CONTENTS

Introduction to the Series

Austro-Prussian Relations

Concluding Remarks

Introductory Comments

Cooperation within the Bund

Competition in tariff matters

What was the National Question in 1848?

The Nation and the German People

AUSTRIA AND PRUSSIA LOSE CONTROL, 1848-49

	Note on Referencing System		viii
	Acknowledgements		ix
	Chronology		X
	Maps		xiii
	Naps		AIII
	PART ONE: INTRODUCTION		1
1.	THE SETTING		3
	Introduction		3
	The Background		4
	Approaches		7
	Plan of the Book		9
	PART TWO: THE NARRATIVE		13
2.	FROM DEFEAT TO TRIUMPH, 1806-15		15
	Europe		15
	Germany		16
	Austria and Prussia		19
	The Settlement of 1815		22
	Europe		22
	Germany		22
	Austria and Prussia		24
	Concluding Remarks		26
3.	COOPERATIVE DOMINATION, 1815-48		27
	Introductory Comments		27
	Europe		28
	Germany		30

vii

32

32

32

37

38

38

39

42

Index

	Democracy	42
	The rights of the German people	44
	National Authority versus State Authority	46
	Austria or Prussia?	48
5.	COUNTER-REVOLUTION, COOPERATION AND CONFLICT,	
	1849–58	53
	Introductory Comments	53
	Europe	54
	Germany	55
	Austro-Prussian Relations	56
	Open conflict, 1849–50	56 58
	Uneasy cooperation, 1851–58	38
5.	FROM COOPERATION TO WAR, 1858–66	61
	Europe	61
	Germany	62
	Austria and Prussia	64 64
	Developments within the two states, 1858–63 The Struggle for Supremacy in Germany, 1864–66	72
	The road to Königgrätz	75
	The consequences of Prussian victory	78
7.	THE DEFINITIVE EXCLUSION OF AUSTRIA FROM GERMANY,	
	1867–71	81
	PART THREE: ANALYSIS AND ASSESSMENT	85
3.	COMPARING AUSTRIA WITH PRUSSIA	87
	Introductory Comments	87
	The Resources of a State	88
	Population	88
	Economy	89
	Society and culture	91
	The Capacities of the State Money	94 95
	Public opinion	96
	Military organisation	97
	Statistical Comparisons between Austria and Prussia	100
	Concluding Remarks	103
).	CONCLUSION	104
	PART FOUR: DOCUMENTS	109
	Glossary	171
	Who's Who	173
	Bibliography	181

190

Alexander I (Tsar) 3, 18, 28 Bismark on (document) 60, 68, 74, 154-5 Arndt, Ernst M. 19, 173 cooperation (1851-58) 58-60 and pamphlet 'To the Prussians' and counter-revolution 56-60 (document) 17, 39, 117-18 Gastein convention (1865) (document) Augustenberg, Duke of 66, 73 66, 74, 162-4 Austria Olmütz agreement (1850) (document) 58, Central European customs union, 1850 (document) 57, 59, 152-3 policy disputes (1860) (document) 68, and Congress of Vienna 24-5 policy after 28 Prussian manifesto of war (1866) territorial changes 25 (document) 76, 165-6 and Crimean War 54-5, 64-5 and Prussian rising influence in Germany and Deutsche Zollverein 35, 57, 59 (document) 31, 37, 131-2 closer links to 65-7 and Rheinbund 32, 106 excluded from 68 tariff policy 33-4, 35 economic power 68, 89-91, 100, 102 Austro-Prussian war 7, 74-80 education 91-4, 101 consequences of 78-80 excluded from unified Germany 81-3 in German Confederation 48-52 Baden 23, 24, 30, 34, 51, 55, 64 imperial constitution, proposals, 1849 and Austro-Prussian war 78 (document) 51, 148 Balkans 19, 25, 61 Basic Rights (Grundrechte) of German industrial development (1860s) 66-7 and Italian unification 62 people 44-6 military organisation 97-9 Bavaria 3 military strength 91-4, 102 and Austro-Prussian war 76, 78 in Napoleonic wars 3, 4, 8, 19-22 Confederal constitution agreement (1850) (document) 57, 150 alliance with France 21 nationalism in 8 and Congress of Vienna 23, 24, 25 opposed 53-4 and customs union 34-5 and Nationalverein 63-4 and Prussia 56, 57 Befreiungskrieg (war of liberation, 1813-15) political developments (1860s) 65-6 population 68, 88-9, 100 and Prussia see Austro-Prussian relations Belgium 5, 28 Benedek, Ludwig von 76, 99, 173 on Prussian liberal nationalism, 1859 (document) 66, 155 Berg 23 railways 90, 97-8, 101 Bernstorff, Count Christian von 32, 173 revolution in (1848) 48-9 Beust, Count Friedrich von 57, 81-2, 83, suppression of 49-50 state finances 95, 102 memorandum on federal reform and war with Denmark 73-4 (document) 69, 157-8 Biedermeier 27 war with Prussia 74-80 consequences of 78-80 Bismark, Otto von 173-4 and public opinion 96-7 and Austria 68, 70 see also German lands on Austro-Prussian relations (1856) Austro-Prussian relations (document) 60, 68, 74, 154-5 agreement on repressive measures (1833) and Austro-Prussian war 76-8, 79 (document) 30, 32, 127-8 and Bund 66 as allies in Napoleonic wars 4 on constitutional issues 70-2 Austrian manifesto of war (1866) despatch to Werther (document) 73, (document) 76, 164-5 161 - 2

