, 9, 16, 33, 106
- Costain, Thomas B., 29
- Coulter, John, 42
- Crash Test Dummies, 80
- Crawford, Isabella Valency, 27
- Crazy for You, 47
- Cripton, John, 162
- Cronenberg, David, 5, 110, 111
- Cronyn, Hume, 44
- CRTC, 15-17, 24, 79-80
- CTV, 11, 14. *See also* Baton Broadcasting
- culture, cultivation of, 192-3; and funding, 3, 9, 10; and literature, 6-8; and media, 3-5, 8-9; and museums/galleries, 6; and music, 6, 7-8; and national identity, 1-2, 3, 9; presentation of, and outside influences, 155-7, 158; quality of experience, 157-8, 163-4; in Québec, 1-2; and radio, 12. *See also* art; galleries; visual arts
- Dallaire, Jean-Phillipe, 111
- Danby, Ken, 121
- dance, Canadian development of, 142-4; companies, 146-53; contemporary forms, 141-2; future of, 145; Governor General's Performing Arts Awards, 219; names in, 142-7; outside influences, 143
- Dance Arts, 146
- dance companies, Alberta, 146; British Columbia, 146-7; Manitoba, 147-8; Ontario, 148-51; Québec, 151-3
- Dancemakers, 149
- Danny Grossman Dance Company, 149
- Danse Partout, 153
- Davidson, Trump, 77
- Davies, Robertson, 31, 37
- de Carlo, Yvonne, 111
- de la Roche, Mazo, 31-2
- déclin de l'empire américain, Le, 110
- Definition, 13
- DeMille, James, 28
- Desrosiers Dance Theatre, 150
- "Diana," 79
- Dion, Céline, 76, 80
- Disney Corporation, 103; influence of, 6, 155, 157
- Dolan, Michael, 143
- Dominion Drama Festival, 42
- Dommage, Beau, 76
- Don Messer and His Islanders, 77
- Don Messer's Jubilee, 19
- Dora Awards, 214-18
- Double Happiness, 105
- Drabinsky, Garth, 7-8, 47, 48, 49, 50
- Due South, 5, 20
- Dunlop Art Gallery, 140
- Duplessis, 17
- Durbin, Deanna, 111
- Dutoit, Charles, 97
- Eastwood, Jayne, 108
- Eaton family, 19
- Edge of the Maple Wood, 127
- Edmonton Art Gallery, 128
- Edmonton Space and Science Centre, 165
- Edmonton Symphony Orchestra (ESO), 85-6
- Eggleton, Art, 9
- Egoyan, Atom, 5, 82, 111, 195
- Elder, Bruce, 112
- Elgin and Winter Garden Theatre Centre, 175
- enfant au pain, L', 126-7
- Engel, Howard, 29
- English Canada, culture, 2, 3; and broadcasting 14-15; literature, 27-8, 29, 30; and Québec, 2; theatre, 42. *See also* CBC
- English Patient, The, 108
- Enola Gay, 159
- étoile noire, L', 128
- Eugene Onegin, 142
- Evangeline, 106
- "Everything I Do," 76
- Famille Plouffe, La, 15
- Family Viewing, 107
- Famous Players, 105
- Farm Radio Forum, The, 21
- Farrally, Betty, 142
- Favre, Jan, 142
- Fennario, David, 43
- Ferguson, Maynard, 77
- Ferron, Jacques, 1, 31
- Festival International Jazz de Montréal, 78
- Festival of Festivals, 195
- Festival Theatre, Stratford, 43
- festivals, cultural, Alberta, 158-9; British Columbia, 159-60; Manitoba, 160; New Brunswick, 161; Newfoundland, 161-2; Northwest Territories, 162; Nova Scotia, 162-3; Ontario, 163-5; Prince Edward Island, 165-6; Québec, 166-7; Saskatchewan, 167-8; Yukon, 168
- fifth estate, the, 14
