

List of Content

LIST OF FIGURES	3
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	5
1. INTRODUCTION	8
1.1 Object of Research	8
1.2 Problem Statement	10
1.3 State of Research	11
1.4 Structure	13
1.5 Methodology	15
2. DEFINITIONS	17
2.1 Regionalism	17
2.2 Region	19
2.3 Transition	20
3. THE TRANSITION OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	22
3.1 The End of the Autocratic System	22
3.1.1 Notice of Electoral Fraud	23
3.1.2 'Exit' from Prague, Budapest and Warsaw: <i>Mass Departures, Escapes – and the Externalisation of the Transition</i>	23
3.1.3 'Voice': The 'Peaceful Revolution' of October/November 1989	25
3.1.4 Economic Crisis	28
3.1.5 Changes in the International Political Framework	29
3.1.6 Loss of International Financial Aid Scheme	30
3.2 The Democratisation Process	30
3.2.1 The Beginning of Democratisation	30
3.2.2 Further Process of Democratisation	32
3.2.3 The End of the Democratisation Process	33
3.2.4 External Elements of the Democratisation Process and Germany's Reunification	36
3.2.4.1 The Role of the Federal Republic of Germany	36
3.2.4.2 The International Dimension of Germany's Reunification	38
3.3 The Consolidation of Democracy	40
3.3.1 The Socio-Economic Consolidation	41
3.3.1.1 Economic, Monetary and Social Union: Exchange of Currency and Trust Agency	41
3.3.1.2 A Comparison between Unemployment in East and West Germany	44
3.3.1.3 Domestic Migration between East and West Germany	47
3.3.1.4 Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	48
3.3.1.5 Inflation	50
3.3.1.6 Conclusion	51
3.3.2 The Political Consolidation	52
3.3.2.1 Two Plus Four Negotiations	52
3.3.2.2 Coming to Terms with the Stasi Past and Official Transfer to one <i>Federal Republic of Germany</i>	53
3.3.2.3 International Community	54
3.3.2.3.1 European Union/European Community	56
3.3.2.3.2 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	59
4. THE TRANSITION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA	62
4.1 The End of the Autocratic System	63
4.1.1 'Voice' instead of 'Exit': The 'Velvet Revolution'	63
4.1.2 Opposition Movements	65
4.2 The Democratisation Process	66
4.2.1 The Beginning of Democratisation	66
4.2.2 Further Process of Democratisation	67
4.2.3 The End of the Democratisation Process	68
4.3 The Consolidation of Democracy	70
4.3.1 The Socio-Economic Consolidation	70

4.3.2 The Political Consolidation.....	78
4.3.2.1 Dissolution of Czechoslovakia.....	78
4.3.2.2 The Czech and Slovak Republics Return to Europe and to the International Community.....	81
5. COMPARISON.....	93
6. CONCLUSION.....	98
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	101
APPENDICES.....	111