

1 'POLISHED FROM THE RUST
OF SCOTTISH BARBARITY'

page 9

The mists of antiquity / the Romans / four races / the coming of Christianity / Columba / the Norsemen / Malcolm Ceann Mor / the Normans / the French Alliance / the Maid of Norway / the Succession / Edward I of England

2 'NOT FOR GLORY, NOR RICHES, NOR HONOUR,
BUT ONLY FOR THAT LIBERTY'

page 37

William Wallace / Robert Bruce / Bannockburn / the House of Stewart / the great nobles / the Kingdom of the Isles / the Red Harlaw

3 'THEY SPEND ALL THEIR TIME IN WARS AND WHEN
THERE IS NO WAR THEY FIGHT ONE ANOTHER' *page 63*

James IV / the Renaissance / the Highland Clans / the Auld Alliance / Flodden Field / brawling nobles / the Rough Wooing / the coming of the Reformation / John Knox / Mary Queen of Scots / her abdication

4 'THE GREAT MARRIAGE DAY
OF THIS NATION WITH GOD'

page 101

A succession of Regents / James VI and the Kirk / 'No Bishops, no King' / the Union of the Crowns / the rise of Clan Campbell / Charles I / the National Covenant / Montrose / Cromwell

5 'ANE END OF ANE AULD SANG'

page 133

The Commonwealth / the Restoration / Charles II / the Covenanters /
the Killing Time / James VII / William and Mary / Killiecrankie /
Glencoe / *Mi-run mor nan Gall* / Darien / the Union

6 'THE KING OVER THE WATER'

page 157

The Fifteen / Old Mr Melancholy / the Nineteen / the Forty-Five / Charlie's
Year

7 'FOR A' THAT'

page 181

'Lochaber no more' / 'The more the mischief the better the sport' / the
Crown as link / Industrial Revolution / political stagnation / a flowering
of the arts / return of confidence / the Empire / the established Church /
the Reform Bill / the shifting balance of the parties / more devolution /
the Scottish economy / union or separation?

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

page 224

INDEX

page 235

- Aberdeen, 29, 52, 124, 218;
King's College, 66
- Abernethy, 25
- Act of Classes, the, 129, 131
- Act of Revocation, 112
- Act of Security, 151, 155, 157
- Act of Settlement (1701), 151
- Adam brothers, 200
- Aeneas Sylvius, 55–6
- Agricola, Cnaeus Julius, 10
- agriculture, 192, 211, 218
- Aidan, Saint, 20
- Aidan the False, 19
- Alban (early name for Scotland),
15, 20
- Albany, Duke of (son of Robert
II), 49, 50
- Albany, Alexander, 3rd Duke of,
61, 62
- Albany, Charlotte, Duchess of,
184
- Albany, John, 4th Duke of, 76
- Albany, Murdoch, 2nd Duke of,
54
- Alberoni, Cardinal, 166
- Albert, Prince, 188
- Alexander I, 26
- Alexander II, 32
- Alexander III, 32–4
- Aliens Act (1705), 152
- Alnwick, Northumberland, 25,
31
- American Civil War, 190
- American War of Independence,
189, 199
- Angles, 20, 22
- Anglo-Saxons, *see* Saxons
- Angus, Archibald Douglas,
Earl of ('Bell-the-Cat'), 61–2
- Angus, Archibald Douglas,
6th Earl of, 75–6, 77
- Angus Og, 40
- Angus Og (son of John
Macdonald of the Isles), 68,
70
- Anne, Queen, 150, 152
- Anne of Denmark, 105
- Antonine Wall, 10, 11, 12
- Applecross, 20
- Arbroath Declaration, the, 43–4
- Argyll, Archibald, 5th Earl of,
89, 92
- Argyll, Archibald, 8th Earl of,
119, 120, 122, 125, 129; and
Charles II, 130; support for
Commonwealth, 133;
execution, 134
- Argyll, Archibald, 9th Earl of,
139
- Argyll, Colin Campbell, 1st
Earl of, 62
- Argyll, John Campbell, 2nd
Duke of, 152, 157, 163, 164,
168, 184
- Arkinholm, Battle of, 60
- Arran, James, 1st Earl of, 76, 79,
88
- Auld Alliance, the, 31, 55, 73,
93
- Ayala, Pedro de, 63, 65, 70
- Bailleul, Bernard de, 27
- Balliol, Edward, 45–6
- Balliol, John ('Toom Tabard'),
35–6
- Balloch of Islay, Donald, 55
- Bannockburn, Battle of, 41, 42,
43
- Barrie, Sir James, 204
- Barton, Sir Andrew, 72
- Beaton, Cardinal David, 79,
83–4; assassination of, 86–7
- Beaton, James, Archbishop of
St Andrews, 84
- Beaufort, Lady Joan, 54, 56
- Bede, the Venerable, 20
- Belhaven, John Hamilton, 2nd
Lord, 154
- Berwick, 36, 43, 46, 48, 62, 119;
Treaty of, 93; Pacification of,
120
- Bible, translation of the, 82
- Bill of Pains and Penalties
(1736), 168
- Birgham, Treaty of, 34
- bishops and bishoprics, 29, 30,
105, 106, 110
- Bishops' Wars, the, 120
- Black Agnes, 47
- Black Watch, the, 167, 169
- Blair, Robert, 133
- Blind Harry, 65
- Bloody Bay, Battle of the, 70
- Book of Common Order, The*
(Knox), 93, 107
- Border raids, 49, 51
- Bothwell, 1st Earl of, 63
- Bothwell, James, 4th Earl of, 97,
98
- Bothwell Brig, 137
- Boulogne, Treaty of, 87–8
- Boyd, Mary, 81
- Boyd, Robert, Lord, 61
- Braxfield, Robert Macqueen,
Lord, 199
- Breadalbane, John Campbell, 1st
Earl of ('Iain Glas'), 142
- Brechin, 29
- Bruce, Robert, the Elder, 35, 36
- Bruce, Robert, the Younger
(later Robert I), 38–40;
victory at Bannockburn, 41–3;
and the Church, 41, 43–4;
recognized as King, 44; death
of, 44–5
- Brus, Robert de, 27
- Buchan, son of Regent Albany,
52, 53
- Buchanan, George, 101