- film, 4-5; agencies, distributors, producers, 204; animation, 103-04, 111; Canadian actors in U.S., 111-13; and Canadian cinema technology, 103-04; Canadian films: indispensable, 104-08; worst, 109-10; English, 107-08, 110; experimental, 111-12; financing of, 105, 106, 109; future of, 112-13; Genie Awards, 223-5; Golden Reel Award, 225; Governor General's Performing Arts Awards, 219; history of, 106-12; and Juneau

- Report, 104; and lack of government policy, 105, 106, 107, 110; marketing of, 110-11; and national identity, 104-05; production and distribution obstacles, 105-06, 109-10; Québec 108-10; and television, 17-19
- Firehall Arts Centre, 173
- Floyd S. Chalmers Canadian Play Awards, 213-14
- Fondation de Margie Gillis, La, 152-3
- Ford Centre for the Performing Arts, North York, 47, 175
- Ford Centre for the Performing Arts, Vancouver, 47, 174
- Ford, Glenn, 111
- Fortier Danse Création, 152
- Foster, Hal, 29
- Four Lads, The, 76
- "Four Strong Winds," 78
- Fowler Commission, 15
- Fox, Michael J., 4, 112
- Franca, Celia, 142-3
- Fraser, Brad, 51
- Fréchette, Louis, 28
- Freeman, David, 42
- Frenkel, Vera, 124
- Friendly Giant, The*, 12
- Front Page Challenge*, 13
- Frye, Herman Northrop, 2
- Fulford, Robert, 34
- Gagnon, Jacques, 108
- Gallant, Mavis, 31
- galleries, artist-run centre, 163; quality of experience, 157-8, 163-4; and technology, 6. *See also* museums
- galleries, public, 118-19, 121-2; Alberta, 128; British Columbia, 128-30; exhibitions, 122-5; Manitoba, 130-1; New Brunswick, 131-2; Newfoundland, 132; Ontario, 132-8; paintings, 126-30; Prince Edward Island, 138; Québec, 138-40; Saskatchewan, 140
- Garant, Serge, 87
- gardens, Butchart Gardens, 181; Halifax Public Gardens, 183-4; Jardin Botanique, 187
- Gascon, Jean, 44
- Gaspé, Philippe de, 28
- Gélinas, Gratien, 42, 44-5
- Gemini Awards, 226-9
- General Distribution/Stoddart Publishing, 33
- Genie Awards, 223-5
- George R. Gardiner Museum of Ceramic Art, 169
- Gift to Last, A*, 15
- Giller Prize, 212
- Gillis, Margie, 143
- Giselle*, 142
- Glassco, William, 45, 49
- Glenbow Museum, 164
- Global. *See* CanWest Global
- Globe and Mail*, 17-18, 21, 39, 121
- Goin' Down the Road*, 104, 107, 108
- Golden Dog, The*, 28
- Golden Reel Award, 225
- "Good Old Days, The," 77
- Gotlieb, Phyllis, 29
- Gould, Glenn, 3, 76, 77
- government funding, 3, 9, 10, 35; Alberta cuts, and bookselling, 33-4, 38; British Columbia, 10, 47-8; cuts, 3, 24; and film, 106, 112; and literature, 34-6, 38; Ontario cuts, 10, 22-3; of orchestras, 75, 76, 81-2; and photography, 127; policy, 9, 10; and publishing, 32, 33-4; and television, 16; and theatre, 42; 22 government policy, and arts centres, 163; and intervention, 3, 14, 15-17, 24, 32, 33, 79-80; lack of, 1-2, 9, 163; lack of in film production, 105, 106, 107, 110; need for, 9-10, 35-6; in visual arts, 115
- Governor General's Literary Awards, 206-11
- Governor General's Performing Arts Awards, 219
- Graham, Martha, 143
- Grand Théâtre de Québec, 178
- Grands Ballets Canadiens, Les, 151; *Axioma*, 153
- Great Detective, The*, 15
