

CONTENTS

CHAPTER ONE: THE HEIRS OF ROME

The Diamond Jubilee of Queen Victoria, its celebration as a festival of Empire and the explosion of national emotion known as the New Imperialism *page 19*

CHAPTER TWO: PALM AND PINE

The extent of the British Empire at its climax, and something of its tangled origins *page 35*

● CHAPTER THREE: LIFE-LINES

The shipping routes, mails and cables that bound the British possessions together *page 49*

● CHAPTER FOUR: MIGRATIONS

How the existence of the British Empire disseminated seed and stock across the world *page 65*

CHAPTER FIVE: PIONEERS

An imperial frontier town: Salisbury, Rhodesia *page 81*

● CHAPTER SIX: THE PROFIT

The first incentive of imperialism: gain *page 97*

● CHAPTER SEVEN: THE GLORY

Secondary motives: aspects of glory, aggressive, defensive, romantic, evangelist and plain patriotic *page 113*

● CHAPTER EIGHT: CASTE

Attitudes of the British towards their subject peoples, and reasons for the aloofness that was fundamental to their method *page 129*

Contents

CHAPTER NINE: ISLANDERS

An island fortress: St Lucia in the Windward Islands *page 157*

CHAPTER TEN: IMPERIAL ORDER

The theoretical structure of Empire, its basic system and its laws *page 175*

CHAPTER ELEVEN: IMPERIAL COMPLEXITY

Exceptions, anomalies and complications of Empire, from larrikins to Lord Cromer *page 197*

CHAPTER TWELVE: IMPERIALISTS IN GENERAL

The run of Empire-builders: their type, look and social aspirations *page 215*

CHAPTER THIRTEEN: IMPERIALISTS IN PARTICULAR

Two explorers, three soldiers, an admiral, two administrators, two politicians, a couple of adventurers and a Queen *page 231*

CHAPTER FOURTEEN: PROCONSULS

Simla and the British Government of India *page 257*

CHAPTER FIFTEEN: CONSOLATIONS

Some pleasures of Empire, sporting and social *page 281*

CHAPTER SIXTEEN: CHALLENGE AND RESPONSES

Adventure: living dangerously and dying young *page 303*

CHAPTER SEVENTEEN: STONES OF EMPIRE

Imperial architecture, sacred and secular, with parks and gardens too *page 315*

CHAPTER EIGHTEEN: TRIBAL LAYS AND IMAGES

Imperial muses: painting, sculpture, literature, music and intimations of folk-art *page 333*

Contents

CHAPTER NINETEEN: ALL BY STEAM!

The British Empire as a development agency: irrigation, roads, railways, mapping, medicine and a specimen millennium *page 357*

CHAPTER TWENTY: FREEDMEN

A self-governing colony of the Empire: Canada *page 379*

CHAPTER TWENTY-ONE: ON GUARD

The armies of the Crown, British and Indian: their past glories and their present weaknesses *page 401*

CHAPTER TWENTY-TWO: AT SEA

Splendours and absurdities of the Royal Navy, with glimpses of élan *page 419*

CHAPTER TWENTY-THREE: IMPERIAL EFFECTS

Spoils and influences of Empire, and what they did for England *page 433*

CHAPTER TWENTY-FOUR: OVERLORDS

The Other Island: Ireland *page 457*

CHAPTER TWENTY-FIVE: OMENS

Troubles of Empire and possible threats to its future, with plans for evading them *page 479*

CHAPTER TWENTY-SIX: 'THE SONG ON YOUR BUGLES BLOWN'

Did the British Empire have an ideology? Religion, Englishness, imperial monarchy, radicalism and Fair Play *page 497*

CHAPTER TWENTY-SEVEN: FINALE

Queen Victoria writes up her diary, the British survey their position in the world, and we bring the Empire to a close *page 519*

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

page 525

INDEX

page 529

Index

- Abbas II, Khedive, 206, 207, 209n.
 Abercorn, Duke of, 85
 Aberdeen, Lord, 384, 396
 Aborigines Protection Society, 121
 Abyssinia, 138, 152 and n., 263, 366,
 404, 416 445
Achill Herald, 469
 Achill Island, Ireland, 469
 Adelaide, Australia, 63, 325-6
 Aden, Arabia, 43, 72, 159, 166, 211,
 212, 223, 295, 322, 328, 436
 and Diamond Jubilee, 29
 government of, 189-90, 263
 telegraph to, 62
 trade of, 40, 104-5 and n.
 Admiralty, Board of, 428
 Adowa, Ethiopia, 138, 484
 Afghanistan, 238, 276-7, 279, 337,
 366, 404, 416, 418, 449, 491
 Africa, 43, 44, 126, 183, 203, 233-4,
 243, 336, 453, 492, 511
 British expansion in, 40, 100, 102,
 109, 118, 127, 212, 234, 247, 250,
 276, 454, 491, 495
 Central, 28, 57
 East, 41, 43, 73n., 87, 247 263, 307,
 321
 education in, 140-1
 German colonies in, 25
 maps of, 372-3
 missionaries in, 123-4, 138, 500
 racial attitudes in, 93-95, 138, 142-
 3, 483
 railways of, 365-8
 sports in, 285, 286
 West, 27, 43, 53, 73, 146, 190, 192,
 248, 312, 373, 405, 505
 African Lakes Co., 104, 243
 Afridis, 148, 151-2, 277
 Alaska, 386
 Albert, Prince, 508
Alert, H.M.S., 46
 Alexandria, Egypt, 62, 118, 206, 209,
 211, 241, 510
 Alfred, Prince, 490
 Algeciras, Spain, 28
 Algeria, 248
 Alice Springs, Australia, 63, 76n.
 Allan Line shipping line, 55, 56
 Ambala, India, 318 and n.
 Amery, L. S., 430 and n.
 Ames, Captain, 31
 Andaman Islands, 76
 Anderson, 'Champagne', 288
 Anti-Slavery Society, 121
 Arabi Pasha, 74 and n., 118, 236
 Arbuthnot (army officer), 306
 Arbuthnot, Rear-Admiral Robert,
 425 and n.
 Argentina, 38-39, 491
 Arnold, Matthew, 335, 347, 492
 Arnold, Dr Thomas, 23
 Arnold, Tom, 151n.
 Ascension Island, 40, 43, 204-5
 Ashanti, 201, 363, 404, 409, 453, 484
 Aspinall, Clara, 326
 Assam, India, 75
 Aswan, Egypt, 296
 Aswan Dam, Egypt, 246 and n., 363
 Attock, India, 413