Buckingham, George Villiers,
1st Duke of, 112
burgh status, 29, 196
Burns, Robert, 200, 201, 203
Burt, Lieut. Edward, 68
Bute, 47, 196

Caithness, 16, 21, 29, 32
Calgacus, 10, 183
Cambuskenneth, 45
Cameron, Clan, 171, 178, 183
Cameron, Richard, 137, 139
Cameronians, the, 139
Cameron of Lochiel, Donald,
171
Campbell, Colin, 204
Campbell of Glenlyon, Captain
Robert, 144, 147
Campbells of Argyll, the, 110
canals, 191
Candida Casa, 16
Carberry Hill, 98
Carbisdale, 130
Cardross, 44
Carham, Battle of, 22
Carlyle, Thomas, 209
Caroline, Queen, 168
Castletown, 160
Cecil, Sir Robert, 103, 104, 107
Celestine III, Pope, 31
celibacy, 24
Celts, 14-15, 20-1
Chalmers, Thomas, 204
Charles I, 112, 113*ff.*; and the
liturgy, 113, 115-16;
Parliamentary opposition to,
119-20; civil war, 120*ff.*;
execution, 129
Charles II, 130; Scottish
campaign, 130-2; coronation
at Scone, 131; and the
Covenanters, 134-7
Charles VII of France, 55
Charles Edward 169, 171*ff.*;
as 'King over the water', 184;
see also Forty-Five
Charlotte Dundas, the, 192
Chattan, Clan, 178
Chevy Chase, 49
Christianity, coming of, 15-16,
19-20

Church, the early, 19, 20-1;
under David I, 29, 30;
relations with English Church,
31; corruption under Mary
Queen of Scots, 81-2, 94;
under James V, 82
Church of Scotland, the, 94,
105, 112; austerity in, 94-5;
and the Covenant, 122;
patronage in, 204; *see also*
General Assembly
Civil War, the, 120*ff.*
clan system, the, 66-8, 69,
109-10, 193
Clearances, the, 193
Clement V, Pope, 43
Clydeside, 190-1, 211
coinage, *see* mints
Colquoun of Stobo, Adam,
81
Columba, Saint, 18, 19, 22
Comet, the, 192
Committee of Articles, 56, 109,
120, 135
Committee of the Estates, 132
Common Market, 218
Company of Scotland Trading
to Africa and the Indies, the
147-8, 152
Comyn, Red John, 36, 38;
murder of, 39
Confession of Fayth, The (Knox),
93
conventicles, 136
Cope, Sir John, 171, 172
Corrarrick, Pass of, 171
cotton industry, the, 190, 206
Covenant, the National, 116,
118-19, 122, 130; *see also*
First Covenant
Covenanters, 136-7
Craigmillar, 65
Cramond, 11
Cranmer, Archbishop, 89
Crawford, David Lindsay, 4th
Earl of ('Earl Beattie'), 58, 60
Crichton, Sir William, 57, 58
Cromwell, Oliver, 123, 128,
129, 130, 133
Culloden, Battle of, 176-9
cultural and intellectual life, 65,
200-3

