

Contents

Series foreword	ix
1 Introduction	1
Key terms	4
Moral judgements/morality	4
Ethics	4
Ethical frameworks	4
Consequentialist approaches	4
Principlist approaches	5
Ethics of care	5
Virtue ethics	5
Ethical regulation	5
Ethical guidelines	6
Informed consent	6
Capacity	6
Duty of confidentiality	6
Anonymity	7
Risk	7
2 Thinking ethically: approaches to research ethics	9
Introduction	9
The development of contemporary research ethics	9
Ethical decision-making	11
Ethical frameworks	13
Legal, regulatory and professional frameworks	17
Professional ethical guidelines	17
Ethical regulation	18
Legal regulation	19

	Making ethical decisions	21
	Summary	22
3	Informed consent	25
	Introduction	25
	Providing information	27
	Encouraging participation: incentives, encouragement and acknowledgement	32
	Recording consent	34
	Consent in online research	35
	Capacity to consent	37
	Summary	39
4	Anonymity and confidentiality	41
	Introduction	41
	Confidentiality	42
	Breaking confidentiality	43
	Accidental disclosures	46
	'Off the record' comments	50
	Anonymisation	50
	Identification	51
	Visual data and anonymisation	53
	Summary	54
5	Risk and safety	55
	Introduction	55
	Risks for research participants	55
	Assessing risk of harm	55
	Types of risk	58
	Minimising risks of harm	60
	Risks to researchers	61
	Physical risks	61
	Emotional risks	64
	Other risks	66
	Summary	67

6	Ethical dilemmas	69
	Introduction	69
	Ethical 'horror stories'	69
	Case studies	72
	Making ethical decisions	80
	Summary	80
7	Where next for research ethics?	81
	Introduction	81
	Developments in research methods	81
	Narrative methods	82
	Visual and creative methods	83
	Participatory methods	85
	Digital and e-research	86
	Data sharing	88
	Where next for research ethics?	89
	Summary	91
	Further reading and resources	93
	General guidance on research ethics	93
	Risks and safety	95
	Consent	95
	Ethical issue in relation to specific methods	95
	Professional guidelines and codes	96
	References	97
	Index	109