Bismark, Otto von (continued) constitution of in 1815 and 1820 and France 81-2 (documents) 122-3 and Italy 62 dissolved 78 as Minister-President 70-2 establishment at Congress of Vienna 23 on Olmütz agreement (1850) (document) and Germany after 1815 29 and July revolution 28 58, 70, 151-2 as loose political framework 105 and Prussian army 90-1 and Russia 71 and national boundaries 49 on Schleswig 73-4 Blum, Robert 49 Bohemia 29, 33, 48, 65 economic growth 63 and Rheinbund 39-41, 48 Bonaparte, Napoleon 174 alliance with Prussia and Austria 18 and Continental system 3, 15 defeat of 22, 26 interview with Metternich (1813) (document) 15, 21, 120-1 and Rheinbund 6, 16-17, 20 war with Prussia and Austria 3 war with Russia 8, 16, 21 breech loading rifles, use by Prussia 77, 90, Bruck, Ludwig, Freiherr von 57 106 Brunswick 30 Bucholz, A. 90 Bund see Deutsche Bund Bundesrat 171 Bundestag 23, 38, 40, 171 Canning, George 28 Castlereagh, Viscount Robert Stewart 28 Cavour, Count Camillo di 61 Christian IX (Danish king) 73 Clark, C. 27 Clauswitz, Karl von 19 coal industry, Prussia 90 Confederation see Deutsche Bund Confederal constitution (1850) (document) 57, 150 conscription, universal in Prussia in 1813 149 - 50(document) 18, 21, 118 Continental system (Napoleon's) 3, 15 counter-revolution 53-8 Crimean War (1854) 8, 54-5, 59-60, 61, France 64, 68 culture, Austro-Prussian comparisons 91-4, Czech uprising (1848) 40-1

Dalmatia 3

Delbrück, Rudolf 68

Deutsche Bund 10, 171

war over Schleswig-Holstein 66, 72-4

and Austro-Prussian relationships 24-5,

democracy 42-4

Denmark 41, 54

32, 74, 88

and nationalism in 1840 30 in 1848 39-41 and Prussian military leadership in 68 and reform 31, 56, 64, 66, 72 reform proposals concerning (documents) 132-3, 150-1, 157-60 and relation to Denmark 72-3 restored in 1851 53, 55, 58 shared authority in 47 and tariff issues 32-4 Deutsche Zollverein (German Customs Union) 54, 56, 87, 171 and Austria 35, 57, 59 closer links to 65-7 excluded from 68 and Austro-Prussian relations 35-7, and Austro-Prussian war 78 beginnings 33-5 and Bismark 70, 71 and economic growth 63-4 expansion of 59 and Prussia 35-6, 64 expanded 59, 61 victory over Austria 82, 96, 106 economic power, Austro-Prussian comparisons 68, 89-91, 100, 102 qualitative 90-1 quantitative 89-90 education, Austro-Prussian comparisons 91-4, 101 Erfurt constitution (1849) (document) 57, Ferdinand I (Austrian emperor) 174 Fichte, Johann G. 17, 18 and Austro-Prussian war 75, 77 and Bismark 71 and Congress of Vienna 22-5, 28 and Crimean War 60, 61 free trade within 33 and German nationalism 18 and Italy 61-2 July revolution (1830) 28 in Napoleonic wars 3-4 as national state 105 on Prussian victory 82 response to crisis (1840) (document) 15, 31, 129-31