Cumberland, William
Augustus, Duke of, 174, 176,
177, 178, 181
Cumbernauld, 122
Cunninghame Graham, R.B.,
206
Cuthbert, Saint, 20

Dalriada, Kingdom of, 15, 16,
18-19, 20
Dalrymple, Sir John, *see* Stair
Darien, 147*ff.*
Darnley, Henry Stewart, Lord,
96-7
David I, 26, 27-30
David II, 44, 45, 46-8, 50
Davidson, Sir Robert, 52
Defoe, Daniel, 157
depression, economic, 211
Derwentwater, James Radcliffe,
3rd Earl, 162
Disarming Act (1746), 182, 197
Divine Right of Kings, 112
Donald Ban, 25, 26
Douglas, 4th Earl of, 51, 53
Douglas, Archibald, 5th Earl of,
55, 56
Douglas, Archibald, 46
Douglas, Gavin, 65
Douglas, James, 7th Earl of, 57,
58*n.*
Douglas, James, 9th Earl of, 60
Douglas, Sir James, (the Black
Douglas), 40, 45, 50
Douglas, William, 6th Earl of,
57
Douglas, William, 8th Earl of,
58
Douglasses, the Black, 49, 50-1,
57-60
Douglasses, the Red, 61, 76, 80
Dreux, Yvette de, 34
Dryburgh Abbey, 28, 29
Dumbarton Rock, 88
Dumfries, 39, 41; in the Forty-
Five, 175
Dunadd, 18, 21
Dunbar, William, 65, 81
Dunbar Castle, 47
Dunblane, 29
Duncan I, 22-3

Duncan II, 28
Dundee, 41, 125, 132, 218
Dundee, Viscount, *see* Graham
of Claverhouse
Dunkeld, 22
Dunstaffnage, 41
Dupplin Moor, Battle of, 46

'Earl Beardie', 58, 60
Ecgriffrith, King, 21
Edgar, son of Malcolm III, 26
Edgar the Atheling, 23, 25
Edinburgh, 41, 47, 162, 168,
189, 205, 218; Castle, 57, 61;
'Cleanse the Causeway', 76;
early printing in, 66; sacked
by Henry VIII, 80; Treaty of,
93; St Giles's Cathedral, 113
Edward I of England, 33, 34-6,
40
Edward II of England, 34, 40-1,
44
Edward III of England, 44, 45,
46, 47, 48
Edward IV of England, 68
Edward VI of England, 79, 88,
89
Elcho, David, Lord (later 2nd
Earl of Wemyss), 124
Elcho, David, Lord (later 5th
Earl of Wemyss), 175, 179
Elizabeth I of England, 91-2,
98, 103, 107
Elizabeth II, Queen, 189
emigration, 193
Engagement, the, 128
Eochaid the Venomous, 19
episcopacy, 24, 105
Episcopal Church, the, 204-5
Erasmus, Desiderius, 63
Eric II of Norway, 33
Ettrick Shepherd, the, 203
Eugenius IV, Pope, 81

Falaise, Treaty of, 31, 32
Falkirk, Battle of, 38
Falkland Palace, 65, 78
Fergus, Prince of Galloway, 32
Fergus of Dalriada, 36
feudal system of ownership, 27,
30

