

# contents

	page
<b>New Introduction by the Author</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Preface to the First Edition</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Preface to the Second Edition</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Figures and Tables</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>25</b>
The National Security Problem in International Relations	25
Security as an Underdeveloped Concept	26
Developments During the 1980s	32
The Approach of this Book	34
The Structure of this Book	42
<b>Chapter 1 Individual Security and National Security</b>	<b>49</b>
Individual Security as a Societal Problem	49
Individual Security and the Two Faces of the State	52
The State as a Source of Threat	55
Conclusions: Individual Security and National Security	59
<b>Chapter 2 National Security and the Nature of the State</b>	<b>65</b>
Identifying the State as an Object of Security	65
The Idea of the State	74
The Institutions of the State	83
The Physical Base of the State	88
Conclusions: Weak and Strong States	92
<b>Chapter 3 National Insecurity: Threats and Vulnerabilities</b>	<b>104</b>
Threats and Vulnerabilities	104
Types of Threat by Sector	107
The Operation of Threats	119
Conclusions: The Ambiguity of Threats	124
<b>Chapter 4 Security and the International Political System</b>	<b>128</b>
The Nature of the International Anarchy	128
The Character of States	133
The Uses and Limitations of System Structure in Security Analysis	138
International Society	142
Conclusions: Anarchy and Security	148

<b>Chapter 5 Regional Security</b>	<b>157</b>
Filling the Gap Between State and System Levels:	
Security Complexes	157
A Brief History of Regional Security	168
Security Complexes as Structures: The Processes and Outcomes of Change	173
Conclusions: Security Complexes and Policy Analysis	182
<b>Chapter 6 Economic Security</b>	<b>189</b>
The Nature of the International Political Economy	189
The Idea of Economic Security	192
Economic Security and the State	197
Economic Security and the International System	202
Conclusions: Prospects for the Political Economy of a Mature Anarchy	210
<b>Chapter 7 The Defence Dilemma</b>	<b>217</b>
The Defence Dilemma Defined	218
The Historical Development of the Defence Dilemma	221
The Durability of the Defence Dilemma	228
Conclusions: The Defence Dilemma and Security	230
<b>Chapter 8 The Power-Security Dilemma</b>	<b>234</b>
The Power and Security Struggles	234
Revisionism versus Status Quo	237
The Nature of Revisionism	241
The Military Factor	246
Conclusions: Can the Power-Security Dilemma be Resolved?	252
<b>Chapter 9 National and International Security:</b>	
<b>The Policy Problem</b>	<b>258</b>
Logical Problems	259
Perceptual Problems	269
Political Problems	272
Conclusions: Policy-Making as Part of the National Security Problem	277
<b>Chapter 10 Concluding Thoughts on International Security Studies</b>	<b>283</b>
Overview: The Agenda of Security	283
Reasons for Adopting, and Consequences of, a Broad Interpretation of Security	287
Implications for Policy	291
<b>Index</b>	<b>297</b>