

Contents

	Introduction	I
ONE	On Beethoven's Sketches and Autographs: Some Problems of Definition and Interpretation	4
TWO	The Autograph of the First Movement of the Sonata for Violoncello and Pianoforte, Opus 69	17
THREE	Beethoven's Sketches for <i>Sehnsucht</i> (WoO 146)	95
FOUR	<i>Eroica</i> Perspectives: Strategy and Design in the First Movement	118
FIVE	The Earliest Sketches for the <i>Eroica</i> Symphony	134
SIX	The Compositional Genesis of the <i>Eroica</i> Finale	151
SEVEN	Planning the Unexpected: Beethoven's Sketches for the Horn Entrance in the <i>Eroica</i> Symphony, First Movement	167
EIGHT	The Problem of Closure: Some Examples from the Middle-Period Chamber Music	181
NINE	Process versus Limits: A View of the Quartet in F Major, Opus 59 No. 1	198
TEN	On the Cavatina of Beethoven's String Quartet in B-flat Major, Opus 130	209
ELEVEN	Beethoven's Autograph Manuscripts and the Modern Performer	218

APPENDIX I	Physical Features of the Autograph Manuscript of Opus 69, First Movement	235
APPENDIX II	Beethoven's Correspondence on the Text of Opus 69	237
APPENDIX III	Use of Additional Staves in the Autograph of Opus 69	243
APPENDIX IV	Provisional List of Variants in the Autograph of Opus 69	245
	Notes	248
	Credits	276
	Index of Compositions, Sketches, and Other Documents	278
	General Index	281

General Index

- Allgemeine Musikalische Zeitung*, 263n16, 270n8, 271n2
- André, Johann Anton, 252n22, 256n26, 257n42
- Aristotle, 271n9
- Artaria, Domenico, 18, 24, 254n6, 257n42
- Babbitt, Milton, 264n24
- Bach, Johann Sebastian, 255n12, 268n12
- Bartlitz, Eva, 262n19
- Beach, David, 264n24
- Beethoven, Caspar Carl van (brother), 265n30
- Beethoven, Ludwig van
 autographs: meaning of term, 5-7; format, 254n9
 cancellation methods in manuscripts, 248n1
 continuity drafts, 11, 251n16
 corrections in autograph manuscripts, 4-5
 (Op. 26), 34-36 (Op. 69), 109 (WoO 146), 189-196 (Op. 70 No. 1), 203-206 (Op. 59 No. 1), 215 (Op. 130, Cavatina), 220-225 (Op. 93, Finale)
 cue-staff, 13-16
 interrelations of sketches and autographs, 12-16, 70-73
 movement-plans, 136, 145, 146-148, 150
 as proofreader, 31ff
 sketches, study of, 1f, 10ff; invariants and transformations, 110f, 178ff
- Bekker, Paul, 119, 262n7
- Berlioz, Hector, 119, 262n5
- Boccherini, Luigi, 30
- Boettcher, Hans, 96, 98, 260n6, 261n9
- Bonaparte, Napoleon, 119, 135
- Bory, Robert, 255n25
- Brahms, Johannes, 218, 254n7
- Brandenburg, Sieghard, 1, 2, 145, 249n4, 267n11, 270nn17,3, 273n4
- Braunstein, Joseph, 251n15
- Breitkopf and Hartel, 21, 24f, 29, 31-33, 237, 241, 252n20, 257n42
- Brentano, Franz, 251n14
- Breuning, Gerhard von, 12, 249n5
- Brinkmann, Reinhold, 268n8
- Bülow, Hans von, 167
- Cahn, Peter, 154, 181, 268n9, 270n18
- Cassirer, Fritz, 119, 263n10
- Clauss, Otto, Consul (and "Clauss" copy of Op. 69), 3, 21, 31, 38f, 255nn12,14
- Cook, Nicholas, 252n21
- Cooper, Barry, 274n9
- Czerny, Carl, 188-190, 218, 237, 256n30, 271n10
- Dadelsen, Georg von, 248n3
- Deiters, Hermann, 29, 256n29
- Dies, A. C., 269n5
- Downs, Philip, 125, 129, 265n29
- Drabkin, William, 253n25, 265nn27,32, 270n17
- Draeseke, Felix, 120f, 263n17
- Dunning, Albert, 3, 255n14
- Duport, Jean-Louis, 30
- Earp, Lawrence, 266n39
- Eiseman, David, 268n12
- Engelsmann, Walter, 120-122, 263nn14,17,21
- Epstein, David, 169-171, 180, 264n26, 269nn10,13
- Ertmann, Dorothea, 256n30