'Fifteen', the, 160ff.
First Blast of the Trumpet, The
(Knox), 92
First Book of Discipline, The
(Knox), 93
First Covenant, the, 89-90, 91
fitzAlan, Walter, 27
fitzAlan, Walter, Lord of
Renfrew, 32
fitzAlan, Walter ('Walter the
Steward'), 45
Five Articles, the, 110, 112
Flodden, Battle of, 74-5
Fontenoy, Battle of, 169
Forbes of Culloden, Duncan,
168, 176, 181
Forster, Thomas, 162
Fort Augustus, 167
Fort George, 167
Fort St Andrew, 149, 150
Fort William, 142, 167
'Forty-Five', the, 171ff.
franchise system, defects of, 196;
widening of, 206
François I of France (husband
of Mary Queen of Scots), 90,
91-2
Fraser, Clan, 162-3, 172
Fraser, Rev. James, 130
Fraser, William, Bishop of St
Andrews, 35
Fraser of Tweeddale, Sir Simon,
38, 40
Free Church of Scotland, 204
French Revolution, 199

Gaelic language, 27, 30, 63, 167,
209
Galloway, 32
Geddes, Jenny, 115
General Assembly, the, 94, 103,
106, 110, 112, 113, 181, 189;
and the National Covenant,
118, 120; of 1842, 204
George I, 158
George III, 186
George IV, 186, 188
George VI, 189
Glasgow, 29, 31, 125, 189; in
the Forty-Five, 175; modern
growth of, 194, 219-20

Glencoe, massacre of, 144-6
Glenfinnan, 171
Glenshiel, 166
Glentworth, 40
Gordon, Clan, 163
Gordon, Sir John Watson, 209
Gowrie, William, 3rd Earl of,
103
Graham of Claverhouse, John,
137, 139
Grampians, 11
Great Michael, the, 72
Guise, Marie de, 78, 79, 84, 87,
88; and John Knox, 89; and
Protestantism, 92; death of, 93
Guthrie, Sir James, 209

Hadrian, Emperor, 10
Hadrian's Wall, 10, 11
Hakon, King of Norway, 32-3
Halidon Hill, Battle of, 46
Hamilton, James Hamilton, 1st
Duke of, 116, 128
Hamilton, James Douglas, 4th
Duke of, 153, 154, 156
Hamilton, Archbishop John, 88
Hamilton, Patrick, 83
Hanoverian Succession, 151-2,
158
Harlaw, 52
Hay, Archibald, 81
Hebrides, *see* Western Isles
Henderson of Leuchars,
Alexander, 115, 116
Henry I of England, 30
Henry II of England, 31
Henry IV of England, 50, 51
Henry V of England, 53
Henry VI of England, 60
Henry VII of England, 73
Henry VIII of England, 73-4,
75, 76, 77, 78, 79-80, 84, 86
Henryson, Robert, 65
Highland regiments, 193, 197;
see also Black Watch,
Cameronians
Holy Island, 20
Holy League, the, 73
Holyroodhouse, 96, 110, 115, 189
Home, Sir Alexander, 1st Baron,
62