Index

- Austin, Alfred, 29, 116, 117-18, 364-7 and n., 348
- Australia, 28, 30, 31, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 118, 127, 183, 212-13, 234-5 and n., 263, 310, 325, 490, 495, 513, 514
- aborigines of, 40, 79 and n., 125, 139, 143, 151, 225-6, 283, 289, 484
- animals introduced to, 76-77
- architecture of, 320, 325-7, 332
- arts of, 299, 338, 352-5
- colonial defiance in, 481-2, 483
- crops transplanted to, 75
- and Diamond Jubilee, 71
- drinking in, 287
- gold and silver mines of, 100, 101-2
- irrigation in, 363
- laws of, 191
- mail service to, 51, 58-59
- maps of, 372
- migration to, 68-69, 70, 72, 73 and n.
- rabbits in, 77-78 and n.
- racial attitudes in, 144, 148, 483
- railways of, 368
- self-governing colony, 191, 200
- settlers of, 226, 227
- shipping lines to, 55, 57
- sports in, 283
- telegraph to, 61, 62-63
- trade of, 108
- Avonmore, Lord, 101 and n., 288
- Ayerst, Lieutenant, 486
- Aylward, Rev. A. Frewen, 344
- Baden-Powell, Robert, 86, 438
- Badulla, Ceylon, 284
- Baedeker, Karl, 435
- Bahama Islands, 40, 75, 249
- Bahrein, 42 and n.
- Baker, Sir Benjamin, 363
- Baker, Sir Samuel White, 25, 292
- Balfour, Arthur, 249
- Baluchistan, 43
- Banks, Thomas, 339 and n.
- Bantry Bay, Ireland, 430-1
- Barbados, 41, 52, 161, 167, 168, 169, 405, 511
- Crown Colony, 201
- Barlow, George, 344
- Barnato, Barney, 291
- Baroda, India, 29
- Barrow Creek, Australia, 63 and n.
- Bascomb, John Robert, 169
- Basutoland, 44
- Bates, Daisy, 225-6
- Batman, John, 326
- Beardsley, Aubrey, 133, 343
- Bechuanaland, 243, 289, 308, 377, 453
- Beerbohm, Max, 336
- Begg, I., 318n.
- Beit, Alfred, 291
- Belfast, Ireland, 460, 477
- Belloc, Hilaire, 404
- Bengal, India, 25n., 147, 279, 411, 449n., 487
- Benin, West Africa, 138, 142
- Benson, A. C., 341
- Bentham, Jeremy, 23
- Bermuda, 40, 41, 42, 75, 405
- Crown Colony, 201, 205
- Besant, Sir Walter, 484 and n.
- Beveridge, Henry, 293 and n.
- Bhutan, India, 43
- Bikaner, India, 32
- Bismarck, Otto von, 25, 489
- Blachford, Lord, 495
- Blackwood's Magazine*, 74, 292
- Blane, William, 253-4
- Bligh, Captain William, 74
- Blunt, Wilfrid, 245 and n., 430, 493
- Bombay, India, 44, 46, 62, 76, 78, 148-9, 267, 279, 293, 295, 311, 323 and n., 339-40, 363, 372, 374, 411, 438, 486, 488, 506, 511, 514
- University of, 141
- Bordeaux, France, 39
- Bornu, Africa, 248
- Bowers, 'Reverend' Charles, 381
- Boycott, Captain Charles, 461n.
- Boy's Own Paper*, 306, 345, 431
- Braddon, Sir Edward, 30
- Brazil, 75
- Brighton, Australia, 326
- Brisbane, Australia, 69
- Briscoe, F. J., 504

- British Army, 375, 404-5, 410-18,
421, 485
garrison towns of, 406
lower ranks of, 408-9
officers of, 408-9
out of date, 407, 409
religion in, 500
- British Columbia, 72, 76, 79 and n.,
318, 368, 405, 439
- British Guiana, 32, 38, 72, 73n., 75,
205, 211, 219, 248
- British Honduras, 43, 44, 60, 406, 491
- British India shipping line, 52, 53, 55,
68, 105, 482
- British Museum, London, 438
- British South Africa Co., 84, 85-86
and n., 87-88, 89, 92n., 109, 225,
251, 252 and n.
- British West Indies, 78, 109, 160, 166,
168, 170, 171, 183, 438
and British Army, 404, 405
crops transplanted to, 74
mail service to, 58
migration to, 72, 73
racial attitudes in, 144, 145
religion in, 505
shipping lines to, 52
telegraph to, 62
trade of, 40, 108
- Brooke, Sir Charles Anthony, 135
and n., 224-5
- Brooke, James, 135n.
- Brown, Sir Frank, 179
- Brown, John, 440
- Browne, Major, 91
- Browning, Robert, 347
- Brunel, Isambard, 60
- Bryce, Lord, 92 and n., 101, 184, 201,
221, 312, 365, 368, 410, 508, 509
- Brydon, Dr William, 337, 416
- Buchan, John (Lord Tweedsmuir),
193 and n., 494
- Buckingham Palace, 21, 62, 178, 439,
440
- Bulawayo, Rhodesia, 324, 501
- Buller, Sir Redvers, 288
- Bulletin, The*, Sydney, Australia, 483
- Burke, Robert, 310, 339 and n., 512
- Burma, 40, 43, 134, 142, 206, 217, 243,
279, 287, 300, 308, 331, 364, 404,
453, 484, 489, 491, 505, 511
conquest of, 44, 247, 277
government of, 202-3, 263
migration to, 72, 73
railways of, 366
- Burnell, Arthur, 442
- Burton, Sir Richard, 25
- Bush Ballads and Galloping Rhythms*
(Adam L. Gordon), 353
- Butler, General, 336-7
- Butler, Lady Elizabeth, 310, 336-7
and n.
- Byron, Lord, 219
- Cadogan, Lord, 465 and n., 466
- Cairo, Egypt, 208, 236, 244-5, 294,
376
- Calcutta, India, 54, 61, 63, 72, 73, 75,
78, 104, 141, 146, 150, 152, 179,
184, 210, 217, 221, 224, 259, 276,
278 and n., 284, 285, 288, 295,
297, 299, 318, 319n., 330-1 and n.,
410, 438, 488, 501, 506, 507, 511
University of, 487-8
- Calpe Hunt, 286
- Cambridge, Duke of, 409
- Cameroons, 43
- Campbell, Sir George, 27, 120, 405
- Canada, 28, 38, 41, 42, 43, 104-5
and n., 149, 310, 352, 397, 399,
404, 416, 430, 435, 437, 494, 514
architecture of, 318, 324, 332
and British Army, 405
colonial defiance in, 483
and Diamond Jubilee, 32, 393, 396-
7
Dominion status, 115n., 384, 386,
388
Eskimos of, 78, 79n., 139
French, 125, 192, 286 and n., 389,
391-6, 398, 473, 484, 489, 511
gold and silver mines of, 100, 381-
3, 439
hotels of, 295-6 and n.
Indians of, 134, 138, 148, 289, 308,
376