- Greenwich, Sonny, 77
- Grey Fox, The*, 106
- Grey Owl (Archibald Belaney), 29-30
- Grierson, John, 4
- Griffiths, Frank, 19
- Grignon, Claude-Henri, 30
- Gross, Paul, 20
- Group of Seven, 118, 118-19, 121
- Groupe de la Place Royale, Le, 144, 148
- Groupe Vidéotron, Le, 21
- Grove, Frederick Philip, 29
- Guess Who, The, 76, 80
- Gutter Press, 37
- Guy Lombardo and His Royal Canadians, 77
- Habitat, 126
- Hahn, Emmanuel Otto, 123
- Hailey, Arthur, 30
- Haliburton, Thomas Chandler, 27
- Hamilton Philharmonic, 7
- Hamilton Place, 175
- Harbourfront, 176
- Hardy, Hagood, 77
- Harris, Ian-Carr, 123
- Harris, Lawren, 118, 128
- Harris, Mike, 8, 22, 33
- Harron, Donald, 42
- Harwood, Vanessa, 142
- "Heart of Gold," 78
- Heavysege, Charles, 27
- Hébert, Anne, 1, 36
- Hébert, Louis-Phillipe, 123
- Hébert, Pierre, 111
- Henderson, Alexander, 126
- Henry, Martha, 45-6
- Herbert, John, 42
- Héroux, Denis, 110
- Highway, Thomson, 43, 66
- Hill, Dan, 77
- Hirsch, John, 46
- historical sites, Acadian Village, 182; L'Anse aux Meadows, 182-3; Barkerville, 179; Black Creek Pioneer Village, 185; Byward Market and Mile of History, 185; Château de Ramezay, 187; Château Frontenac, 188; Fort Henry, 184; Fort Langley, 179; Fort Steele, 180; Fortress of Louisbourg, 183; Grand Pré, 183; Kings Landing Historical Settlement, 182; Lower Fort Garry, 181-2; Lunenburg, 184; Moorside, 186-7; Oratoire St-Joseph du Mont-Royal/St. Joseph's Oratory, 187; Place d'Armes, 188; Place Royale, 188; Port au Choix, 183; Sainte Marie Among the Hurons, 184-5; Upper Canada Village, 185; Vieux-Montréal, 187-8; Vieux-Port, 188. *See also* architecture
- Hockey Hall of Fame and Museum, 170
- Hockey Night in Canada*, 15, 21
- Hoedeman, Jacobus, 111
- Holmes, Johnny, 77
- Home Fires*, 15
- "Homecoming, The," 77
- homme et son péché, Un*, 21-2
- Horse and Train*, 129
- Hospital, Janette Turner, 32
- House, Christopher, 143-4
- How to Make Love to a Negro Without Getting Tired*, 110
- Hughes, Robert, 198
- Hummingbird Centre for the Performing Arts, 176
- Huston, Nancy, 32
- Huston, Walter, 112
- Hutt, William, 46-7
- Ideas*, 22
- "I'm Movin On," 78
- IMAX system, 103
- In Praise of Older Women*, 109
- Indigena*, 159
- Insomniac Press, 36
- Institut Québécois du Cinema, 109
- Into the Heart of Africa*, 159
- Inuit Broadcasting, 24
- J. A. Martin, *photographe*, 106
- Jackson, A. Y., 11, 127
- "J'entends frapper," 77
- Jessie Awards, 218-19
- Jésus de Montréal*, 103, 107
- Jobin, Louis, 122
- Johnson, Edward 87
- Jones, Andy, 58
- Jones, Cathy, 58
- Jory, Victor, 112
- Joyce, James, 193
- Juliette*, 19-20, 25

- Juneau Commission Report, 8, 12-13, 15, 104
- Juno Awards, 220-2
- Jutra, Claude, 1, 108, 108-09
- Kain, Karen, 142, 144, 145
- Karen Jamieson Dance Company, 146-7
- Keast, Ron, 22-3
- Keefer, Janice Kulyk, 32
- Keeler, Ruby, 112
- Keller, Hans, 189, 191
- Kids in the Hall, The*, 18
- Kids of Degraff Street, The*, 12
- Kim, Andy, 77
- King of Kensington*, 18