Feuermann, Emanuel, 259n47
 Finscher, Ludwig, 253n26
 Fischenich, Bartolomaeus, 260n4
 Fischer, Kurt von, 145, 152, 267n12, 268n5
 Fishman, Nathan, 1, 134, 266nn2,3
 Floros, Constantin, 134f, 147, 266nn4,6
 Forbes, Elliot, 256n30, 263n16
 Frimmel, Theodor von, 237, 249n5, 256n30

Gade, Niels, 24
 Gläser, Peter, 250n7
 Gleichenstein, Baron Ignaz von, 21, 29, 256n30
 Glixon, Jon, 268n1
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 121f, 263n22
 Gossett, Philip, 144, 162, 267n10, 268n10
 Griesinger, Georg August, 168, 269n5
 Grillparzer, Franz, 272n4
 Grove, Sir George, 119, 121, 262n9, 263n20
 Gülke, Peter, 270n5

Halm, August, 120, 263n12
Hamlet (Shakespeare), 190, 197
 Hartmann, J. P. E., 24
 Haydn, Joseph, 168, 270n2
 Henrici, K. E., 23, 255n20
 Herre, Grita, 272n2
 Hertzmann, Erich, 260n1
 Hess, Dame Myra, 259n47
 Hess, Willy, 249n4, 252n21
 Hoffmann, Ernst Theodor Amadeus, 120, 189,
 263n16, 270n8
 Holz, Karl, 209
 Huebner, Steven, 267n15

Jessup, Bertram, 207, 271n9
 Joachim, Joseph, 254n7
 Johnson, Douglas, 2, 212, 270n17, 272n10
 Jonas, Oswald, 254n3, 264n23

Kalischer, Alfred C., 237
 Kastner, Emmerich, 237
 Kauder, Hugo, 265n35
 Keats, John, 129
 Kennessy, Stefania de, 273n16
 Kerman, Joseph, 1, 181, 209, 250n12, 251n15,
 261nn8,13, 264n22, 270n1, 271n2
 Kilroy, David, 272n4
 Kinsky, Georg (and Kinsky-Halm *Verzeichnis*),
 18, 21, 33, 252n18, 255nn24,25,26, 260n5,
 261n12, 265n30, 275n18
 Klein, Hans-Guenther, 273n12
 Koch, Louis, 99, 218, 252n18
 Köhler, Karl-Heinz, 249n5, 272n2
 Komma, Karl Michael, 253n1

Kraft, Anton, 256n30
 Kraft, Nikolaus, 256n30
 Kramer, Richard, 251n13, 270n17, 271n7,
 272n10

Landon, H. C. Robbins, 269n5
 Lateiner, Jacob, 273n3
 Leitzmann, Albert, 252n19
 Lenz, Wilhelm von, 267n9, 272n6
 Leschetizky, Theodor, 218
 Lester, Joel, 253n24
 Levinson, Albert, 261n17
 Lincke, Joseph, 256n30
 Longyear, Rey, 169, 269n7
 Lorenz, Alfred, 119f, 263n11
 Lowinsky, Edward, 265n35
 Lubin, Steven, 202, 271n5

MacArdle, Donald, 237, 257n39
 Mahaim, Ivan, 273n15
 Mandycewski, Eusebius, 99, 218, 251n13
 Marek, George, 262n2
 Marx, Adolph Bernhard, 119, 262n6, 265n28
 Mendelssohn, Felix, 252n22
 Mies, Paul, 75, 153f, 158, 188, 227f, 250n8,
 254n3, 258n44, 260n59, 270nn4,6,
 274nn11,13
 Mikulicz, Karl Lothar, 251n17, 267n16, 272n8
 Miller, Eugen von, 99, 252n18
 Misch, Ludwig, 237, 257n39
 Mitchell, William J., 264n24
 Moog, Florence, 206, 271n8
 Moss, Lawrence, 270n2
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 30, 95, 141, 144,
 148, 209, 260n1, 272n4

Napoleon (see Bonaparte)
 Newlin, Dika, 167, 268n3
 Nohl, Ludwig, 267n9
 Nottebohm, Gustav, 1, 11, 21f, 30, 95, 98-101,
 104, 109f, 119, 130, 134, 147, 152, 154,
 173, 218, 227, 251nn13,15, 252n21,
 253n25

Orrey, Leslie, 261n10
 Oster, Ernst, 264n23
 Osthoff, Wolfgang, 209f, 212, 272n3
 Oulibicheff, Alexandre, 119, 262n5