Index

- irrigation in, 363
- mail service to, 58-59
- maps of, 372
- migration to, 68, 69-70
- racial attitudes in, 145, 147, 483
- railways of, 368-9, 387-8
- Scots in, 390
- self-governing colony, 178, 200, 383-6
- settlers of, 226, 227
- shipping lines to, 53, 55, 56
- sports in, 283
- telegraph to, 61
- trade of, 108, 397, 451
- United States and, 395, 398-9, 476
- Canadian Pacific Railway, 59, 295, 368-9, 376, 388, 396, 399
- Cape Colony, 25n., 27, 83, 88, 252n., 352, 438, 511
- laws of, 192
- nationalism in, 489
- self-governing colony, 200
- trade of, 107
- Cape of Good Hope, 45, 73
- Cape Times*, 119, 490n.
- Cape Town, South Africa, 338, 368
- Cardwell, Edward, 407
- Caribbean islands, 27, 41, 43, 72, 77, 144, 163
- Carlton, Australia, 336
- Carlyle, Thomas, 235, 305, 335, 361
- Carnarvon, Lord, 155 and n.
- Carrington, Charles, 299
- Casement, Roger, 477, 478n.
- Casino Palace Hotel, Port Said, 295, 296n.
- Caste* (T. W. Robertson), 300 and n.
- Castle Steamship Co., 58, 308
- Castries, St Lucia, 160, 162, 164, 165-70
- Catherine of Braganza, 44
- Cawnpore, India, 41, 412
- Cecil, Lord Edward, 207
- Ceylon, 41, 43, 74 and n., 141, 154, 178, 186, 219, 222, 240, 307, 309, 313, 321, 343n., 364, 377, 439, 489, 506, 508, 510, 511
- animal transplantations to, 76
- and British Army, 405
- Burghers of, 149
- crop transplantations to, 75
- Crown Colony, 190, 202
- gardens of, 329-30
- laws of, 192
- migrations to, 72, 73
- railways of, 366
- religion of, 505
- Rock Veddahs of, 377-8
- temples of, 152, 199
- Chagos Islands, 40
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 24, 109, 122, 124, 145, 172, 246, 248-50 and n., 309, 361, 448, 450, 460, 494, 496
- Chamberlain, Neville, 249, 250n.
- Channel Islands, 40
- Chantrey, Francis, 338
- Chaplin, Henry, 218 and n.
- Charles II, King of England, 44
- Chateau Frontenac Hotel, Quebec, 395 and n.
- Chenab River, India, 359-60, 361n.
- Chile, 491
- China, 206, 263, 279, 404, 483, 492
- energy of people, 148, 217
- maritime customs service of, 39 and n.
- seas of, 28
- trade of, 56, 103, 104
- Churchill, Lord Randolph, 284
- Churchill, Sir Winston, 73n., 222, 223, 242n., 277, 410, 418, 517
- Clarke, Marcus, 438
- Claustre, Father, 170
- Cody, William ('Buffalo Bill'), 397
- Collins, Tom, 227
- Colombo, Ceylon, 284 and n., 295, 322, 328
- Colombo Club, 328
- Colonial Office, 24, 38, 43, 47, 60, 72, 86, 88, 150, 160, 182 and n., 183-4, 185, 186-7, 189, 249, 309, 361, 368, 373-4, 384, 450, 508
- Colonial Service, 186-90, 489
- Conrad, Joseph, 343 and n.
- Conservative-Unionist Government, 22, 24, 246, 448, 460, 461, 477

Index

- Constantinople, 39, 62
 Cook, Thomas, 64, 133, 140, 289
 Cook Islands, 190
 Cook's (travel agents), 39 and n., 64,
 109, 206, 209, 212, 218, 259, 280,
 294, 295, 376, 436, 514
 Cooper, George, 471
 Coote, Eyre, 338
 Corfu, 407 and n.
 Cornwallis, Lord, 339, 440
 Corsica, 492
 Crescent Hotel, Aden, 295, 296n.
 Crete, 448
 Crimea, 177, 404
 Cromer, Lord, 67, 207, 208n., 209,
 243, 244-6 and n., 515
 Crosthwaite, Sir Charles, 414 and n.,
 450, 487, 488
 Crown Colonies, 163, 171, 187, 200-
 1, 202, 211, 219, 516
 Cunard shipping line, 58, 422, 423n.
 Cupids, Newfoundland, 71 and n.
 Curragh, The, Ireland, 470-1
 Curzon, Lord, 122 and n., 179n., 189,
 240n., 254, 275
 Cyprus, 32, 43, 166, 183, 514
 and Diamond Jubilee, 32
 laws of, 192
 Turkey and, 41, 44, 205

 Daedalus Reef, 57
Daily Chronicle, 102
Daily Mail, 23, 31 and n., 32, 132,
 154, 391, 403, 422, 447, 454, 493,
 502
 Dalhousie, Lord, 364
 Daniell family, 313
 Darjeeling, India, 223, 284, 366
 Darwin, Charles, 23, 126, 204, 305
 Darwin, Australia, 63 and n.
 Dawes family, 71 and n.
 Dawson City, Yukon, 383
 De Broke, Lord Willoughby, 218n.
 Deenhurst, Lord George, 91
 Delago Bay, Africa, 57
 Delhi, India, 261n., 414 and n.
 Dennis, C. J., 354
 Derbyshire, John, 101

 De Russet, Charles, 229-30 and n.
 Diamond Jubilee, 9, 22, 23, 26, 28-34,
 37, 42, 56, 58, 70-71, 86, 127,
 278-9, 309, 393, 396-7, 422-3,
 441, 462-3, 473-6, 486, 489, 490
 arts of, 23, 344-5, 403
 message, 21, 27-28, 34, 51
 procession, 21, 27, 30, 31-34, 132,
 489, 491
 Diamond Rock, 40
Dictionary of National Biography, 179,
 223n., 483n.
 Dilke, Sir Charles, 37 and n., 124,
 137, 208, 254, 438, 454
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 23, 26, 38 and n.,
 42, 116-17, 124, 138, 177, 200,
 263, 335, 449, 512
 Diver, Maud, 300
Doll's House, *A* (Ibsen), 299
 Domett, Alfred, 229n.
 Dominica, 330, 331n., 438
 Dongola, Mudir of, 140
 Donnelly, Dan, 471
Dorunda, S.S., 55
 Doyle, Francis, 344
 Doyle, Patrick, 506
 Drummond, W. H., 393
 Dublin, Ireland, 291-2, 339, 460,
 462, 464-7, 471-3 and n., 506
 Duckett, William, 462-3
 Dudosa Island, 40
Duke of Edinburgh, H.M.S., 426
 Dunbar, Sir Drummond, 228
 Durban, South Africa, 327, 328
 Durham, Lord, 179, 386, 392
 Dyaks, 32, 416

 East India Club, London, 437
 East India Co., 54n., 85, 119n., 125,
 134, 135n., 139, 145, 178, 183,
 184, 185, 196, 229, 238, 275,
 284, 286, 293n., 411, 435, 437,
 443, 448, 451
 East India Railway Co., 182n., 369
Edinburgh Review, 491
 Edward, Duke of Kent, 160
 Edward Albert, Prince of Wales, 33,
 274, 422, 445, 471, 508

Index

- Edwardes, Herbert, 450
Egypt, S.S., 54-55
 Egypt, 24n., 45, 46, 188, 206-10, 245-6, 263, 299, 306, 367, 404, 449, 484, 491, 512, 516
 and British Army, 405, 409
 conquest of, 43, 117, 236
 and Diamond Jubilee, 28
 irrigation in, 363
 laws of, 196
 nationalism in, 489
 Overland Route, 364-5 and n.
 police of, 123 and n.
 self-government in, 125-6, 208
 Suez Canal and, 57
 Turkey and, 206
Egyptian Gazette, 210
 Elder Dempster shipping line, 52
 Elgar, Edward, 341-2 and n., 349, 351, 447, 481
 Elgin, Lord, 178-9, 279 and n.
 Ellenborough, Lord, 410
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 196
 Emin Pasha (Eduard Schnitzer), 234, 294
Encyclopaedia Britannica, 100, 108
Encyclopaedic Dictionary of the Mang'anja Language, 503
 Engels, Friedrich, 464
Englishwoman in India, The (Maud Diver), 300
 Esquimalt, Canada, 40, 368, 384, 427
 Ethiopia, 138, 152 and n., 263, 366, 404, 416, 445
 Eurasians, 134
 Eureka Stockade, Australia, 513 and n., 516
Expansion of England, The (John Seeley), 37 and n.
 Eyre, Edward, 234
 Falkland Islands, 41, 60, 76, 491
 Farouk, King of Egypt, 209n.
 Fell, T. E., 374-5 and n.
 Ferdinand, Archduke of Austria, 207
 Ferguson, John, 135
 Fermor, Patrick Leigh, 331n.
 Fermoy, Ireland, 470 and n.
 Festing, Lieutenant, 32
Field, The, 292, 438
 Fiji Islands, 41, 43, 60, 72, 73n., 76
Fire and Sword in the Sudan (Rudolf von Slatin), 294, 438
 Fisher, Admiral Sir John, 133-4, 167, 240-2 and n., 292, 425n., 427, 481, 493, 502, 523
 FitzGerald, Edward, 437 and n.
 Flaxman, John, 338
 Flint, Captain W. Raffles, 32
 Florence, Italy, 39
 Ford, Richard, 199
 Foreign Office, 86, 183, 248
 Forrest, G. W., 221, 285
 Forster, W. E., 494
 Foster, 'Slim Jim', 381
 France, 417, 483, 491
 challenges from, 25, 453, 454, 482
 navy of, 25, 421, 428, 429
 trade of, 106
 Franz Josef, Emperor of Austria, 28
 Frechette, Louis, 396
 Freeman, Sir Ralph, 366n.
 Freetown, Africa, 29
 Frith, W. P., 435 and n.
 Fryer, Sir F. W. R., 44
 Fuller, Thomas, 324 and n.
 Galbraith, John, 390n.
 Galle Face Hotel, Colombo, 328
 Gambia, 200
 Gambia Co., 85
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 269
 Garrett, Edmund, 490 and n.
 Garrison Club, Quebec, 395 and n.
 Garvin, J. L., 211 and n.
 Gaynor, James, 463n.
 George, King of Tonga, 506 and n.
 George V, King of England, 152n.
 Germany, 368, 409, 417, 418, 485, 491, 492
 challenges of, 25, 362, 453, 454, 482
 and East Africa, 247
 federation in, 24, 490
 navy of, 25, 421, 481
 telegraph and, 61-62