- Kirby, William, 27
- Kiss of the Spider Woman*, 47
- Kitchener-Waterloo Symphony, 89-90
- Klein, Ralph, 22
- Koffman, Moe, 77
- Krieghoff, Cornelius, 126
- Kubrick, Stanley, 103
- Kudelka, James, 144
- La La La Human Steps, 142, 153
- Laliberté, Alfred, 123
- Lampman, Archibald, 28
- lang, k.d., 80
- Lantos, Robert, 5, 5
- Laura Secord Canadian Cook Book, The*, 30
- Laurence, Margaret, 31
- Lauzon, Jean-Claude, 103, 110
- Lavallée, Calixa, 87-8
- Leacock, Stephen, 29
- Learning and Skills Television of Alberta Limited, 22
- Lecavalier, Louise, 143
- Leclerc, Félix, 1
- Leduc, Ozias, 126-7
- Leese Elizabeth, 143
- Lemelin, Roger, 30
- Lemieux, Jean-Paul, 121, 122
- Léolo*, 103, 107
- Lepage, Robert, 41, 43, 47, 48, 82, 103, 195
- Lévesque, Noel, 122
- Levy, Eugene, 67
- Liberal policy 8-9
- Library Square, 125, 126
- Lies My Father Told Me*, 105
- Life with Billy*, 17
- Lightfoot, Gordon, 79
- literature, and bookselling, 34, 38; children's bestsellers, 39-40; contemporary, 30-2, 38; English, 27-8, 29, 30; funding for, 34-6, 38; future of, 38-40; Governor General's Literary Awards, 206-12; nonfiction bestsellers, 38-9; novels, 34; novels bestsellers, 38; poetry, 27-8, 30, 36-7; popular, 28-33, 37; Prix Athanase-David, 212; Prix Gilles Corbeil, 213; Prix Trillium, 213; publishing, 32-3, 34; Québécois, 28, 29-30; short stories, 35-6; and small presses, 36-8; tradition, 27-30; Trillium Book Award, 213; and writers, 38-9
- Lloyd, Gweneth, 142
- Lock, Edouard, 142
- London Regional Art Gallery, 135
- Love and Hate*, 17
- MacArthur, Dion, 149
- McConnell, Rob, 77
- Macdonald, Brian, 144, 162
- MacDonald, Sandra, 104
- McGill Chamber Orchestra, 97-8
- McGrath, Doug, 108
- McLachlan, Sarah, 80
- McLaren, Norman, 111
- McLaughlin, Samuel, 126
- Maclean's*, 4, 19-20
- MacLennan, Hugh, 29
- McLuhan, Herbert Marshall, 2, 4-5, 13, 24
- McMichael Canadian Art Collection, 133-4
- MacMillan, Ernest Alexander Campbell, 88
- MacMillan, James, 83
- magazines, cultural, 202-03
- magic realism, 121
- Magor, Liz, 123
- Maillet, Antonine, 31, 42
- Mair, Charles, 27
- Maligne Lake, Jasper Park*, 128
- Malone, Greg, 58
- Malraux, André, 120
- Man Alive*, 14
- Manitoba, dance companies, 147-8; festivals, 160; museums, 166-7; orchestras, 87-8; performance centres, 175; public galleries, 130; special interest, 181-2; theatre companies, 55-7
- Manitoba Centennial Concert Hall, 175
- Manitoba Museum of Man and Nature, 166-7
- Manitoba Theatre Centre (MTC), 43, 55-6
- Mankiewicz, Francis, 110
- Marcotte, Gilles, 5-6
- Margaret's Museum*, 108
- Martin, Paul, 33
- Mascall, Jennifer, 145
- Mascall Dance, 147
- Massey Hall, 160, 176
- Massey-Lévesque Commission, 15, 29, 42, 161
- Mays, John Bentley, 121-2
- Memorial University Art Gallery, 132
- Merril, Judith, 31
- Merrymaking*, 126
- Millar, Margaret, 31
- Mirvish, David, 47, 49
- Mirvish, Ed, 47, 49
- Misérables, Les*, 7, 47
- Miss Saigon*, 47
- Mistry, Rohinton, 6, 35, 195
- Mitchell, Joni, 79
- Molson Prize. *See* Canada Council, Molson Prize
