The striking theorems showcased in this book are among the most profound results of twentieth-century analysis. The authors' original approach combines rigorous mathematical proofs with commentary on the underlying ideas to provide a rich insight into these landmarks in mathematics. Results ranging from the proof of Littlewood's conjecture to the Banach-Tarski paradox have been selected for their mathematical beauty as well as their educative value and historical role. Placing each theorem in historical perspective, the authors paint a coherent picture of modern analysis and its development, whilst maintaining mathematical rigour with the provision of complete proofs, alternative proofs, worked examples, and more than 150 exercises and solution hints.

This edition extends the original French edition of 2009 with a new chapter on partitions, including the Hardy–Ramanujan theorem, and a significant expansion of the existing chapter on the corona problem.

"There is a fine balance of methods of 'hard' and 'soft' analysis, which are often beautifully combined. The style is vivid and even entertaining at times ... [The review] can only give a glimpse of what this beautifully written, rich and almost unique monograph contains."

Zentralblatt MATH

"[makes] you want to read and learn ... those who love analysis and beautiful demonstrations will read and re-read with pleasure and profit."

Gazette des mathématiciens

D. Choimet has spent all of his academic career in the French "Classes préparatoires", an intensive two-year undergraduate programme leading to a nationwide competitive examination for enrolment in one of the "Grandes Écoles". He currently teaches at the Lycée du Parc in Lyon, preparing students for the Écoles Normales Supérieures, the École Polytechnique and many Graduate Engineering Schools. Choimet is also a member of the jury of the "Agrégation", a competitive examination leading to professorship positions.

H. Queffélec shared his academic career between the universities of Paris-Sud and, later, Lille, where he is now an emeritus professor. He has written around 40 research papers in harmonic analysis and related probabilistic or topological methods, as well as in number theory (Dirichlet series) and operator theory - more specifically, composition operators and their approximation numbers. He has also written five textbooks and a research book on Banach spaces and probabilistic methods (in collaboration with D. Li). Queffélec has served on the committees for selecting secondary school professors ("Agrégation"), and for hiring university researchers. He was also a member of the CNU (National Council of Universities in France) which deals with the promotion of university members.

Cover illustration: Image courtesy of Trinity College Library, Cambridge.

Cover designed by Zoe Naylor.

## CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS www.cambridge.org



## Contents

	Fore	word	page xi	
	Prefe			xiii
1	The	Littlewood Tauberian theorem		1
	1.1	Introduction		1
	1.2	State of the art in 1911		7
	1.3	Analysis of Littlewood's 1911 article		10
	1.4	Appendix: Power series		27
	Exer	rcises		31
2	The	Wiener Tauberian theorem		39
	2.1	Introduction boiling a usual		39
	2.2	A brief overview of Fourier transforms		41
	2.3	Wiener's original proof		44
	2.4	Application to Littlewood's theorem		57
	2.5	Newman's proof of the Wiener lemma		61
	2.6	Proof of Wiener's theorem using Gelfand theory		63
	Exer	rcises		66
3	The	Newman Tauberian theorem		73
	3.1	Introduction		73
	3.2			74
	3.3	The Newman Tauberian theorem		79
	3.4	Applications		83
	3.5	The theorems of Ikehara and Delange		93
	Exe	rcises		99
4	Generic properties of derivative functions			103
	4.1	Measure and category		103
	42	그리면서 가다 [18] [19] 전 이 전 기가 있는데 그리는데 소스 그리는데 그리고 있다면서 그리고 있는데 그		105

viii Contents

	4.3	The set of points of discontinuity of derivative functions	107
	4.4	Differentiable functions that are nowhere monotonic	112
	Exer	cises 21(15)(10)	116
5	Prol	pability theory and existence theorems	120
	5.1	Introduction	120
	5.2	Khintchine's inequalities and applications	121
	5.3	Hilbertian subspaces of $L^1([0,1])$	132
	5.4	Concentration of binomial distributions	
		and applications	134
	Exer	rcises	143
6	The	Hausdorff-Banach-Tarski paradoxes	148
	6.1	Introduction	148
	6.2	Means	151
	6.3	Paradoxes Paradoxes Paradoxes Paradoxes	162
	6.4	Superamenability Holtzufsontal - Lit	173
	6.5	Appendix: Topological vector spaces	176
	Exer	rcises albiba 1101 (Toowall) (To singlan A. 7.1	177
7	Rier	mann's "other" function	182
	7.1	Introduction	182
	7.2	Non-differentiability of the Riemann function at 0	184
	7.3	Itatsu's method	185
	7.4	Non-differentiability at the irrational points	191
	Exer	rcises Torry tentano e many 8.5	212
8	Part	itio numerorum	219
	8.1	Introduction	219
	8.2	The generating function	226
	8.3	The Dedekind $\eta$ function	227
	8.4	An equivalent of $p(n)$	241
	8.5	The circle method	248
	8.6	Asymptotic developments and numerical	
		calculations manufactured annual of the calculations	259
	8.7	Appendix: Calculation of an integral	261
	Exe	rcises — continue to the transfer of the continue of the conti	263
9	The	approximate functional equation of the function $ heta_0$	267
	9.1	The approximate functional equation	268
	9.2	Other forms of the approximate functional equation and	
		applications	275
	Exe	ercises	286

Contents

10	The Littlewood conjecture	292	
	10.1 Introduction	292	
	10.2 Properties of the $L^1$ -norm and the Littlewood conjecture	298	
	10.3 Solution of the Littlewood conjecture	303	
	10.4 Extension to the case of real frequencies	312	
	Exercises Exercises	325	
11	Banach algebras	329	
	11.1 Spectrum of an element in a Banach algebra	330	
	11.2 Characters of a Banach algebra	333	
	11.3 Examples	338	
	11.4 C*-algebras	342	
	Exercises	346	
12	The Carleson corona theorem	353	
	12.1 Introduction	353	
	12.2 Prerequisites	354	
	12.3 Beurling's theorem	363	
	12.4 The Lagrange-Carleson problem for an infinite sequence	367	
	12.5 Applications to functional analysis	382	
	12.6 Solution of the corona problem	391	
	12.7 Carleson's initial proof and Carleson measures	412	
	12.8 Extensions of the corona theorem	417	
	Exercises	420	
13	The problem of complementation in Banach spaces	429	
	13.1 Introduction	429	
	13.2 The problem of complementation	431	
	13.3 Solution of problem (9)	436	
	13.4 The Kadeč–Snobar theorem	438	
	13.5 An example "à la Liouville"	443	
	13.6 An example "à la Hermite"	445	
	13.7 More recent developments	449	
	Exercises	452	
14	Hints for solutions	460	
	Exercises for Chapter 1	460	
	Exercises for Chapter 2		
	Exercises for Chapter 3		
	Exercises for Chapter 4		
	Exercises for Chapter 5		
	Exercises for Chapter 6	469	
	Exercises for Chapter 7	472	

Exercises for Chapter 8	The Littlewood conjusts with art .
	that are nowhere osolombount 1.01
Exercises for Chapter 10	10.2 Proporties of the L1-norm and
	10.3 Solution of the Lifelewood con-
	10.4 Excession to the CAR ST fact W.
Exercises for Chapter 13	e and applications and applications
References	Banach algebras ([1,0])
Notations	
Index	11,2 Characters of a Banach algebra