

# Contents

PREFACE xxv  
ABOUT THE AUTHOR xxxi

## PART 1 THE BIRTH OF CIVILIZATION 2

### CHAPTER 1



The Birth of Civilization	7
Global Perspective: Civilizations	8
Early Humans and Their Culture	9
THE PALEOLITHIC AGE	9
THE NEOLITHIC AGE	10
THE BRONZE AGE AND THE BIRTH OF CIVILIZATION	12
Early Civilizations to About 1000 B.C.E.	12
MESOPOTAMIAN CIVILIZATION	13
EGYPTIAN CIVILIZATION	18
Ancient Near Eastern Empires	26
THE HITTITES	26
THE KASSITES	27
THE MITANNIANS	27
THE ASSYRIANS	27
THE SECOND ASSYRIAN EMPIRE	27
THE NEO-BABYLONIANS	28
Early Indian Civilization	28
THE INDUS CIVILIZATION	30
THE VEDIC ARYAN CIVILIZATION	32
Early Chinese Civilization	35
NEOLITHIC ORIGINS IN THE YELLOW RIVER VALLEY	35
EARLY BRONZE AGE: THE SHANG	35
LATE BRONZE AGE: THE WESTERN ZHOU	38
IRON AGE: THE EASTERN ZHOU	39
The Rise of Civilization in the Americas	41
Summary	44
Review Questions	45
Key Terms	45
Documents CD-ROM	45

### CHAPTER 2



Four Great Revolutions in Thought and Religion	47
Global Perspective: Philosophy and Religion	48
Comparing the Four Great Revolutions	49
Philosophy in China	50
CONFUCIANISM	51
DAOISM	53
LEGALISM	54
Religion in India	56
"HINDU" AND "INDIAN"	56
HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	56
THE UPANISHADIC WORLDVIEW	56
MAHAVIRA AND THE JAIN TRADITION	59
THE BUDDHA'S MIDDLE PATH	61
The Religion of the Israelites	62
FROM HEBREW NOMADS TO THE ISRAELITE NATION	62
THE MONOTHEISTIC REVOLUTION	64
Greek Philosophy	67
REASON AND THE SCIENTIFIC SPIRIT	69
POLITICAL AND MORAL PHILOSOPHY	71
Summary	76
Review Questions	77
Key Terms	77
Documents CD-ROM	77
Religions of the World: Judaism	78

## PART 2 EMPIRES AND CULTURES OF THE ANCIENT WORLD 80

### CHAPTER 3



#### Greek and Hellenistic Civilization 85

##### Global Perspective: The Achievement of Greek and Hellenistic Civilization 86

##### Bronze Age on Crete and on the Mainland to ca. 1150 B.C.E. 87

THE MINOANS 87

THE MYCENAEANS 89

##### Greek “Middle Age” to ca. 750 B.C.E. 89

AGE OF HOMER 90

##### The Polis 91

DEVELOPMENT OF THE *POLIS* 92

THE HOPLITE PHALANX 92

##### Expansion of the Greek World 93

GREEK COLONIES 93

THE TYRANTS (ca. 700–500 B.C.E.) 93

##### Life in Archaic Greece 95

SOCIETY 95

RELIGION 96

POETRY 98

##### Major City-States 98

SPARTA 98

ATHENS 100

##### The Persian Wars 102

IONIAN REBELLION 102

THE WAR IN GREECE 102

##### Classical Greece 103

THE DELIAN LEAGUE 103

THE FIRST PELOPONNESIAN WAR 104

THE ATHENIAN EMPIRE 105

ATHENIAN DEMOCRACY 105

WOMEN OF ATHENS 106

THE GREAT PELOPONNESIAN WAR 108

STRUGGLE FOR GREEK LEADERSHIP 109

FIFTH CENTURY B.C.E. 112

FOURTH CENTURY B.C.E. 114

##### Emergence of the Hellenistic World 114

MACEDONIAN CONQUEST 114

ALEXANDER THE GREAT AND HIS SUCCESSORS 115

DEATH OF ALEXANDER 117

ALEXANDER’S SUCCESSORS 118

##### Hellenistic Culture 118

LITERATURE 119

ARCHITECTURE AND SCULPTURE 119

MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE 120

Summary 122

Review Questions 123

Key Terms 123

Documents CD-ROM 123

### CHAPTER 4



#### Iran, India, and Inner Asia to 200 C.E. 125

##### Global Perspective: The Indo-Iranian World in Antiquity 126

##### Iran 127

##### Ancient History 127

THE ELAMITES 127

THE IRANIANS 128

ANCIENT IRANIAN RELIGION 128

ZOROASTER AND THE ZOROASTRIAN TRADITION 128

##### The First Iranian Empire (550–330 B.C.E.) 129

THE ACHAEMENIDS 129

THE ACHAEMENID STATE 131

THE ACHAEMENID ECONOMY 132

##### India 133

##### The First Indian Empire (321–185 B.C.E.) 134

POLITICAL BACKGROUND 134

THE MAURYANS 134

##### Consolidation of Indian Civilization (ca. 200 b.c.e.–300 c.e.) 137

THE ECONOMIC BASE 137

HIGH CULTURE 137

RELIGION AND SOCIETY 138

##### Greek and Asian Dynasties 139

SELEUCIDS 139

INDO-GREEKS 140

STEPPE PEOPLES 140

Summary 143

Review Questions 143

Key Terms 143

Documents CD-ROM 143

##### Religions of the World: Hinduism 144

CHAPTER  
5**Africa: Early History to 1000 C.E.** 147**Global Perspective: The Early History of Africa** 148**Problems of Interpretation and Sources** 149