- Home, Alexander, 3rd Baron, 74
 Home Rule, 207, 210, 211
 Hope, Sir Thomas, 115
Hopeful Binning of Bo'ness, The, 150
 Horne, Sir Robert, 211
 Hume, David, 200
Huntingdon Chronicle, The, 22
 Huntly, George Gordon, 6th Earl of, 103
- industry, 19th-century growth of, 190-1
- Innocent III, Pope, 29
 Inveraray, 125, 143, 162
 Inverkeithing, 131
 Inverlochy, Battle of, 55
 Inverness, 59, 70, 176; Castle, 162
 Iona, 18, 19, 20, 22, 26; Statutes of, 110
 Ireland, invasion from, 18
 Isabel, Queen of England, 44
 Isobel, Countess of Buchan, 40
- Jacobites, 139, 142, 154, 157-8, 166, 169, 170, 181; evictions of, 183-4; *see also* the Fifteen, the Forty-five
 James I, 50, 54-6
 James II, 56, 58-60
 James III, 60, 61-2
 James IV, 63, 64, 68ff., 74; policy towards the Highlands and Islands, 70-1; foreign policy of, 71-2; relations with England, 72-3
 James V, 75, 76ff., 79, 82
 James VI (I of England), 98, 101, 103ff.; marriage, 105; religious views, 105, 108, 110; succession to English throne, 103-4, 107; policy towards the Highlands, 109-10; death, 112
 James VII (II of England), 138-9, 143
 James Edward (James VIII and III), 150, 157, 158, 160, 164-5
 Joan of Arc, 55
- John XXII, Pope, 43
 Johnson, Dr Samuel, 183
Journal of Our Life in the Highlands, 188
 justice, administration of, 29
- Keir Hardie, James, 206
 Kelso Abbey, 29
 Kenmure, William Gordon, 6th Viscount, 162
 Kennedy, James, Bishop of St Andrews, 58, 59, 61
 Killiecrankie, Battle of, 139
 Killing Time, the, 137
 Kintyre, 26
 Kirkwall, 33
 Knox, Andrew, Bishop of the Isles, 110
 Knox, John, 84, 85, 87, 88, 91, 98; visit to Geneva, 89; and the 'rascal multitude', 92; formulation of creed and constitution, 93
 'Knox's Liturgy', 93
- Labour Party, 206-7, 210, 220
 Lambert, General, 131
 Lanark, 37
 Largs, Battle of, 33
 Laud, William, Archbishop of Canterbury, 113, 120
 Lauderdale, John Maitland, 2nd Earl of, 128, 134, 136
 Lennox, Esmé Stewart, 1st Duke of, 101, 102
 Leslie, Alexander, 119, 120
 Leslie, David, 123, 130-2
 Letters of Fire and Sword, 109
 Liberal Party, 205-6, 210
 Linlithgow Palace, 55, 65
 Lismore, 20
 Livingstone, David, 204
 Lochleven Castle, 98
 Loch Ness, 19
 Lollius Urbicus, 10
 Lord Advocate, 196, 198
 Lords of the Congregation, 88, 89-90
 Lords of Erection, 112
 Lords of the Isles (Macdonald), 32, 33, 51, 68, 110
- Lords of Lorne (Macdougall), 32, 41
 Lorimer, Robert, 209
 Lorne, Archibald, Lord (afterwards 9th Earl of Argyll), 115
 Loudon Hill, 40
 Louis XIV of France, 158
 Louis XV of France, 170
 Lovat, Simon Fraser, Lord, 162, 167, 175-6
 Luther, Martin, 77
- MacAlpin, Kenneth, 21, 22
 Macbeth, 23
 Macdonald, Clan, 51, 162, 171, 178
 Macdonald of Boisdale, 171
 Macdonald of Clanranald, 171
 MacDonald of Glencoe, Alexander MacIan, 143-4, 146
 Macdonald of the Isles, Alexander, 55
 Macdonald of the Isles, Donald, 51-2
 Macdonald of the Isles, Donald Dubh, 70, 80
 Macdonald of the Isles, John, 58, 60, 68, 70
 Macdonald of Lochalsh, Alexander, 70
 Macdonald of Moidart, 70
 Macdonald of Sleat, 171
 Macdonalds of Islay, 109
 MacDonell of Glengarry, 143
 MacErc, Fergus, Angus and Lorne, 18
 MacGregor, Clan, 162
 Mackay, Clan, 163, 175
 Mackay, General Hugh, 139, 142
 Mackenzie, Clan, 175
 Mackintosh, Charles Rennie, 209
 Mackintosh of Borlum, William, 162
 Maclachlan, Clan, 179
 Maclean, Clan, 52, 131, 142, 162, 163, 171, 179, 183
 Maclean, Hector (Red Hector of the Battles), 52

