Table of Contents

Introduction	11
Political community	
1. Political community	
1.1 Ensuring the rights of individuals who are not citizens	17
1.1 Ensuring the rights of individuals who are not cruzens of the Republic of Poland	17
1.2 Ensuring civil rights of minority groups	22
1.2.1 Legal provisions protecting from exclusion	100.1.20B
1.2.1 Legal provisions protecting from exclusion 1.2.2 Implementation of legal mechanisms of respecting the rights of minorities	24
1.2.3 Acceptance of minorities in public life	25
1.2.3 Acceptance of minorities in public inc.	28
1.3 Summary	29
or behaviour on the central and local levels	22
7 The mile of law	
2.1 International context: general assessment of the rule of law in Poland	33
of the rule of law in Poland	34
2.2.1 The quality of law	3/

2.5.1 Respect for the law	New action to be

2.6 Civil liberties	
2.7 Summary	50
Bibliography	51
3. The media	
3.1 Freedom of speech	53
3.1.1 International context	53
3.1.2 Freedom of speech according to DAP experts	54
3.2 The quality of information on the public sphere	56
3.2.1 International context	57
3.2.2 Assessment of radio and television in the surveys condu	acted
on a representative sample of the population	
3.2.3 DAP expert opinions on the quality of information	59
3.3 Ownership of the media	61
3.4 Professionalization of journalism and accountability	
of the media	62
3.5 Local press	63
3.6 Summary	64
Bibliography	65
bibliography	
4. Corruption	67
4.1 Corrupt behaviour on the central and local levels	68
4.1.1 Legal environment	68
4.1.2 Corruption cases	69
4.2 Transparency of relations between politics and the econo	omy76
4.2.1 Legal conditions	77
4.2.2 Cases of unfair lobbying	78
4.3 Summary	80
Bibliography	80
John operatistioner of the sufficient of management	
5. Administration	83
5.1 Monopoly on using violence (existence of non-state	
power entities-organized crime groups, informal	
local networks)	83
5.2 Ability to collect taxes	84
5.2.1 Tax Office Effectiveness	84

And the second s	85
5.2.2 Gray economy	S THE COLUMN THE STREET
5.3 Rationality and neutrality of the administration appearance (differences in the treatment of various types of citizens)	86
executing tasks by the administration/	95
5.5 Quality of public office services	96
5.6 Summary	97
in the society	101
6.1 Understanding democracy	101
6.1 Understanding democracy	101
6.1 Understanding democracy	100

6.2.1 Acceptance of the political system	110
6.2.3 Confidence in democratic institutions	114
6.3 Democracy at the local level	444
6.3.1 Readiness to participate in decision-making process (on the local level)	114
process (on the local level)	116
	121
7. Political process	
7.1 Democratic elections as an instrument for selecting power	121
for selecting power	121
1 1 1 I imply that to the control of the contro	
f to an over in government	
C II : C	
	Tame
= 2 D	*************
= 2.4 D	***************
7.3.2 Candidate registration procedures	127
7.2.1 Conditions for vote casting and barriers in vote 7.2.2 Ensuring conditions for free elections. 7.2.3 Electoral law abuses. 7.3 Running for Office. 7.3.1 Running for office: legal mechanisms. 7.3.2 Candidate registration procedures.	12

7.3.3 Candidate access to the electorate	128
7.3.4 Candidate access to the media	128
7.3.5 Neutrality of the public media in electoral campaigns	129
7.4 Equality of the vote	130
7.4.1 Equality of the vote on the level of electoral law	130
7.4.2 Execution of the principle of the equality	
of the vote in practice	130
7.5 Parliament structure versus social structure	132
7.5.1 An analysis of legal procedures ensuring the presence	
of disadvantaged groups in the Parliament	132
7.5.2 Presence of disadvantaged groups on electoral lists	132
7.5.3 Presence of disadvantaged groups in the Parliament	133
7.6 Participation and legitimacy of the authorities	133
7.6.1 Electoral turnout on the national and local level	133
7.6.2 Acceptance of election results	134
7.6.3 Citizens' interest in public activity on the local level	134
7.7 Tripartite Commission	
7.7.1 Tripartite Commission activities	133
7.8 Summary	13/
Bibliography	138
8. Party system	120
8. Party system	133
8.1 Freedom of operation of political parties	139
8.1.1 Legal procedures concerning the operation	
of political parties	139
8.1.2 Characteristics of Polish political parties	
8.1.3 Limitations to the freedom of operation	
of political parties	142
8.2 Effectiveness of the party system	142
8.2.1 The ability of political parties to maintain	
a stable government coalition	143
8.2.2 Frequency of government changes in the	
period between elections	143
8.3 Parties as organizations	143
8 3 1 Internal procedures of parties	143
8.4 Financing political parties	144
8 4 1 Legal mechanisms	144
8.4.2 Law implementation	145
8.5 Parties in the Parliament	148

8.5.1 The position and activity of opposition parties	
in the parliament	148
8.5.2 The scope for applying party discipline in the parliamen	t148
8.6 Elections and the Polish party system: constitutive features	
constitutive features	149
8.6.1 The elections of 2011	
8.6.2 The "shape" and dynamics of the party system	150
8.6.3 Relations between electorates	
8.7 Summary	
Bibliography	
rather generally. Some believe that the quality of alanexes as	
9. Public responsibility and accountability	
of politicians	
9.1 Scope and effectiveness of control and holding	
the executive accountable by the legislature	159
9.1.1 Legal mechanisms regulating the scope of government	
control by the parliament	160
9.1.2 Parliamentary questions, interpellations, requests	
and the quality of responses	161
9.1.3 Performance of parliamentary commissions	161
9.1.4 Scope and effectiveness of executive accountability	
at the local level	161
9.2 Control of public expenditure: central and local levels	162
9.2.1 Activity-Based Budget- central and local levels	
9.3 Access to public information	
9.3.1 Legal mechanisms regulating access	
to public information	
9.3.2 Effectiveness of access to public information	
9.4 Summary	
Bibliography	
due to the fact that that is the first edition of a planned series, a	
10. Responsiveness of politicians	
10.1 Procedures of public consultation	171
mayors for contact with citizens	174
10.2.1 Legal framework of contacts between MPs and citizens	174
10.2.2 Contact channels between MPs and citizens	

10.3 Citizen assessment of authority responsiveness	990
10.5 Right to petition	9 0
10.6 Summary	0
Bibliography	U
Summary	
Julillial V	3