- trade of, 106, 494
 Gibbons, Stanley, 58
 Gibraltar, 159, 183, 212, 286, 430, 491, 513
 and British Army, 405, 408
 Crown Colony, 200, 205
 telegraph to, 62
 trade of, 40, 105
 Gifford, Maurice, 32
 Gilbert, Sir Humphrey, 42, 99
 Gilbert and Sullivan, 236, 237
 Gillman, Mr., 286
 Gladstone, William E., 24 and n., 37-38, 102, 109, 118, 132n., 206, 244, 249, 398, 449, 460, 461, 463, 464, 476, 478, 493, 512
 Goble, W., 443
 Gokhale, Gopal Krishna, 487
 Gold Coast, 32, 40, 105-6, 489
 Gold Coast Co., 85, 145
Golden Book of India, The (Roper Lethbridge), 272
 Goldie, George, 254
 Goldsmith, Alfred Raleigh, 28
 Gonne, Maude, 474-5, 476, 485
 Gordon, Adam Lindsay, 352-3
 Gordon, Charles George, 24 and n., 25, 73, 121, 138, 148, 206, 236, 239, 245, 295 and n., 310-11, 336, 416, 436, 449, 500
 Gorst, Eldon, 208n.
 Gouldsbury, Brigade-Surgeon Valerius, 162, 172
 Grahamstown, Africa, 309-10
 Grand Cayman Island, 135n.
 Grand Oriental Hotel, Colombo, 295, 296n., 329
Graphic, The, 412
Great Eastern, S.S., 60
 Great Eastern Hotel, Calcutta, 295
 Great Indian Peninsular Railway, 366
Greater Britain (Charles Dilke), 37n.
 Greenwich Standards Department, 57, 116, 372
 Grey, Lord, 89 and n., 91, 95-96
 Grey, Sir George, 151 and n., 332
 Guernsey, 205
 Guinness, Sir Benjamin, 465, 472
 Guinness, Reginald, 474
 Haggard, Rider, 321, 343 and n.
 Hakgalla gardens, Ceylon, 329
 Halifax, Nova Scotia, 40, 384, 406-7 and n.
 Halsbury, Lord, 194, 195
 Hamlyn, Bishop, 500
 Hansard, 181
 Hart, Robert, 39 and n.
 Hartmann, Father, 91
 Hastings, Warren, 449 and n.
 Havelock, Sir Henry, 25, 415, 436
 Hearne, Lafcadio, 407n.
 Heber, Bishop Reginald, 274n., 330
 Heligoland, 58n., 248, 492
 Hellberg, Trooper, 87
 Heneage, Admiral Algernon Charles Fiesché, 424, 425n.
 Henley, W. E., 305, 343 and n., 348, 502
 Henn, Thomas Rice, 465
 Henty, G. A., 345-6 and n., 438, 510
 Hickey, Thomas, 338
 Hitler, Adolf, 27n.
 Hobson, J. A., 103 and n., 111, 454, 493
Hobson-Jobson, 442
 Hogarth, D. G., 245 and n.
 Holderness, Sir T. W., 375
Homeward Mail, The, 438
 Hong Kong, 44, 72, 186, 263, 284, 319-20, 327, 430, 439
 and British Army, 405
 and Diamond Jubilee, 29, 32
 hotels of, 295
 railways of, 366
 telegraph to, 61
 trade of, 40, 56, 103, 104, 105
 Hooley scandal, 223 and n.
 Horton, Lady, 219, 241
 Housman, A. E., 403
 Howard, L. F., 164, 173
 Hübner, Baron von, 55, 135, 148, 221, 227, 326, 484, 513
 Huckerby, Thomas, 170
 Hudson's Bay Co., 85, 104-5 and n., 386

- Hume, Allan Octavian, 487-8 and n.
 Hunt, G. W., 115, 116n., 335
 Hunter, Sir William, 221 and n., 371
 Huxley, T. H., 235
 Hyderabad, India, 29, 272
- If*—(Rudyard Kipling), 252n., 350-1
Illustrated London News, 30, 292, 404,
 447-8
 Imperial British East Africa Co., 109,
 243
 Imperial Federation League, 448
 Imperial Institute, London, 437
 India, 28, 38n., 43, 44, 54n., 99, 109,
 118, 125, 134, 146n., 183, 206,
 210, 212, 217, 229, 238, 245,
 259-80, 306, 308, 312, 349, 404,
 440, 453, 491, 499, 500, 501, 503,
 510, 511
 animals introduced to, 76
 architecture of, 318, 320-321
 Army of, 263, 275, 410-12, 417, 484
 banks in, 104
 and British Army, 119, 139, 404,
 405, 410-15, 418
 brothels in, 300
 Civil Service, 70, 139, 150, 185-
 6, 187-90, 219-23, 259, 264-71,
 348, 352, 360, 414n., 468, 487, 500
 crops transplanted to, 75
 Crown absolute in, 201
 drinking in, 287-8
 education in, 140-1
 famine and disease in, 279, 359,
 374, 375, 486
 gold and silver mines in, 100
 Imperial Service Corps, 32, 410
 irrigation in, 359-61, 362-3, 376
 Jews in, 149
 laws of, 191, 192, 194, 196
 mail service to, 58-59
 maps of, 372
 migrant labourers of, 72-73 and n.,
 163, 263
 Mutiny, 25 and n., 74, 124, 125,
 136-7, 138n., 151, 223, 236, 238,
 275, 404, 412, 414 and n., 415-
 16, 484, 486
 National Congress, 488
 nationalism in, 486-9
 Native States, indirect rule in,
 271-4
 Parliament and, 181, 276, 516
 princely caste of, 149
 racial attitudes in, 134, 136-7, 138,
 139, 142-3, 144-5, 146-7, 150,
 151-2
 railways of, 366, 369-70 and n.,
 371-2
 roads of, 364
 self-government in, 125
 shipping lines to, 53-54, 55
 Socialism in, 514
 sports in, 285, 286
 telegraph to, 61-62
 tourism in, 299
 trade of, 104, 105, 108, 451
 Viceroy of, 178-80, 184, 189, 259,
 264, 266-7, 279-80
 India Office, 182 and n., 184-6
 Indus Basin, India, 359-60, 361n.,
 413
Inflexible, H.M.S., 241
 Ionian Islands, 283, 492
 Ireland, 41, 139, 178, 449, 459-78,
 490, 506, 512
 and British Army, 405, 464-5,
 470-1
 Catholics of, 459, 460, 469, 472, 476
 Civil Service, 467
 and Diamond Jubilee, 462-3, 473-
 6, 489, 491
 discontent in, 24, 125, 484-5
 Fenians, 398, 476-7, 485
 government of, 178, 206
 Home Rule issue, 249, 253, 460,
 461 and n., 466, 477, 478, 491
 laws of, 192
 maps of, 372
 migration from, 67-68, 460
 Parliament and, 181, 459-60, 478,
 499, 516
 Protestants of, 460, 462, 469, 472
 railways of, 368
 Viceroy of, 465-7 and n.
- Irish Times*, 464, 474, 475