THE QUESTION OF "CIVILIZATION" 149

THE SOURCE PROBLEM 149

**Physical Description of the Continent** 150**African Peoples** 152

AFRICA AND EARLY HUMAN CULTURE 152

DIFFUSION OF LANGUAGES AND PEOPLES 153

RACIAL DISTINCTIONS 154

**The Sahara and the Sudan to the Beginning of the Common Era** 154

EARLY SAHARAN CULTURES 154

NEOLITHIC SUDANIC CULTURES<sup>c</sup> 155

THE EARLY IRON AGE AND THE NOK CULTURE 155

**Nilotic Africa and the Ethiopian Highlands** 156

THE KINGDOM OF KUSH 156

THE NAPATAN EMPIRE 158

THE MEROITIC EMPIRE 158

THE AKSUMITE EMPIRE 160

ISOLATION OF CHRISTIAN ETHIOPIA 163

**The Western and Central Sudan** 163

AGRICULTURE, TRADE, AND THE RISE OF URBAN CENTERS 163

FORMATION OF SUDANIC KINGDOMS IN THE FIRST MILLENNIUM 165

**Central, Southern, and East Africa** 166

THE KHOISAN PEOPLES 166

BANTU EXPANSION AND DIFFUSION 166

EAST AFRICA 167

**Summary** 169**Review Questions** 169**Key Terms** 169**Documents CD-ROM** 169CHAPTER  
6**Republican and Imperial Rome** 171**Global Perspective: Republican and Imperial Rome** 172**Prehistoric Italy** 173**The Etruscans** 173**Royal Rome** 174

GOVERNMENT 174

FAMILY 174

CLIENTAGE 174

PATRICIANS AND PLEBEIANS 175

**The Republic** 175

CONSTITUTION 175

CONQUEST OF ITALY 176

ROME AND CARTHAGE 177

THE REPUBLIC'S CONQUEST OF THE HELLENISTIC WORLD 179

**Civilization in the Early Roman Republic:****Greek Influence** 179

RELIGION 179

EDUCATION 180

**Roman Imperialism** 181

AFTERMATH OF CONQUEST 181

THE GRACCHI 182

MARIUS AND SULLA 183

WAR AGAINST THE ITALIAN ALLIES (90–88 B.C.E.) 183

SULLA'S DICTATORSHIP 184

**The Fall of the Republic** 184

POMPEY, CRASSUS, AND CAESAR 184

FIRST TRIUMVIRATE 185

DICTATORSHIP OF JULIUS CAESAR 185

SECOND TRIUMVIRATE AND THE EMERGENCE OF

OCTAVIAN 185

**The Augustan Principate** 186

ADMINISTRATION 186

THE ARMY AND DEFENSE 186

RELIGION AND MORALITY 187

**Civilization of the Ciceronian and Augustan Ages** 187

THE LATE REPUBLIC 187

THE AGE OF AUGUSTUS 187

PEACE AND PROSPERITY: IMPERIAL ROME (14–180 C.E.) 189

ADMINISTRATION OF THE EMPIRE 191

CULTURE OF THE EARLY EMPIRE 191

LIFE IN IMPERIAL ROME: THE APARTMENT HOUSE 193

**The Rise of Christianity** 194

JESUS OF NAZARETH 194

PAUL OF TARSUS 194

ORGANIZATION 195

PERSECUTION OF CHRISTIANS 196

EMERGENCE OF CATHOLICISM 196

ROME AS A CENTER OF THE EARLY CHURCH 197

**The Crisis of the Third Century** 197

BARBARIAN INVASIONS 197

ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES 197

THE SOCIAL ORDER 197

CIVIL DISORDER 197

**The Late Empire** 198

THE FOURTH CENTURY AND IMPERIAL REORGANIZATION 198

TRIUMPH OF CHRISTIANITY 199

**Arts and Letters in the Late Empire** 201

PRESERVATION OF CLASSICAL CULTURE 202

CHRISTIAN WRITERS 202

The Problem of the Decline and Fall of the Empire in the West 203

Summary 204

Review Questions 205

Key Terms 205

Documents CD-ROM 205

CHAPTER 7



China's First Empire 221 B.C.E.–589 C.E. 207

Global Perspective: China's First Empire 208

Qin Unification of China 209

Former Han Dynasty (206 B.C.E.–8 C.E.) 211

THE DYNASTIC CYCLE 211

PART 3 CONSOLIDATION AND INTERACTION  
OF WORLD CIVILIZATIONS 224

CHAPTER 8



Imperial China 589–1368 229

Global Perspective: Imperial China 230

Re-establishment of Empire: Sui (589–618) and Tang (618–907) Dynasties 231

THE SUI DYNASTY 231

THE TANG DYNASTY 231

Transition to Late Imperial China: The Song Dynasty (960–1279) 240

AGRICULTURAL REVOLUTION OF THE SONG: FROM SERFS TO FREE FARMERS 240

COMMERCIAL REVOLUTION OF THE SONG 242

GOVERNMENT: FROM ARISTOCRACY TO AUTOCRACY 243

SONG CULTURE 244

China in the Mongol World Empire: The Yuan Dynasty (1279–1368) 248

RISE OF THE MONGOL EMPIRE 248

MONGOL RULE IN CHINA 249

FOREIGN CONTACTS AND CHINESE CULTURE 251

LAST YEARS OF THE YUAN 253

Summary 254

Review Questions 254

EARLY YEARS OF THE FORMER HAN DYNASTY 211

HAN WUDI 211

THE XIONGNU 212

GOVERNMENT DURING THE FORMER HAN 212

THE SILK ROAD 214

DECLINE AND USURPATION 215

Later Han (25–220 c.e.) and Its Aftermath 216

FIRST CENTURY 216

DECLINE DURING THE SECOND CENTURY 216

AFTERMATH OF EMPIRE 216

Han Thought and Religion 218

HAN CONFUCIANISM 218

HISTORY 219

NEO-DAOISM 220

BUDDHISM 220

Summary 223

Review Questions 223

Key Terms 223

Documents CD-ROM 223

Key Terms 254

Documents CD-ROM 255

CHAPTER 9



Japan Early History to 1467 257

Global Perspective: Early Japanese History 258

Japanese Origins and the Yayoi Revolution 259

TOMB CULTURE, THE YAMATO STATE, AND KOREA 260

RELIGION IN EARLY JAPAN 261

Nara and Heian Japan 262

COURT GOVERNMENT 262

LAND AND TAXES 265

RISE OF THE SAMURAI 266

Aristocratic Culture and Buddhism 266

CHINESE TRADITION IN JAPAN 267

BIRTH OF JAPANESE LITERATURE 268

NARA AND HEIAN BUDDHISM 269

Japan's Early Feudal Age 271

THE KAMAKURA ERA 271

THE QUESTION OF FEUDALISM 274

THE ASHIKAGA ERA 275

WOMEN IN WARRIOR SOCIETY 276

AGRICULTURE, COMMERCE, AND MEDIEVAL GUILDS 276

**Buddhism and Medieval Culture 277**

JAPANESE PIETISM: PURE LAND AND NICHIREN BUDDHISM 277

ZEN BUDDHISM 278

NŌ PLAYS 279

Summary 280

Review Questions 281

Key Terms 281

Documents CD-ROM 281

**Religions of the World: Buddhism 282**

## CHAPTER 10



**Iran and India Before Islam 285**

**Global Perspective: Pre-Islamic Iran and India 286**

Iran 287

The Parthians 287

The Sasanid Empire (224–651 C.E.) 288

SOCIETY AND ECONOMY 288

RELIGION 289

LATER SASANID DEVELOPMENTS 290

India 290

Golden Age of the Guptas 290

GUPTA RULE 290

GUPTA CULTURE 292

The Development of “Classical” Traditions in Indian Civilization (ca. 300–1000 C.E.) 293