- Mon oncle Antoine*, 104-05, 109
- "Mon pays," 78
- Montgomery, Lucy Maud, 29
- Montréal Symphony Orchestra (MSO), 7, 75-6, 95-6
- Monument to C. T. Currelly*, 129-30
- Moore, Henry, 123
- Moore, Mavor, 47-8
- Morissette, Alanis, 4, 77, 79
- Morrice, James W., 121, 127
- Morton, Jelly Roll, 77
- Mowat, Farley, 31
- Mr. Dressup*, 13
- MuchMusic, 22, 80-1
- Munro, Alice, 31
- Murray, Anne, 77, 80
- Musée de beaux-arts de Montréal/Montréal Museum of Fine Arts, 119, 124, 138-9, 158
- Musée de la civilisation, 172
- Musée des arts contemporains de Montréal, 138
- Musée du Québec, 140
- Musée McCord d'histoire canadienne/McCord Museum of Canadian History, 139
- Museum of Anthropology, 156-7, 165-6
- museums, Alberta, 164-5; British Columbia, 165-6; and controversy, 158-9; Manitoba, 166-7; New Brunswick, 167; Newfoundland, 167; Nova Scotia, 167-8; Ontario, 168-9; quality of experience, 157-8, 163-4; Québec, 171-2; Saskatchewan, 172; and technology, 6, 155-7, 158, 163
- music, 6, 7, 8; bestselling Canadian songs, 76-8; Canadian recordings: popular, 80-3; classical, 83-6; CMC, 81; composers and personalities, 87-90; CRTC regulation of, 79-80; financial crisis and classical music, 75, 76, 81-2, 83-4; Governor General's Performing Arts Awards, 219; hoax, 189, 190; jazz, 77-8; Juno Awards, 220-2; opera, 82, 98-102; orchestras, 75-6, 81, 82-3, 84-102; past "hits," 79; popular music, 78-81
- National Archives of Canada, 123, 127
- National Arts Centre (NAC), 6, 45, 142, 160, 161-2, 175
- National Arts Centre Orchestra (NACO), 6, 75, 83, 90-1, 161-2
- National Aviation Museum, 168
- National Ballet of Canada, 143, 150-1; *Sleeping Beauty*, 145
- National Film Board, 104, 111, 127; financial contribution of 106; future of, 112; influence of, 103; as training ground, 107, 108
- National Gallery of Canada (NCC), 126, 127, 135-7
- National Museum of Science and Technology, 168-9

- National Youth Orchestra of Canada (NYO), 91-2
 Native legend, 2
Nature of Things, 14
Neighbours, 104
 Nelligan, Émile, 28
 Neville, John, 48
 New Brunswick, festival 161;
 museum, 167; public gallery, 131-2; special interest 182; theatre company, 57
 New Brunswick Museum, 167
"New World Man," 77
New Yorker, The, 198
Newcomers, The, 18
 Newfoundland, festivals, 161-2; museum, 167; performance centre, 177; public gallery, 132; special interest, 182-3; theatre companies, 57-8
 Newfoundland Museum, 167
 Newman, Peter C., 31
 Nexus, 77
 Nielsen, Leslie, 113
 Nimmons, Phil, 77
90 Minutes Live, 20
 Niosi, Bert, 77
North of 60, 5
 Northern Arts and Cultural Centre, 178
 Northwest Territories, festivals, 162; performance centre, 178
 Notman, William, 126
Nouveautés dramatiques, Les, 22
 Nova Scotia, festivals, 162-3; museum, 167-8; orchestra, 88-9; special interest, 183-4; theatre companies, 59-60
 Nova Scotia Museum, 167-8
 O Vertigo Danse, 153
 Odeon Cinema chain, 107
Off the Record, 22-3
Oh Canada!, 119, 121-2
 Oliphant, Betty, 145
Omnibus, 22