- Isis*, S.S., 59
 Isle of Man, 40, 46, 206, 513
 Italy, 491
 federation in, 24
 navy of, 421, 426n.
Ivey's Club Directory, 291

 Jacob, A. N., 278
 Jacob, John, 450
 Jai Singh, 273
 Jaipur, India, 142, 273-4 and n.
 Jamaica, 77, 168, 235, 504, 510
 Crown Colony, 178, 200
 and Diamond Jubilee, 29, 32
 nationalism in, 489
 racial attitudes in, 144
 Jamalpur, India, 307, 369
 Jameson, Leander Starr, 25n., 87-88,
 89, 91, 250-2 and n., 254n., 416,
 453
 Jameson Raid, 25 and n., 29, 87, 99n.,
 249, 250-1, 254n., 346, 417n., 485
 Japan, 127, 217, 483
 Java, 61, 62, 492
 Jersey, 192, 205
Jewish Chronicle, 150
 Jews, 93, 102, 149-50, 504
 Johannesburg, South Africa, 25n., 59,
 100, 101, 145, 228, 308, 310, 368,
 504, 511, 513n.
Johannesburg Star, 309-10 and n.
 Johnston, Sir Harry, 352
 Jones, Sir William, 191
 Jowett, Dr Benjamin, 179
 Jubbulpore, India, 306-7
 Judicial Committee of the Privy
 Council, 31, 193-5, 483

 Kabul, Afghanistan, 46, 277, 417n.
 Kadir Cup, 286
 Kaffirs, 144, 229
 Kandy, Kingdom of, 141, 194, 199,
 202, 222, 307, 329
 Karachi, India, 62
 Kashmir, 296, 440
 Kawau Island, New Zealand, 332
 Kenny, Commissioner, 94
 Khama, King of Bechuanaland, 289

 Khartoum, 24n., 73, 209, 236, 237,
 239, 244, 295 and n., 310
 Kildare Street Club, Dublin, 291-2
Kim (Rudyard Kipling), 278, 348, 349
 Kimberley, Lord, 143
 Kimberley, South Africa, 83, 85, 88,
 100-1 and n., 109, 251, 252, 310,
 368
 Kimberley Club, 290-1
 Kincaid, Dennis, 300 and n.
King Solomon's Mines (Rider Haggard),
 343
 Kinglake, Alexander, 362, 510
 King's Park, Perth, 330
 Kingstown, Ireland, 459, 473
 Kipling, Lockwood, 30, 152
 Kipling, Rudyard, 30, 53, 60, 61, 119,
 122, 127, 140, 142, 148 and n.,
 153, 155n., 181, 217, 219-20,
 224, 237, 250, 252n., 265, 274,
 278, 293, 299, 300 and n., 312,
 347-51 and n., 375-6, 404, 408,
 438, 452, 477, 481, 494, 502
 Kirk, Thomas, 339
 Kitchener, Herbert, 24 and n., 64,
 148n., 151 and n., 209, 221, 239-
 40 and n., 244, 263, 295n., 336,
 363, 366 and n., 373, 406, 409,
 464, 484, 517, 523
 Klondike, 40, 46, 100, 101, 229, 366,
 381-3
Kreuz Zeitung, 28
 Kruger, Paul, 25n., 29, 485, 504

 Labouchère, Henry, 493 and n.
 Labrador, 387
 Labuan, 61
 Lahore, India, 142, 217, 319, 510
Land of Hope and Glory (Edward
 Elgar), 341
 La Panouse, Vicomte de, 91, 95-96,
 438
 Laurier, Sir Wilfred, 30, 149, 233, 392,
 395, 396, 399
 Lawrence, Sir Henry, 436, 450
 Lawrence, John (1st Baron), 450
 Lawrence, Stringer, 134 and n., 136
Laws of England (Lord Halsbury), 194

- Lawson, Henry, 59
 Laxness, Halldor, 70n.
Lays of Ancient Rome (Thomas Macaulay), 54n.
 Leacock, Stephen, 102 and n.
 Leeward Islands, 40
Le Figaro, 28, 335
 Lenin, Nikolai, 111
 Lethbridge, Sir Roper, 272
 Levant Co., 85
 Lewis, Mary, 90
 Liberals, 24, 246, 449, 460, 478, 493, 499
 Light, Colonel William, 325 and n., 326
 Liverpool, England, 52, 53, 56, 68, 373
 Livingstone, Dr David, 25, 119, 121 and n., 123, 151, 233, 234 and n., 436, 500, 502-3
 Lloyd's, 57, 104
 Lobengula, King of Matabeleland, 84, 95, 251, 284, 308, 324, 506-7 and n.
 London, England, 218
 colonials in, 446-7 and n.
 Diamond Jubilee in, 29-34, 70, 441
 imperial city, 27-28, 38n., 51, 436-41, 454
 telegraph from, 61, 63
 Zoo, 445
Look Out Below (Charles Thatcher), 353
 Lourenço Marques, 477
 Lowestoft, 62
 Lucknow, India, 74, 284, 412, 415-16 and n.
 Lugard, Frederick, 78, 243-4 and n.
 Lutyens, Sir Edwin, 261n.
 Lyall, Sir Alfred, 371
 Macaulay, Thomas, 54 and n., 140, 142, 186, 192, 429, 442
 Macdermott, G. H., 116n.
 Macdonald, John, 384, 397
 MacDonnell, Antony, 468
 Maclean, Harry Aubrey de Vere, 39 and n.
 Macnaghten, Lord, 194-5 and n.
 Madagascar, 248
 Madeira, 61
 Madras, India, 46, 134 and n., 211, 243, 267, 284, 299, 306, 309, 322, 328, 338, 339, 411, 504, 510, 511
 Madras Club, 291
 Mahdi, the, 24n., 151n., 207, 234, 278, 294, 295n., 310, 416, 484
 Mahone Bay, Canada, 399
 Malaya, 43, 75, 125, 186, 491
 Malta, 38n., 73, 159, 183, 263, 428, 430
 and British Army, 405
 Crown Colony, 200-201, 205
 disease in, 374
 laws of, 192
 nationalism in, 489
 railways of, 366
 telegraph to, 62, 63
 trade of, 40
 Manson, Dr Patrick, 373 and n., 374
 Maoris, 32, 76, 78-79 and n., 139, 148 and n., 289, 404, 484, 513
 Marseilles, France, 62
 Martin, Arthur Patchett, 228
 Martin, Harry, 105-6
 Marx, Captain John Locke, 427
 Masai, 105, 143
Mashona Herald, 491
 Mashona, 83-84, 86, 91, 95, 96
 Matabele, 32, 83-84, 86, 89, 93-94, 95, 138, 248, 310, 408, 484, 507n.
 Maurice, General J. F., 409
 Mauritius, 72, 192, 219, 366, 405, 439
 Maxim, Hiram, 154n.
 Mayo, Earl of, 465
 Mazoe Patrol, 94-95
 McAdam, Sergeant, 87
 McHugh, R. G., 172
 Melba, Nellie, 30
 Melbourne, Australia, 178, 210, 228, 285 and n., 299, 326-7, 338, 339 and n.
 Melbourne Age, 119
 Melbourne Club, 291, 327
 Melbourne Cup race, 285 and n.
 Messervy, C., 161
 Meynell, Alice, 336