France (continued)	creation of provisional German Authority
and Schleswig-Holstein 73	(document) 46, 137–8
war with Austria (1859) 64–5, 68	elections to 42–3
Francis (Hapsburg emperor) 4, 18, 174-5	failure of 51–2
renounces imperial crown (document) 3,	imperial constitution, extracts from
104, 113	(document) 41, 44, 144–7
Frankfurt Reform Act (1853) (document)	language issues 40–1
66, 72, 158-9	male suffrage in 42
Franz Joseph (Austrian emperor) 50, 53, 68,	and state authority 46–7
81, 83, 99, 175	German nationalism 8-9, 17-18, 31, 39-4
Rechberg's report to (document) 67, 160–1	German Provisional Authority 46, 49 Germany
Frederick the Great (Prussian king) 8, 18, 22, 24, 74, 87, 104	formed as national state 81–3 see also German lands
Frederick II (Prussian king) 4	Gneisenau, Count August von 19
Frederick VII (Danish king) 73	Great Britain
Frederick William III (Prussian king) 19, 21,	at Congress of Vienna 22, 24, 28-9
32, 92, 175	and Crimean War 54, 60, 61
appeal 'An mein Volk' (document) 18,	and German nationalism 18
105, 118–19	and Napoleonic wars 3, 15, 19, 21, 26
constitution promised (document) 18, 20,	as national state 105
121	on Prussian victory 81
Frederick William IV (Prussian king) 37, 39,	and Rheinbund 32
44, 51, 53, 56, 57, 175	and Schleswig-Holstein 54, 773
free trade policy	Greece 28
in France 61	Großdeutsch 171
in Germany 32	Großpreußisch 172
French Revolution 105	Grundrechte (Basic Rights) of German
Friedrich, K. 27	people 44-6
	gymnastic movement 18
Gagern, Heinrich von 50, 175-6	
declaration (1848) (document) 50, 138-9	Hambach festival: Metternich's response to
Galicia 3, 49, 65	(document) 30, 127
Gastein convention (1865) (document) 66,	Hannover 30
74, 162–4	and Austro-Prussian war 76, 78
German Confederation see Deutsche Bund	and Congress of Vienna 22, 23, 24
German Customs Union see Deutsche	in Deutsche Zollverein 59
Zollverein	and Prussia 56
German lands	Hapsburgs see Austria
and Congress of Vienna 22-4	Hardenberg, Prince Karl von 24, 32, 176
counter-revolution in 55-6	Riga memorandum (document) 20, 27,
as cultural entity 104–5	113–16
and Deutsche Zollverein 35	Heppenheimer programme (document) 31
economy	38, 134–5
growth 62–3 post-Napoleon 29	Herrenhaus (Prussian Upper House) 71 Hesse-Cassel 24, 35
	withdrawal from Erfurt union 57–8
becoming Germany 81–3 in Holy Roman Empire 4, 5	Hesse-Darmstadt 24, 35, 78
	**
in Napoleonic wars 15–19 Prussian rising influence in, Austria on	Holland 5 Holstein 31, 58
(document) 31, 37, 131–2	and Austro-Prussian war 78
	war over 66, 72–4
repressive measures in 30–1 tariff free policy 32–7	Holy Alliance 28
obstacles to 33–4	Holy Roman Empire 25
and war with Denmark 72–4	destruction of 6
German National Assembly 39–42, 53	German lands in 4, 5
and Austrian and Prussian power 48–52	as legal order 104
Basic Rights of people 44–6	Humboldt, Wilhelm von 24, 176
social and economic 45-6	Hungary 39 48 53 65

