

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix

A Note on Transliteration xi

1. Introduction: The Archaeology and History of Indian Buddhism 1
2. The Material of Religion 34
3. From the Buddha to Ashoka: c. 600–200 BCE 70
4. The *Sangha* and the Laity: c. 200 BCE–200 CE 104
5. The Beginnings of Mahayana Buddhism, Buddha Images,
and Monastic Isolation: c. 100–600 CE 146
6. Lay Buddhism and Religious Syncretism in the
First Millennium CE 180
7. The Consolidation and Collapse of Monastic Buddhism:
c. 600–1400 CE 202
8. Conclusion 225

Bibliography 235

Index 247