Index

- Miles, Eustace H., 220
 Mill, James, 119n.
 Mill, John Stuart, 118-19 and n., 235, 489
 Milner, Alfred, 153, 245, 254, 449
 Mindien, Targo, 279
 Molesworth, Sir William, 429 and n.
 Mombasa, Africa, 57, 78, 367 and n.
 Montmorency, General Lord Frankfort de, 473 and n.
 Montreal, Canada, 384, 393, 394, 397
 Montreal Hunt, 285-6 and n.
 Monypenny, W. F., 115 and n., 125, 430
 Moore, Sir John, 160, 165
 Morley, John, 102 and n., 495
Morning Post, 292
 Morton, Matthew, 308
 Mountbatten, Lord, 331n.
 Mundella, Anthony, 223 and n.
 Munro, Thomas, 139
Murray's Handbook to India, 131, 210, 295, 313, 371-2, 414 and n.
 Mysore, India, 272, 440

 Nagpur, India, 40
 Nairobi, Africa, 374
 Nangle, Reverend E., 469
 Naoroji, Dadabhai, 446
 Napier of Magdala, Lord, 26, 150, 152, 223, 234, 238, 345, 366 and n., 416, 445, 450
 Napoleon I, 40, 43, 75, 118, 152, 206, 373, 430, 499
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 123n., 209n., 246n.
 Natal, 72, 178, 252, 310, 352
 and Diamond Jubilee, 32
 self-governing colony, 200, 516
 trade of, 108
 Nelson, Lord, 24, 160, 182, 206, 240, 339, 394, 424, 471, 473n.
 Nepal, 39, 60, 75, 279
 New Brunswick, Canada, 319
 New Guinea, 39, 60, 73n., 190, 482
 New Hebrides, 205
 New South Wales, 234, 437, 513
 aborigines of, 376
 coal of, 104, 167
 and Diamond Jubilee, 32
 origins of, 227
 rabbits in, 77
 railways of, 100
 stamp issues of, 58
 New York City, 28, 41, 70, 283, 485
 New York *Herald*, 234
 New York *Sun*, 490
 New Zealand, 41, 43, 44, 148 and n., 235, 263, 495, 503, 513, 514
 animals introduced to, 75-76
 colonial defiance in, 483 and n.
 gold and silver mines in, 100
 laws of, 191
 migration to, 68
 self-governing colony, 139, 151n., 190, 200
 settlers of, 226, 227
 shipping lines to, 52, 55
 sports in, 286
 theatres in, 299
 trade of, 108
 New Zealand Shipping Co., 52
 Newfoundland, 40, 483, 495, 510
 fisheries of, 99
 oldest colony, 42, 71
 railways of, 366
 self-governing colony, 200, 386
 stamp issues of, 58
 telegraph to, 61
 Newman, John, Cardinal, 23
 Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia, 491
 Nicholson, General John, 25, 151, 450
 Niger, West Africa, 32, 404
 Nigeria, 201, 243-4 and n., 453
 Nightingale, Florence, 218
 Nizam of Hyderabad, 29
 Noel, Admiral Gerard, 425 and n.
 North Borneo, 32, 40, 43
 migration to, 73 and n.
 Protectorate, 201
 stamp issues of, 58
 North West Mounted Police, 382-3, 390 and n.
Northampton, H.M.S., 241
 Northbrook, Lord, 245
 Nova Scotia, 317, 398, 405

- Nuwara Eliya, Ceylon, 292, 293n., 307
 Nyanda, 94 and n.
 Nyasaland, Africa, 72, 75, 86, 321,
 502-3
 Oakley, Annie, 397
 Ocean Steamship Co. (Blue Funnel),
 52
 O'Connell, Daniel, 475
 O'Dwyer, Michael, 468
 O'Hanlon, Canon, 476
Old Soldier Sabib (Frank Richards),
 300 and n.
 Omar Khayyam Club, London, 437
 O'Neill, Lieutenant H. E., 503
 Onslow, Lord, 513 and n.
 Ontario, Canada, 102 and n., 390,
 510
 Ootacamund, India, 291
 Orange Free State, 205
 Oriental Club, London, 437
 Orient shipping line, 58
 Orissa, India, 279
Ormuz, S.S., 55, 56n.
 Orwell, George, 155n.
 Osgood, William B., 384
Osiris, S.S., 59
 Ottawa, Canada, 27, 291, 324, 384-6,
 387, 396
Ottawa Free Press, 398
 Overland Telegraph, Australia, 63
Oxford Dictionary, 115, 138n.
Oxford Survey of the British Empire,
 287, 311
 Pacifico, Don, 132
 Pakenham, Admiral William, 425
 and n.
 Palmerston, Lord, 109, 132, 182
 Panama Canal, 166
 Parnell, Charles Stewart, 461 and n.
 Parsees, 148-9
 Parsons, Charles, 423 and n., 426
 Partab Singh, Sir, 33
 Paterson, A. B., 354-5 and n.
 Patrick, Mother, 91
 Patterson, J. H., 367n.
 Paulet, Lord, 92 and n., 228
 Paulet, Lady Henry, 92
 Pauling, George, 91
 Peacock, Ralph, 438
 Pearse, Patrick, 477
 Peliti's restaurant, Simla, 265
 Peninsular and Oriental shipping
 line, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59,
 295, 364
 Peradeniya gardens, Ceylon, 329,
 331n.
 Perak, 44
 Perim Island, 40, 263
 Persia, 39, 51, 263, 279, 404
 Pertwee, Ernest, 344
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 28
 Phillips, Frank, 84
 Phoenix Park, Dublin, 330, 331n.,
 473, 474, 476
Pioneer, The, Allahabad, 119, 153
 Pitt, William, 449
 Plunket, Lady Anne, 465
 Plunket, 465
 Poona, India, 284, 298, 438, 486
 Port of Spain, Trinidad, 321-2 and
 n.
 Port Said, Egypt, 104, 167, 211, 295
 Portugal, 57, 61, 491
 Preston, Ronald, 224 and n.
 Preston, Mrs Ronald (Florence), 224
 and n.
 Pretoria, South Africa, 368
 Prinsep, James, 150, 152, 263n.
 Prinsep, Val, 263 and n., 338
 Prothero, Reginald Charles, 424
 Pugin, Augustus, 68
 Puhiraki, Rawiri, 148n.
Punch, 27, 103, 119, 133, 336, 346
 Punjab, India, 142, 148, 151, 359-61
 and n.
 Quebec, Canada, 296, 389, 392-5,
 473
 Quebec City, Quebec, 394-5 and n.
 Queen's College, Galway, 468
 Queensland, Australia, 68-69, 72, 77,
 335n., 482
 Queenstown, Ireland, 68
 Quetta, 206

