## Contents

List of Contributors ix
Prefacexi
SECTION I   THE PROSECUTOR AS POLICY MAKER, CASE MANAGER, AND INVESTIGATOR
Introduction
Prosecution Guidelines in the United States
Procedural Justice, Collateral Consequences, and the Adjudication of Misdemeanors in the United States
Is the Journey from the In-Box to the Out-Box a Straight Line? The Drive for Efficiency and the Prosecution of Low-Level Criminality in Germany
The Interaction and Relationship between Prosecutors and Police Officers in the United States, and how this Affects Police Reform Efforts
Prosecutorial Control of Investigations in Europe: A Call for Judicial Oversight
SECTION II   PLEA BARGAINING AND OTHER "CONSENSUAL PROCEDURES"
Introduction
The Prosecutor's Role: Plea Bargaining and Evidentiary Exclusion
Prosecutors and Bargaining in Weak Cases: A Comparative View

vi	-	Contents

Guilty Pleas and the Changing Role of the Prosecutor in French Criminal Justice 116  Jacqueline Hodgson
The Dutch Prosecutor: A Prosecuting and Sentencing Officer
The Penal Order: Prosecutorial Sentencing as a Model for Criminal Justice Reform? 156 Stephen C. Thaman
SECTION III   ADVERSARIAL AND INQUISITORIAL SYSTEMS—DISTINCTIVE ASPECTS AND CONVERGENT TRENDS
Introduction
A Perfect Storm: Prosecutorial Discretion in the United States
American Prosecutors' Powers and Obligations in the Era of Plea Bargaining 200 Darryl K. Brown
The Evolving Role of the English Crown Prosecution Service
Prosecutorial Powers and Policy Making in Sweden and the Other Nordic Countries 239  Josef Zila
The Italian Public Prosecutor: An Inquisitorial Figure in Adversarial Proceedings? 250  Michele Caianiello
Obsolete Procedural Actors? Polish Prosecutors and Their Evidence-Gathering Duty before and during Trial in an Inquisitorial Environment
SECTION IV   PROSECUTION IN EXCEPTIONAL CONTEXTS AND NONDOMESTIC FORA
Introduction
Prosecuting Terrorism: Models for Confronting Organized Violence
Prosecuting in the Military
Obtaining Guilty Pleas for International Crimes: Prosecutorial Difficulties
Murder by Any Other Name: Genocide and the Prosecutorial Challenges

	Contents vi
SECTION V   OVERVIEW AND OUTLOOK—TOWARD COMPARAT	FIVE
Introduction	365
A Judge by Another Name? Comparative Perspectives on the Role of the Public Prosecutor	
Reporting for Duty: The Universal Prosecutorial Accountability Puzzle Experimental Transparency Alternative	
Failures of the Prosecutor's Duty to "Do Justice" in Extraordinary and C Miscarriages of Justice	(25.4)
Looking Back and at the Challenges Ahead	424
INDEX	