- Maclean of Ardgour, 70
 Maclean of Duart, 70, 110, 163
 Maclean of Duart, Hector, 131
 Maclean of Drimnin, 179
 Macleod, Clan, 67, 175
 Madeline, wife of James V, 78
 Maelbeatha, 23
 Maelrubba, Saint, 20
 Magnus III of Norway
 (Barelegs), 26
 Magnus VI of Norway, 33
 Maitland of Lethington, Sir
 Richard, 93
 Malcolm II, 22
 Malcolm III Ceann Mor, 23,
 24-5
 Malcolm IV ('the Maiden'),
 30-1
 Mar, Alexander Stewart, Earl of,
 52
 Mar, Donald, Earl of, 46
 Mar, John, Earl of (son of James
 II), 61
 Mar, John Erskine, 6th Earl of
 ('Bobbing John'), 158, 160-2,
 163, 164
 Margaret, Saint (wife of
 Malcolm III), 23, 24, 25
 Margaret, Queen ('the Maid of
 Norway'), 34
 Margaret (wife of Alexander
 III), 33
 Margaret (daughter of Alexander
 III), 33
 Margaret of Denmark, 61
 Margaret Tudor (wife of James
 IV), 73, 75, 76
 Margery (daughter of Robert I),
 45
 Marie de Guise, *see* Guise
 Marlborough, John Churchill,
 1st Duke of, 155
 Marston Moor, Battle of, 123
 martyrdom, 94
 Mary, Queen of England, 89, 91
 Mary Queen of Scots, 79, 88,
 95ff.; marriage to Dauphin,
 90-1; marriage to Darnley, 96;
 marriage to Bothwell, 97;
 abdication, 98; execution, 104
 Maud (wife of Henry I of
 England), 26
 Maud (daughter of Henry I of
 England), 30
 Medici, Catherine de, 77
 Melrose Abbey, 29
 Melville, Andrew, 106, 110
 Melville, Henry Dundas, 1st
 Viscount, 196, 197
 mints and coinage, 29
 missionaries, early Christian,
 15-16, 19, 20
 Moluag, Saint, 20
 Monck, General George, 132,
 133
 Moncreiffe, Hill of, 10
 Monmouth, James, Duke of,
 137, 139
 Mons Graupius, 10
 Montrose, James Graham, 5th
 Earl of, 115, 118, 120, 122,
 129; campaign for Charles I,
 123-5; service to Charles II,
 130; execution, 130
 Moray, 26, 32
 Moray, Sir Andrew de, 38
 Moray, James Stewart, 2nd Earl
 of, 98, 101, 103
 Moray, Thomas Randolph, Earl
 of, 45
 Moray of Bothwell, Andrew, 46
 Morel, 25
 Mortimer, Roger, 1st Earl of
 March, 44
 Morton, James, 4th Earl of, 89,
 101-2
 Muir, Thomas, 199
 Mull, early churches on, 19
 Munro, Clan, 163, 175
 Murray, Lord George, 174, 175,
 177
 Myln, Walter, 90
 Naseby, Battle of, 125, 126-7
 nationalism, 209-10, 211
 Navigation Act, 147
 Nectansmere, Battle of, 21
 Nesbit Muir, Battle of, 48
 Neville's Cross, Battle of, 47
 Ninian, Saint, 16, 17
 Norman Conquest, the, 23, 24
 Norman influence, 27, 29
 Northampton, Treaty of, 44
 Norway, Norsemen, 21, 22, 23,
 26, 29, 32-3
 Ogilvy, Sir Alexander, 52
 Oran, Saint, 19
 Orkneys, 9, 16, 21, 33, 61
Ossian, 200, 203
 Otterburn, Battle of, 49
 Palmer, Thomas, 199
 Park, Mungo, 204
 Parliament, Scottish, 45, 109,
 120, 129, 132, 133, 135, 147,
 151, 152, 155-6
 Parliament, Westminster, 195-6,
 198, 199, 205-6, 223; and the
 Church, 204; Scottish
 Standing Committee, 210, 212
 Paterson, William, 147-9
 Perth, 41, 46, 47, 112, 124;
 taken in the Fifteen, 161; in
 the Forty-Five, 171
 Picts, 14-15, 16, 19, 21, 22
 Piggott, Sir Charles, 109
 Pinkie Cleugh, Battle of, 80, 86,
 87
 population figures, 194
 Porteous, Captain, 168
 Prayer Book, the, 113, 115, 118
 Presbyterianism, 105, 110, 112,
 123, 125, 128, 134, 157; unity
 of Scottish, 204
 Prestonpans, Battle of, 172
 Privy Council (Scottish), 109,
 134, 135, 136, 152
 Protestantism, 79, 80-1, 84, 88,
 89-90, 92, 93, 107
 Queensberry, James Douglas,
 2nd Duke of, 153, 155, 156
 Raeburn, Sir Henry, 200
 'Ragman's Roll', the, 36
 railways, 191-2
 Ramsay, Allan, 200
 Red Harlaw, the, 52
 Reformation, the, 77-8, 92, 94
 Reform Bill (1832), 205
 Renaissance, the, 65

Riccio, David, 96
 Richard I of England, 31
 roads and road-building, 167,
 191
 Robert I, *see* Bruce
 Robert II, 45, 47, 48, 49
 Robert III, 49
 Roman occupation, 10–13
 Ross, 26, 29
 Ross, Clan, 163
 Rothes, John Leslie, 6th Earl of,
 115
 Rothesay, David, Duke of (son
 of Robert III), 49
 Rough Wooing, the, 80, 84
 Rous, Francis, 123
 Roxburgh, 41, 60
 Ruthven, Raid of, 103