Paul, Steven, 169, 268n4
 Peters, C. F., 259n46
 Pleyel, Ignaz, 168f
 Poe, Edgar Allen, 147
 Prach, Ivan, 199

- Prelinger, Fritz, 237
 Prieger, Erich, 4, 253n1
- Radicati, Felix, 198
 Rampel, Wenzel (copyist), 228, 259n49
 Razumovsky, Count Andreas Kyrillovich, 199, 271n2
 Reckow, Fritz, 263n17
 Reissig, Christian Ludwig, 96f, 260n5
 Rellstab, Heinrich, 272n4
 Reti, Rudolf, 122
 Reynolds, Christopher, 145, 267n11
 Riemann, Hugo, 29, 261n18
 Ries, Ferdinand, 118, 167f, 262n2, 268n1
 Riezler, Walter, 120, 169, 263n15, 265n29, 269n10
 Rifkin, Joshua, 251n16
 Rivera, Benito, 252n22
Romeo and Juliet (Shakespeare), 146
 Rose, Leonard, 259n46
 Rosen, Charles, 125, 265n29, 267n17
 Rousseau, George, 264n22
 Rudolph, Archduke of Austria, 252n20
 Rupprecht, Johann Baptist, 252n20
- Salm, P., 263n22
 Salzer, Felix, 2, 18, 254nn4,7, 264n24
 Scheide, William, 99, 252n18
 Schenker, Heinrich, 68, 73, 75; on the *Eroica*, 119f, 122, 152, 169f, 214, 226f, 249n3, 250n8, 253n1, 254n3, 259n56, 264nn23,26,27, 267n17, 268n4, 269nn10,12, 273n13
 Schering, Arnold, 261n18
 Schiedermair, Ludwig, 260n4
 Schiller, Charlotte von, 260n4
 Schindler, Anton, 118, 256n30, 262n2
 Schlegel, Friedrich, 169
 Schlemmer, Wenzel (copyist), 7, 28, 36, 249n5, 250n7, 256n28
 Schlesinger, Adolf Martin, 258n43
 Schmidt, Hans, 71, 255n18
 Schnabel, Artur, 218, 273n2
 Schoenberg, Arnold, 167f
 Schubart, C. F. D., 272n4
 Schubert, Franz, 97, 218
 Schulz, Leo, 259n46
 Schulz, Walter, 258n42
 Schünemann, Georg, 249n4, 253n1, 256n28
- Schuppanzigh, Ignaz, 209
 Schwarz, Boris, 266n2
 Simrock, Nikolaus, 257n35, 259n54
 Solie, Ruth, 264n22
 Solomon, Maynard, 118, 262n3, 272n7
 Spender, Stephen, 95, 260n1
 Spitzer, Leo, 265n33
 Staehelin, Martin, 249n4, 270n3, 273n4
 Steger, Heinrich, 18, 254n7
 Swift, Jonathan (*Gulliver's Travels*), 206f
- Taub, Robert, 270n7, 275n19
 Thayer, Alexander Wheelock, 29f, 118, 256n29, 262n2
 Tieck, Ludwig, 169
 Tovey, Donald Francis, 38f, 119, 151f, 167, 237, 252n22, 258n42, 262n9, 265n37, 267n17, 267n2,3, 268n2, 271n6
 Traeg, 237
 Treitschke, George Friedrich, 133
 Tusa, Michael, 269n14, 272n4
 Tyson, Alan, 2, 15, 118, 137, 196, 235, 249n4, 251n17, 253n23, 254n3, 255n15, 256n28, 262n4, 266n1,8, 267n18, 270n7, 275n19
- Unger, Max, 23, 32, 235f, 237, 248n1, 254n8, 255nn11,19,22, 257n40, 259n49
 Unverricht, Hubert, 248n3, 250nn6,8, 254nn3,5, 258n44
- Van der Linde, Bernard, 258n42
 Virneisel, Wilhelm, 249n4, 253n1, 267n13
- Wade, Rachel, 266n1, 269n16
 Wagner, Richard, 118; on the *Eroica*, 120f, 167, 262n1
 Weber, Carl Maria von, 272n4
 Wegeler, Franz, 262n2, 268n1
 Weingartner, Felix, 268n2
 Weinmann, Ignaz, 249n5
 Weise, Dagmar, 21, 235, 251n17, 253n1, 255n15, 273n4
 Winter, Robert, 2, 136, 266n7, 270n18
 Winternitz, Emmanuel, 255n9, 259n54
 Wittgenstein, family, 18
 Wolanek, Ferdinand (copyist), 250n7
- Zmeskill von Domanovecz, Baron Nikolaus, 256n30, 269n8