SOCIETY 294

RELIGION 295

Summary 298

Review Questions 299

Key Terms 299

Documents CD-ROM 299

## CHAPTER 11



**The Formation of Islamic Civilization, 622–945 301**

**Global Perspective: The Early Islamic World 302**

Origins and Early Development 303

THE SETTING 303

MUHAMMAD AND THE QUR'AN 303

Women in Early Islamic Society 305

Early Islamic Conquests 306

COURSE OF CONQUEST 306

FACTORS OF SUCCESS 307

The New Islamic Order 310

THE CALIPHATE 310

THE ULAMA 311

THE UMMA 311

The High Caliphate 313

THE ABBASID STATE 314

SOCIETY 314

DECLINE 314

“Classical” Islamic Culture 315

INTELLECTUAL TRADITIONS 315

LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE 317

ART AND ARCHITECTURE 318

Summary 320

Review Questions 320

Key Terms 321

Documents CD-ROM 321

## CHAPTER 12



**The Byzantine Empire and Western Europe to 1000 323**

**Global Perspective: The Early Middle Ages 324**

The End of the Western Roman Empire 326

THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE 326

THE REIGN OF JUSTINIAN 327

The Impact of Islam on East and West 332

THE WESTERN DEBT TO ISLAM 333

The Developing Roman Church 333

MONASTIC CULTURE 333

THE DOCTRINE OF PAPAL PRIMACY 334

DIVISION OF CHRISTENDOM 335

The Kingdom of the Franks 336

MEROVINGIANS AND CAROLINGIANS: FROM CLOVIS TO CHARLEMAGNE 336

REIGN OF CHARLEMAGNE (768–814) 337

BREAKUP OF THE CAROLINGIAN KINGDOM 341

Feudal Society 343

ORIGINS 343

VASSALAGE AND THE FIEF 344

FRAGMENTATION AND DIVIDED LOYALTY 344

Summary 345

Review Questions 346

Key Terms 347

Documents CD-ROM 347

CHAPTER  
**13**



**Islam in the Heartlands and Beyond, 1000–1600 349**

**Global Perspective: The Expansion of Islam, 1000–1600 350**

**Religion and Society 352**

CONSOLIDATION OF SUNNI ORTHOPRAXY 352

SUFI PIETY AND ORGANIZATION 353

CONSOLIDATION OF SHI'ITE TRADITIONS 353

**Regional Developments 354**

THE ISLAMIC WEST: SPAIN AND NORTH AFRICA 354

THE ISLAMIC WEST: EGYPT AND THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN WORLD 355

