FOREIGN AFFAIRS



Volume 94, Number 6

COVER: SAM KAPLAN

THE POST-AMERICAN MIDDLE EAST

The End of Pax Americana Why Washington's Middle East Pullback Makes Sense Steven Simon and Jonathan Stevenson	2
Beyond Counterterrorism Washington Needs a Real Middle East Policy Daniel Byman	11
How to Prevent an Iranian Bomb The Case for Deterrence Michael Mandelbaum	19
A Windfall for Iran? The End of Sanctions and the Iranian Economy Cyrus Amir-Mokri and Hamid Biglari	25
Iraq in Pieces Breaking Up to Stay Together Ali Khedery	33
ISIS as Revolutionary State New Twist on an Old Story Stephen M. Walt	42
Digital Counterinsurgency How to Marginalize the Islamic State Online Jared Cohen	52

November/December 2015

Bridging the Gulf 59 How to Fix U.S. Relations With the GCC Ilan Goldenberg and Melissa G. Dalton **Getting Over Egypt** 67 **Time to Rethink Relations** Michael Wahid Hanna Why Israel Waits 74 Anti-Solutionism as a Strategy Natan Sachs **ESSAYS Help Refugees Help Themselves** 84 Let Displaced Syrians Join the Labor Market Alexander Betts and Paul Collier Littler England 93 The United Kingdom's Retreat From Global Leadership Anand Menon **Rank Has Its Privileges** 101 How International Ratings Dumb Down Global Governance Alexander Cooley and Jack Snyder **Delusions of Grand Strategy** 109 The Problem With Washington's Planning Obsession David M. Edelstein and Ronald R. Krebs **ON FOREIGNAFFAIRS.COM**

Michael Teitelbaum on Europe's migrant crisis. Rachel Rothschild on Cold War politics and the acid rain problem. Stathis Kalyvas on what really happened in Greece.

High Hopes for Hydrogen Fuel Cells and the Future of Energy	117
0;	
Matthew M. Mench	
Food and the Transformation of Africa	124
Getting Smallholders Connected	
Kofi Annan and Sam Dryden	
REVIEWS & RESPONSES	Million of a
How to Be a Jew in France	132
Léon Blum and French Anti-Semitism	
Lisa Moses Leff	
The Law of the Lands	138
How the U.S. Supreme Court Engages With the World	
Richard A. Posner	
A Nudge Too Far	142
Paternalism and the Pitfalls of Behavioral Economics	
Phillip Swagel	
Keeping Up With the Caliphate	148
An Islamic State for the Internet Age	
Hisham Melhem	
Recent Books	154
Letters to the Editor	179

"Foreign Affairs . . . will tolerate wide differences of opinion. Its articles will not represent any consensus of beliefs. What is demanded of them is that they shall be competent and well informed, representing honest opinions seriously held and convincingly expressed. . . . It does not accept responsibility for the views in any articles, signed or unsigned, which appear in its pages. What it does accept is the responsibility for giving them a chance to appear."

Archibald Cary Coolidge, Founding Editor Volume 1, Number 1 • September 1922