 Ondaatje, Michael, 31
 Ontario, dance companies, 148-51; festivals, 163-5; museums, 168-9; opera, 98-99; orchestras, 89-95; performance centres, 175-7; public galleries, 132-8; special interest 184-6; theatre companies, 60-9
 Ontario Science Centre, 170
 Open Learning Agency, 22
 opera companies, 98-102
 Opéra de Montréal (ODM), 99-101
 orchestras, Alberta, 84-6; British Columbia, 68-7; Manitoba, 87-8; Nova Scotia, 88-9; Ontario, 89-95; Québec, 95-8
 Orchestre symphonique de Montréal/Montréal Symphony Orchestra (MSO), 7, 75-6, 95-6
 Orchestre symphonique de Québec, 96
 Orford String Quartet, 77
 Orpheum Theatre, 174
 Pagliaro, Michel, 77
 Painters Eleven, 120-1
 paintings, 126-30; Art Bank, 119; auction prices, 131. *See also* galleries, public; visual arts
 Paisley, Brian, 50
 Pantages Theatre, 47, 176
pays sans bon sens, Un, 108
 Peel, Paul, 126
 Pelletier, Wilfrid, 88-9
 Penguin Theatre, 45
 Pennefather, Joan, 162
 performance centres, Alberta, 173; British Columbia, 173-5; financial crisis, 160-1; Manitoba, 175; Newfoundland, 177-8; Northwest Territories, 178; Ontario, 175-7; Prince Edward Island, 178; problems, 6, 159-63; quality of experience, 157-8, 163-4; Québec, 178. *See also* National Arts Centre
 Perrault Pierre, 108
 Peterson, Oscar, 77, 80
Phantom of the Opera, The, 47, 161, 192
 Phillips, Robin, 42-3, 48-9
Phobia, 110
 Phoenix Theatre, 45
 photography, 126-7
 Pinsent, Gordon, 23
 Place des Arts, 160, 178
 Plummer, Christopher, 49-5
Polka Dot Door, 13
 Pool, Lea, 110
Porky's, 110
Portrait of Margaret Fairley, 128
Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man, A, 193
 Poste Viger Switching Station, 126
Pouvoir intime, 110
 Pratt, Christopher and Mary, 121
 Pratt, E. J., 29
 Precious Blood Church, 126
 Presentation House Arts Centre, 173
 Prince Edward Island, festivals, 165-6; performance centre, 178; theatre company, 69
 Princess of Wales Theatre, 47, 176-7
 Prix Athanase-David, 212
 Prix Gilles Corbeil, 213
 Prix Trillium, 213
 Provincial Museum of Alberta, 165
 publishing, 6, 32-3; companies, 199-202; funding of 33, 34-5, 37; magazines, cultural, 202-03; small presses, 36-8
 Québec, culture, 1-2; and broadcasting, 14; dance companies, 151-3; festivals, 166-7; and English Canada, 2; film, 108-10; museums, 171-2; opera, 99-100; orchestras, 95-7; performance centres, 178; public galleries, 128-40; special interest, 186-8; television, 8; theatre companies, 69-74. *See also* CBC
 Queen Elizabeth Theatre and Playhouse, 174
Quentin Durgens, M.P., 15
 Quévillon, Louis, 122
 Quiet Revolution, 30, 44, 108
 radio, 8, 12, 15; memorable shows, 20-3. *See also* CAC
 Rae, Bob, 34
Ragtime, 48
Razzle Dazzle, 13
 Reaney, James, 42-3
 Reid, Kate, 50
Réjeanne Padovani, 109
René Simard Show, The, 20
 Richardson, John, 27
 Richler, Mordecai, 31
 Riley, Jean Thérèse, 161
 Rimmer, David, 112
 Riopelle, Jean-Paul, 121
Rituals, 109
 Rogers, Ted, 21
 Rogers Cable, 17
 Rohmer, Richard, 32
Romper Room, 13
 Ross, Paula, 144
 Roy, Gabrielle, 31