THE ISLAMIC EAST: BEFORE THE MONGOL CONQUESTS 359

THE ISLAMIC EAST: THE MONGOL AGE 360

**The Spread of Islam Beyond the Heartlands 364**

**The Spread of Islam to South Asia 364**

**Muslim-Hindu Encounter 364**

**Islamic States and Dynasties 366**

**Southeast Asia 367**

**Religious and Cultural Accommodation 368**

**Hindu and Other Indian Traditions 369**

**Summary 370**

**Review Questions 371**

**Key Terms 371**

**Documents CD-ROM 371**

CHAPTER  
**14**



**Ancient Civilizations of the Americas 373**

**Global Perspective: Ancient Civilizations of the Americas 374**

**Problems in Reconstructing the History of Native American Civilization 375**

**Mesoamerica 376**

**The Formative Period and the Emergence of Mesoamerican Civilization 377**

THE OLMEC 377

THE VALLEY OF OAXACA AND THE RISE OF MONTE ALBAN 379

THE EMERGENCE OF WRITING AND THE MESOAMERICAN

CALENDAR 379

**The Classic Period in Mesoamerica 379**

TEOTIHUACÁN 380

THE MAYA 381

**The Post-Classic Period 385**

THE TOLTECS 385

THE AZTECS 386

**Andean South America 391**

**The Preceramic and the Initial Period 391**

**Chavín de Huantar and the Early Horizon 392**

**The Early Intermediate Period 393**

NAZCA 393

MOCHE 393

**The Middle Horizon Through the Late Intermediate Period 394**

TIWANAKU AND HUARI 394

THE CHIMU EMPIRE 395

**The Inca Empire 395**

**Summary 398**

**Review Questions 398**

**Key Terms 399**

**Documents CD-ROM 399**

CHAPTER  
**15**



**Europe to the Early 1500s 401**

**Global Perspective: The High Middle Ages in Western Europe 402**

**Revival of Empire, Church, and Towns 403**

OTTO I AND THE REVIVAL OF THE EMPIRE 403

THE REVIVING CATHOLIC CHURCH 404

THE CRUSADES 405

TOWNS AND TOWNSPEOPLE 408

**Society 412**

THE ORDER OF LIFE 412

MEDIEVAL WOMEN 413

**Growth of National Monarchies 415**

ENGLAND AND FRANCE: HASTINGS (1066) TO BOUVINES (1214) 415

FRANCE IN THE THIRTEENTH CENTURY: REIGN OF LOUIS IX 416

THE HOHENSTAUFEN EMPIRE (1152–1272) 417

**Political and Social Breakdown 418**

HUNDRED YEARS' WAR 418

THE BLACK DEATH 419

NEW CONFLICTS AND OPPORTUNITIES 421

**Ecclesiastical Breakdown and Revival: The Late Medieval Church 422**

BONIFACE VIII AND PHILIP THE FAIR 422

THE GREAT SCHISM (1378–1417) AND THE CONCILIAR MOVEMENT  
TO 1449 422

**The Renaissance in Italy (1375–1527) 422**

THE ITALIAN CITY-STATE: SOCIAL CONFLICT AND  
DESPOTISM 423

HUMANISM 423

RENAISSANCE ART 424

ITALY'S POLITICAL DECLINE: THE FRENCH

INVASIONS (1494–1527) 426

NICCOLÒ MACHIAVELLI 427

**Revival of Monarchy: Nation Building in the Fifteenth  
Century 427**

MEDIEVAL RUSSIA 428

FRANCE 429

SPAIN 429

ENGLAND 430

Summary 430

Review Questions 429

Key Terms 431

Documents CD-ROM 431

**PART 4 THE WORLD IN TRANSITION 432**

**CHAPTER 16**



**Europe 1500–1650: Expansion,  
Reformation, and Religious Wars 437**

**Global Perspective: European Expansion 438**

The Discovery of a New World 439

The Reformation 444

THE NORTHERN RENAISSANCE 444

MARTIN LUTHER AND GERMAN REFORMATION TO 1525 445

ZWINGLI AND THE SWISS REFORMATION 449

ANABAPTISTS AND RADICAL PROTESTANTS 450

JOHN CALVIN AND THE GENEVAN REFORMATION 451

POLITICAL CONSOLIDATION OF THE LUTHERAN REFORMATION 452

THE ENGLISH REFORMATION TO 1553 453

CATHOLIC REFORM AND COUNTER-REFORMATION 455

The Reformation's Achievements 457

FAMILY LIFE IN EARLY MODERN EUROPE 457

The Wars of Religion 459

FRENCH WARS OF RELIGION (1562–1598) 459

IMPERIAL SPAIN AND THE REIGN OF PHILIP II (1556–1598) 461

ENGLAND AND SPAIN (1558–1603) 463

THE THIRTY YEARS' WAR (1618–1648) 464

Superstition and Enlightenment: The Battle Within 466

WITCH HUNTS AND PANIC 466

WRITERS AND PHILOSOPHERS 469

Summary 472

Review Questions 473

Key Terms 473

Documents CD-ROM 473

Religions of the World: Christianity 474

**CHAPTER 17**



**Africa ca. 1000–1800 477**

**Global Perspective: Africa, 1000–1800 478**

North Africa and Egypt 479

The Spread of Islam South of the Sahara 479

Sahelian Empires of the Western and Central Sudan 480

GHANA 480

MALI 483

SONGHAI 485

KANEM AND KANEM-BORNU 486

The Eastern Sudan 488

The Forestlands—Coastal West and Central Africa 488

WEST AFRICAN FOREST KINGDOMS: THE EXAMPLE OF BENIN 488

EUROPEAN ARRIVALS ON THE COASTLANDS 489

CENTRAL AFRICA 490

East Africa 491

SWAHILI CULTURE AND COMMERCE 491

THE PORTUGUESE AND THE OMANIS OF ZANZIBAR 493

Southern Africa 494

SOUTHEASTERN AFRICA: "GREAT ZIMBABWE" 494

THE PORTUGUESE IN SOUTHEASTERN AFRICA 496

SOUTH AFRICA: THE CAPE COLONY 496

Summary 498

Review Questions 498

Key Terms 499

Documents CD-ROM 499

CHAPTER  
**18**

## Conquest and Exploitation: The Development of the Transatlantic Economy 501

### Global Perspective: The Atlantic World 502

- Periods of European Overseas Expansion 503
- Mercantilist Theory of Economic Exploitation 504
- Establishment of the Spanish Empire in America 506
  - CONQUEST OF THE AZTECS AND THE INCAS 506
  - THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN SPANISH AMERICA 506
- Economies of Exploitation in the Spanish Empire 508
  - VARIETIES OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY 509
  - THE DECLINE OF THE NATIVE AMERICAN POPULATION 510
  - COMMERCIAL REGULATION AND THE FLOTA SYSTEM 510
- Colonial Brazil and Slavery 511
- French and British Colonies in North America 514
- Slavery in the Americas 516
  - ESTABLISHMENT OF SLAVERY 516
  - THE PLANTATION ECONOMY AND TRANSATLANTIC TRADE 516
  - SLAVERY ON THE PLANTATIONS 517
- Africa and the Transatlantic Slave Trade 517
  - THE BACKGROUND OF SLAVERY 518
  - SLAVERY AND SLAVING IN AFRICA 519
  - THE AFRICAN SIDE OF THE TRANSATLANTIC TRADE 521
  - THE EXTENT OF THE SLAVE TRADE 521
  - CONSEQUENCES OF THE SLAVE TRADE FOR AFRICA 523
- Summary 526
- Review Questions 527
- Key Terms 527
- Documents CD-ROM 527

CHAPTER  
**19**

## East Asia in the Late Traditional Era 529

### Global Perspective: East Asia in the Late Traditional Era 530

- Late Imperial China 531
- Ming (1368–1644) and Qing (1644–1911) Dynasties 531
  - LAND AND PEOPLE 531
  - CHINA'S THIRD COMMERCIAL REVOLUTION 532
  - POLITICAL SYSTEM 534
  - MING-QING FOREIGN RELATIONS 539
  - MING-QING CULTURE 543

## Japan 545

- Warring States Era (1467–1600) 545
  - WAR OF ALL AGAINST ALL 545
  - FOOT SOLDIER REVOLUTION 546
  - FOREIGN RELATIONS AND TRADE 547
- Tokugawa Era (1600–1868) 549
  - POLITICAL ENGINEERING AND ECONOMIC GROWTH DURING THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY 549
  - EIGHTEENTH AND EARLY NINETEENTH CENTURIES 553
  - TOKUGAWA CULTURE 556

## Korea and Vietnam 561

- Korea 562
  - EARLY HISTORY 562
  - THE CHOSON ERA: LATE TRADITIONAL KOREA 563
- Vietnam 564
  - EARLY VIETNAM 564
  - THE SECOND MILLENNIUM: POLITICS AND SOCIETY 565
- Southeast Asia 567
- Summary 568
- Review Questions 568
- Key Terms 569
- Documents CD-ROM 569