193

Motz, Friedrich von 36 Illyria 3 industrial production, Austro-Prussian memorandum (document) 35, 124 comparisons 90, 100 Italy 54 Napoleon III see Louis Napoleon Napoleonic wars 3, 4, 8, 15-26 and Austria 5, 19, 39 and Austro-Prussian war 76, 77 Nassau 24, 78 and Congress of Vienna 22, 25 national movement and Napoleonic wars 3, 15 in Germany 39-42, 78 national movements in 61 in Italy 61 unification of 62 nationalism in Hungary 53 Jahn, Friedrich 17, 176 in Poland 40, 41 Johann, Archduke of Austria 46 see also German nationalism Joseph II (Hapsburg emperor) 19 National verein (National Association) 63-4 on Frankfurt Reform Act (1853) Kalish Declaration (1813) (document) 16, (document) 72, 159 18, 21, 105, 119-20 and Prussian policy 69 Kennedy, P. 67 Navigation Acts (Great Britain) 29 Keynes, John Maynard 9 Kleindeutsch 107, 172 Nikolsburg, Peace of (1866) (document) 76, Prussian circular on (document) 50-1, 53, 166 - 8141 - 3North German Confederation 172 Kotelmann, A. 89 Kotzebue, August von 30 Offenburg programme (document) 31, 38, Landtag (Prussian Lower House) 71, 79, 96 Olmütz agreement (1850) (document) 58, Landwehr (Prussian reserve army) 69, 92 70, 151 League of Kingoms 56 Ottoman Empire 28, 29 Leipzig, battle of (1813) 16, 24 military forces (document) 21, 121 Palacky, Francis 41 Liebknecht, Wilhelm 82 Papal States 62 List, Friedrich 36, 124, 177 Pfizer, Paul: German liberalism (document) Lombardy 33 31, 38, 126-7 London, Treaty of (1852) 72, 73 Pfordten, Karl Ludwig, Freiherr von der 58 Louis XVIII (French King) 16 Piedmont 8, 49, 61 Louis Napoleon (Napoleon III) 60, 61, 68, Poland 5, 49, 71 75-6, 82, 178 and Congress of Vienna 22, 24-5 Louis Phillippe (French king) 28 and Napoleonic wars 3, 15 Ludwig I (Bavarian king) 39 uprising in 28 population, Austro-Prussian comparisons Malmø armistice 41, 46 68, 88-9, 100 Posen, Grand Duchy of 39-41 Mason, J.W. 80 Metternich, Prince Clemens von 177 different views on (document) 40, 136-7 German policy 16, 28, 32, 37 interview with Napoleon (1813) and Austria see Austro-Prussian relations (document) 15, 21, 120-1 Bismark as Minister-President 70-2 reaction to Prussian customs union policy on Central European customs union (document) 35, 124-5 (1850) (document) 59, 153-4 response to Hambach festival (document) circular on kleindeutsch possibility 30-1, 127(document) 50, 53, 141-3 in peace settlement of 1815 23, 24, 25 and Congress of Vienna 24-5 military comparisons, Austria-Prussia retrenchment after 28 organisation 97-9 territorial changes 25 strength 91-4, 102 and Deutsche Zollverein 35-6, 64 Mitteleuropa 172 excluding Austria 68 Moldavia 54 expanded 59, 61 Moltke, Helmut von 74, 76, 91, 97, 98, 99, economic expansion 61-2 177 - 8economic power 68, 89-91, 100, 102