 Roy Thomson Hall, 160, 177
 Royal Alexandra Theatre, 47, 177
 Royal British Columbia Museum, 166
 Royal Ontario Museum (ROM), 156, 157, 158, 159, 170-1; exhibitions, 156
 Royal Tyrrell Museum of Palaeontology, 164-5; exhibit, 158
 Royal Winnipeg Ballet, 142, 147-8
 Rush, 77
 Saidye Bronfman Centre, 178
Salome, 100, 160
 Sangster, Charles, 27
 Saraste, Jukka-Pekka, 82, 93
 Saskatchewan, festivals, 167-8; museum, 172; performance centre, 179; public gallery, 140; theatre companies, 74
 Saskatchewan Centre of the Arts, 179
 Saskatchewan Museum of Natural History, 172
 Saskatoon Centennial Auditorium, 179
 Saunders, Doug, 17-18
 Schafer, Raymond Murray, 89, 195
 Science North, 169
 Science World, 166
Scorned as Timber, Beloved of the Sky, 129
 Scott, Duncan Campbell, 28
 SCTV, 18-19
 sculpture, 122-3. *See also* visual arts
Seeing Things, 15-16
 Service, Robert W., 32
 Seton, Ernest Thompson, 32
 Sexton, Tommy, 58
 Shadbolt Centre for the Arts, 173
 Shatner, William, 4
 Shaw Cable, 17
 Shaw Festival, 8, 44, 61-2

- Shebib, Don, 107
 Sheridan College, 103
 Shipman, Ernest and Nell, 106;
Back to God's Country, 107
Show Boat, 47-8, 161
 Shuster, Joe, 33
Sidestreet, 16
 Simoneau, Yves, 110
 Site group, 117
 Smithsonian Institution, 159
 Snow, Hank, 78
 Snow, Michael, 111-12, 121, 123, 130, 195
 "Snowbird," 77
 Somers, Harry Stewart, 89
 Somerville Press, 6
 "Sometimes When We Touch," 77
Sons and Daughters, 16
 Sorel, Ruth, 143
 Southern Alberta Art Gallery, 128
 special interest, Chinatown, Toronto, 186; Chinatown, Vancouver, 180, Gastown, 180; Granville Island, 180-1; Kensington Market, 186; Metro Toronto Zoo, 186; Vancouver Aquarium, 181; West Edmonton Mall, 179
 St. Lawrence Centre, 177
Stage, 23
 Stage West, 45
 Sterbak, Jana, 121, 123
 Stevenson, Larry, 34
 Stoddart, Jack, 33
Storm, 100
 Strate, Grant, 144, 145-6
 Stratford Festival, 8, 42-3, 44, 63
Street Legal, 16
 "Sugar, Sugar," 77
 Suzuki, David, 34
 Swan Lake, 142
 Symphony Nova Scotia, 7, 82, 88
 Tafelmusik Baroque Orchestra, 77, 92
 Tamahnous Theatre, 45
 Tardivel, Jules-Paul, 33
 Tarragon Theatre, 43, 67-8
 Télé-Diffuseurs Associés. *See* TVA
 Télé-Métropole, 21
 Telefilm Canada, 4, 16, 106, 107, 112
 television, 8, 11, and Canadian content, 14; and CBC, 12, 13-14; commercial, 19-23; corporate control of, 16-17; and CRTC, 15-16, 24; development of, 11-15; English, 14-15, 19-21; funding of, 16; future of, 23-4; Gemini Awards, 226-9; and Juneau Report, 12-13; marketing, 17-18; memorable shows, 12-24; networks, 205; Québec, 14, 21. *See also* CBC
 Télévision Quatre-Saison, 21
 Tennant, Veronica, 146
 The Band, 79
 theatre, 3, 45; blockbusters, 8, 41, 47-9, 50; and CBC Radio, 44, 108; Chalmers Awards, 213-14; closures, 45; Dora Awards, 214-18; early growth of, 41-4; English, 42; funding of, 43, 45, 47; fringe, 8, 42, 50-1, 163; Governor General's Performing Arts Awards, 219; Jessie Awards, 218-19; major figures in, 44-50; Québécois, 42, 44; survival strategies, 44-5, 46-7; in Toronto, 49; twelve plays, 42-3