CHAPTER  
**20**

## State Building and Society in Early Modern Europe 571

### Global Perspective: State Building and Society in Early Modern Europe 572

- European Political Consolidation 573
  - TWO MODELS OF EUROPEAN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT 573
  - TOWARD PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT IN ENGLAND 573
  - THE "GLORIOUS REVOLUTION" 575
  - RISE OF ABSOLUTE MONARCHY IN FRANCE: THE WORLD OF LOUIS XIV 576
  - YEARS OF PERSONAL RULE 577
  - RUSSIA ENTERS THE EUROPEAN POLITICAL ARENA 577
  - BIRTH OF THE ROMANOV DYNASTY 578
  - PETER THE GREAT 578
  - THE HABSBURG EMPIRE AND THE PRAGMATIC SANCTION 580
  - THE RISE OF PRUSSIA 581
- European Warfare: From Continental to World Conflict 582
  - THE WARS OF LOUIS XIV 583
  - THE EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY COLONIAL ARENA 585
  - WAR OF JENKINS'S EAR 586
  - THE WAR OF THE AUSTRIAN SUCCESSION (1740–1748) 586
  - THE SEVEN YEARS' WAR (1756–1763) 586

<b>The Old Regime</b>	<b>588</b>
MAINTENANCE OF TRADITION	589
HIERARCHY AND PRIVILEGE	589
ARISTOCRACY	589
THE LAND AND ITS TILLERS	589
PEASANTS AND SERFS	589
FAMILY STRUCTURES AND THE FAMILY ECONOMY	591
THE FAMILY ECONOMY	591
WOMEN AND THE FAMILY ECONOMY	592
<b>The Revolution in Agriculture</b>	<b>594</b>
POPULATION EXPANSION	596
<b>The Eighteenth-Century Industrial Revolution</b>	<b>597</b>
AN EVENT IN WORLD HISTORY	597
INDUSTRIAL LEADERSHIP OF GREAT BRITAIN	598
<b>European Cities</b>	<b>601</b>
PATTERNS OF PREINDUSTRIAL URBANIZATION	601
URBAN CLASSES	601
THE JEWISH POPULATION: AGE OF THE GHETTO	602
<b>Summary</b>	<b>604</b>
<b>Review Questions</b>	<b>606</b>
<b>Key Terms</b>	<b>607</b>
<b>Documents CD-ROM</b>	<b>607</b>

## 21



<b>The Last Great Islamic Empires 1500–1800</b>	<b>609</b>
<b>Global Perspective: The Last Great Islamic Empires</b>	<b>610</b>
<b>Islamic Empires</b>	<b>612</b>
The Ottoman Empire	612



## PART 5 ENLIGHTENMENT AND REVOLUTION IN THE WEST 632

## 22



<b>The Age of European Enlightenment</b>	<b>637</b>
<b>Global Perspective: The European Enlightenment</b>	<b>638</b>
<b>The Scientific Revolution</b>	<b>639</b>
NICOLAUS COPERNICUS REJECTS AN EARTH-CENTERED UNIVERSE	639
TYCHO BRAHE AND JOHANNES KEPLER	640
GALILEO GALILEI	641
FRANCIS BACON: THE EMPIRICAL METHOD	642
ISAAC NEWTON DISCOVERS THE LAWS OF GRAVITATION	643

ORIGINS AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE OTTOMAN STATE BEFORE 1600	612
THE “CLASSICAL” OTTOMAN ORDER	614
AFTER SÜLEYMAN: CHALLENGES AND CHANGE	615
THE DECLINE OF OTTOMAN MILITARY AND POLITICAL POWER	618
<b>The Safavid Shi’ite Empire</b>	<b>618</b>
ORIGINS	618
SHAH ABBAS I	619
SAFAVID DECLINE	620
CULTURE AND LEARNING	621
<b>The Mughals</b>	<b>621</b>
ORIGINS	621
AKBAR’S REIGN	622
THE LAST GREAT MUGHALS	622
SIKHS AND MARATHAS	623
POLITICAL DECLINE	624
RELIGIOUS DEVELOPMENTS	625
<b>Islamic Asia</b>	<b>625</b>
<b>Central Asia: Islamization and Isolation</b>	<b>625</b>
UZBEKS AND CHAGHATAYS	626
CONSEQUENCES OF THE SHI’ITE RIFT	626
<b>Power Shifts in the Southern Seas</b>	<b>627</b>
SOUTHERN-SEAS TRADE	627
CONTROL OF THE SOUTHERN SEAS	628
THE INDIES: ACHEH	629
<b>Summary</b>	<b>630</b>
<b>Review Questions</b>	<b>631</b>
<b>Key Terms</b>	<b>631</b>
<b>Documents CD-ROM</b>	<b>631</b>

WOMEN IN THE WORLD OF THE SCIENTIFIC REVOLUTION	644
JOHN LOCKE	645
<b>The Enlightenment</b>	<b>646</b>
VOLTAIRE	647
THE <i>ENCYCLOPEDIA</i>	647
<b>The Enlightenment and Religion</b>	<b>648</b>
DEISM	649
TOLERATION	649
ISLAM IN ENLIGHTENMENT THOUGHT	650
<b>The Enlightenment and Society</b>	<b>651</b>
MONTESQUIEU AND “THE SPIRIT OF THE LAWS”	651
ADAM SMITH ON ECONOMIC GROWTH AND SOCIAL PROGRESS	652
ROUSSEAU	653

ENLIGHTENED CRITICS OF EUROPEAN EMPIRE 654  
 WOMEN IN THE THOUGHT AND PRACTICE OF THE  
 ENLIGHTENMENT 657

**Enlightened Absolutism 658**

JOSEPH II OF AUSTRIA 659  
 CATHERINE THE GREAT OF RUSSIA 660  
 THE PARTITION OF POLAND 662

Summary 662  
 Review Questions 663  
 Key Terms 663  
 Documents CD-ROM 663

CHAPTER 23



**Revolutions in the Transatlantic World 665**

**Global Perspective: The Transatlantic  
 Revolutions 666**

**Revolution in the British Colonies in North America 667**

RESISTANCE TO THE IMPERIAL SEARCH FOR REVENUE 667  
 AMERICAN POLITICAL IDEAS 667  
 CRISIS AND INDEPENDENCE 668

**Revolution in France 670**

REVOLUTIONS OF 1789 670  
 RECONSTRUCTION OF FRANCE 672  
 A SECOND REVOLUTION 674  
 THE REIGN OF TERROR AND ITS AFTERMATH 677  
 THE NAPOLEONIC ERA 680  
 THE CONGRESS OF VIENNA AND THE EUROPEAN  
 SETTLEMENT 686