education 91-4, 101

Moravia 39-40

and Congress of Vienna 22-5, 28 Prussia (continued) forward policy in Germany (1836) formation of (documents) 3, 6, 30, 104, (document) 31, 32, 128-9 112 - 13free trade within 33 on Frankfurt Reform Act (1853) (document) 72, 159 and German National Assembly 39-40 and Hesse-Cassel 57 and German Confederation 48-52, 51 manipulation of 105 imperial constitution, rejection (1849) (document) 51, 53, 56, 148-9 and Napoleon 15, 16-17, 18, 20 and Nationalverein 64 influence extended through Customs agreements (document) 35, 125-6 reform of 31, 58, 66 Rhenish Palatinate 23 liberal nationalism, Austria on (1859) (document) 66, 155 Rhine crisis (1840) liberal policies (1858) 67-8, 69-70 French response to (document) 15, 31, military expansion 68-9 song about (document) 31, 39, 131 military organisation 97-9 military strength 91-4, 102 Rhineland 23, 29, 51, 63 in Napoleonic wars 3, 4, 8, 19-22 Roon, Albert von 70, 97 civil reforms during 19-20 Russia nationalism in 8 and Austro-Prussian war 75, 77 opposed 53-4 and Bismark 71 Polish in 5 at Congress of Vienna 22, 28-9 political repression in 58-9 and Crimean War 54-5, 61, 68 population 68, 88-9, 100 and French revolution 5 and Hesse-Cassel 58 Posen, partition of 40 railways 90, 97-8, 101 invasion of 8, 15-16, 19, 21, 26 role in Germany 68 and Napoleonic wars 3 state finances 95, 102 on Prussian victory 81-2 war with Austria 74-80 and Schleswig-Holstein 54, 73 consequences of 78-80 and public opinion 96-7 Sand, Karl 30 and war with Denmark 73-4 Savoy 61 Saxony 3, 29, 30, 51 see also German lands Prussian General Staff 98-9 and Austro-Prussian war 76 Prussian National Assembly 44 Confederal constitution agreement (1850) (document) 57, 150 and Congress of Vienna 23, 24-5 Radetzsky, Josef 49 Radowitz, Joseph von 56, 58, 74, 178 economic growth 63 memorandum (1847) (document) 37, and Prussia 56-7 Schiller, Friedrich von 63 132 - 3ailways, Austro-Prussian comparisons 90, Schleswig 31, 39, 58 and Austro-Prussian war 78 97 - 8, 101as German territory 40-2 Rechberg, Count Johann B. 66, 178-9 report to Franz Joseph (document) 67, war over 66, 72-4 Schmerling, Anton von 49, 50, 65-6, 179 160 - 1Reform Verein 64 despatch from Schwarzenberg (1849) on Frankfurt Reform Act (1853) (document) 51, 53, 143-4 Schönbrunn, Peace of (document) 3, 116-17 (document) 72, 160 Leichstag 83, 172 Schwarzenberg, Prince Felix zu 50, 53, evolution of 1848 38-52 57-8, 67, 179-80 despatch to Schmerling (1849) (document) Basic Rights 44-6 and democracy 42-4 51, 53, 143-4 nationalism in 39-42 reply to Austria (1848) (document) 50, typical demands (document) 38, 135 140 - 1see also counter-revolution Siemann, W. 55 Silesia 4-5, 63 heinbund (Confederation of the Rhine) 21, Single Customs Union Austro-Prussian cooperation within 31, agreement, Prussia and Hesse (document) 35, 124 and Bismark 70 petition for (document) 29, 33, 123-4

Single Customs Union (continued) Prussian influence extended (document) 35, 125-6 see also Deutsche Zollverein society, Austro-Prussian comparisons 91-4, 101 state finances, Austro-Prussian comparisons 95, 102 steel industry, Prussia 90 Stein, Baron von 18, 19, 180 communication to Count Münster (document) 17, 117 Sweden 5 Switzerland 30, 31 tariff free zone 32-7 Tauroggen, Convention of (document) 16, 21, 117 Teplitz, Agreement of 16 Thiers, Adolphe 29 Thuringian states 35 Tilsit, Peace of (1807) (document) 3, 7, 113 Treitschke, Heinrich von 35, 37 Trias policy 172 Trieste 3 Tyrol 3, 25 Union policy 172 universal conscription in Prussia (document) 18, 21, 118

Venetia 33, 62, 75, 77 Victoria (British queen) 24, 75 Vienna, Congress of 22-5 Vienna Final Act (1820) (document) 23, 27, 30, 123 Volk, in German nationalism 18 Vormärz 27 Wallachia 54 Waterloo, Battle of 16 Westphalia 23, 29, 63 William I (Prussian king) 7, 67, 75, 98, 180 appointed Bismark 70 army reforms 69 declared emperor 82 legislature address (1866) (document) 79, 168 - 70Prussian manifesto of war (1866) (document) 76, 165-6 Williamson, D.G. 79 Windischgrätz, Prince Alfred zu 41, 49, 50 Württemberg 34, 51 and Austro-Prussian war 76, 78 Confederal constitution agreement (1850) (document) 57, 150

Zollverein see Deutsche Zollverein

and Prussia 56, 57

and Congress of Vienna 23, 24