Contents

Acknowledgments VII
List of Abbreviations IX
Map of the Western Hemisphere XI

PART 1

Nationality Law in the Western Hemisphere: Setting the Scene

- 1 Introduction to Part 1 3
- 1.1 General Introduction 3
- 1.2 Observations on Matters of Terminology and Definition in Nationality Law 24
- 1.3 On the Nationality Legislation of the Two Major Former Colonial Powers in the Western Hemisphere: Britain and Spain 30
- Non-Sovereign Caribbean Territories that Belong to Britain, France, the Netherlands, or the United States 35
- 3 Key Observations from the Nationality Law-related Case Law of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights 46
- 4 On Modes of Acquisition and Loss of Nationality
 The European Union Democracy Observatory on Citizenship
 Typology 52

PART 2

Grounds for Acquisition and Loss of Citizenship in the Independent Nation-States of the Western Hemisphere

5 Introduction to the Country Analyses 69

Antigua and Barbuda (A&B) 74

Argentina 83

Bahamas 93

Barbados 103

Belize 110

Bolivia 118

Brazil 124 Canada 135 Chile 150 Colombia 160 Costa Rica 170 Cuba 178 Dominica 186 Dominican Republic (DR) 195 Ecuador 207 El Salvador 214 Grenada 221 Guatemala 230 Guyana 239 Haiti 247 Honduras 255 Jamaica 263 Mexico 271 Nicaragua 281 Panama 289 Paraguay 297 Peru 304 Saint Kitts and Nevis 312 Saint Lucia 320 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines 328 Surinam 336 Trinidad and Tobago (T&T) United States of America 353 Uruguay 367 Venezuela 374

6 Comparative Conclusions by Individual Mode of Acquisition and Mode of Loss of Citizenship 384

Bibliography 401 Index 412