**Wars of Independence in Latin America 688**

EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY DEVELOPMENTS 688  
 FIRST MOVEMENTS TOWARD INDEPENDENCE 689  
 SAN MARTÍN IN RÍO DE LA PLATA 690  
 SIMÓN BOLÍVAR'S LIBERATION OF VENEZUELA 691  
 INDEPENDENCE IN NEW SPAIN 692  
 BRAZILIAN INDEPENDENCE 693

**Toward the Abolition of Slavery in the Transatlantic 693**

ECONOMY 693

Summary 696  
 Review Questions 697  
 Key Terms 697  
 Documents CD-ROM 697

CHAPTER 24



**Political Consolidation in  
 Nineteenth-Century Europe  
 and North America, 1815–1880 699**

**Global Perspective: European and North American  
 Political Consolidation 700**

**The Emergence of Nationalism in Europe 701**

CREATING NATIONS 701  
 MEANING OF NATIONHOOD 702  
 REGIONS OF NATIONALISTIC PRESSURE IN EUROPE 702

**Early-Nineteenth-Century Political Liberalism 703**

POLITICS 703  
 ECONOMICS 704  
 RELATIONSHIP OF NATIONALISM AND LIBERALISM 704  
 LIBERALISM AND NATIONALISM IN MODERN WORLD HISTORY 705

**Efforts to Liberalize Early-Nineteenth-Century European  
 Political Structures 705**

RUSSIA: THE DECEMBRIST REVOLT OF 1825 AND THE AUTOCRACY OF  
 NICHOLAS I 705  
 REVOLUTION IN FRANCE (1830) 706  
 THE GREAT REFORM BILL IN BRITAIN (1832) 707  
 1848: YEAR OF REVOLUTIONS IN EUROPE 710

**Testing the New American Republic 712**

TOWARD SECTIONAL CONFLICT 712  
 THE ABOLITIONIST MOVEMENT 715

**The Canadian Experience 717**

ROAD TO SELF-GOVERNMENT 718  
 KEEPING A DISTINCTIVE CULTURE 718

**Midcentury Political Consolidation in Europe 718**

THE CRIMEAN WAR 718  
 ITALIAN UNIFICATION 718  
 GERMAN UNIFICATION 721  
 THE FRANCO-PRUSSIAN WAR AND THE GERMAN EMPIRE 723

**Unrest of Nationalities in Eastern Europe 724**

**Racial Theory and Anti-Semitism 726**

ANTI-SEMITISM AND THE BIRTH OF ZIONISM 727

**Summary 729**

Review Questions 730  
 Key Terms 730  
 Documents CD-ROM 731

**PART 6 INTO THE MODERN WORLD 732**

CHAPTER  
**25**



**Northern Transatlantic Economy and Society, 1815–1914 737**

**Global Perspective: The Building of Northern Transatlantic Supremacy 738**

**European Factory Workers and Urban Artisans 739**

**Nineteenth-Century European Women 741**

WOMEN IN THE EARLY INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION 741

SOCIAL DISABILITIES CONFRONTED BY ALL WOMEN 744

NEW EMPLOYMENT PATTERNS FOR WOMEN 746

LATE-NINETEENTH-CENTURY WORKING-CLASS WOMEN 747

THE RISE OF POLITICAL FEMINISM 748

**Jewish Emancipation 750**

EARLY STEPS TO EQUAL CITIZENSHIP 750

BROADENED OPPORTUNITIES 750

**European Labor, Socialism, and Politics to World War I 751**

THE WORKING CLASSES IN THE LATE NINETEENTH CENTURY 751

MARXIST CRITIQUE OF THE INDUSTRIAL ORDER 752

GERMANY: SOCIAL DEMOCRATS AND REVISIONISM 753

GREAT BRITAIN: THE LABOUR PARTY AND FABIANISM 754

RUSSIA: INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND THE BIRTH OF

BOLSHEVISM 754

EUROPEAN SOCIALISM IN WORLD HISTORY 757

**North America and the New Industrial Economy 758**

EUROPEAN IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES 759

UNIONS: ORGANIZATION OF LABOR 761

THE PROGRESSIVES 762

SOCIAL REFORM 762

THE PROGRESSIVE PRESIDENCY 763

**The Emergence of Modern European Thought 765**

DARWIN'S THEORY OF NATURAL SELECTION 765

THE REVOLUTION IN PHYSICS 766

FRIEDRICH NIETZSCHE AND THE REVOLT AGAINST REASON 767

THE BIRTH OF PSYCHOANALYSIS 768

**Islam and Late-Nineteenth-Century European Thought 768**

Summary 769

Review Questions 770

Key Terms 771

Documents CD-ROM 771

CHAPTER  
**26**



**Latin America from Independence to the 1940s 773**

**Global Perspective: Latin American History 774**

**Independence Without Revolution 775**

IMMEDIATE CONSEQUENCES OF LATIN AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE 775

ABSENCE OF SOCIAL CHANGE 777

CONTROL OF THE LAND 777

SUBMISSIVE POLITICAL PHILOSOPHIES 778

**Economy of Dependence 779**

NEW EXPLOITATION OF RESOURCES 779

INCREASED FOREIGN OWNERSHIP AND INFLUENCE 780

ECONOMIC CRISES AND NEW DIRECTIONS 781

**Search for Political Stability 782**

**Three National Histories 782**

ARGENTINA 782

MEXICO 785

BRAZIL 791

**Summary 796**

Review Questions 796

Key Terms 797

Documents CD-ROM 797

CHAPTER  
**27**



**India, the Islamic Heartlands, and Africa: The Challenge of Modernity (1800–1945) 799**

**Global Perspective: India and the Encounter with the Modern West 800**

**The Indian Experience 801**

**British Dominance and Colonial Rule 801**

BUILDING THE EMPIRE: THE FIRST HALF OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY 802