- Raffel, Alan, 154
 Raffles, Sir Stamford, 26, 154, 500, 505
 Raffles Hotel, Singapore, 295, 296n.
 Rand, Mr, 486
 Rand Pioneers' Association, 124
 Randall, Thomas, 407n.
 Rangoon, Burma, 29, 299, 439
 Ranjit Singh, 440
 Rea, J. T., 170, 173
 Reay, Lord, 340 and n.
Recessional (Rudyard Kipling), 155n., 347-8, 351, 481
 Regina, Canada, 389-90 and n., 394
 Rendel, Alexander, 182n.
 Rendel, James, 182n.
Renown, H.M.S., 240
 Reynolds, Joshua, 339n.
 Rhodes, Cecil, 25n., 51, 59, 83-86, 88 and n., 89, 90, 91-92, 93-94, 99n., 101, 103, 109-10, 121, 124, 228n., 250-1, 252 and n., 253-4 and n., 290-1, 308, 365, 368, 471
 Rhodes Scholarships, 253, 447n.
 Rhodesia, 41, 83-96, 225, 253, 254n., 293, 299, 308, 310, 352, 364, 404, 408, 438, 453, crops transplanted to, 75 disease in, 374 governed by Company, 85, 86 and n., 88, 201 mail service in, 59 maps of, 372 Protectorate, 201 *Rhodesia Herald*, 86, 88, 92
 Richards, Frank, 300
 Rideau Club, Ottawa, 291
 Ridgeway, Sir West, 27, 288
 Riel, Louis, 394, 416, 509
 Ripon, Lord, 89 and n., 146-7 and n.
 Roberts, Gwilym, 307
 Roberts of Kandahar, Field-Marshal Lord, 31-32, 237-8n., 239, 243, 288, 298, 337, 412, 416, 450, 473, 474
 Rodgers, John, 384
 Rodney, Lord, 160, 166
 Rogers, Major Thomas, 307
 Rosebery, Lord, 119, 132 and n., 254, 276, 449, 509
 Ross, Sir Ronald, 373 and n., 374
 Rottneft, 143
 Rowlands, John, *see* Stanley, Sir Henry
Roxaia, S.S., 55
 Royal Academy, London, 438
 Royal Colonial Institute, 448 and n.
 Royal Geographical Society, 448
 Royal Mail Shipping Line, 52, 57, 58
 Royal Navy, 240-2 and n., 288, 393, 421-31, 512 bases, 45, 166-7, 172, 368-9, 384, 427, 430, 521 Blue-Water Policy, 429-30 command of Ascension Island, 204-5 deficiencies of, 425-6 and Diamond Jubilee, 422-3 imperial, 428-9 officers of, 424-5, 427-8 prestige of, 24, 421, 424 religion in, 500 seamen of, 424, 428 slave-runners and, 123-4 strength of, 421-2 supremacy of, 46, 127
 Royal Niger Co., 104, 201
 Royal York Hotel, Toronto, 296n.
 Rozhdestvensky, Admiral Zinovi, 56n.
 Rudd, Charles, 308-9
 Rundle, General Henry, 223 and n.
 Rundle, Joseph, 223 and n.
 Ruskin, John, 121, 235, 335, 337
 Russell, Bertrand, 26 and n.
 Russell, Thomas (Russell Pasha), 123 and n., 126, 306
 Russia, 57, 111, 410, 417, 418 on British Empire, 51 challenges from, 25, 38n., 44, 238, 263, 276-8 and n., 491 navy of, 421, 428, 429 telegraph and, 61 trade with, 451
 St Helena, 40, 43, 56, 75, 76, 159, 200, 319

- St John's, Newfoundland, 53, 308,
 319 and n., 327
St Lucia, Voice of, 169, 170, 171-3
 St Lucia, West Indies, 40, 47, 159-73
St Lucia Gazette, 163
 St Martin's le Grand, 21
 Saint Maurice, Faucher de, 398
 St Patrick's Cathedral, Dublin, 464-5
 St Paul's Cathedral, London, 31, 33,
 436
 St Petersburg, Russia, 39
 St Vincent, Lord, 46, 160, 421
 St Vincent Island, 178, 235
 Salisbury, Lord, 24, 143, 218, 246-8
 and n., 249, 250, 263, 346, 347,
 373, 398, 417, 440, 448, 453, 454,
 467n., 476, 483, 491, 492, 499, 508
 Salisbury, Rhodesia, 83-84, 86-88
 and n., 89 and n., 90-96, 145,
 161, 228, 251, 283, 284, 318,
 366, 377, 438
 Salvationists, 404
 Samoa, 283, 343n.
 Samuel, Marcus, 441n.
 San Francisco, California, 349
 Sandeman, Robert, 306
 Sarawak, 72, 134-5 and n., 192, 205,
 224, 311, 320
 Saskatchewan, Canada, 70n.
 Sassoon family, 149, 486
 Scott, David Clement Ruffelle, 502-
 3
 Scott, Sir George, 202-3, 287
 Scott, George Gilbert, 182, 319
 Scott, Walter, 70n.
Sealark, H.M.S., 427
 Seeley, Sir John, 37 and n., 45, 122,
 212, 275, 438, 449
 Selassie, Haile, 152n.
 Selous, Fred, 90-91 and n.
Sentimental Bloke, *The* (C. J. Dennis),
 354 and n.
 Seychelle Islands, 40, 75, 192, 200
 Shanghai, 61
 Shaw, Flora (Mrs F. Lugard),
 99-100 and n., 108
 Shaw, George Bernard, 472
 Shaw Savile shipping line, 52
She (Rider Haggard), 343 and n.
 Sheffield, Thomas, 309-10
 Shepherd, Samuel, 290
 Shepherd's Hotel, Cairo, 42, 206,
 209, 290, 294-5, 296n.
 Siam, 39, 279, 508
 Sicily, 492
 Sierra Leone, 47, 62, 138, 187, 489
 Sikhs, 72, 148, 484
 Sikkim, 43, 75
 Simla, India, 229, 259-61 and n.,
 262-5 and n., 270, 276-9, 284,
 298, 318, 323, 337, 488, 491
 Singapore, 148, 154, 217, 221, 263,
 295, 327
 and British Army, 405
 railways of, 366
 telegraph to, 61
 trade of, 40, 52, 56-57, 105
 Sinha, Lord, 132n.
 Sinha, Wikrama Raja, King of
 Ceylon, 200
 Sitwell, Sir Osbert, 317n.
 Skagway, Alaska, 381-2 and n.
 Skinner, Hercules, 223n.
 Skinner, Colonel James, 223 and n.,
 501 and n.
 Slatin Pasha, Baron Rudolf von,
 294-5 and n., 438
 Slavery
 abolition of, 123-4, 161, 163, 171,
 191-2 and n.
 abolition of trade, 72, 121, 512
 anti-slavery movement, 183
 Smith, Adam, 110
 Smith, Goldwin, 483 and n.
 Smith, Jefferson Randall 'Soapy',
 381, 382, 385
 Smith, Sydney, 429 and n., 476
 Socotra, 40, 263
 Solomon Islands, 40
 Somaliland, Africa, 263
 South Africa, 28, 41, 53, 149, 183,
 229, 251-3, 418, 453, 485, 490n.,
 514
 animals introduced to, 76
 architecture of, 320-1
 and British Army, 405

