## Contents

PAR	T I. PERSPECTIVE	
1	WHAT IS SO INTERESTING ABOUT MATHEMATICS (FOR A PHILOSOPHER)?  1. Attraction—of Opposites?  2. Philosophy and Mathematics: Chicken or Egg?  3. Naturalism and Mathematics	3 3 7 16
2	A POTPOURRI OF QUESTIONS AND ATTEMPTED ANSWERS  1. Necessity and A Priori Knowledge  2. Global Matters: Objects and Objectivity  2.1. Object  2.2. Truth  3. The Mathematical and the Physical  4. Local Matters: Theorems, Theories, and Concepts	21 21 24 25 29 33 39
PAR	RT II. HISTORY	
3	PLATO'S RATIONALISM, AND ARISTOTLE  1. The World of Being  2. Plato on Mathematics  3. Mathematics on Plato  4. Aristotle, the Worthy Opponent  5. Further Reading	49 51 52 60 63 71
4	NEAR OPPOSITES: KANT AND MILL  1. Reorientation  2. Kant  3. Mill  4. Further Reading	73 73 76 91 102
PAF	RT III. THE BIG THREE	
5	LOGICISM: IS MATHEMATICS (JUST) LOGIC?  1. Frege 2. Puscell	107 108

## xii CONTENTS

	3. Carnap and Logical Positivism	124
	4. Contemporary Views	133
	5. Further Reading	138
6	FORMALISM: DO MATHEMATICAL STATEMENTS	
	MEAN ANYTHING?	140
	1. Basic Views; Frege's Onslaught	141
	1.1. Terms	142
	1.2. Games	144
	2. Deductivism: Hilbert's Grundlagen Der Geometrie	148
	3. Finitism: The Hilbert Programme	158
	4. Incompleteness	165
	5. Curry	168
	6. Further Reading	171
7	INTUITIONISM: IS SOMETHING WRONG WITH	
	OUR LOGIC?	172
	Revising Classical Logic	172
	2. The Teacher, Brouwer	174
	3. The Student, Heyting	185
	4. Dummett	190
	5. Further Reading	197
PAR	RT IV. THE CONTEMPORARY SCENE	
8	NUMBERS EXIST	201
	1. Gödel	202
	2. The Web of Belief	212
	3. Set-Theoretic Realism	220
	4. Further Reading	225
9	NO THEY DON'T	226
	1. Fictionalism	227
	2. Modal Construction	237
	3. What Should We Make of All This?	243
	4. Addendum: Young Turks	249
	5. Further Reading	256
10	STRUCTURALISM	257
	1. The Underlying Idea	257
	2. Ante Rem Structures, and Objects	263
	3. Structuralism Without Structures	270

4. Knowledge of Structures	275
4.1. Pattern Recognition and Other Abstraction	276
4.2. Implicit Definition	283
5. Further Reading	289
References	
Index	

CONTENTS xiii