BRITISH-INDIAN RELATIONS 803

From British Crown Raj to Independence 806

THE BURDEN OF CROWN RULE 806

INDIAN RESISTANCE 806

HINDU-MUSLIM FRICTION ON THE ROAD TO INDEPENDENCE 809

**The Islamic Experience 809**

Islamic Responses to Declining Power and Independence 809

Western Political and Economic Encroachment 811

The Western Impact 811

Islamic Responses to Foreign Encroachment 812

EMULATION OF THE WEST 812

INTEGRATION OF WESTERN AND ISLAMIC IDEAS 813

WOMEN AND REFORM IN THE MIDDLE EAST 814

PURIFICATION AND REVIVAL OF ISLAM 815

NATIONALISM 816

**The African Experience 816**

New States and Power Centers 816

SOUTHERN AFRICA 816

EAST AND CENTRAL AFRICA 817

WEST AFRICA 817

Islamic Reform Movements 817

Increasing European Involvement 820

Exploration 820

CHRISTIAN MISSIONS 820

THE COLONIAL “SCRAMBLE FOR AFRICA” 821

African Resistance to Colonialism: The Rise of Nationalism 824

Summary 826

Review Questions 827

Key Terms 827

Documents CD-ROM 827

**Religions of the World: Islam 828**



**Modern East Asia 831**

**Global Perspective: Modern East Asia 832**

**Modern China (1839–1949) 833**

Close of Manchu Rule 833

THE OPIUM WAR 833

REBELLIONS AGAINST THE MANCHU 836

SELF-STRENGTHENING AND DECLINE (1874–1895) 837

THE BORDERLANDS: THE NORTHWEST, VIETNAM, AND KOREA 839

From Dynasty to Warlordism (1895–1926) 840

Cultural and Ideological Ferment: The May Fourth Movement 842

Nationalist China 844

GUOMINDANG UNIFICATION OF CHINA AND THE NANJING DECADE (1927–1937) 844

WAR AND REVOLUTION (1937–1949) 846

**Modern Japan (1853–1945) 848**

Overthrow of the Tokugawa Bakufu (1853–1868) 848

Building the Meiji State (1868–1890) 849

CENTRALIZATION OF POWER 850

POLITICAL PARTIES 850

THE CONSTITUTION 851

Growth of a Modern Economy 852

FIRST PHASE: MODEL INDUSTRIES 852

SECOND PHASE: 1880s–1890s 853

THIRD PHASE: 1905–1929 854

FOURTH PHASE: DEPRESSION AND RECOVERY 855

The Politics of Imperial Japan (1890–1945) 855

FROM CONFRONTATION TO THE FOUNDING OF THE SEIYŪKAI (1890–1900) 855

THE GOLDEN YEARS OF MEIJI 857

RISE OF THE PARTIES TO POWER 858

MILITARISM AND WAR (1927–1945) 860

Japanese Militarism and German Nazism 863

Summary 864

Review Questions 865

Key Terms 865 Documents CD-ROM 865

.....

**PART 7 GLOBAL CONFLICT AND CHANGE 866**

CHAPTER  
**29**



**Imperialism and World War I 871**

**Global Perspective: Imperialism and the Great War 872**

**Expansion of European Power and the "New Imperialism" 873**

THE NEW IMPERIALISM 873

MOTIVES FOR THE NEW IMPERIALISM: ECONOMIC INTERPRETATION 875  
CULTURAL, RELIGIOUS, AND SOCIAL INTERPRETATIONS 875

STRATEGIC AND POLITICAL INTERPRETATIONS: THE SCRAMBLE FOR AFRICA 875

THE IRRATIONAL ELEMENT 876

**Emergence of the German Empire 877**

FORMATION OF THE TRIPLE ALLIANCE (1873–1890) 877

BISMARCK'S LEADERSHIP (1873–1890) 878

FORGING THE TRIPLE ENTENTE (1890–1907) 879

**World War I 881**

THE ROAD TO WAR (1908–1914) 881

SARAJEVO AND THE OUTBREAK OF WAR (JUNE–AUGUST 1914) 883

STRATEGIES AND STALEMATE (1914–1917) 884

**The Russian Revolution 889**

**End of World War I 891**

MILITARY RESOLUTION 891

SETTLEMENT AT PARIS 893

EVALUATION OF THE PEACE 896

**Summary 897**

**Review Questions 898**

**Key Terms 898**

**Documents CD-ROM 899**

CHAPTER  
**30**



**Depression, European Dictators, and the American New Deal 901**

**Global Perspective: The Interwar Period 902**

**After Versailles: Demands for Revision and Enforcement 903**

**Toward the Great Depression in Europe 903**

FINANCIAL TAILSPIN 903

PROBLEMS IN AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES 904

DEPRESSION AND GOVERNMENT POLICY 905

**The Soviet Experiment 905**

WAR COMMUNISM 906

THE NEW ECONOMIC POLICY 906

STALIN VERSUS TROTSKY 906

DECISION FOR RAPID INDUSTRIALIZATION 908

THE PURGES 909

**The Fascist Experiment in Italy 911**

RISE OF MUSSOLINI 911

THE FASCISTS IN POWER 913

**German Democracy and Dictatorship 913**

THE WEIMAR REPUBLIC 913

DEPRESSION AND POLITICAL DEADLOCK 917

HITLER COMES TO POWER 917

HITLER'S CONSOLIDATION OF POWER 918

THE POLICE STATE 920

WOMEN IN NAZI GERMANY 921

**The Great Depression and the New Deal in the United States 923**

ECONOMIC COLLAPSE 923

NEW ROLE FOR GOVERNMENT 924

**Summary 926**

**Review Questions 927**

**Key Terms 927**

**Documents CD-ROM 927**

CHAPTER  
**31**



**World War II 929**

**Global Perspective: World War II 930**

**Again the Road to War (1933–1939) 931**

HITLER'S GOALS 931

DESTRUCTION OF VERSAILLES 931

ITALY ATTACKS ETHIOPIA 932

REMILITARIZATION OF THE RHINELAND 933

THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR 933

AUSTRIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA 934  
 MUNICH 936  
 THE NAZI-SOVIET PACT 937

**World War II (1939–1945) 937**  
 GERMAN CONQUEST OF EUROPE 937  
 BATTLE OF BRITAIN 938  
 GERMAN ATTACK ON RUSSIA 939  
 HITLER'S EUROPE 939  
 RACISM AND THE HOLOCAUST 941  
 THE ROAD TO PEARL HARBOR 942  
 AMERICA'S ENTRY INTO THE WAR 944  
 THE TIDE TURNS 944  
 DEFEAT OF NAZI GERMANY 947  
 FALL OF THE JAPANESE EMPIRE 947  
 THE COST OF WAR 947

