Contents

1	The Impact of Corruption on International Commercial Contracts – General Report Michael Joachim Bonell and Olaf Meyer	1
2	New Wine in Old Bottles: Corrupt Foreign Contracts in Canadian Private Law Joshua Karton and Jenna-Dawn Shervill	37
3	Balancing Public Interest with Transactional Security: The Validity of Contracts Tainted with Corruption Under Chinese Law Qiao Liu and Xiang Ren	77
4	Consequences of Corrupt Practices in Business Transactions (Including International) in Terms of Czech Law Jiří Valdhans	99
5	The Civil Law Consequences of Corruption According to the Laws of the Least Corrupt Country in the World – Denmark Peter Damsholt Langsted and Lars Bo Langsted	119
6	English Judges: Little Mice in the Big Business of Corruption? Yseult Marique	141
7	Still Some Unclarity Regarding the Legal Consequences Arising from the Nullity of Agreements Through Corruption – Estonia Marko Kairjak	159
8	Who Gets the Bribe? – The German Perspective on Civil Law Consequences of Corruption in International Contracts Matthias Weller	171

9	The Effects of Corruption on Contracts in Italy: The Long Road Towards a Legal and Fair, Competitive Market Paola Mariani	189
10	Contracts Tainted by Corruption: Does Dutch Civil Law Augment the Criminalization of Corruption? Abiola O. Makinwa and Xandra E. Kramer	205
11	Civil Law Forfeiture as Means to Restrict the Application of the In Pari Delicto-Principle and Other Private Law Consequences of Corruption Under Polish Law	229
12	Corruption in International Commercial Contracts – A Portuguese Substantive and Private International Law Perspective. Luís de Lima Pinheiro	267
13	Russian Experience and Practice on Civil Law Consequences of Corruption Sergey Usoskin	291
14	For a Few Dollars More – Corruption in Singapore	301
15	The Civil Law Consequences of Corruption Under South African Law Tjakie Naudé	315
16	Impact of Bribery on Contracts Under Swiss Civil Law	351
17	The Civil Law Consequences of Corruption Under the UNIDROIT Principles of International Commercial Contracts: An Analysis in Light of International Arbitration Practice Richard H. Kreindler and Francesca Gesualdi	391
18	The United States' Multidimensional Approach to Combatting Corruption Padideh Ala'i	411
19	Fighting Corruption from the Civil Side: Echoes from the Silence of Venezuelan Contract Law Eugenio Hernández-Bretón and Claudia Madrid Martínez	439