Index

- crops transplanted to, 75
- gold, silver and diamond mines in, 100-1, 103, 439
- mail service to, 58-59
- maps of, 372
- migration to, 68, 70, 72, 73n.
- racial attitudes in, 144, 145 n.
- railways of, 368
- settlers of, 226
- telegraph to, 61
- South India Railway, 371
- South Sea Islands, 40, 72, 78, 100, 104, 289
- Spain, 491
- Spence's Hotel, Calcutta, 146n.
- Spice Islands, 40
- Spithead, England, 422-3, 473
- Stanley, Lord, 331
- Stanley, Sir Henry, 119, 233-4 and n., 294, 362n.
- Stanley Park, Vancouver, 331 and n.
- State of California* (ship), 56
- Steevens, G. W., 31 and n., 55, 132, 154, 219, 293, 349, 447, 452
- Stent, Frederick, 324
- Stent, Vere, 228n.
- Stephen, Sir James, 183, 192
- Stepney, Bishop of, 501
- Sterndale, R. A., 319
- Stevenson, Robert Louis, 343 and n.
- Stewart, Allan, 95
- Stewart, Donald, 450
- Stoker, Bram, 467
- Strachey, Sir John, 221, 223, 489
- Straits Settlements, 73
- Sudan, 24 and n., 64, 148 and n., 153, 207, 234, 247, 363, 373, 398, 404, 409, 484, 517
- Sudan Railways, 366 and n.
- Suez Canal, 38n., 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 62, 126, 166, 204, 206, 365
- Suez Coal Co., 104
- Summers, Charles, 339 and n.
- Swanzy, F. and A., 105-6 and n., 121
- Swettenham, Frank, 254
- Swift, Jonathan, 465
- Swinburne, Algernon, 346, 347
- Sydney, Australia, 318, 327, 328, 330, 331n., 490, 513
- Table Bay, Africa, 29, 76
- Tahiti, 74
- Taj Mahal Hotel, Bombay, 295, 296n.
- Tanganyika, 368
- Tangier, 492
- Tasmania, 76
- Teheran, Persia, 27, 62
- Telford, Thomas, 364
- Temperance Hotel, Bombay, 293
- Tempest, The* (William Shakespeare), 42
- Tennyson, Alfred (1st Baron), 23, 38, 147, 235, 335, 346, 347, 348, 415, 436
- Thackeray, William, 364n.
- Thatcher, Charles, 353, 444
- Thebaw, King of Burma, 243, 279 and n.
- Thomas, Luke, 104, 105n.
- Thompson, Olive, 462-3
- Thomson, Joseph, 362 and n.
- Thonk, India, 272
- Thursday Island, 482
- Times, The* (London), 23, 31, 38, 99n., 168, 244n., 272, 292, 346-7, 422, 423, 442, 509, 512
- Times, The New York*, 28, 398
- Tobago, 60
- Todd, Alice, 63
- Toronto, Canada, 327, 338, 391
- Toronto Globe*, 119
- Toronto Mail and Empire*, 391
- Transvaal, 25n., 29, 84, 149, 205, 228, 343
- Trevelyan, G. O., 137
- Trincomalee, Ceylon, 427, 430
- Trinidad, 72, 192, 321-2
- Tripp, 'Old Man', 381
- Tristan da Cunha, 43, 73, 205
- Trollope, Anthony, 144, 287
- Trubshawe, James, 323
- Turbinia*, S.S., 423 and n., 426
- Turkey, 39, 62, 277-8, 448
 - Cyprus and, 41, 44, 205
 - Egypt and, 206

- Turks Island, 60, 178
 Twain, Mark, 34
 Tyson, James, 30
- Uganda, 78, 243, 247, 445n., 453
 Railway, 224, 307 366-7 and n.,
 368, 374, 504
- Uitlanders, 25n., 228 and n., 513n.
- Ulster, Ireland, 460
- Union Jack, The*, 345
- Union Steamship Co., 58
- United Empire Trade League, 448
- United States, 39, 45, 57, 349, 395,
 417, 418, 452, 483, 492, 514
 buildings of, 317
 and Canada, 395, 398-9
 challenges from, 25, 127, 362
 federation in, 24
 Irish in, 476, 490
 migration to, 67
 navy of, 421
 trade of, 451
- Utterson, Canada, 397
- Van Neikerk, Captain, 86
- Vanity Fair*, 225
- Venezuela, 491
- Venice, Italy, 39
- Vibhaji, Ranjitsinhi, 446
- Viceroy's Cup race, 285
- Victoria, Queen of England, 9, 33,
 64, 70, 87, 96, 118, 234, 240,
 284, 337, 346, 406
 on British Empire, 38, 45, 99,
 116-17, 123, 254-5, 492
 and Canada, 387
 Disraeli and, 38, 116-17
 Empress of India, 37-38, 41, 263n.,
 275, 440, 446, 507-8
 Gladstone and, 24n., 38
 Indian art, admirer of, 152
 and Ireland, 471, 473
 Jubilee of, 27, 28-29, 33-34, 117,
 422, 521
 Jubilee message of, 21, 27-28, 34,
 396, 508
 Jubilee procession, 21, 27, 33 and n.
 places named after, 255
- Queen-Empress, 21, 27, 42n., 44,
 178-80, 439-40
 and religion, 500-1, 502
 stamps of, 58 and n., 116
 statues of, 105n., 338, 339n., 340,
 512
 and subjects, 21, 71, 86, 496, 521
- Victoria, Australia, 77
- Victoria, Canada, 389 and n.
- Victoria and Albert Museum,
 London, 437
- Victoria Falls, Africa, 299, 365-6 and
 n.
- Vienna, Austria, 28
- Vienna Café, Melbourne, 327
- Villeneuve, Admiral Pierre, 160
- Vincent, Sir Howard, 448 and n., 494
- Vonolel (horse), 32 and n., 238, 416
- Waghorn, Thomas, 364 and n.
- Wakefield, Edward Gibbon, 68 and
 n., 325
- Waltzing Matilda* (A. B. Paterson),
 354-5 and n.
- War Office, 418
- Watson, William, 275
- Webb, Sidney, 26 and n.
- Webb, Mrs Sidney (Beatrice), 26
- Weeden, Sergeant Major, 87
- Wellesley, Lord, 120
- Wellington, Duke of, 181, 182, 407,
 444n.
- Wellington, New Zealand, 323-4
- Wells, David A., 127
- Wells, H. G., 26 and n.
- Westmacott, Richard, 338
- White Pass, Canada, 382 and n.
- Wilberforce, William, 25, 151
- Wilde, Oscar, 133, 343, 472
- Wilkins, Captain H. St Clair, 323
- William II, Kaiser, 25n., 485
- Wills, W. J., 310, 339 and n.
- Wilson, Major Allan, 94-95, 109,
 254n., 310
- Wilson, Sir Arnold, 26-27 and n.
- Wilson, Admiral Arthur, 424, 425n.
- Wilson, John, 74
- Windsor Hotel, Melbourne, 285n.

Index

- Windward Islands, 162, 163
Witu, Sultanate of, 45
Wolfe, General James, 389, 394, 395n.
Wolseley, Field-Marshal Lord, 236-7,
and n., 238, 239, 243, 244, 245,
288, 336, 345, 408, 416, 440, 465
and n.
Women's Health Protective Association,
Brooklyn, 28
Woodward, Benjamin, 292
Yeats, William, 472
Yellow Book, The, 23, 343
Young, 'Bobo', 225 and n.
Young, G. M., 26
Younghusband, Francis, 67, 126, 505
Yukon, 40, 46, 100, 101, 229, 366,
381-3
Yule, Sir Henry, 442 and n.
Zanzibar, 248, 263
abolition of slavery, 123-4
and Diamond Jubilee, 29
Zomba, Nyasaland, 321, 322n.
Zulus, 147, 151, 178, 310, 344, 404,
409, 484