 Theatre Centre, 177
 theatre companies, Alberta, 51-3; British Columbia, 53-5; Manitoba, 55-7; New Brunswick, 57; Newfoundland, 57-8; Nova Scotia, 59-60; Ontario, 60-9; Prince Edward Island, 69; Québec, 69-73; Saskatchewan, 74; Yukon Territory, 74
 Theatre Pass Muraille, 42, 43, 68
 Theatre Plus, 45
Thirty-two Short Films About Glenn Gould, 107
This Country in the Morning, 23
This Hour Has Seven Days, 14
 Thomas, Dave, 18
 Thomas, Kristen Scott, 104
 Thompson, Paul, 50
 Thomson, Tom, 121
Tommy, 48
Tommy Hunter Show, The, 20
 Tony Award, 47
 Toronto Dance theatre, 151
 Toronto Mendelssohn Choir, 95
 Toronto Musicians Association, 83
 Toronto Symphony Orchestra (TSO), 7, 82, 83, 93-4
 Toronto Workshop Productions, 45
 Tovey, Bramwell, 82
 Town, Harold, 129-30
Traders, 19
 Tremblay, Michel, 1, 42, 46
 Trillium Book Award, 213
 Trudelle, Monique, 149
 TVA, 14
 tVo. *See* TVOntario
 TVOntario, 8, 22-3
 2001: *A Space Odyssey*, 103
 Twain, Shania, 78, 161
 Tyson, Ian, 78
Uncle Tom's Cabin, 42
Unidentified Human Remains, or the True Nature of Love, 51
Universe, 103
 Urquhart, Jane, 32
 Valérie, 110
 Valey, F. H., 128
 Valpy, Michael, 21
 van Vogt, A. E., 33
 Vancouver Art Gallery (VAG), 125, 128-9
 Vancouver East Cultural Centre, 174
 Vancouver Museum, 166
 Vancouver Opera Company (VOC), 101-02
 Vancouver Symphony Orchestra (VSO), 81-2, 86-7
 Vanderhaeghe, Guy, 32
 Vazan, Bill, 116
Venetian Bather, A, 126, 126
 Vickers, Jon, 76
 video, 123
Videodrome, 106
 Vigneault, Gilles, 1, 78
 visual arts, architecture, 124-6; and Art Bank, 119; art exhibitions, 122-5; artists' co-ops, 117; auction prices, 131; Canadian art movements, 118-21; CD-ROM program, 119-20; development of Canadian tradition, 120-1; government role in, 115; paintings, 126-30; photography 126-7; presentation of, 117-18; problems in, 115-17; and public galleries, 118-19, 121-2; public response to, 116-17, 119, 124; sculpture, 122-3; video, 123. *See also* art; culture
 Vogue Theatre, 174
Voices of Silence, The, 120
 Volkoff, Boris, 146
 Von Gency, Eva, 146-7
 von Laban, Rudolf, 143
vraie nature de Bernadette, Le, 105
 W5, 15
Walking Woman, 130
 Walsh, Mary, 58
 Waterfront Theatre, 174-5
 Wayne and Shuster, 19
Wednesday Night, 23-4
 Weinzwieg, John Jacob, 89-90
 Western International Communications. *See* WIC
 Wheeler, Kenny, 78
 WIC, 11, 19-20
 Wieland, Joyce, 112
 Wigman, Mary, 143
 Willan, James Healey, 90
 Winnipeg Art Gallery, 130-1
 Winnipeg New Music Festival, 8, 82, 195
 Winnipeg Symphony Orchestra (WSO), 82, 87-8
Wojeck, 16
 "Woman in Me, The," 78
 Woodcock, George, 6-7, 7
Woolsey Family, The, 126
 World Film Festival, 195
 Wray, Fay, 113
 Wright, Eric, 33
 Wright, L. R., 33
 writing, schools, creative, 205
 Wyman, Anna, 144
 "You Oughta Know," 77
 Young, Neil, 78, 79
Your Ticket Is No Longer Valid, 109
 Yukon Territory, festivals, 168; theatre company, 74
Zinoqua of the Cat Village, 128-9
 Znamer, Moses, 8, 22-3
zoo, la nuit, Un, 110