

Content

1	Introduction.....	9
1.1	A brief introduction into the issue.....	9
1.2	The background of this analysis and the methodology.....	11
1.3	Starting points of the analysis and research questions.....	14
1.4	Terminology.....	21
2	Classification of labour migration in the context of the policy of migration control ..	25
2.1	Theory for practice	25
2.2	Categorization of labour migration.....	27
2.3	Policy of migration control in relation to the labour market.....	32
2.4	Harmonizing the needs of foreigners and target countries as a condition sine qua non.....	35
3	A brief overview of migration policy settings and data on migration in the countries compared.....	38
3.1	The Czech Republic.....	39
3.2	Germany.....	45
3.3	Austria.....	50
3.4	The United Kingdom.....	56
3.5	Final overview.....	63
4	Admission of labour migrants to a host country and to the labour market in the countries compared	67
4.1	Admission requirements for migrants to enter the territory and the labour market of the Czech Republic	67
4.1.1	Admission to the territory of the Czech Republic.....	67
4.1.2	Admission of migrants to the labour market.....	70
4.2	Admission requirements for migrants to enter the territory and the labour market of Germany.....	78
4.2.1	Entry and residence in the territory of the Federal Republic of Germany.....	78
4.3	Conditions of entry into the territory and the labour market of Austria	88
4.3.1	Short-stay visas for up to 6 months.....	90
4.3.2	Proceedings on the issuing of Austrian visas.....	91

4.3.3	Long-term authorizations to stay for the purpose of employment.....	93
4.3.4	Single permits to reside and work	94
4.3.5	The conditions of the employment of foreigners in Austria	98
4.4.	The conditions of entry in the territory and the labour market of the United Kingdom	103
4.4.1	General principles of British visas	103
4.4.2	Work visas within a points-based system	104
4.4.3	Work visas outside the points-based system	112
5	The stay of labour migrants in the territory of the countries compared	114
5.1	Residence of labour migrants and their freedom of movement in the labour market.	114
5.1.1	The Czech Republic.....	114
5.1.2	Germany.....	116
5.1.3	Austria	119
5.1.4	The United Kingdom	121
5.2	Social rights.....	123
5.2.1	The Czech Republic.....	123
5.2.2	Germany.....	125
5.2.3	Austria	128
5.2.4	The United Kingdom	131
5.3	Settlement options – the right to obtain permanent residence or citizenship	133
5.3.1	The Czech Republic.....	134
5.3.2	Germany.....	135
5.3.3	Austria	137
5.3.4	The United Kingdom	138
6	Conclusions.....	0
7	Sources	8