**The Domestic Fronts 948**  
 GERMANY: FROM APPARENT VICTORY TO DEFEAT 948  
 FRANCE: DEFEAT, COLLABORATION, AND RESISTANCE 951  
 GREAT BRITAIN: ORGANIZATION FOR VICTORY 952  
 THE UNITED STATES: AMERICAN WOMEN AND AFRICAN AMERICANS  
 IN THE WAR EFFORT 952  
 THE SOVIET UNION: "THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR" 953

**Preparations for Peace 953**  
 THE ATLANTIC CHARTER 954  
 TEHRAN 954  
 YALTA 955  
 POTSDAM 955

Summary 956  
 Review Questions 957  
 Key Terms 957  
 Documents CD-ROM 957

CHAPTER  
**32**



**The West Since World War II 959**

**Global Perspective: The West Since 1945 960**

**The Cold War Era 961**  
 INITIAL CAUSES 961  
 AREAS OF EARLY COLD WAR CONFLICT 962  
 NATO AND THE WARSAW PACT 963  
 CRISES OF 1956 963  
 THE COLD WAR INTENSIFIED 965  
 DÉTENTE AND AFTERWARD 966

**European Society in the Second Half of the Twentieth Century and Beyond 967**

TOWARD WESTERN EUROPEAN UNIFICATION 967  
 STUDENTS AND POPULAR MUSIC 969  
 THE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLES 970  
 THE NEW MUSLIM POPULATION 971  
 NEW PATTERNS IN THE WORK AND EXPECTATIONS OF WOMEN  
 FEMINISM 972

**American Domestic Scene Since World War II 974**  
 TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATIONS 974  
 CIVIL RIGHTS 974  
 NEW SOCIAL PROGRAMS 975  
 THE VIETNAM WAR AND DOMESTIC TURMOIL 975  
 THE WATERGATE SCANDAL 976  
 THE TRIUMPH OF POLITICAL CONSERVATISM 976

**The Soviet Union to 1989 977**  
 THE KHRUSHCHEV YEARS 977  
 BREZHNEV 978  
 COMMUNISM AND SOLIDARITY IN POLAND 979  
 GORBACHEV ATTEMPTS TO REDIRECT THE SOVIET UNION 980

**1989: Year of Revolutions in Eastern Europe 980**  
 SOLIDARITY REEMERGES IN POLAND 981  
 HUNGARY MOVES TOWARD INDEPENDENCE 981  
 THE BREACH OF THE BERLIN WALL AND GERMAN  
 REUNIFICATION 981  
 THE VELVET REVOLUTION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA 982  
 VIOLENT REVOLUTION IN ROMANIA 982

**The Collapse of the Soviet Union 983**  
 RENUNCIATION OF COMMUNIST POLITICAL MONOPOLY 983  
 THE AUGUST 1991 COUP 984  
 THE YELTSIN YEARS 984

**The Collapse of Yugoslavia and Civil War 987**

**Challenges to the Atlantic Alliance 988**  
 Summary 990  
 Review Questions 991  
 Key Terms 991  
 Documents CD-ROM 991

CHAPTER  
**33**



**East Asia: The Recent Decades 993**

**Global Perspective: Modern East Asia 994**

**Japan 996**  
 THE OCCUPATION 996  
 PARLIAMENTARY POLITICS 998  
 ECONOMIC GROWTH 999  
 SOCIETY AND CULTURE 1001  
 JAPAN AND THE WORLD 1005

<b>China</b>	<b>1005</b>
SOVIET PERIOD (1950–1960)	<b>1005</b>
THE GREAT PROLETARIAN CULTURAL REVOLUTION (1965–1976)	<b>1007</b>
CHINA AFTER MAO	<b>1007</b>
<b>Taiwan</b>	<b>1011</b>
<b>Korea</b>	<b>1013</b>
KOREA AS A JAPANESE COLONY	<b>1013</b>
NORTH AND SOUTH	<b>1013</b>
CIVIL WAR AND U.S. INVOLVEMENT	<b>1014</b>
RECENT DEVELOPMENTS	<b>1014</b>
<b>Vietnam</b>	<b>1016</b>
THE COLONIAL BACKDROP	<b>1016</b>
THE ANTICOLONIAL WAR	<b>1017</b>
THE VIETNAM WAR	<b>1017</b>
WAR WITH CAMBODIA	<b>1019</b>
RECENT DEVELOPMENTS	<b>1019</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>1020</b>
<b>Review Questions</b>	<b>1021</b>
<b>Key Terms</b>	<b>1021</b>
<b>Documents CD-ROM</b>	<b>1021</b>

**Postcolonialism and Beyond** 1023

**Global Perspective: Democratization, Globalization, and Terrorism** 1024

**Beyond the Postcolonial Era** 1025

<b>Latin America Since 1945</b>	<b>1028</b>
REVOLUTIONARY CHALLENGES	<b>1030</b>
PURSUIT OF STABILITY UNDER THE THREAT OF REVOLUTION	<b>1033</b>
CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN RECENT LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY	<b>1035</b>
<b>Postcolonial Africa</b>	<b>1035</b>
THE TRANSITION TO INDEPENDENCE	<b>1035</b>
THE AFRICAN FUTURE	<b>1039</b>
<b>Central, South, and Southeast Asia—</b>	
<b>The Islamic Heartland</b>	<b>1039</b>
TURKEY	<b>1039</b>
IRAN AND ITS ISLAMIC REVOLUTION	<b>1040</b>
AFGHANISTAN AND THE FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS	<b>1041</b>
INDIA	<b>1042</b>
PAKISTAN AND BANGLADESH	<b>1044</b>
INDONESIA AND MALAYSIA	<b>1044</b>
<b>The Postcolonial Middle East</b>	<b>1045</b>
NEW NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST	<b>1045</b>
THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT	<b>1045</b>
MIDDLE EASTERN OIL	<b>1050</b>
THE RISE OF POLITICAL ISLAMISM	<b>1050</b>
IRAQ AND UNITED STATES INTERVENTION	<b>1053</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>1055</b>
<b>Review Questions</b>	<b>1056</b>
<b>Key Terms</b>	<b>1056</b>
<b>Documents CD-ROM</b>	<b>1056</b>

**Glossary** G1

**Suggested Readings** SR1

**World History Documents CD-ROM** CD1

**Index** II