St Andrews University, 52, 53
 Sauchieburn, Battle of, 62, 63
 Saxons, 13, 14
 Scots, early, 15, 19, 21
 Scott, Sir Walter, 188, 198, 200,
 201, 203, 204, 207, 209
 Scottish Constitutional
 Convention, 220
 Scottish Miners' Federation, 206
 Scottish National Party, 211, 212,
 218, 220–2; representation at
 Westminster, 211, 213
 Scrymgeour, Sir James, 52
Second Book of Discipline, The
 (Knox), 106
 Secretary of State for Scotland,
 134, 168, 195, 210, 211, 220,
 222; Master of Stair, 142,
 147
 Sermoneta, Cardinal, 82
 Severus, Emperor, 11
 Sharp, James, Archbishop of
 St Andrews, 135, 137
 sheep-farming, 193
 Sheriffmuir, Battle of, 163
 Shetland, 16, 21, 33, 61
 shipbuilding, 190–1, 192, 211
 Sibylla (wife of Alexander I), 26
 Sinclair, Oliver, 78
 Smith, Adam, 200
 Solemn League and Covenant,
 122, 123, 125, 130

Solway Moss, Battle of, 78
 Somerled, Lord of Argyll, 31, 32
 Somerset, Edward, 1st Duke of,
 80, 87
 Sophia of Hanover, Electress, 151
 Spottiswoode, Archbishop John,
 107, 110, 113
Squadron Volante, 154
 Stair, the Master of (Sir John
 Dalrymple, later Earl of Stair),
 142, 143, 146, 152
 Standard, Battle of the, 30
 Statutes of Iona, 110
 Stephen, King of England, 30
 Stevenson, Robert Louis, 209
 Stewart, Alexander, Archbishop
 of St Andrews, 74, 82
 Stewart, Lord James, 92
 Stewart, Robert, *see* Robert II
 Stewart of the Orkneys, Patrick
 ('Earl Pate'), 109
 Stirling, 10, 41, 47, 77; Castle,
 59, 77, 88; in the Forty-Five,
 176
 Stirling Bridge, Battle of, 37
 Stone of Scone, 36, 212
 Strafford, Thomas Wentworth,
 Earl of, 120
 Strathclyde, 14, 21, 23
 Surrey, John, Earl of, 37
 Sutherland, 16, 21
 Sutherland, Clan, 163, 175
 Sutherland clearances, the, 193

Tables, the, 115
 Tacitus, Cornelius, 10
 Tertullian, 16
Testament of Cresseid (Henryson),
 65
Thistle and the Rose, The
 (Dunbar), 65
 Thomson, Alexander, 209
 Tippermuir, 124
 Tiree, early churches on, 19
 'Toom Tabard', *see* Balliol
 trade, foreign, under David I,
 29; with the Low Countries
 under James IV, 66; under
 William and Mary, 147
 trade unions, 206
 Traprain Law, 13

Trent, Council of, 88
 Troyes, Treaty of, 53

Union, Act of (1607), 108
 Union, Treaty of, 133;
 negotiations under Queen
 Anne, 152, 154; enactment of,
 155–6; unpopularity of, 157,
 158, 161, 166; eventual effects
 of, 189, 199
 Union Jack, the, 108
 United Free Church, 204
 Utrecht, Treaty of, 158

Valence, Aymer de, Earl of
 Pembroke, 40
 Victoria, Queen, 188

Wade, Field-Marshal George,
 167, 173–4
 Wallace, William, 37–8; poem
 by Blind Harry on, 65
 Walpole, Horace, 175
 Walpole, Sir Robert, 168
 Walter the Steward, *see* fitzAlan
 Warbeck, Perkin, 72
 Warriston, Archibald Johnston,
 Lord, 115, 116
 Watt, James, 191
 weights and measures, standard
 system of, 29
 Western Isles, the, 21, 26, 32, 33
 Westminster-Ardtornish, Treaty
 of, 68
 Westminster Confession of Faith,
 123, 147
 Whithorn, 16
 Wilkie, Sir David, 200
 William I ('the Lion'), 31
 William I of England, 25
 William of Orange, 139, 148;
 and the Highlanders, 143–6;
 and Church problems, 147
 Wishart, George, 84, 86
 Wood, Sir Michael, 72
 Worcester, Battle of, 132
 World War, First, 210–11
 World War, Second, 211
 worship, forms of, 107

York, Henry, Cardinal, 186